

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Sub-Saharan Africa

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-Food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-Food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: <http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/statistics/>

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Table of Contents	pg
1. Selection of indicators	
- Trade indicators	2
2. Structure of EU Agri-Food trade with Sub-Saharan Africa, 2011 - 2021	3
3. EU Agri-Food EXPORTS to Sub-Saharan Africa by product category	
- Top EU Agri-Food exports in 2021	4
- Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food exports, 2017 - 2021	4
- Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports, 2017 - 2021	5
4. EU Agri-Food IMPORTS from Sub-Saharan Africa by product category	
- Top EU Agri-Food imports in 2021	6
- Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food imports, 2017 - 2021	6
- Evolution of EU Agri-Food imports, 2017 - 2021	7
5. EU Agri-Food trade with Sub-Saharan Africa by HS chapters	
- Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports, 2017 - 2021	8
- Evolution of EU Agri-Food imports, 2017 - 2021	8

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Congo (Democratic Rep), Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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1. Selection of indicators

Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-Food trade with Sub-Saharan Africa				
Agri-Food trade value	m EUR	10 465	12 524	-2 059
- as share of EU27 total Agri-Food trade	(%)	5.3	9.6	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Sub-Saharan Africa	(%)	14.9	18.3	
% change 2020 - 2021		11.8	7.0	
Annual rate of change from 2011 - 2021	(%)	3.9	2.3	
EU27 total trade with Sub-Saharan Africa				
Total trade value	m EUR	70 217	68 350	1 867
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	3.2	3.2	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	m EUR	2 180 402	2 112 458	67 944
Total Agri-Food trade	m EUR	198 068	130 158	67 910
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.1	6.2	100.0

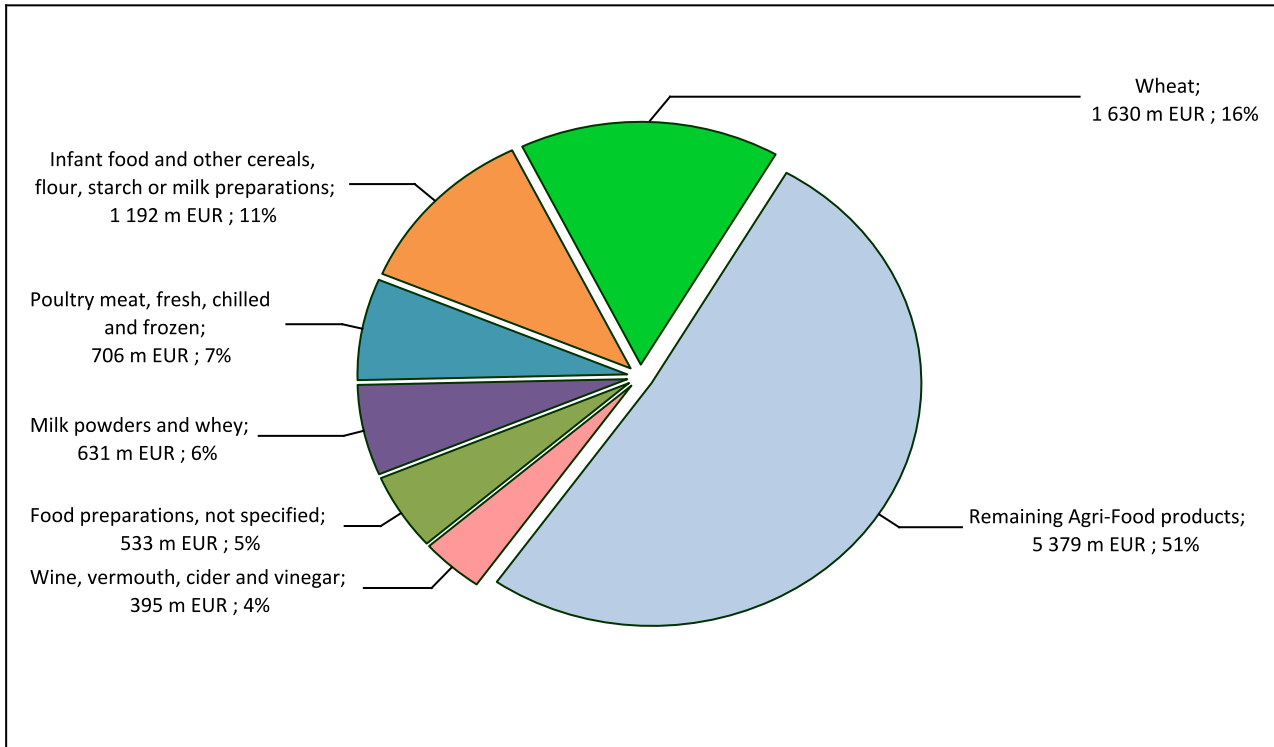
EU Agri-Food trade with: Sub-Saharan Africa

