



AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - India

Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"**Agri-food products**" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agri-food/trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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EU Agri-Food trade with: India

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2021	4.3	16.8
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	42.6
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	156 416 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	101.0
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	95.2
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	99.3
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2021	43.4	64.6

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

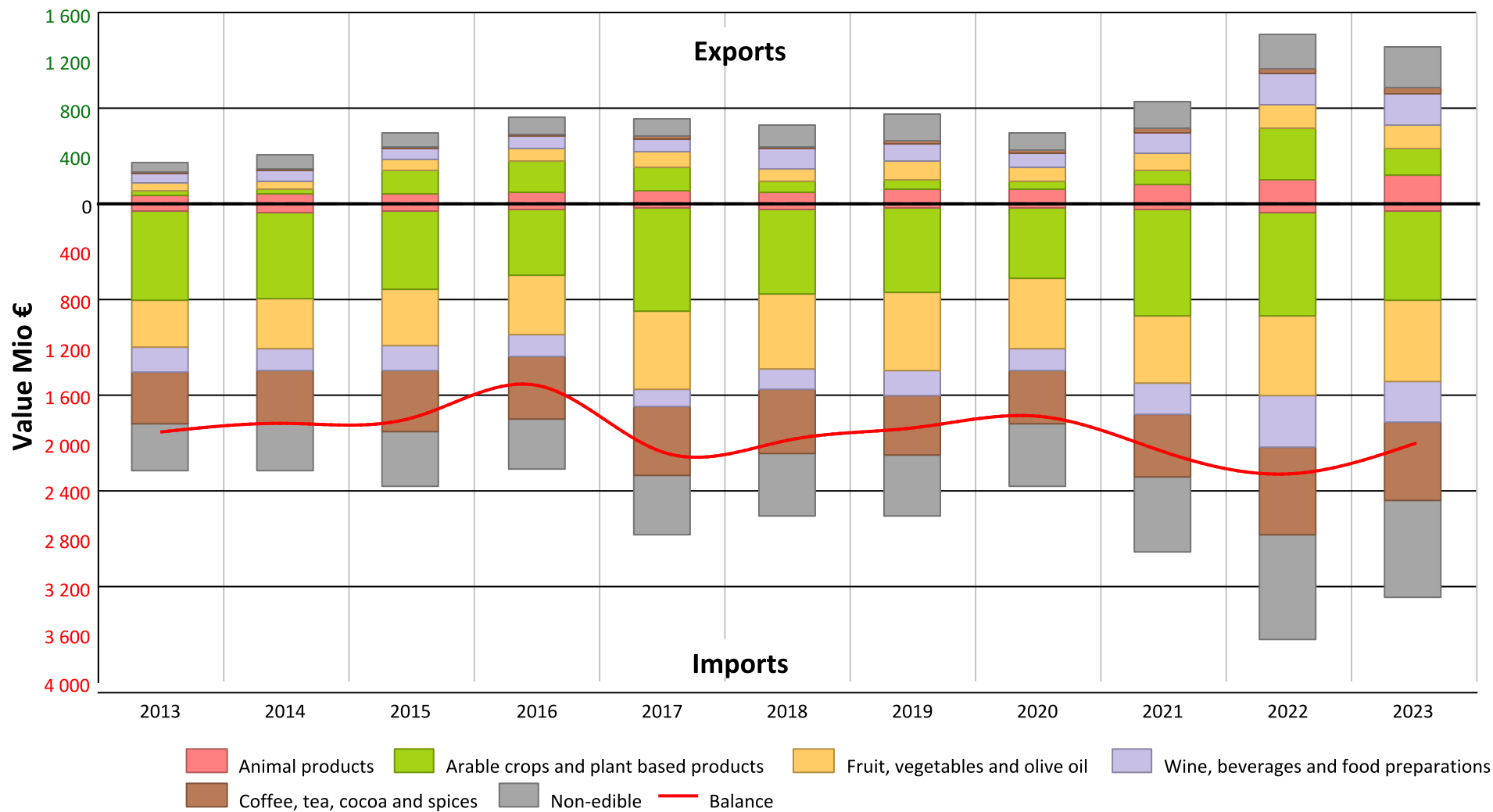
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with India				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	1 300	3 297	-1 997
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.6	2.1	
- as share of EU27 total trade with India	(%)	2.7	5.1	
% change 2022 - 2023		-7.4	-9.8	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	14.3	3.9	
EU27 total trade with India				
Total trade value	Mio €	48 366	65 086	-16 721
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	1.9	2.6	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and India

