



AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Mongolia

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-Food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-Food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: <http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/statistics/>

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Please send your feedback to: agri-G1@ec.europa.eu

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2020	4.3	13.0
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	25.3
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	1 327 400
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	115.4
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	79.7
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	82.5
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2020	43.8	31.3

Source: World Bank

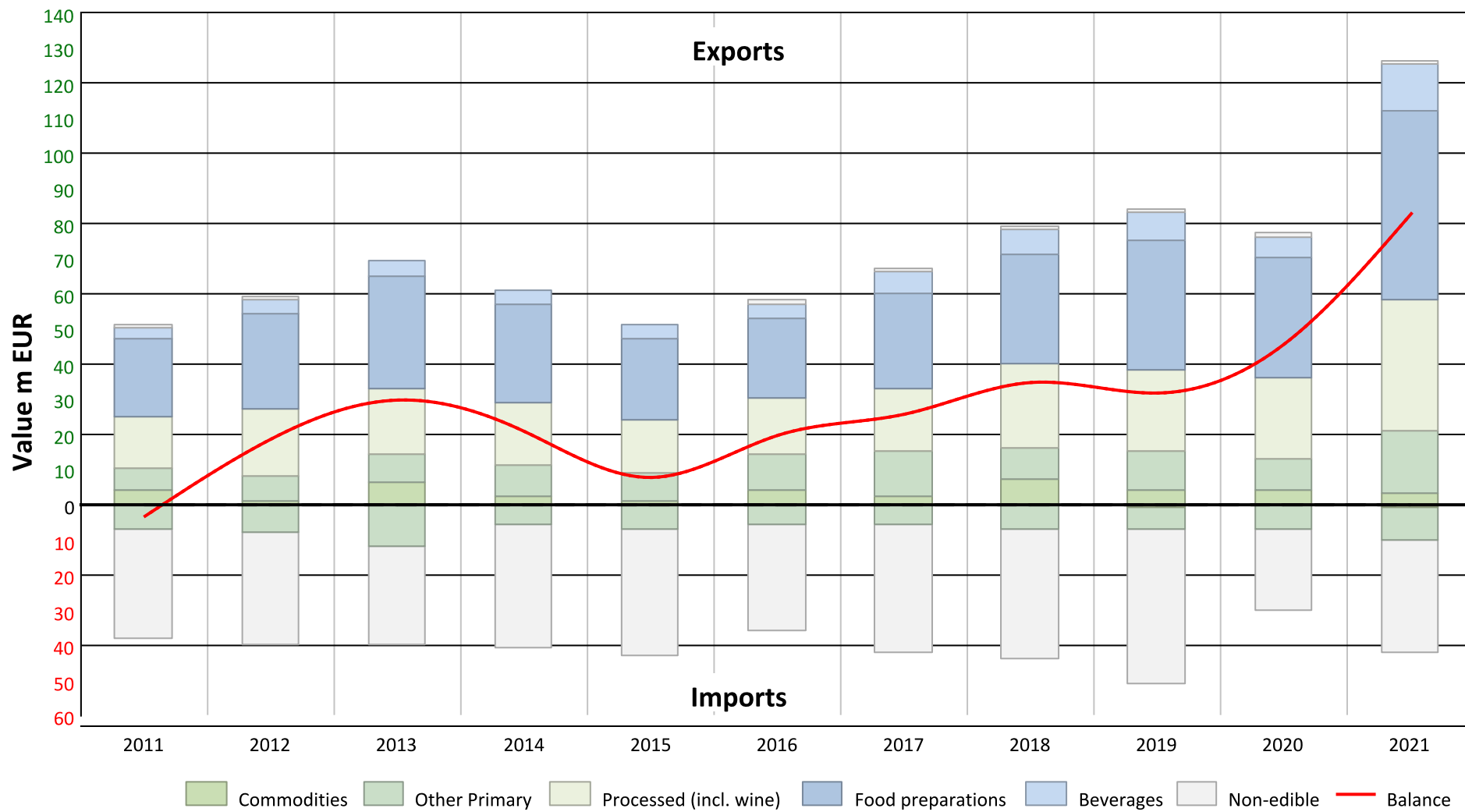
Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-Food trade with Mongolia				
Agri-Food trade value	m EUR	125	42	83
- as share of EU27 total Agri-Food trade	(%)	0.1	0.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Mongolia	(%)	23.2	59.2	
% change 2020 - 2021		64.5	40.0	
Annual rate of change from 2011 - 2021	(%)	9.6	1.0	
EU27 total trade with Mongolia				
Total trade value	m EUR	539	71	468
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.0	0.0	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	m EUR	2 180 402	2 112 458	67 944
Total Agri-Food trade	m EUR	198 068	130 158	67 910
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.1	6.2	100.0