2. Structure of EU Agri-Food trade with Sub-Saharan Africa, 2011 - 2021



3. EU Agri-Food EXPORTS to Sub-Saharan Africa by product category

Top EU Agri-Food exports to Sub-Saharan Africa in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food exports to Sub-Saharan Africa, 2017 - 2021

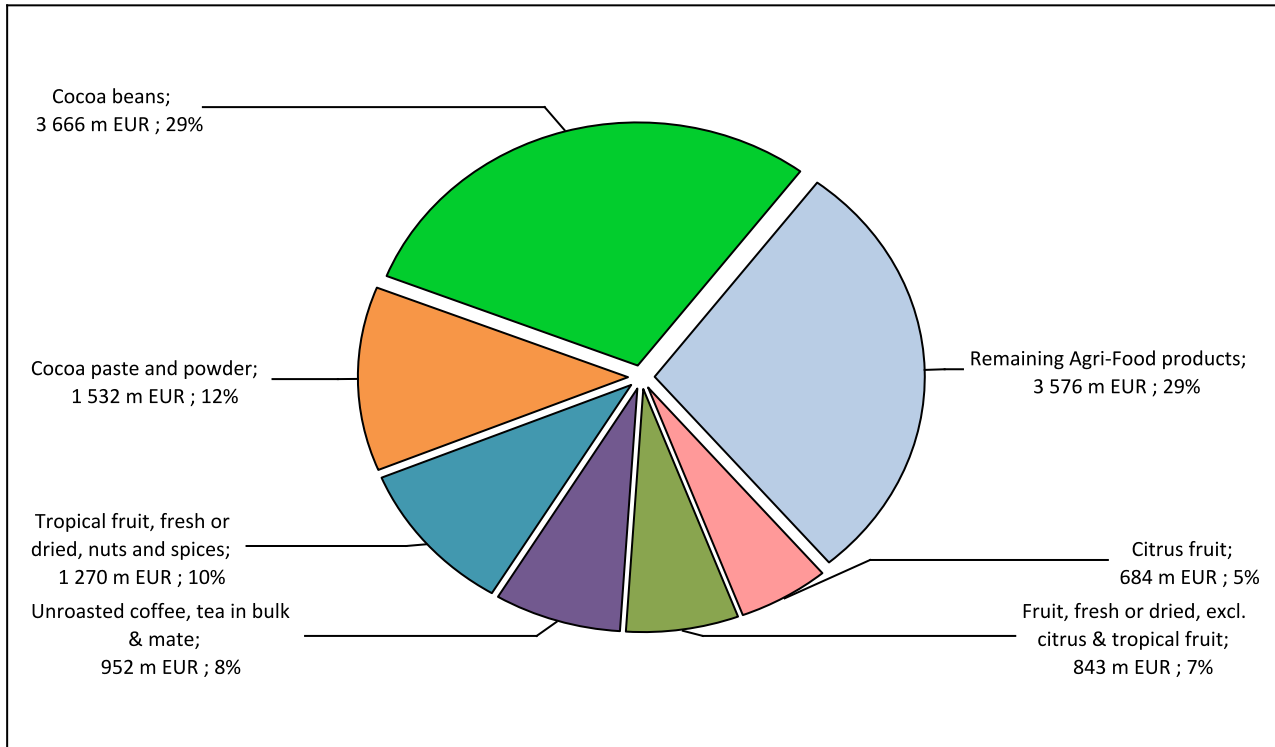
		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Wheat	1 079	722	1 356	1 752	1 630	15.6	-7.0
2	Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	950	815	987	1 115	1 192	11.4	6.9
3	Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	532	526	584	581	706	6.7	21.5
4	Milk powders and whey	496	407	526	547	631	6.0	15.4
5	Food preparations, not specified	474	459	490	495	533	5.1	7.7
6	Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	337	347	351	285	395	3.8	38.6
7	Spirits and liqueurs	227	267	303	271	390	3.7	43.9
8	Pet food	243	258	270	310	373	3.6	20.3
9	Malt	249	285	301	259	373	3.6	44.0
10	Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	434	341	352	400	361	3.4	-9.8
11	Waters and soft drinks	201	198	229	229	315	3.0	37.6
12	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	239	285	253	304	289	2.8	-4.9
13	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	215	212	235	223	257	2.5	15.2
14	Soups and sauces	167	167	186	186	229	2.2	23.1
15	Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	137	132	131	152	214	2.0	40.8
16	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	181	178	177	180	208	2.0	15.6
17	Beer	151	181	212	164	191	1.8	16.5
18	Raw tobacco	135	150	161	109	175	1.7	60.6
19	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	147	155	157	146	163	1.6	11.6
20	Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	151	139	148	128	138	1.3	7.8
	Remaining Agri-Food products	1 844	1 746	1 622	1 529	1 705	16.3	11.5

Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to Sub-Saharan Africa, 2017 - 2021

	Exports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
Agri Food	8 588	7 972	9 033	9 364	10 465	100.0	11.8
Agricultural food and feed products	5 349	4 787	5 513	5 831	6 284	60.0	7.8
- Commodities	2 879	2 297	2 979	3 375	3 414	32.6	1.2
-- Wheat	1 079	722	1 356	1 752	1 630	16.0	-7.0
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	20	10	20	27	8	0.1	-70.4
-- Rice	7	8	5	4	3	0.0	-25.0
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	206	139	147	134	127	1.2	-5.2
-- Malt	249	285	301	259	373	3.7	44.0
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	20	15	15	15	21	0.2	40.0
-- Soyabeans	2	1	1	1	2	0.0	100.0
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	11	5	12	8	7	0.1	-12.5
-- Palm & palm kernel oils	1	2	2	2	3	0.0	50.0
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	434	341	352	400	361	3.4	-9.8
-- Oilcakes	8	6	6	8	15	0.2	87.5
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	32	23	28	28	37	0.4	32.1
-- Beet and cane sugar	182	210	83	62	52	0.5	-16.1
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	19	22	25	29	33	0.3	13.8
-- Milk powders and whey	496	407	526	547	631	6.0	15.4
-- Butter	55	48	44	44	46	0.4	4.5
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	36	32	35	34	38	0.4	11.8
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	3	4	3	2	3	0.0	50.0
-- Cocoa beans	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cocoa paste and powder	19	15	16	18	23	0.2	27.8
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
- Other primary	1 514	1 536	1 575	1 623	1 847	17.6	13.8
-- Live animals	48	50	56	50	53	0.5	6.0
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	44	39	48	47	48	0.5	2.1
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	146	129	113	110	129	1.3	17.3
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	532	526	584	581	706	6.8	21.5
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	9	10	11	10	9	0.1	-10.0
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	137	132	131	152	214	2.1	40.8
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	151	139	148	128	138	1.3	7.8
-- Eggs and honey	40	53	41	47	65	0.6	38.3
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	239	285	253	304	289	2.8	-4.9
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	51	55	63	55	57	0.5	3.6
-- Citrus fruit	8	8	10	10	8	0.1	-20.0
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	29	29	28	25	26	0.2	4.0
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	78	79	89	106	105	1.0	-0.9
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	957	954	960	833	1 023	9.8	22.8
-- Meat preparations	134	128	119	108	114	1.1	5.6
-- Cheese	111	104	101	87	105	1.0	20.7
-- Olive oil	69	64	51	46	53	0.5	15.2
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	215	212	235	223	257	2.5	15.2
-- Fruit juices	61	67	71	60	70	0.7	16.7
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	337	347	351	285	395	3.8	38.6
-- Roasted coffee and tea	30	32	30	24	29	0.3	20.8
Food preparations and beverages	2 888	2 822	3 146	3 219	3 746	35.8	16.4
- Food preparations	2 217	2 083	2 320	2 490	2 761	26.4	10.9
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	147	155	157	146	163	1.6	11.6
