



AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - North Macedonia

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-Food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-Food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: <http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/statistics/>

Extraction date: 16-03-2022

Table of Contents	pg
1. Selection of indicators	
- Agricultural indicators	2
- Trade indicators	2
- Ranking of EU main Agri-Food trade partners and North Macedonia	2
2. Structure of EU Agri-Food trade with North Macedonia, 2011 - 2021	3
3. EU Agri-Food EXPORTS to North Macedonia by product category	
- Top EU Agri-Food exports in 2021	4
- Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food exports, 2017 - 2021	4
- Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports, 2017 - 2021	5
4. EU Agri-Food IMPORTS from North Macedonia by product category	
- Top EU Agri-Food imports in 2021	6
- Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food imports, 2017 - 2021	6
- Evolution of EU Agri-Food imports, 2017 - 2021	7
5. EU Agri-Food trade with North Macedonia by HS chapters	
- Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports, 2017 - 2021	8
- Evolution of EU Agri-Food imports, 2017 - 2021	8

DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

Please send your feedback to: agri-G1@ec.europa.eu

EU Agri-Food trade with: North Macedonia

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2020	4.3	9.1
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	13.9
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	418 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	91.6
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	101.4
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	93.1
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2020	43.8	41.5

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

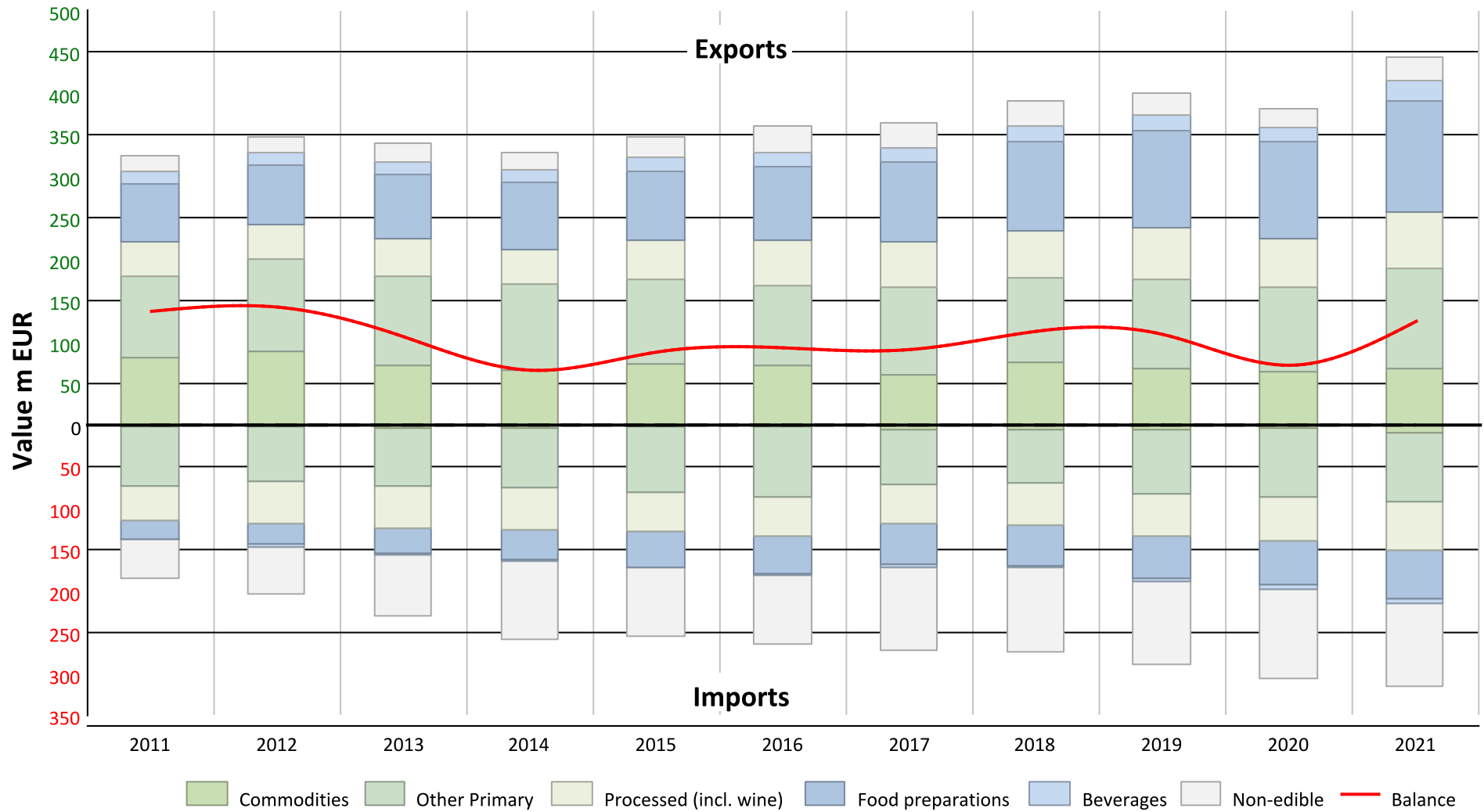
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-Food trade with North Macedonia				
Agri-Food trade value	m EUR	442	316	126
- as share of EU27 total Agri-Food trade	(%)	0.2	0.2	
- as share of EU27 total trade with North Macedonia	(%)	8.7	5.6	
% change 2020 - 2021		16.3	2.9	
Annual rate of change from 2011 - 2021	(%)	3.2	5.5	
EU27 total trade with North Macedonia				
Total trade value	m EUR	5 111	5 676	-565
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.2	0.3	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	m EUR	2 180 402	2 112 458	67 944
Total Agri-Food trade	m EUR	198 068	130 158	67 910
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.1	6.2	100.0