Top Destinations: 2023				Top Origins: 2023			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	51 266	22.6	1	Brazil	17 229	10.9
2	USA	27 180	12.0	2	United Kingdom	15 454	9.8
3	China	14 588	6.4	3	Ukraine	11 830	7.5
4	Switzerland	11 528	5.1	4	USA	11 744	7.4
5	Japan	7 876	3.5	5	China	8 334	5.3
6	Russia	6 809	3.0	6	Türkiye	6 621	4.2
7	Norway	5 975	2.6	7	Indonesia	5 484	3.5
8	Türkiye	4 850	2.1	8	Switzerland	4 852	3.1
9	Saudi Arabia	4 628	2.0	9	Argentina	4 648	2.9
10	South Korea	4 538	2.0	10	Ivory Coast	4 040	2.5
11	Canada	4 466	2.0	11	India	3 297	2.1
12	Morocco	3 789	1.7	12	Vietnam	3 210	2.0
13	Australia	3 770	1.7	13	Morocco	3 177	2.0
14	Ukraine	3 458	1.5	14	Peru	3 094	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 337	1.5	15	Malaysia	2 933	1.9
16	Algeria	2 799	1.2	16	South Africa	2 891	1.8
17	Israel	2 775	1.2	17	Canada	2 852	1.8
18	Brazil	2 574	1.1	18	Australia	2 547	1.6
19	Serbia	2 405	1.1	19	Colombia	2 283	1.4
20	Singapore	2 385	1.1	20	Ecuador	2 110	1.3
	Rest of the World	55 391	23.9		Rest of the World	39 856	24.6
30	India	1 300	0.6				

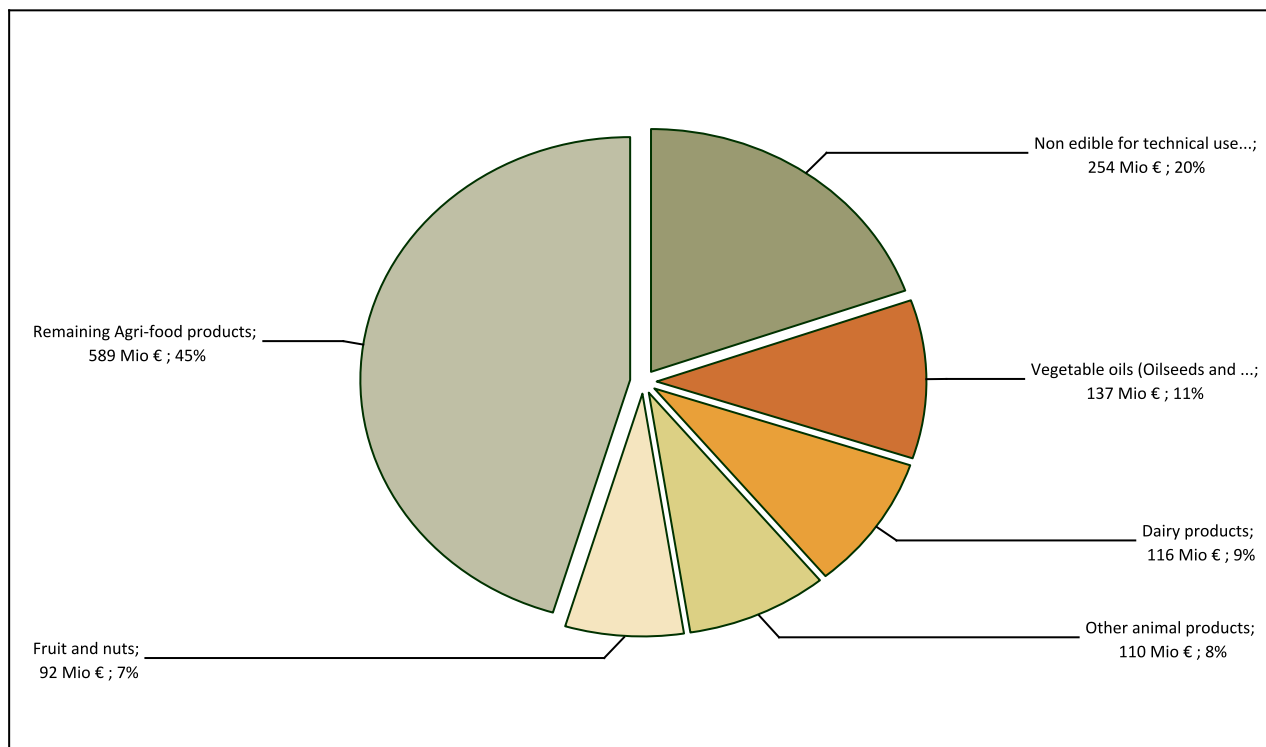
EU Agri-Food trade with: India

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with India, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to India by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to India in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to India, 2019 - 2023

