

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Somalia

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-Food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-Food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: <http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/statistics/>

Extraction date: 16-03-2022

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DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Somalia

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2020	4.3	n.a.
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	80.3
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	1 100 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	102.5
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	100.4
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	100.7
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2020	43.8	53.9

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

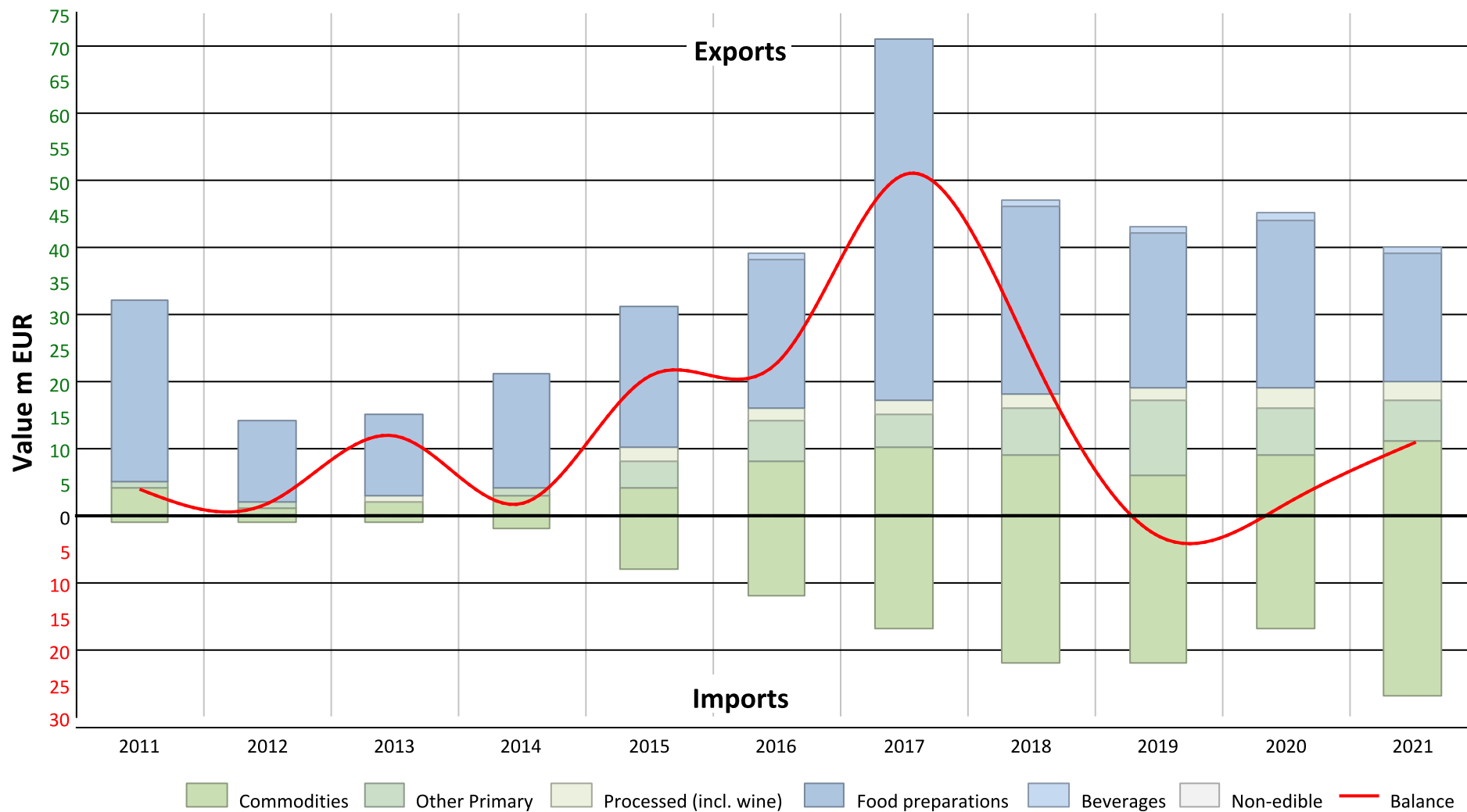
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-Food trade with Somalia				
Agri-Food trade value	m EUR	38	28	10
- as share of EU27 total Agri-Food trade	(%)	0.0	0.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Somalia	(%)	28.8	100.0	
% change 2020 - 2021		-15.6	64.7	
Annual rate of change from 2011 - 2021	(%)	1.7	39.6	
EU27 total trade with Somalia				
Total trade value	m EUR	132	28	104
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.0	0.0	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	m EUR	2 180 402	2 112 458	67 944
Total Agri-Food trade	m EUR	198 068	130 158	67 910
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.1	6.2	100.0