Ranking of EU main Agri-Food trade partners and Mongolia

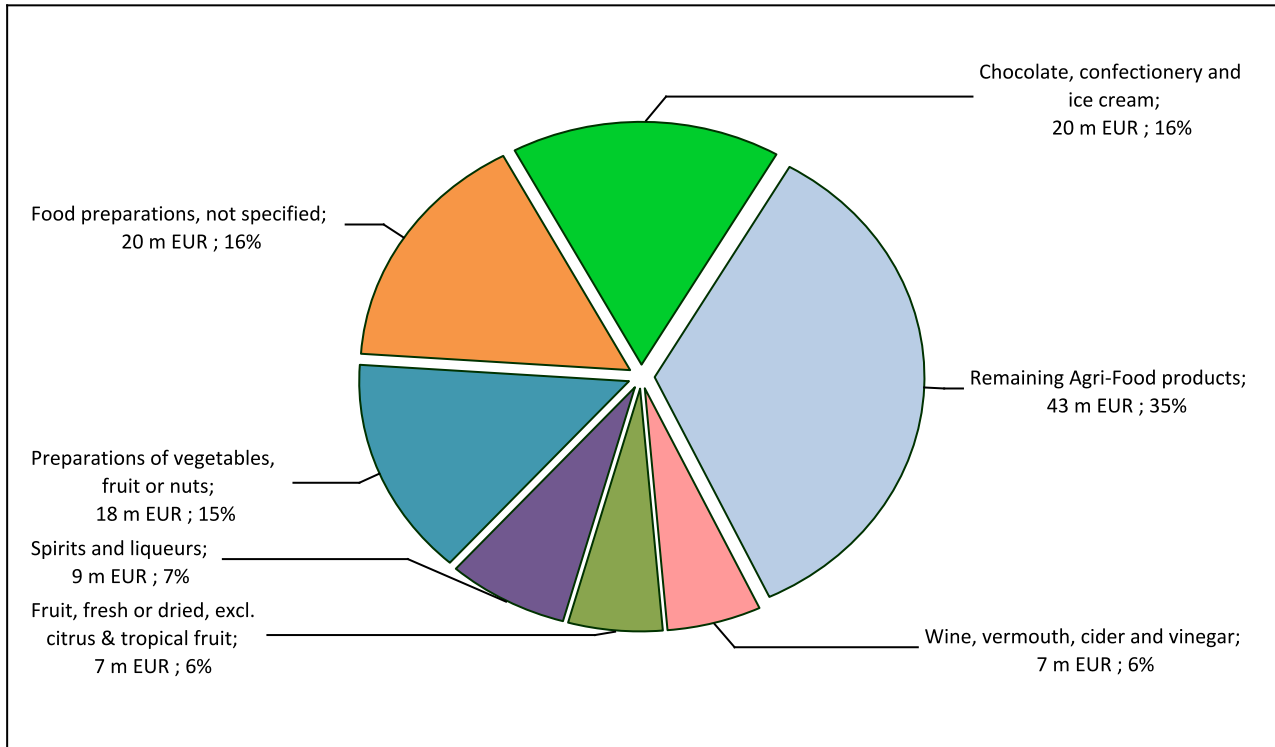
Top Destinations: 2021				Top Origins: 2021			
		Value (million EUR)	% Share Extra-EU			Value (million EUR)	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	41 926	21.4	1	Brazil	13 542	10.5
2	USA	24 499	12.5	2	United Kingdom	11 837	9.2
3	China	17 135	8.7	3	USA	9 258	7.2
4	Switzerland	9 846	5.0	4	Ukraine	6 896	5.3
5	Japan	7 384	3.8	5	China	6 094	4.7
6	Russia	7 355	3.7	6	Indonesia	5 607	4.3
7	Norway	5 412	2.8	7	Argentina	5 189	4.0
8	Canada	4 049	2.1	8	Turkey	5 030	3.9
9	South Korea	3 939	2.0	9	Switzerland	4 520	3.5
10	Saudi Arabia	3 631	1.8	10	Ivory Coast	3 340	2.6
11	Turkey	3 555	1.8	11	India	2 920	2.3
12	Australia	3 299	1.7	12	Canada	2 828	2.2
13	Ukraine	3 107	1.6	13	Peru	2 708	2.1
14	Algeria	2 950	1.5	14	Malaysia	2 680	2.1
15	Israel	2 647	1.3	15	Morocco	2 628	2.0
16	Morocco	2 364	1.2	16	South Africa	2 291	1.8
17	United Arab Emirates	2 347	1.2	17	Vietnam	2 233	1.7
18	Egypt	2 181	1.1	18	Russia	2 180	1.7
19	Hong Kong	2 157	1.1	19	Colombia	2 145	1.7
20	Singapore	1 957	1.0	20	Serbia	1 962	1.5
96	Mongolia	125	0.1	99	Mongolia	42	0.0
	Rest of the World	44 560	21.7		Rest of the World	33 352	25.0