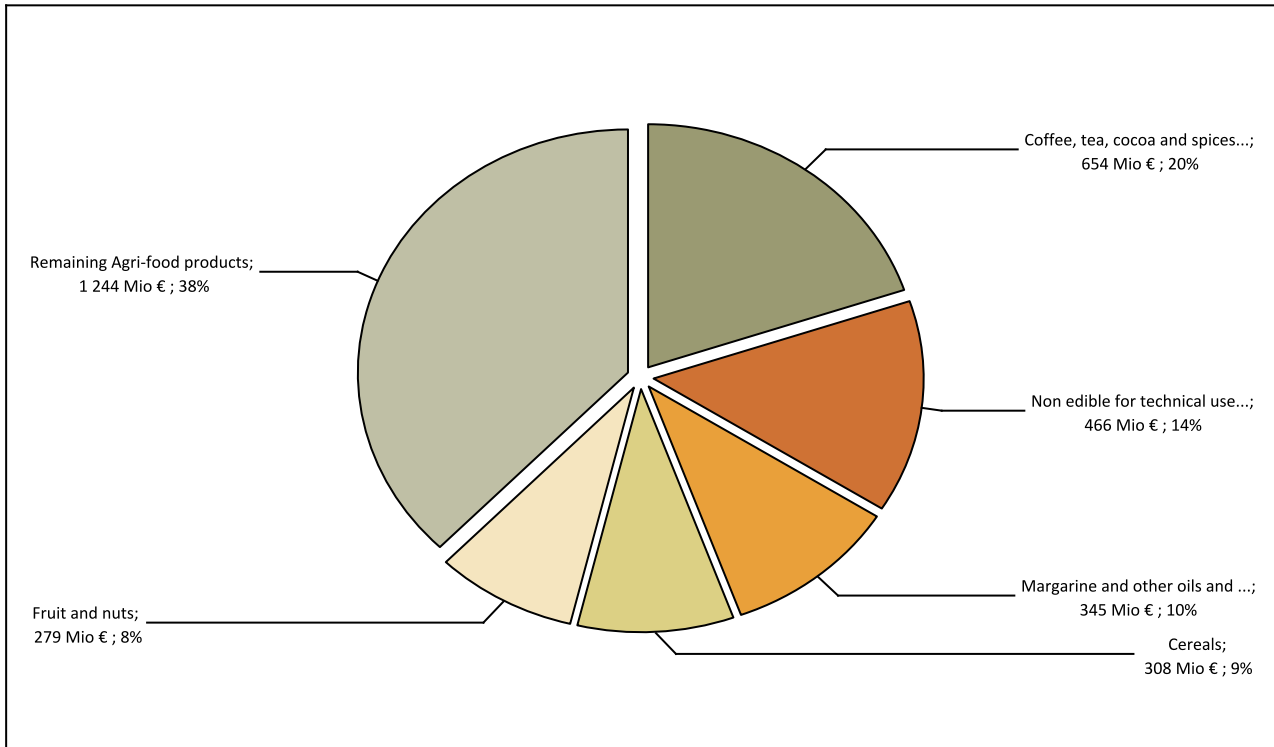
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	744	594	853	1 403	1 300	100.0	-7.3
1	Non edible for technical use	140	89	155	201	254	19.5	26.4
2	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	7	20	56	349	137	10.5	-60.7
3	Dairy products	57	63	66	84	116	8.9	38.1
4	Other animal products	54	55	89	102	110	8.5	7.8
5	Fruit and nuts	81	39	63	90	92	7.1	2.2
6	Pet food and forage crops	51	45	56	56	64	4.9	14.3
7	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	43	42	45	65	64	4.9	-1.5
8	Spirits and liqueurs	19	16	27	60	64	4.9	6.7
9	Beer, cider and other beverages	41	22	49	75	61	4.7	-18.7
10	Confectionery and chocolate	41	30	40	57	61	4.7	7.0
11	Olives and olive oil	34	34	47	49	56	4.3	14.3
12	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	21	24	28	36	43	3.3	19.4
13	Vegetables	26	33	28	32	43	3.3	34.4
14	Cereal preparations and milling products	27	26	28	37	41	3.2	10.8
15	Cereals	29	4	7	37	30	2.3	-18.9
	Remaining Agri-food products	74	51	68	74	63	4.8	-14.9

