



# AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## European Union - Rwanda

### Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-Food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-Food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details\\_en.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: <http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/statistics/>

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### DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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## EU Agri-Food trade with: Rwanda

### 1. Selection of indicators

#### Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2020	4.3	26.3
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	62.3
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	1 151 700
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.3
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	100.8
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.9
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2020	43.8	82.6

Source: World Bank

#### Trade indicators

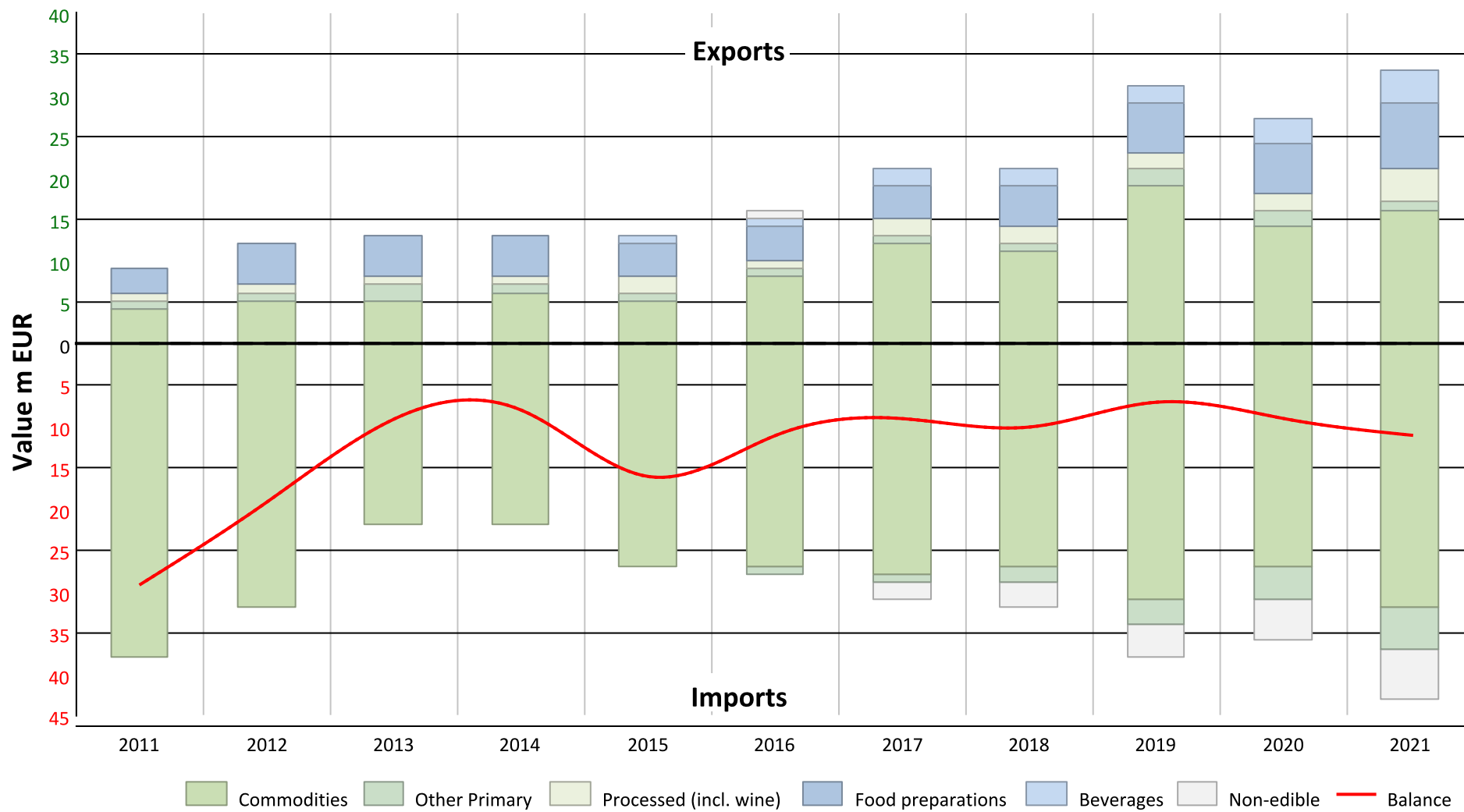
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>EU27 Agri-Food trade with Rwanda</b>				
Agri-Food trade value	m EUR	33	44	-11
- as share of EU27 total Agri-Food trade	(%)	0.0	0.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Rwanda	(%)	9.1	63.8	
% change 2020 - 2021		22.2	22.2	
Annual rate of change from 2011 - 2021	(%)	13.9	1.5	
<b>EU27 total trade with Rwanda</b>				
Total trade value	m EUR	364	69	295
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.0	0.0	
<b>EU27 world trade</b>				
Total trade value	m EUR	2 180 402	2 112 458	67 944
Total Agri-Food trade	m EUR	198 068	130 158	67 910
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.1	6.2	100.0