Ranking of EU main Agri-Food trade partners and North Macedonia

Top Destinations: 2021				Top Origins: 2021			
		Value (million EUR)	% Share Extra-EU			Value (million EUR)	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	41 926	21.4	1	Brazil	13 542	10.5
2	USA	24 499	12.5	2	United Kingdom	11 837	9.2
3	China	17 135	8.7	3	USA	9 258	7.2
4	Switzerland	9 846	5.0	4	Ukraine	6 896	5.3
5	Japan	7 384	3.8	5	China	6 094	4.7
6	Russia	7 355	3.7	6	Indonesia	5 607	4.3
7	Norway	5 412	2.8	7	Argentina	5 189	4.0
8	Canada	4 049	2.1	8	Turkey	5 030	3.9
9	South Korea	3 939	2.0	9	Switzerland	4 520	3.5
10	Saudi Arabia	3 631	1.8	10	Ivory Coast	3 340	2.6
11	Turkey	3 555	1.8	11	India	2 920	2.3
12	Australia	3 299	1.7	12	Canada	2 828	2.2
13	Ukraine	3 107	1.6	13	Peru	2 708	2.1
14	Algeria	2 950	1.5	14	Malaysia	2 680	2.1
15	Israel	2 647	1.3	15	Morocco	2 628	2.0
16	Morocco	2 364	1.2	16	South Africa	2 291	1.8
17	United Arab Emirates	2 347	1.2	17	Vietnam	2 233	1.7
18	Egypt	2 181	1.1	18	Russia	2 180	1.7
19	Hong Kong	2 157	1.1	19	Colombia	2 145	1.7
20	Singapore	1 957	1.0	20	Serbia	1 962	1.5
51	North Macedonia	442	0.2	52	North Macedonia	316	0.2
	Rest of the World	44 560	21.7		Rest of the World	33 352	25.0