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to India, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	744	594	853	1 403	1 300	100.0	-7.4
Animal products	117	122	158	191	230	17.7	20.6
Beef and veal	0	2	0	0	0	0.0	701340.0
Pigmeat	3	2	3	4	2	0.2	-37.1
Poultry and eggs	3	1	1	1	0	0.0	-44.3
Sheep and goat	0			0	0	0.0	-99.9
Dairy products	57	63	66	84	116	9.0	38.3
Other animal products	54	55	89	102	110	8.5	8.5
Arable crops and plant based products	82	66	116	441	223	17.2	-49.4
Cereals	29	4	7	37	30	2.3	-20.3
Cereal preparations and milling products	27	26	28	37	41	3.2	12.6
Oilseeds and protein crops	7	2	1	2	2	0.2	54.8
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	7	20	56	349	137	10.5	-60.7
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	12	8	13	15	10	0.8	-32.9
Sugar and isoglucose	1	5	10	2	2	0.2	40.3
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	151	113	148	187	205	15.7	9.7
Vegetables	26	33	28	32	43	3.3	31.9
Fruit and nuts	81	39	63	90	92	7.1	1.8
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	10	8	10	15	14	1.1	-8.5
Olives and olive oil	34	34	47	49	56	4.3	15.2
Wine, beverages and food preparations	151	115	170	271	261	20.1	-3.7
Wine and wine based products	7	5	9	14	11	0.9	-19.1
Spirits and liqueurs	19	16	27	60	64	4.9	6.8
Beer, cider and other beverages	41	22	49	75	61	4.7	-18.8
Confectionery and chocolate	41	30	40	57	61	4.7	6.6
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	43	42	45	65	64	4.9	-1.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	21	24	28	36	43	3.3	19.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	21	24	28	36	43	3.3	19.5
Non-edible	222	153	232	279	339	26.1	21.5
Pet food and forage crops	51	45	56	56	64	4.9	15.0
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	5	2	3	4	5	0.4	42.0
Horticulture	20	11	13	18	14	1.1	-18.3
Non edible for technical use	140	89	155	201	254	19.6	26.7
Unspecified	6	6	6	1	1	0.1	-23.8

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from India by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from India in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from India, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	2 610	2 364	2 921	3 655	3 297	100.0	-9.8
1	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	487	438	521	737	654	19.8	-11.3
2	Non edible for technical use	304	331	410	561	466	14.1	-16.9
3	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	395	327	338	414	345	10.5	-16.7
4	Cereals	128	166	177	222	308	9.3	38.7
5	Fruit and nuts	381	324	264	285	279	8.5	-2.1
6	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	169	157	162	240	268	8.1	11.7
7	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	157	159	194	272	235	7.1	-13.6
8	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	142	131	161	222	210	6.4	-5.4
9	Vegetables	132	137	140	168	186	5.6	10.7
10	Confectionery and chocolate	47	21	62	150	109	3.3	-27.3
11	Other animal products	44	40	42	61	59	1.8	-3.3
12	Oilseeds and protein crops	136	54	337	177	45	1.4	-74.6
13	Pet food and forage crops	13	12	20	38	42	1.3	10.5
14	Cereal preparations and milling products	22	18	25	30	36	1.1	20.0
15	Horticulture	25	24	34	38	27	0.8	-28.9
	Remaining Agri-food products	28	23	32	40	27	0.8	-32.5