2. Structure of EU Agri-Food trade with Mongolia, 2011 - 2021



3. EU Agri-Food EXPORTS to Mongolia by product category

Top EU Agri-Food exports to Mongolia in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food exports to Mongolia, 2017 - 2021

		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	14	15	17	15	20	16.0	33.3
2	Food preparations, not specified	7	9	11	12	20	16.0	66.7
3	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	10	14	13	13	18	14.4	38.5
4	Spirits and liqueurs	4	6	6	3	9	7.2	200.0
5	Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	4	3	5	4	7	5.6	75.0
6	Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	4	5	4	3	7	5.6	133.3
7	Cheese	2	2	2	3	5	4.0	66.7
8	Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	2	2	2	2	5	4.0	150.0
9	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	2	2	3	3	5	4.0	66.7
10	Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	3	3	2	2	4	3.2	100.0
11	Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	2	2	1	2	3	2.4	50.0
12	Waters and soft drinks	1	1	2	2	3	2.4	50.0
13	Soups and sauces	1	2	2	1	2	1.6	100.0
14	Fruit juices	1	1	1	1	2	1.6	100.0
15	Meat preparations	0	1	1	1	2	1.6	100.0
16	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	1	0	0	1	1	0.8	0.0
17	Olive oil	1	1	1	1	1	0.8	0.0
18	Pet food	0	0	1	1	1	0.8	0.0
19	Butter	1	0	0	1	1	0.8	0.0
20	Roasted coffee and tea	0	1	1	1	1	0.8	0.0
	Remaining Agri-Food products	7	9	8	6	7	5.6	16.7