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	950	815	987	1 115	1 192	11.4	6.9
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	181	178	177	180	208	2.0	15.6
-- Soups and sauces	167	167	186	186	229	2.2	23.1
-- Coffee and tea extracts	56	51	53	59	64	0.6	8.5
-- Food preparations, not specified	474	459	490	495	533	5.1	7.7
-- Pet food	243	258	270	310	373	3.6	20.3
- Beverages	671	739	827	729	985	9.4	35.1
-- Waters and soft drinks	201	198	229	229	315	3.0	37.6
-- Beer	151	181	212	164	191	1.8	16.5
-- Spirits and liqueurs	227	267	303	271	390	3.7	43.9
-- Odoriferous substances	92	93	83	65	89	0.9	36.9
Non-edible	351	363	373	314	435	4.2	38.5
- Non-edible	351	363	373	314	435	4.2	38.5
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	11	12	10	6	8	0.1	33.3
-- Non-edible animal products	7	6	8	7	8	0.1	14.3
-- Wool and silk	1	1	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	1	2	5	5	10	0.1	100.0
-- Cut flowers and plants	4	5	4	4	5	0.0	25.0
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	15	24	19	17	19	0.2	11.8
-- Raw tobacco	135	150	161	109	175	2.4	60.6
-- Cigars and cigarettes	62	58	52	53	63	0.6	18.9
-- Fatty acids and waxes	22	23	25	23	40	0.4	73.9
-- Sugar alcohols	6	6	3	3	7	0.1	133.3
-- Essential oils	6	7	7	7	11	0.1	57.1
-- Ethanol	22	17	19	26	22	0.2	-15.4
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified starches	44	44	53	51	61	0.6	19.6
-- Non-edible, not specified	11	6	3	3	6	0.1	100.0
-- Products non-attributable	4	1	1	2	0	0.0	-100.0

4. EU Agri-Food IMPORTS from Sub-Saharan Africa by product category

Top EU Agri-Food imports from Sub-Saharan Africa in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food imports from Sub-Saharan Africa, 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Cocoa beans	3 519	3 404	3 606	3 320	3 666	29.3	10.4
2	Cocoa paste and powder	1 448	1 363	1 482	1 555	1 532	12.2	-1.5
3	Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	1 146	1 248	1 220	1 195	1 270	10.1	6.3
4	Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	919	822	801	798	952	7.6	19.3
5	Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	705	753	727	748	843	6.7	12.7
6	Citrus fruit	551	571	562	767	684	5.5	-10.8
7	Cut flowers and plants	572	602	641	605	649	5.2	7.3
8	Raw tobacco	697	626	631	536	506	4.0	-5.6
9	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	197	207	225	238	275	2.2	15.5
10	Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	256	274	244	236	232	1.9	-1.7
11	Beet and cane sugar	330	143	297	189	222	1.8	17.5
12	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	184	172	183	208	191	1.5	-8.2
13	Bulbs, roots and live plants	138	147	158	159	177	1.4	11.3
14	Palm & palm kernel oils	35	30	37	56	137	1.1	144.6
15	Gums, resins and plant extracts	131	148	114	136	125	1.0	-8.1
16	Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	62	75	99	77	122	1.0	58.4
17	Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	85	101	127	107	110	0.9	2.8
18	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	98	113	126	137	110	0.9	-19.7
19	Oilcakes	14	20	4	61	82	0.7	34.4
20	Cereals, other than wheat and rice	19	47	15	11	71	0.6	545.5
	Remaining Agri-Food products	608	620	639	564	567	4.5	0.5