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from India, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	2 610	2 364	2 921	3 655	3 297	100.0	-9.8
Animal products	45	40	53	80	70	2.1	-12.3
Beef and veal			0	0	0	0.0	498.1
Pigmeat		0	0	0	0	0.0	22190.4
Poultry and eggs	0	0	0	4	6	0.2	56.2
Sheep and goat		0					
Dairy products	0	0	10	15	5	0.1	-68.7
Other animal products	44	40	42	61	59	1.8	-2.8
Arable crops and plant based products	703	583	893	859	743	22.5	-13.4
Cereals	128	166	177	222	308	9.3	38.5
Cereal preparations and milling products	22	18	25	30	36	1.1	19.7
Oilseeds and protein crops	136	54	337	177	45	1.4	-74.8
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	1	4	2	0.0	-63.5
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	395	327	338	414	345	10.5	-16.7
Sugar and isoglucose	22	17	14	10	8	0.3	-20.3
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	655	592	565	674	675	20.5	0.2
Vegetables	132	137	140	168	186	5.6	10.7
Fruit and nuts	381	324	264	285	279	8.5	-1.9
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	142	131	161	222	210	6.4	-5.2
Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	581.6
Wine, beverages and food preparations	210	186	262	428	350	10.6	-18.1
Wine and wine based products	1	1	0	0	1	0.0	70.3
Spirits and liqueurs	3	4	4	3	3	0.1	-14.2
Beer, cider and other beverages	1	1	2	3	2	0.1	-25.4
Confectionery and chocolate	47	21	62	150	109	3.3	-26.9
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	157	159	194	272	235	7.1	-13.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	487	438	521	737	654	19.8	-11.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	487	438	521	737	654	19.8	-11.3
Non-edible	511	525	627	877	804	24.4	-8.4
Pet food and forage crops	13	12	20	38	42	1.3	12.1
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	169	157	162	240	268	8.1	11.4
Horticulture	25	24	34	38	27	0.8	-28.0
Non edible for technical use	304	331	410	561	466	14.2	-16.9
Unspecified	0		0				

EU Agri-Food trade with: India

5. EU Agri-food trade with India by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to India, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	744	594	853	1 403	1 300	100.0	-7.4
01	Live Animals	3	4	2	2	2	0.1	-11.8
02	Meat and edible meat offal	2	1	2	3	2	0.2	-28.4
04	Dairy produce	24	21	23	32	43	3.3	32.3
05	Products of animal origin	3	4	3	8	3	0.3	-60.7
06	Live trees and other plants	20	10	12	16	14	1.1	-13.7
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	12	7	8	8	7	0.6	-5.4
08	Edible fruits & nuts	81	39	63	90	92	7.1	1.9
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	12	17	20	23	31	2.4	34.9
10	Cereals	28	4	6	36	28	2.2	-21.4
11	Products of the milling industry	7	11	10	9	13	1.0	39.1
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	34	38	36	44	51	3.9	16.2
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	21	22	21	29	27	2.0	-7.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-68.6
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	51	66	128	419	209	16.1	-50.0
16	Preparations of meat	1	0	1	1	1	0.0	-31.2
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	47	59	67	74	99	7.6	34.7
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	30	18	29	41	41	3.1	-0.7
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	12	9	10	16	16	1.2	-2.1
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	15	10	13	21	17	1.3	-20.7
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	29	27	32	42	42	3.2	0.1
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	68	45	86	150	139	10.7	-7.6
23	Residues and waste from food industry	51	44	54	54	62	4.8	16.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	5	2	3	4	5	0.4	43.2
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	188	135	224	281	355	27.3	26.4

Evolution of Agri-food imports from India, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	2 610	2 364	2 921	3 655	3 297	100.0	-9.8
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	126.4
02	Meat and edible meat offal		0	0	0	0	0.0	3003840.0
04	Dairy produce	1	1	1	6	6	0.2	10.5
05	Products of animal origin	28	25	28	36	31	0.9	-13.9
06	Live trees and other plants	20	21	31	36	26	0.8	-28.6
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	109	114	117	139	166	5.0	19.1
08	Edible fruits & nuts	367	295	257	275	273	8.3	-0.8
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	433	366	454	632	549	16.6	-13.1
10	Cereals	125	162	173	216	303	9.2	40.5
11	Products of the milling industry	5	6	9	11	10	0.3	-5.7
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	251	248	197	262	247	7.5	-5.5
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	115	116	141	210	172	5.2	-17.9
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	48	45	72	74	36	1.1	-50.8
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	275	234	301	357	286	8.7	-19.7
16	Preparations of meat		0	0	0	0	0.0	-65.3
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	68	38	76	160	117	3.5	-27.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	4	14	11	16	7	0.2	-54.3
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	9	10	16	21	24	0.7	13.7
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	142	131	161	222	210	6.4	-5.2
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	89	97	104	141	151	4.6	6.8
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	5	6	6	6	6	0.2	-11.9
23	Residues and waste from food industry	143	58	349	207	70	2.1	-66.3
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	169	157	162	240	268	8.1	11.4
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	203	218	255	388	337	10.2	-13.1