Ranking of EU main Agri-Food trade partners and Somalia

Top Destinations: 2021				Top Origins: 2021			
		Value (million EUR)	% Share Extra-EU			Value (million EUR)	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	41 926	21.4	1	Brazil	13 542	10.5
2	USA	24 499	12.5	2	United Kingdom	11 837	9.2
3	China	17 135	8.7	3	USA	9 258	7.2
4	Switzerland	9 846	5.0	4	Ukraine	6 896	5.3
5	Japan	7 384	3.8	5	China	6 094	4.7
6	Russia	7 355	3.7	6	Indonesia	5 607	4.3
7	Norway	5 412	2.8	7	Argentina	5 189	4.0
8	Canada	4 049	2.1	8	Turkey	5 030	3.9
9	South Korea	3 939	2.0	9	Switzerland	4 520	3.5
10	Saudi Arabia	3 631	1.8	10	Ivory Coast	3 340	2.6
11	Turkey	3 555	1.8	11	India	2 920	2.3
12	Australia	3 299	1.7	12	Canada	2 828	2.2
13	Ukraine	3 107	1.6	13	Peru	2 708	2.1
14	Algeria	2 950	1.5	14	Malaysia	2 680	2.1
15	Israel	2 647	1.3	15	Morocco	2 628	2.0
16	Morocco	2 364	1.2	16	South Africa	2 291	1.8
17	United Arab Emirates	2 347	1.2	17	Vietnam	2 233	1.7
18	Egypt	2 181	1.1	18	Russia	2 180	1.7
19	Hong Kong	2 157	1.1	19	Colombia	2 145	1.7
20	Singapore	1 957	1.0	20	Serbia	1 962	1.5
130	Somalia	38	0.0	104	Somalia	28	0.0
	Rest of the World	44 560	21.7		Rest of the World	33 352	25.0