#### Ranking of EU main Agri-Food trade partners and Rwanda

Top Destinations: 2021				Top Origins: 2021			
		Value (million EUR)	% Share Extra-EU			Value (million EUR)	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	41 926	21.4	1	Brazil	13 542	10.5
2	USA	24 499	12.5	2	United Kingdom	11 837	9.2
3	China	17 135	8.7	3	USA	9 258	7.2
4	Switzerland	9 846	5.0	4	Ukraine	6 896	5.3
5	Japan	7 384	3.8	5	China	6 094	4.7
6	Russia	7 355	3.7	6	Indonesia	5 607	4.3
7	Norway	5 412	2.8	7	Argentina	5 189	4.0
8	Canada	4 049	2.1	8	Turkey	5 030	3.9
9	South Korea	3 939	2.0	9	Switzerland	4 520	3.5
10	Saudi Arabia	3 631	1.8	10	Ivory Coast	3 340	2.6
11	Turkey	3 555	1.8	11	India	2 920	2.3
12	Australia	3 299	1.7	12	Canada	2 828	2.2
13	Ukraine	3 107	1.6	13	Peru	2 708	2.1
14	Algeria	2 950	1.5	14	Malaysia	2 680	2.1
15	Israel	2 647	1.3	15	Morocco	2 628	2.0
16	Morocco	2 364	1.2	16	South Africa	2 291	1.8
17	United Arab Emirates	2 347	1.2	17	Vietnam	2 233	1.7
18	Egypt	2 181	1.1	18	Russia	2 180	1.7
19	Hong Kong	2 157	1.1	19	Colombia	2 145	1.7
20	Singapore	1 957	1.0	20	Serbia	1 962	1.5
135	<b>Rwanda</b>	33	0.0	98	<b>Rwanda</b>	44	0.0
	Rest of the World	44 560	21.7		Rest of the World	33 352	25.0