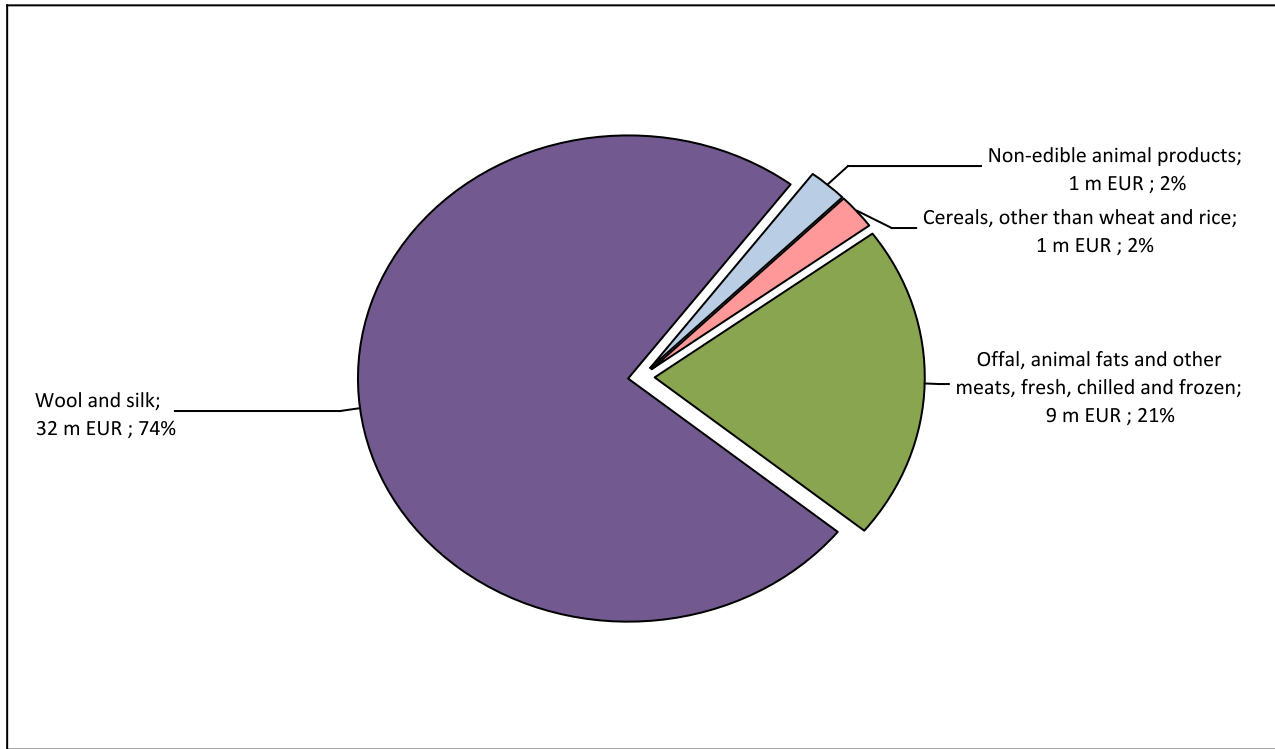
EU Agri-Food trade with: Mongolia

Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to Mongolia, 2017 - 2021

	Exports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
Agri Food	68	79	83	76	125	100.0	64.5
Agricultural food and feed products	34	40	38	35	58	46.4	65.7
- Commodities	2	7	4	4	3	2.4	-25.0
-- Wheat							
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	0	0		0	0	0.0	
-- Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Malt	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Soyabeans	0						
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Palm & palm kernel oils	0	0	0	0			
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Oilcakes							
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Beet and cane sugar	0	3	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Milk powders and whey	0	2	2	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Butter	1	0	0	1	1	0.8	0.0
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cocoa beans							
-- Cocoa paste and powder		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified							
- Other primary	13	9	11	9	18	14.4	100.0
-- Live animals	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen			0				
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	3	3	2	2	4	3.2	100.0
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen			0				
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	2	2	1	2	3	2.4	50.0
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	2	0	0	0	1	0.8	
-- Eggs and honey	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	1	0	0	1	1	0.8	0.0
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	4	3	5	4	7	5.6	75.0
-- Citrus fruit	0	0	0		0	0.0	
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	1	0	1	0	1	0.8	
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	18	24	23	23	37	29.6	60.9
-- Meat preparations	0	1	1	1	2	1.6	100.0
-- Cheese	2	2	2	3	5	4.0	66.7
-- Olive oil	1	1	1	1	1	0.8	0.0
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	10	14	13	13	18	14.4	38.5
-- Fruit juices	1	1	1	1	2	1.6	100.0
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	4	5	4	3	7	5.6	133.3
-- Roasted coffee and tea	0	1	1	1	1	0.8	0.0
Food preparations and beverages	33	38	45	40	67	53.6	67.5
- Food preparations	27	31	37	34	54	43.2	58.8
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	14	15	17	15	20	16.0	33.3
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	2	2	2	2	5	4.0	150.0
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	2	2	3	3	5	4.0	66.7
-- Soups and sauces	1	2	2	1	2	1.6	100.0
-- Coffee and tea extracts	1	1	1	0	1	0.8	
-- Food preparations, not specified	7	9	11	12	20	16.0	66.7
-- Pet food	0	0	1	1	1	0.8	0.0
- Beverages	6	7	8	6	13	10.4	116.7
-- Waters and soft drinks	1	1	2	2	3	2.4	50.0
-- Beer	0	1	0	0	1	0.8	
-- Spirits and liqueurs	4	6	6	3	9	7.2	200.0
-- Odoriferous substances		0		0	0	0.0	
Non-edible	1	1	1	1	1	0.8	0.0
- Non-edible	1	1	1	1	1	0.8	0.0
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins					0	0.0	
-- Non-edible animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Wool and silk	0	0	0	0			
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cut flowers and plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Raw tobacco							
-- Cigars and cigarettes	1	1	1	0	1	0.8	
-- Fatty acids and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Sugar alcohols	0	0		0			
-- Essential oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Ethanol	0	0	0		0	0.0	
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified starches	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Non-edible, not specified	0	0					
-- Products non-attributable	0	0					

4. EU Agri-Food IMPORTS from Mongolia by product category

Top EU Agri-Food imports from Mongolia in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food imports from Mongolia, 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Wool and silk	35	36	43	21	32	76.2	52.4
2	Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	6	7	6	7	9	21.4	28.6
3	Cereals, other than wheat and rice					1	2.4	
4	Non-edible animal products	0	0	0	1	1	2.4	0.0
5	Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices					0	0.0	
6	Food preparations, not specified	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
7	Bulbs, roots and live plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
8	Cigars and cigarettes		0	0	0	0	0.0	
9	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	0		0	0	0	0.0	
10	Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Roasted coffee and tea	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Waters and soft drinks	0	0	0		0	0.0	
13	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts		0			0	0.0	
14	Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	0	0	0		0	0.0	
15	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried				0	0	0.0	
16	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
18	Soups and sauces	0	0		0	0	0.0	
19	Live animals			0		0	0.0	
20	Sugar, other than beet & cane		0			0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-Food products	0	0	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0