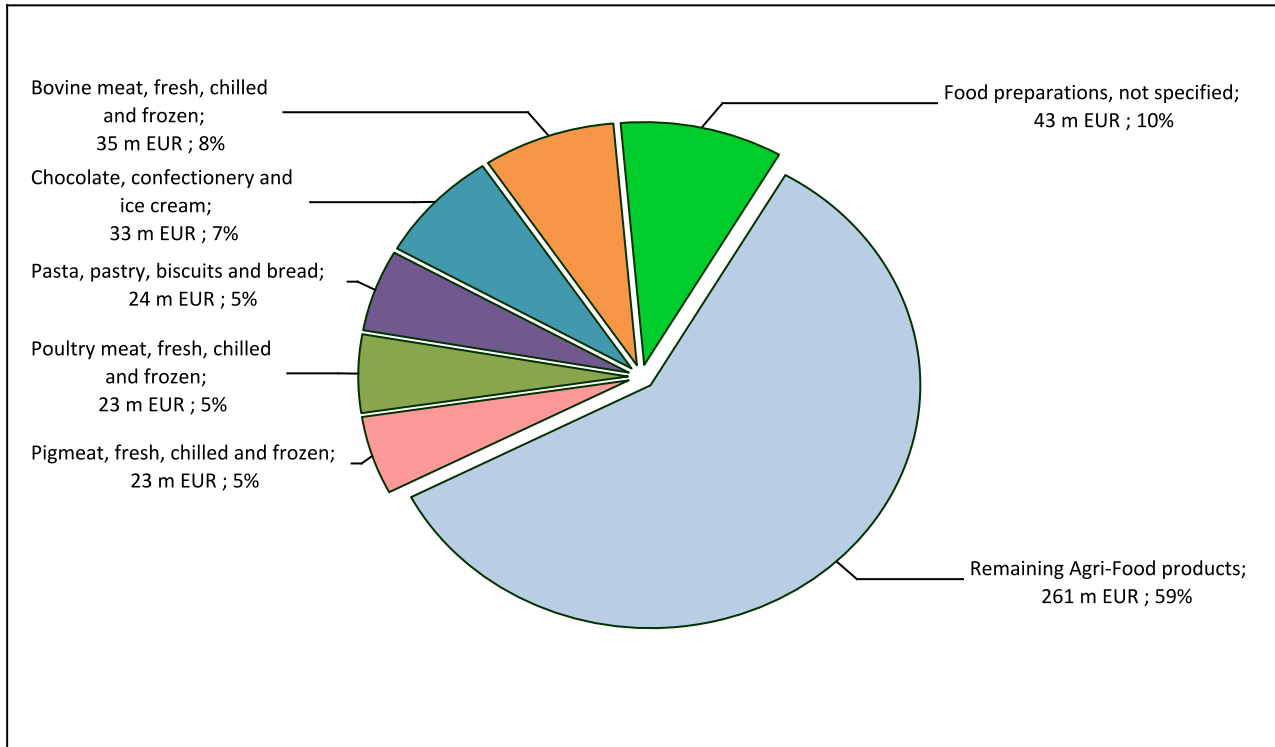
EU Agri-Food trade with: North Macedonia

2. Structure of EU Agri-Food trade with North Macedonia, 2011 - 2021



3. EU Agri-Food EXPORTS to North Macedonia by product category

Top EU Agri-Food exports to North Macedonia in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food exports to North Macedonia, 2017 - 2021

		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Food preparations, not specified	32	35	38	38	43	9.7	13.2
2	Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	25	25	28	25	35	7.9	40.0
3	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	24	28	29	29	33	7.5	13.8
4	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	17	19	20	20	24	5.4	20.0
5	Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	25	22	22	22	23	5.2	4.5
6	Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	18	18	18	16	23	5.2	43.8
7	Cheese	14	15	17	15	19	4.3	26.7
8	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	16	16	16	15	17	3.8	13.3
9	Oilcakes	9	12	11	12	16	3.6	33.3
10	Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	12	16	17	18	16	3.6	-11.1
11	Meat preparations	13	13	14	14	16	3.6	14.3
12	Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	7	8	9	10	11	2.5	10.0
13	Pet food	8	8	9	9	11	2.5	22.2
14	Waters and soft drinks	7	7	7	6	10	2.3	66.7
15	Roasted coffee and tea	7	7	8	7	10	2.3	42.9
16	Soups and sauces	7	7	9	9	9	2.0	0.0
17	Spirits and liqueurs	6	7	7	5	9	2.0	80.0
18	Raw tobacco	15	14	12	7	9	2.0	28.6
19	Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	10	7	7	9	8	1.8	-11.1
20	Citrus fruit	7	8	7	8	8	1.8	0.0
	Remaining Agri-Food products	86	96	94	85	92	20.8	8.2