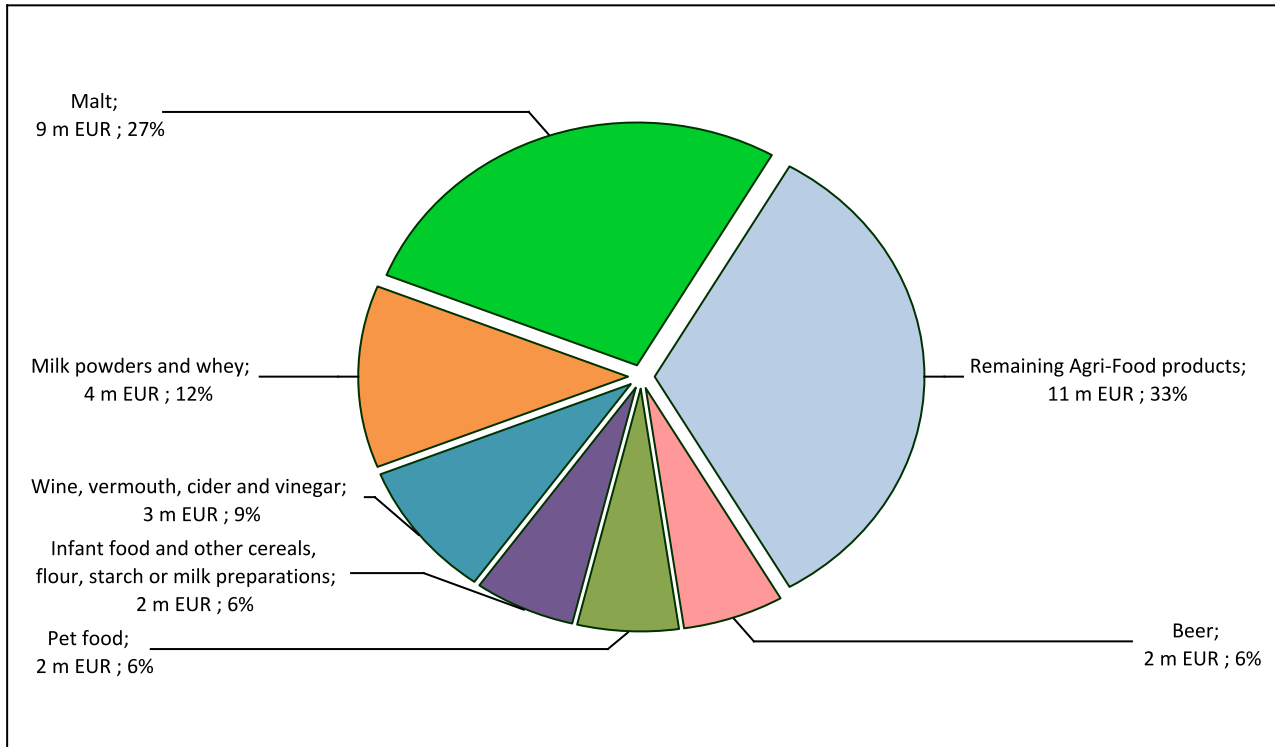
EU Agri-Food trade with: Rwanda

2. Structure of EU Agri-Food trade with Rwanda, 2011 - 2021



3. EU Agri-Food EXPORTS to Rwanda by product category

Top EU Agri-Food exports to Rwanda in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food exports to Rwanda, 2017 - 2021

	Exports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1 Malt	2	5	7	7	9	27.3	28.6
2 Milk powders and whey	3	4	5	5	4	12.1	-20.0
3 Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	1	1	2	1	3	9.1	200.0
4 Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	1	1	1	1	2	6.1	100.0
5 Pet food	1	1	1	1	2	6.1	100.0
6 Beer	2	2	1	1	2	6.1	100.0
7 Food preparations, not specified	1	2	2	1	2	6.1	100.0
8 Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	1	1	3.0	0.0
9 Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	0	1	1	1	1	3.0	0.0
10 Soups and sauces	0	1	1	1	1	3.0	0.0
11 Gums, resins and plant extracts	1	0	1	0	1	3.0	
12 Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	0	0	0	0	1	3.0	
13 Waters and soft drinks	0	0	0	0	1	3.0	
14 Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	0	0	0	1	1	3.0	0.0
15 Fruit juices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
16 Live animals	0	1	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0
17 Olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
18 Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
19 Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
20 Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified starches	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Remaining Agri-Food products	6	2	7	2	1	3.0	-50.0