EU Agri-Food trade with: Mongolia

Evolution of EU Agri-Food imports from Mongolia, 2017 - 2021

	Imports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
Agri Food	42	44	51	30	42	100.0	40.0
Agricultural food and feed products	6	7	7	7	10	23.8	42.9
- Commodities	0	0	1	0	1	2.4	
-- Wheat							
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice					1	2.4	
-- Rice		0		0	0	0.0	
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry			0				
-- Malt							
-- Starches, inulin & gluten							
-- Soyabeans							
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans			1				
-- Palm & palm kernel oils							
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils			0	0	0	0.0	
-- Oilcakes							
-- Other feed and feed ingredients							
-- Beet and cane sugar							
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane		0			0	0.0	
-- Milk powders and whey							
-- Butter			0				
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts							
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cocoa beans							
-- Cocoa paste and powder				0	0	0.0	
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified							
- Other primary	6	7	6	7	9	21.4	28.6
-- Live animals			0		0	0.0	
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and	6	7	6	7	9	21.4	28.6
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt			0				
-- Eggs and honey							
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried				0	0	0.0	
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	0	0	0		0	0.0	
-- Citrus fruit							
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices					0	0.0	
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	0	0					
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Meat preparations							
-- Cheese			0				
-- Olive oil							
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts		0			0	0.0	
-- Fruit juices	0			0	0	0.0	
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar		0					
-- Roasted coffee and tea	0	0		0	0	0.0	
Food preparations and beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Food preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	0		0	0	0	0.0	
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk				0			
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Soups and sauces	0	0		0	0	0.0	
-- Coffee and tea extracts					0	0.0	
-- Food preparations, not specified	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Pet food							
- Beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Waters and soft drinks	0	0	0		0	0.0	
-- Beer	0			0	0	0.0	
-- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Odoriferous substances							
Non-edible	36	37	44	23	32	76.2	39.1
- Non-edible	36	37	44	23	32	76.2	39.1
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	0	0	0	1			
-- Non-edible animal products	0	0	0	1	1	2.4	0.0
-- Wool and silk	35	36	43	21	32	76.2	52.4
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials							
-- Cut flowers and plants			0				
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Raw tobacco				0			
-- Cigars and cigarettes		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Fatty acids and waxes							
-- Sugar alcohols							
-- Essential oils					0	0.0	
-- Ethanol							
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified							
-- Non-edible, not specified							
-- Products non-attributable							

EU Agri-Food trade with: Mongolia

5. EU Agri-Food trade with Mongolia by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to Mongolia, 2017 - 2021

		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	68	79	83	76	125	100.0	64.5
01	Live Animals	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal	5	5	4	3	7	5.6	133.3
04	Dairy produce	5	5	5	5	7	5.6	40.0
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	1	0	0	1	1	0.8	0.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	4	4	5	4	8	6.4	100.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	1	1	1	1	2	1.6	100.0
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	1	0	1	1	1	0.8	0.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1	1	1	1	2	1.6	100.0
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	1	1	1	0.8	0.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	3	6	4	4	4	3.2	0.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	11	12	13	12	17	13.6	41.7
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	4	4	5	5	9	7.2	80.0
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	11	15	15	14	20	16.0	42.9
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	10	11	14	13	24	19.2	84.6
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	10	12	12	9	20	16.0	122.2
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0	0	1	1	1	0.8	0.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	1	1	1	0	1	0.8	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

Evolution of Agri-Food imports from Mongolia, 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	42	44	51	30	42	100.0	40.0
01	Live Animals			0		0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal		0					
04	Dairy produce			0				
05	Products of animal origin	7	7	7	8	9	21.4	12.5
06	Live trees and other plants			0				
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers				0	0	0.0	
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0	0	0		0	0.0	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Cereals		0		0	1	2.4	
11	Products of the milling industry			0				
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps							
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.							
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils			0	0	0	0.0	
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	0		0	0	0	0.0	
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0	0		0	0	0.0	
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
23	Residues and waste from food industry							
24	Tobacco & tobacco products		0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	35	36	43	22	32	76.2	45.5