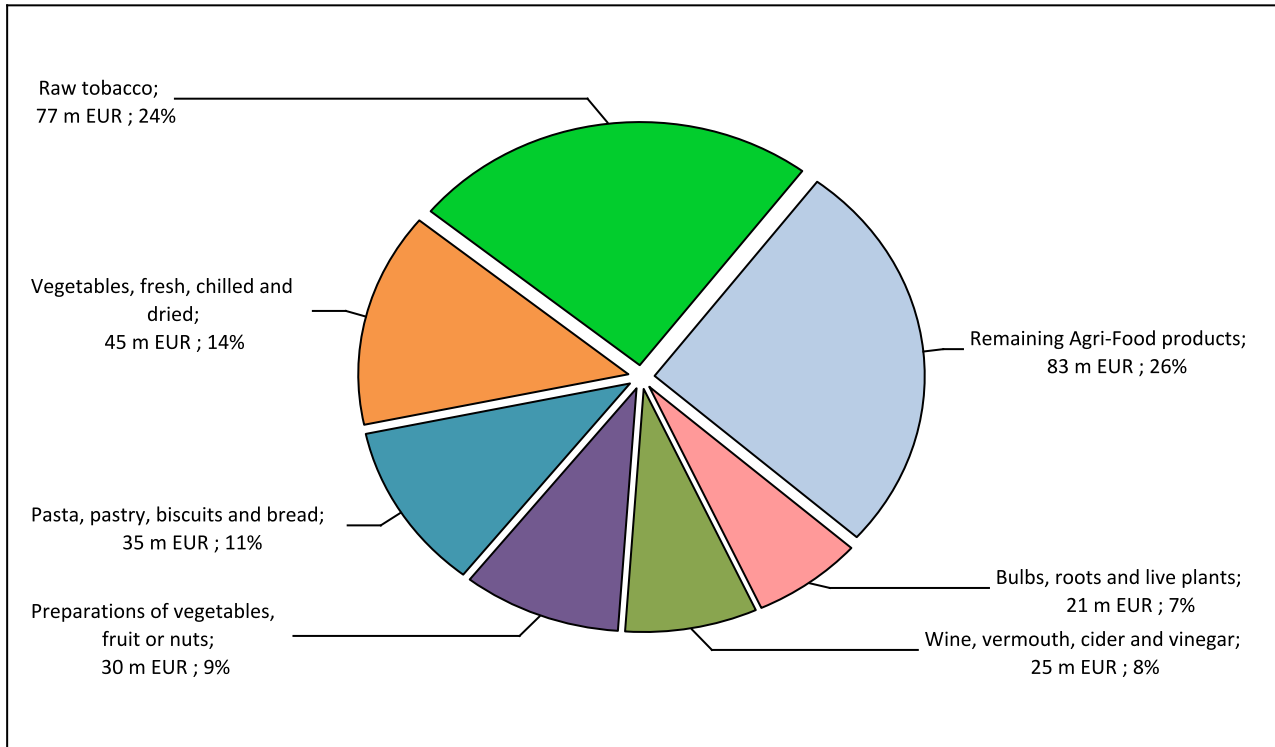
EU Agri-Food trade with: North Macedonia

Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to North Macedonia, 2017 - 2021

	Exports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
Agri Food	364	389	400	380	442	100.0	16.3
Agricultural food and feed products	220	233	237	224	256	57.9	14.3
- Commodities	60	74	67	64	67	15.2	4.7
-- Wheat	4	2	4	3	3	0.7	0.0
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	4	3	2	1	1	0.2	0.0
-- Rice	0	0	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	2	2	3	3	3	0.7	0.0
-- Malt	3	2	3	3	2	0.5	-33.3
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
-- Soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	3	1	2	3	2	0.5	-33.3
-- Palm & palm kernel oils	0	1	0	1	2	0.5	100.0
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	12	16	17	18	16	3.6	-11.1
-- Oilcakes	9	12	11	12	16	3.6	33.3
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
-- Beet and cane sugar	5	17	6	2	1	0.2	-50.0
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	2	2	2	2	3	0.7	50.0
-- Milk powders and whey	5	5	6	6	6	1.4	0.0
-- Butter	2	3	3	3	3	0.7	0.0
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	2	1	2	1	1	0.2	0.0
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	0	1	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Cocoa beans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cocoa paste and powder	5	4	5	3	4	0.9	33.3
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Other primary	106	102	108	102	120	27.1	17.6
-- Live animals	3	2	4	2	2	0.5	0.0
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	25	25	28	25	35	7.9	40.0
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	18	18	18	16	23	5.2	43.8
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	25	22	22	22	23	5.2	4.5
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	3	4	4	4	3	0.7	-25.0
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	4	5	5	6	6	1.4	0.0
-- Eggs and honey	2	2	2	2	2	0.5	0.0
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	4	4	4	4	4	0.9	0.0
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	10	7	7	9	8	1.8	-11.1
-- Citrus fruit	7	8	7	8	8	1.8	0.0
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	3	3	3	2	3	0.7	50.0
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	4	3	4	3	3	0.7	0.0
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	54	57	62	58	69	15.6	19.0
-- Meat preparations	13	13	14	14	16	3.6	14.3
-- Cheese	14	15	17	15	19	4.3	26.7
-- Olive oil	2	3	2	3	3	0.7	0.0
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	16	16	16	15	17	3.8	13.3
-- Fruit juices	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	1	1	2	2	2	0.5	0.0
-- Roasted coffee and tea	7	7	8	7	10	2.3	42.9
Food preparations and beverages	113	126	135	133	159	36.0	19.5
- Food preparations	97	108	116	117	134	30.3	14.5
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	24	28	29	29	33	7.5	13.8
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	7	8	9	10	11	2.5	10.0
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	17	19	20	20	24	5.4	20.0
-- Soups and sauces	7	7	9	9	9	2.0	0.0
-- Coffee and tea extracts	2	2	2	2	3	0.7	50.0
-- Food preparations, not specified	32	35	38	38	43	9.7	13.2
-- Pet food	8	8	9	9	11	2.5	22.2
- Beverages	17	18	19	16	25	5.7	56.3
-- Waters and soft drinks	7	7	7	6	10	2.3	66.7
-- Beer	3	3	3	3	5	1.1	66.7
-- Spirits and liqueurs	6	7	7	5	9	2.0	80.0
-- Odoriferous substances	1	1	2	1	1	0.2	0.0
Non-edible	30	30	27	23	27	6.1	17.4
- Non-edible	30	30	27	23	27	6.1	17.4
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Non-edible animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Wool and silk	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cut flowers and plants	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	5	6	6	7	7	1.6	0.0
-- Raw tobacco	15	14	12	7	9	2.0	28.6
-- Cigars and cigarettes	7	5	6	5	7	1.6	40.0
-- Fatty acids and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Sugar alcohols	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Essential oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Ethanol	1	1	0	1	1	0.2	0.0
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified starches	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
-- Non-edible, not specified				0	0	0.0	
-- Products non-attributable	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