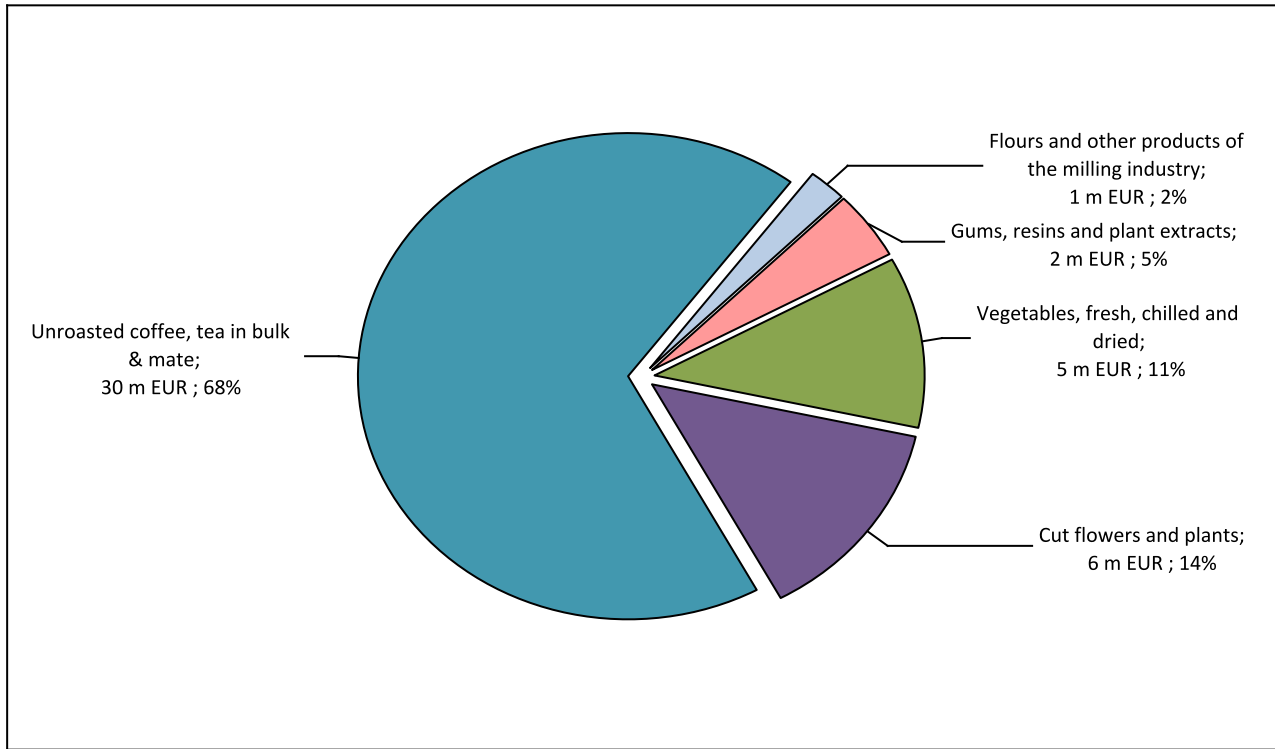
# EU Agri-Food trade with: Rwanda

## Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to Rwanda, 2017 - 2021

	Exports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
<b>Agri Food</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22.2</b>
<b>Agricultural food and feed products</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>16.7</b>
- Commodities	12	11	19	14	16	48.5	14.3
-- Wheat	5	1	5	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Malt	2	5	7	7	9	27.3	28.6
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	0	0		0	0	0.0	
-- Soyabeans							
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Palm & palm kernel oils							
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	0	1	1	1	1	3.0	0.0
-- Oilcakes							
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	0		0	0	0	0.0	
-- Beet and cane sugar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Milk powders and whey	3	4	5	5	4	12.1	-20.0
-- Butter	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	1	0	1	0	1	3.0	
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate			0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cocoa beans							
-- Cocoa paste and powder	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified							
- Other primary	1	1	2	2	1	3.0	-50.0
-- Live animals	0	1	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen			0		0	0.0	
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0			0	0	0.0	
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	0						
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Eggs and honey	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Citrus fruit	0						
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	2	2	2	2	4	12.1	100.0
-- Meat preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cheese	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Fruit juices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	1	1	2	1	3	9.1	200.0
-- Roasted coffee and tea	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
<b>Food preparations and beverages</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>22.2</b>
- Food preparations	4	5	6	6	8	24.2	33.3
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	0	0	0	1	1	3.0	0.0
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	1	1	1	1	2	6.1	100.0
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	0	0	0	0	1	3.0	
-- Soups and sauces	0	1	1	1	1	3.0	0.0
-- Coffee and tea extracts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Food preparations, not specified	1	2	2	1	2	6.1	100.0
-- Pet food	1	1	1	1	2	6.1	100.0
- Beverages	2	2	2	3	4	12.1	33.3
-- Waters and soft drinks	0	0	0	0	1	3.0	
-- Beer	2	2	1	1	2	6.1	100.0
-- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	1	1	3.0	0.0
-- Odoriferous substances	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	
- Non-edible	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins							
-- Non-edible animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Wool and silk				0			
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials					0	0.0	
-- Cut flowers and plants				0			
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Raw tobacco							
-- Cigars and cigarettes		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Fatty acids and waxes	0	0	0	0			
-- Sugar alcohols	0	0	0		0	0.0	
-- Essential oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Ethanol	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified starches	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Non-edible, not specified							
-- Products non-attributable					0	0.0	