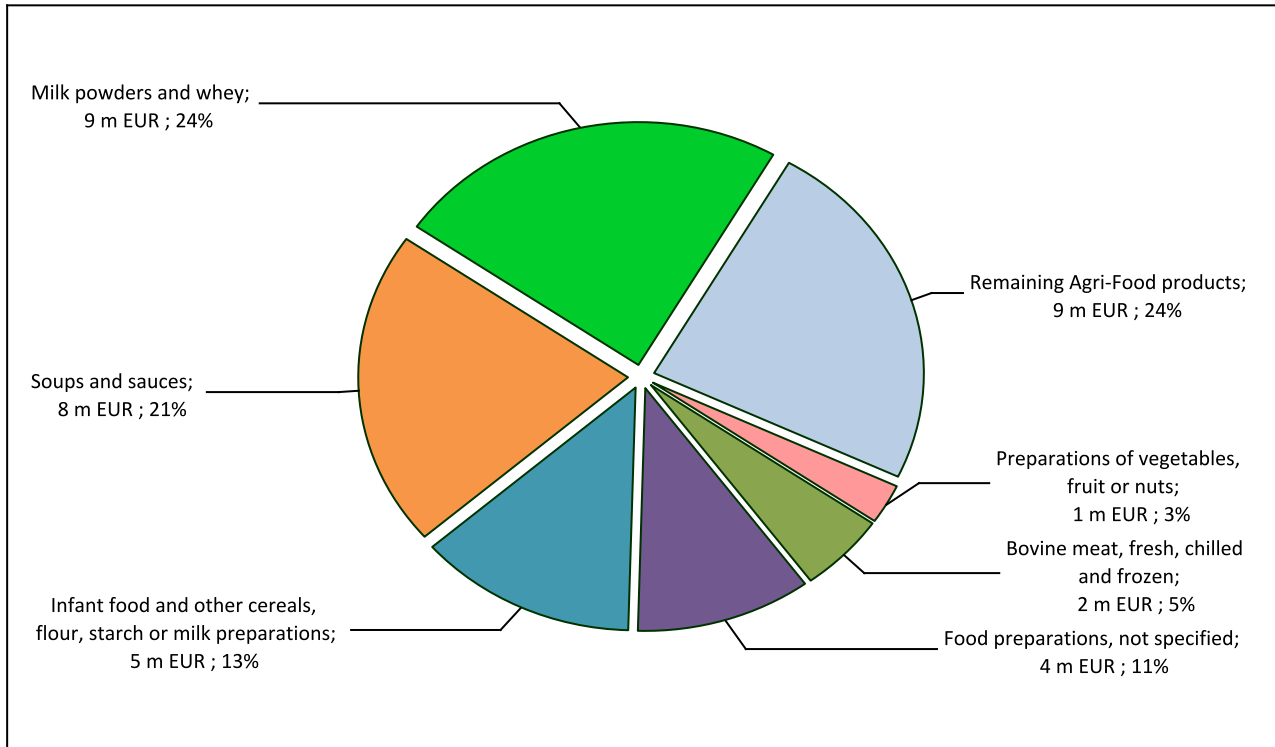
EU Agri-Food trade with: Somalia

2. Structure of EU Agri-Food trade with Somalia, 2011 - 2021



3. EU Agri-Food EXPORTS to Somalia by product category

Top EU Agri-Food exports to Somalia in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food exports to Somalia, 2017 - 2021

		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Milk powders and whey	3	3	5	9	9	23.7	0.0
2	Soups and sauces	8	6	8	7	8	21.1	14.3
3	Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	12	10	8	10	5	13.2	-50.0
4	Food preparations, not specified	31	11	7	8	4	10.5	-50.0
5	Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1	2	4	3	2	5.3	-33.3
6	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	1	1	1	1	1	2.6	0.0
7	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	2	1	1	1	1	2.6	0.0
8	Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	0	1	1	1	1	2.6	0.0
9	Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	2	2	2	1	1	2.6	0.0
10	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	0	0	1	0	1	2.6	
11	Fruit juices	1	1	1	1	1	2.6	0.0
12	Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1	1	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0
13	Olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0	1	2	1	0	0.0	-100.0
15	Eggs and honey	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	
16	Flours and other products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Waters and soft drinks	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
18	Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
19	Cheese	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
20	Starches, inulin & gluten	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-Food products	6	6	2	2	1	2.6	-50.0