4. EU Agri-Food IMPORTS from North Macedonia by product category

Top EU Agri-Food imports from North Macedonia in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food imports from North Macedonia, 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Raw tobacco	81	81	77	88	77	24.4	-12.5
2	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	38	37	48	46	45	14.2	-2.2
3	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	32	33	33	34	35	11.1	2.9
4	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	20	21	23	27	30	9.5	11.1
5	Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	27	28	27	26	25	7.9	-3.8
6	Bulbs, roots and live plants	16	17	21	20	21	6.6	5.0
7	Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	15	14	18	22	20	6.3	-9.1
8	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	11	10	11	13	14	4.4	7.7
9	Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	9	9	9	9	13	4.1	44.4
10	Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	2	3	3	4	5	1.6	25.0
11	Wheat	2	2	0	1	5	1.6	400.0
12	Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	2	3	3	3	4	1.3	33.3
13	Waters and soft drinks	3	3	3	3	4	1.3	33.3
14	Food preparations, not specified	2	2	2	2	3	0.9	50.0
15	Cereals, other than wheat and rice	0	3	4	2	3	0.9	50.0
16	Soups and sauces	2	2	2	2	2	0.6	0.0
17	Fatty acids and waxes	1	1	1	1	2	0.6	100.0
18	Fruit juices	0	1	1	0	1	0.3	
19	Other feed and feed ingredients	1	0	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
20	Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	0	0	0	0	1	0.3	
	Remaining Agri-Food products	9	5	4	5	4	1.3	-20.0