Evolution of EU Agri-Food imports from Sub-Saharan Africa, 2017 - 2021

	Imports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
Agri Food	11 715	11 485	11 939	11 705	12 524	100.0	7.0
Agricultural food and feed products	9 843	9 627	10 021	9 952	10 758	85.9	8.1
- Commodities	6 627	6 205	6 640	6 383	7 097	56.7	11.2
-- Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	19	47	15	11	71	0.6	545.5
-- Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	6	8	8	9	11	0.1	22.2
-- Malt	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	0	0	0	0	1	0.0	
-- Soyabeans	47	31	31	40	48	0.4	20.0
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	62	75	99	77	122	1.0	58.4
-- Palm & palm kernel oils	35	30	37	56	137	1.2	144.6
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	85	101	127	107	110	0.9	2.8
-- Oilcakes	14	20	4	61	82	0.7	34.4
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	6	9	13	11	18	0.1	63.6
-- Beet and cane sugar	330	143	297	189	222	1.8	17.5
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	5	4	3	13	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Milk powders and whey	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Butter	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	131	148	114	136	125	1.0	-8.1
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	919	822	801	798	952	7.7	19.3
-- Cocoa beans	3 519	3 404	3 606	3 320	3 666	31.9	10.4
-- Cocoa paste and powder	1 448	1 363	1 482	1 555	1 532	12.5	-1.5
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified							
- Other primary	2 713	2 895	2 875	3 039	3 163	25.3	4.1
-- Live animals	12	12	11	15	14	0.1	-6.7
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	28	28	52	9	8	0.1	-11.1
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0	0			0	0.0	
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and	9	2	4	4	4	0.0	0.0
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Eggs and honey	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	197	207	225	238	275	2.2	15.5
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	705	753	727	748	843	6.9	12.7
-- Citrus fruit	551	571	562	767	684	5.7	-10.8
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	1 146	1 248	1 220	1 195	1 270	10.1	6.3
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	62	72	73	62	64	0.5	3.2
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	503	527	506	529	498	4.0	-5.9
-- Meat preparations	5	2	3	4	4	0.0	0.0
-- Cheese		0		0	0	0.0	
-- Olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	184	172	183	208	191	1.5	-8.2
-- Fruit juices	55	75	70	73	60	0.5	-17.8
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	256	274	244	236	232	1.9	-1.7
-- Roasted coffee and tea	3	4	5	8	11	0.1	37.5
Food preparations and beverages	161	182	198	202	198	1.6	-2.0
- Food preparations	128	144	160	171	149	1.2	-12.9
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	98	113	126	137	110	0.9	-19.7
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk	5	8	6	6	7	0.1	16.7
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	9	10	11	12	14	0.1	16.7
-- Soups and sauces	5	4	5	6	7	0.1	16.7
-- Coffee and tea extracts	7	6	7	5	5	0.0	0.0
-- Food preparations, not specified	3	3	3	3	5	0.0	66.7
-- Pet food	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
- Beverages	33	37	38	31	49	0.4	58.1
-- Waters and soft drinks	5	5	6	5	12	0.1	140.0
-- Beer	3	3	3	3	4	0.0	33.3
-- Spirits and liqueurs	24	28	27	22	30	0.2	36.4
-- Odoriferous substances	1	1	2	1	3	0.0	200.0
Non-edible	1 711	1 677	1 721	1 551	1 569	12.5	1.2
- Non-edible	1 711	1 677	1 721	1 551	1 569	12.5	1.2
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	59	51	51	38	40	0.3	5.3
-- Non-edible animal products	4	4	5	3	3	0.0	0.0
-- Wool and silk	73	90	101	62	50	0.6	-19.4
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	64	59	35	31	38	0.3	22.6
-- Cut flowers and plants	572	602	641	605	649	5.3	7.3
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	138	147	158	159	177	1.4	11.3
-- Raw tobacco	697	626	631	536	506	4.3	-5.6
-- Cigars and cigarettes	2	2	3	1	1	0.0	0.0
-- Fatty acids and waxes	32	26	32	32	24	0.2	-25.0
-- Sugar alcohols	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Essential oils	44	57	47	42	43	0.3	2.4
-- Ethanol	27	12	18	42	36	0.3	-14.3
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified	0	0	0	0	1	0.0	
-- Non-edible, not specified							
-- Products non-attributable							