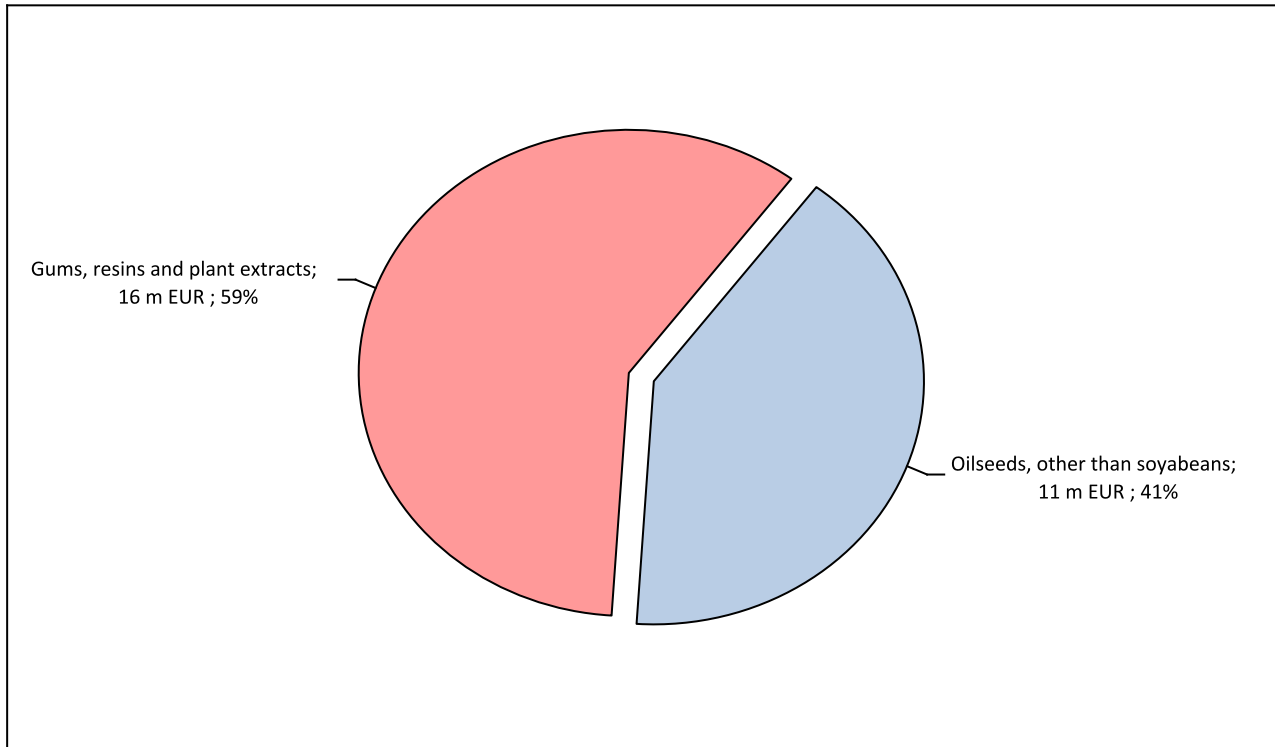
EU Agri-Food trade with: Somalia

Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to Somalia, 2017 - 2021

	Exports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
Agri Food	71	47	43	45	38	100.0	-15.6
Agricultural food and feed products	17	18	20	19	19	50.0	0.0
- Commodities	10	9	6	9	11	28.9	22.2
-- Wheat	4	4					
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Malt							
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Soyabeans							
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Palm & palm kernel oils							
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Oilcakes				0			
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	0	0	0		0	0.0	
-- Beet and cane sugar	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Milk powders and whey	3	3	5	9	9	23.7	0.0
-- Butter	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	0			0	0	0.0	
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	0		0				
-- Cocoa beans							
-- Cocoa paste and powder	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified							
- Other primary	5	7	11	7	6	15.8	-14.3
-- Live animals		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1	2	4	3	2	5.3	-33.3
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1	1	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0	1	2	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	2	2	2	1	1	2.6	0.0
-- Eggs and honey	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	0	0	1	0	1	2.6	
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Citrus fruit	0	0	0				
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	0	1	1	1	1	2.6	0.0
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	2	2	2	3	3	7.9	0.0
-- Meat preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cheese	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	1	1	1	1	1	2.6	0.0
-- Fruit juices	1	1	1	1	1	2.6	0.0
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Roasted coffee and tea	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Food preparations and beverages	54	29	24	26	19	50.0	-26.9
- Food preparations	54	28	23	25	19	50.0	-24.0
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	12	10	8	10	5	13.2	-50.0
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	2	1	1	1	1	2.6	0.0
-- Soups and sauces	8	6	8	7	8	21.1	14.3
-- Coffee and tea extracts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Food preparations, not specified	31	11	7	8	4	10.5	-50.0
-- Pet food	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Beverages	0	1	1	1	1	2.6	0.0
-- Waters and soft drinks	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Beer	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Odoriferous substances				0	0	0.0	
Non-edible	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Non-edible	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins							
-- Non-edible animal products							
-- Wool and silk							
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials							
-- Cut flowers and plants							
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Raw tobacco							
-- Cigars and cigarettes	0		0	0	0	0.0	
-- Fatty acids and waxes							
-- Sugar alcohols							
-- Essential oils				0			
-- Ethanol	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified starches	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Non-edible, not specified			0	0	0	0.0	
-- Products non-attributable							