EU Agri-Food trade with: North Macedonia

Evolution of EU Agri-Food imports from North Macedonia, 2017 - 2021

	Imports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
Agri Food	272	276	290	307	316	100.0	2.9
Agricultural food and feed products	120	121	135	140	151	47.8	7.9
- Commodities	6	7	6	5	10	3.2	100.0
-- Wheat	2	2	0	1	5	1.6	400.0
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	0	3	4	2	3	0.9	50.0
-- Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Malt							
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	0	0	0	0			
-- Soyabeans							
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	2	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Palm & palm kernel oils	0	0	0	0			
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	0	0	0	0	1	0.3	
-- Oilcakes	0	0			0	0.0	
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	1	0	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
-- Beet and cane sugar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Milk powders and whey	0			0			
-- Butter			0				
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cocoa beans					0	0.0	
-- Cocoa paste and powder	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified							
- Other primary	67	64	78	82	84	26.6	2.4
-- Live animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0		0				
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0	0	0				
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0		0		0	0.0	
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	9	9	9	9	13	4.1	44.4
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and	0	0	0		0	0.0	
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	0	0			0	0.0	
-- Eggs and honey	1	1		0	0	0.0	
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	38	37	48	46	45	14.2	-2.2
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	15	14	18	22	20	6.3	-9.1
-- Citrus fruit	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	2	3	3	4	5	1.6	25.0
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	47	50	51	53	57	18.0	7.5
-- Meat preparations	0		0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cheese	0	0		0	0	0.0	
-- Olive oil	0		0	0	0	0.0	
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	20	21	23	27	30	9.5	11.1
-- Fruit juices	0	1	1	0	1	0.3	
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	27	28	27	26	25	7.9	-3.8
-- Roasted coffee and tea	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Food preparations and beverages	52	53	54	57	64	20.3	12.3
- Food preparations	49	49	50	54	59	18.7	9.3
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	11	10	11	13	14	4.4	7.7
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk	2	3	3	3	4	1.3	33.3
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	32	33	33	34	35	11.1	2.9
-- Soups and sauces	2	2	2	2	2	0.6	0.0
-- Coffee and tea extracts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Food preparations, not specified	2	2	2	2	3	0.9	50.0
-- Pet food				0			
- Beverages	3	3	4	4	5	1.6	25.0
-- Waters and soft drinks	3	3	3	3	4	1.3	33.3
-- Beer	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Odoriferous substances							
Non-edible	101	102	101	109	101	32.0	-7.3
- Non-edible	101	102	101	109	101	32.0	-7.3
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	1	0	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Non-edible animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Wool and silk	0	0	0		0	0.0	
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	0	0		0	0	0.0	
-- Cut flowers and plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	16	17	21	20	21	6.6	5.0
-- Raw tobacco	81	81	77	88	77	24.4	-12.5
-- Cigars and cigarettes	1	2	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Fatty acids and waxes	1	1	1	1	2	0.6	100.0
-- Sugar alcohols							
-- Essential oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Ethanol	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Non-edible, not specified							
-- Products non-attributable							

EU Agri-Food trade with: North Macedonia

5. EU Agri-Food trade with North Macedonia by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to North Macedonia, 2017 - 2021

		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	364	389	400	380	442	100.0	16.3
01	Live Animals	3	2	4	2	2	0.5	0.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	70	68	71	66	85	19.2	28.8
04	Dairy produce	27	31	33	31	36	8.1	16.1
05	Products of animal origin	2	2	2	2	1	0.2	-50.0
06	Live trees and other plants	5	6	5	6	6	1.4	0.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	4	4	4	4	4	0.9	0.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	19	17	16	18	18	4.1	0.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	8	9	9	9	11	2.5	22.2
10	Cereals	8	5	7	5	4	0.9	-20.0
11	Products of the milling industry	6	6	6	6	6	1.4	0.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	8	6	8	9	8	1.8	-11.1
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	2	1	2	1	1	0.2	0.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	15	20	20	22	21	4.8	-4.5
16	Preparations of meat	12	12	13	13	14	3.2	7.7
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	10	22	11	8	8	1.8	0.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	23	25	25	24	28	6.3	16.7
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	23	26	29	29	34	7.7	17.2
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	17	17	18	16	18	4.1	12.5
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	45	50	54	55	61	13.8	10.9
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	17	19	21	18	27	6.1	50.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	18	20	20	22	27	6.1	22.7
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	22	20	18	11	16	3.6	45.5
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	3	3	4	3	4	0.9	33.3

Evolution of Agri-Food imports from North Macedonia, 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	272	276	290	307	316	100.0	2.9
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal	10	9	9	9	13	4.1	44.4
04	Dairy produce	1	1	0	1	1	0.3	0.0
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	15	16	19	18	20	6.3	11.1
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	38	37	48	46	45	14.2	-2.2
08	Edible fruits & nuts	16	15	19	23	21	6.6	-8.7
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	2	2	2	4	5	1.6	25.0
10	Cereals	3	6	5	3	7	2.2	133.3
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	4	3	4	3	2	0.6	-33.3
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps		0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0					
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1	1	1	1	2	0.6	100.0
16	Preparations of meat	0		0	0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	3	3	3	3	3	0.9	0.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	5	5	6	6	7	2.2	16.7
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	33	33	34	33	37	11.7	12.1
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	20	22	24	27	31	9.8	14.8
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	8	7	8	12	12	3.8	0.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	30	32	30	30	31	9.8	3.3
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0	0	0	0	1	0.3	
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	82	82	77	88	77	24.4	-12.5
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	2	1	1	1	1	0.3	0.0