EU Agri-Food trade with: Sub-Saharan Africa

5. EU Agri-Food trade with Sub-Saharan Africa by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to Sub-Saharan Africa, 2017 - 2021

		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	8 588	7 972	9 033	9 364	10 465	100.0	11.8
01	Live Animals	48	50	56	50	53	0.5	6.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	852	830	874	892	1 096	10.5	22.9
04	Dairy produce	852	750	860	852	985	9.4	15.6
05	Products of animal origin	35	24	30	21	25	0.3	19.0
06	Live trees and other plants	15	25	21	17	19	0.2	11.8
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	239	285	253	304	289	2.8	-4.9
08	Edible fruits & nuts	72	74	84	74	74	0.7	0.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	48	53	50	42	50	0.5	19.0
10	Cereals	1 106	740	1 381	1 783	1 641	15.7	-8.0
11	Products of the milling industry	475	440	464	408	520	5.0	27.5
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	98	93	108	123	122	1.2	-0.8
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	36	32	35	34	38	0.4	11.8
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	509	412	412	451	425	4.1	-5.8
16	Preparations of meat	122	116	109	100	106	1.0	6.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	225	256	128	108	103	1.0	-4.6
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	132	135	139	133	154	1.5	15.8
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	1 116	978	1 149	1 283	1 383	13.2	7.8
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	276	279	306	283	327	3.1	15.5
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	725	705	757	766	858	8.2	12.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	938	1 011	1 114	975	1 312	12.5	34.6
23	Residues and waste from food industry	280	284	302	342	422	4.0	23.4
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	208	214	216	165	243	2.3	47.3
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	180	184	183	155	220	2.1	41.9

Evolution of Agri-Food imports from Sub-Saharan Africa, 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	11 715	11 485	11 939	11 705	12 524	100.0	7.0
01	Live Animals	12	12	11	15	14	0.1	-6.7
02	Meat and edible meat offal	38	30	55	13	12	0.1	-7.7
04	Dairy produce	2	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
05	Products of animal origin	4	4	5	3	3	0.0	0.0
06	Live trees and other plants	682	719	766	728	783	6.3	7.6
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	197	207	225	238	275	2.2	15.5
08	Edible fruits & nuts	2 033	2 164	2 213	2 480	2 508	20.0	1.1
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	1 291	1 234	1 103	1 036	1 253	10.0	20.9
10	Cereals	19	47	15	11	71	0.6	545.5
11	Products of the milling industry	7	9	10	10	11	0.1	10.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	199	208	238	216	279	2.2	29.2
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	131	148	114	136	125	1.0	-8.1
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	4	6	3	4	5	0.0	25.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	136	143	179	180	255	2.0	41.7
16	Preparations of meat	5	2	3	4	4	0.0	0.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	336	148	301	202	223	1.8	10.4
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	5 065	4 879	5 213	5 012	5 307	42.4	5.9
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	13	16	14	16	19	0.2	18.8
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	239	247	253	281	251	2.0	-10.7
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	16	14	18	16	19	0.2	18.8
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	315	322	297	307	313	2.5	2.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	20	29	17	72	99	0.8	37.5
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	699	628	634	537	507	4.1	-5.6
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	253	267	250	186	187	1.5	0.5