4. EU Agri-Food IMPORTS from Rwanda by product category

Top EU Agri-Food imports from Rwanda in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food imports from Rwanda, 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	27	24	27	24	30	68.2	25.0
2	Cut flowers and plants	2	3	4	5	6	13.6	20.0
3	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	1	2	3	3	5	11.4	66.7
4	Gums, resins and plant extracts	1	2	3	2	2	4.5	0.0
5	Flours and other products of the milling industry	0	1	1	1	1	2.3	0.0
6	Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
7	Roasted coffee and tea	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
8	Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
9	Essential oils			0	0	0	0.0	
10	Starches, inulin & gluten	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Soups and sauces	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Food preparations, not specified	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Beer	0	0			0	0.0	
15	Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
16	Waters and soft drinks	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Fruit juices	0	0	0		0	0.0	
18	Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
19	Palm & palm kernel oils				0	0	0.0	
20	Coffee and tea extracts	0	0	0		0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-Food products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

# EU Agri-Food trade with: Rwanda

## Evolution of EU Agri-Food imports from Rwanda, 2017 - 2021

	Imports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
<b>Agri Food</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22.2</b>
<b>Agricultural food and feed products</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>22.6</b>
- Commodities	28	27	31	27	32	72.7	18.5
-- Wheat	0	0	0				
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	0		0	0	0	0.0	
-- Rice							
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	0	1	1	1	1	2.3	0.0
-- Malt					0	0.0	
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Soybeans			0				
-- Oilseeds, other than soybeans	0	0	0	0			
-- Palm & palm kernel oils				0	0	0.0	
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Oilcakes							
-- Other feed and feed ingredients					0	0.0	
-- Beet and cane sugar							
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane							
-- Milk powders and whey							
-- Butter							
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	1	2	3	2	2	4.5	0.0
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	27	24	27	24	30	68.2	25.0
-- Cocoa beans							
-- Cocoa paste and powder							
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified							
- Other primary	1	2	3	4	5	11.4	25.0
-- Live animals	0		0				
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and							
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt							
-- Eggs and honey		0	0		0	0.0	
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	1	2	3	3	5	11.4	66.7
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Citrus fruit							
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Meat preparations							
-- Cheese							
-- Olive oil					0	0.0	
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Fruit juices	0	0	0		0	0.0	
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Roasted coffee and tea	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
<b>Food preparations and beverages</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	
- Food preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream		0		0			
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk	0	0	0	0			
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread					0	0.0	
-- Soups and sauces	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Coffee and tea extracts	0	0	0		0	0.0	
-- Food preparations, not specified	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Pet food	0						
- Beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Waters and soft drinks	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Beer	0	0			0	0.0	
-- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0				
-- Odoriferous substances							
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>20.0</b>
- Non-edible	2	3	4	5	6	13.6	20.0
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins							
-- Non-edible animal products			0	0	0	0.0	
-- Wool and silk				0			
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials							
-- Cut flowers and plants	2	3	4	5	6	13.6	20.0
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	0	0		0			
-- Raw tobacco							
-- Cigars and cigarettes							
-- Fatty acids and waxes							
-- Sugar alcohols							
-- Essential oils			0	0	0	0.0	
-- Ethanol							
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified							
-- Non-edible, not specified							
-- Products non-attributable							

## EU Agri-Food trade with: Rwanda

### 5. EU Agri-Food trade with Rwanda by HS chapters

#### Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to Rwanda, 2017 - 2021

		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	22	22	30	27	33	100.0	22.2
01	Live Animals	0	1	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
04	Dairy produce	4	4	5	6	5	15.2	-16.7
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants		0	0	0	0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Cereals	5	1	5	1	0	0.0	-100.0
11	Products of the milling industry	2	5	7	7	9	27.3	28.6
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	1	0	1	0	1	3.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.							
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1	1	1	1	1	3.0	0.0
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	1	1	0	0	0.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	1	2	2	2	3	9.1	50.0
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	1	1	0	1	1	3.0	0.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	2	2	3	2	3	9.1	50.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	3	3	3	4	7	21.2	75.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	1	1	1	1	2	6.1	100.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products		0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

#### Evolution of Agri-Food imports from Rwanda, 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	31	32	38	36	44	100.0	22.2
01	Live Animals	0		0				
02	Meat and edible meat offal							
04	Dairy produce		0	0		0	0.0	
05	Products of animal origin			0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	2	3	4	5	6	13.6	20.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	1	2	3	3	5	11.4	66.7
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	27	24	27	24	30	68.2	25.0
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	0	1	1	1	1	2.3	0.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	1	2	3	2	2	4.5	0.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.							
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery							
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations		0		0			
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0				0	0.0	
24	Tobacco & tobacco products							
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24			0	0	0	0.0	