4. EU Agri-Food IMPORTS from Somalia by product category

Top EU Agri-Food imports from Somalia in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food imports from Somalia, 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Gums, resins and plant extracts	17	22	21	16	16	57.1	0.0
2	Oilseeds, other than soyabeans		0	2	1	11	39.3	1000.0
3	Essential oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
4	Cereals, other than wheat and rice		0	0	0	0	0.0	
5	Citrus fruit	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
6	Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen			0	0	0	0.0	
7	Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
8	Bulbs, roots and live plants	0	0	0		0	0.0	
9	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried		0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Spirits and liqueurs					0	0.0	
11	Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones				0	0	0.0	
12	Roasted coffee and tea			0	0	0	0.0	
13	Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices		0			0	0.0	
14	Waters and soft drinks					0	0.0	
15	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread					0	0.0	
16	Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials					0	0.0	
17	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream					0	0.0	
18	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts		0					
18	Starches, inulin & gluten		0					
18	Food preparations, not specified	0	0					
18	Flours and other products of the milling industry		0	0				
18	Raw hides, skins and furskins	0	0	0				

EU Agri-Food trade with: Somalia

Evolution of EU Agri-Food imports from Somalia, 2017 - 2021

	Imports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
Agri Food	18	22	23	17	28	100.0	64.7
Agricultural food and feed products	17	22	22	17	27	96.4	58.8
- Commodities	17	22	22	17	27	96.4	58.8
-- Wheat							
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Rice							
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry		0	0				
-- Malt							
-- Starches, inulin & gluten		0					
-- Soyabeans							
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans		0	2	1	11	39.3	1000.0
-- Palm & palm kernel oils							
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Oilcakes							
-- Other feed and feed ingredients							
-- Beet and cane sugar							
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane							
-- Milk powders and whey							
-- Butter							
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	17	22	21	16	16	57.1	0.0
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate							
-- Cocoa beans							
-- Cocoa paste and powder							
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified							
- Other primary	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Live animals							
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen			0		0	0.0	
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and							
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt							
-- Eggs and honey							
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit							
-- Citrus fruit	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices		0			0	0.0	
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones				0	0	0.0	
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Meat preparations							
-- Cheese							
-- Olive oil							
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts		0					
-- Fruit juices							
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar			0				
-- Roasted coffee and tea			0	0	0	0.0	
Food preparations and beverages	0	0			0	0.0	
- Food preparations	0	0			0	0.0	
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream					0	0.0	
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk							
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread					0	0.0	
-- Soups and sauces							
-- Coffee and tea extracts							
-- Food preparations, not specified	0	0					
-- Pet food							
- Beverages					0	0.0	
-- Waters and soft drinks					0	0.0	
-- Beer							
-- Spirits and liqueurs					0	0.0	
-- Odoriferous substances							
Non-edible	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Non-edible	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	0	0	0				
-- Non-edible animal products							
-- Wool and silk							
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials					0	0.0	
-- Cut flowers and plants							
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	0	0	0		0	0.0	
-- Raw tobacco							
-- Cigars and cigarettes							
-- Fatty acids and waxes							
-- Sugar alcohols							
-- Essential oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Ethanol							
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified							
-- Non-edible, not specified							
-- Products non-attributable							

EU Agri-Food trade with: Somalia

5. EU Agri-Food trade with Somalia by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to Somalia, 2017 - 2021

		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	71	47	43	45	38	100.0	-15.6
01	Live Animals		0	0	0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal	2	4	7	4	2	5.3	-50.0
04	Dairy produce	6	6	8	10	11	28.9	10.0
05	Products of animal origin							
06	Live trees and other plants							
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	0	0	1	0	1	2.6	
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Cereals	4	4	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	1	2.6	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	1	1	1	1	2.6	0.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0			0	0	0.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.							
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1	1	1	1	1	2.6	0.0
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	14	11	8	10	6	15.8	-40.0
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	2	1	2	1	2	5.3	100.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	39	17	14	15	12	31.6	-20.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	1	1	1	1	2.6	0.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0		0	0	0	0.0	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

Evolution of Agri-Food imports from Somalia, 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	18	22	23	17	28	100.0	64.7
01	Live Animals							
02	Meat and edible meat offal			0		0	0.0	
04	Dairy produce							
05	Products of animal origin							
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0				
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers		0	0	0	0	0.0	
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices			0	0	0	0.0	
10	Cereals		0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry		0	0				
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits		0	2	1	11	39.3	1000.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	17	22	21	16	16	57.1	0.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.					0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery							
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations					0	0.0	
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.					0	0.0	
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants		0					
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0					
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar			0		0	0.0	
23	Residues and waste from food industry							
24	Tobacco & tobacco products							
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	