



# AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## European Union - Malawi

### Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-Food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-Food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details\\_en.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: <http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/statistics/>

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### DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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## EU Agri-Food trade with: Malawi

### 1. Selection of indicators

#### Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2020	4.3	22.7
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	76.4
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	3 600 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	104.6
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	90.6
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	102.7
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2020	43.8	82.6

Source: World Bank

#### Trade indicators

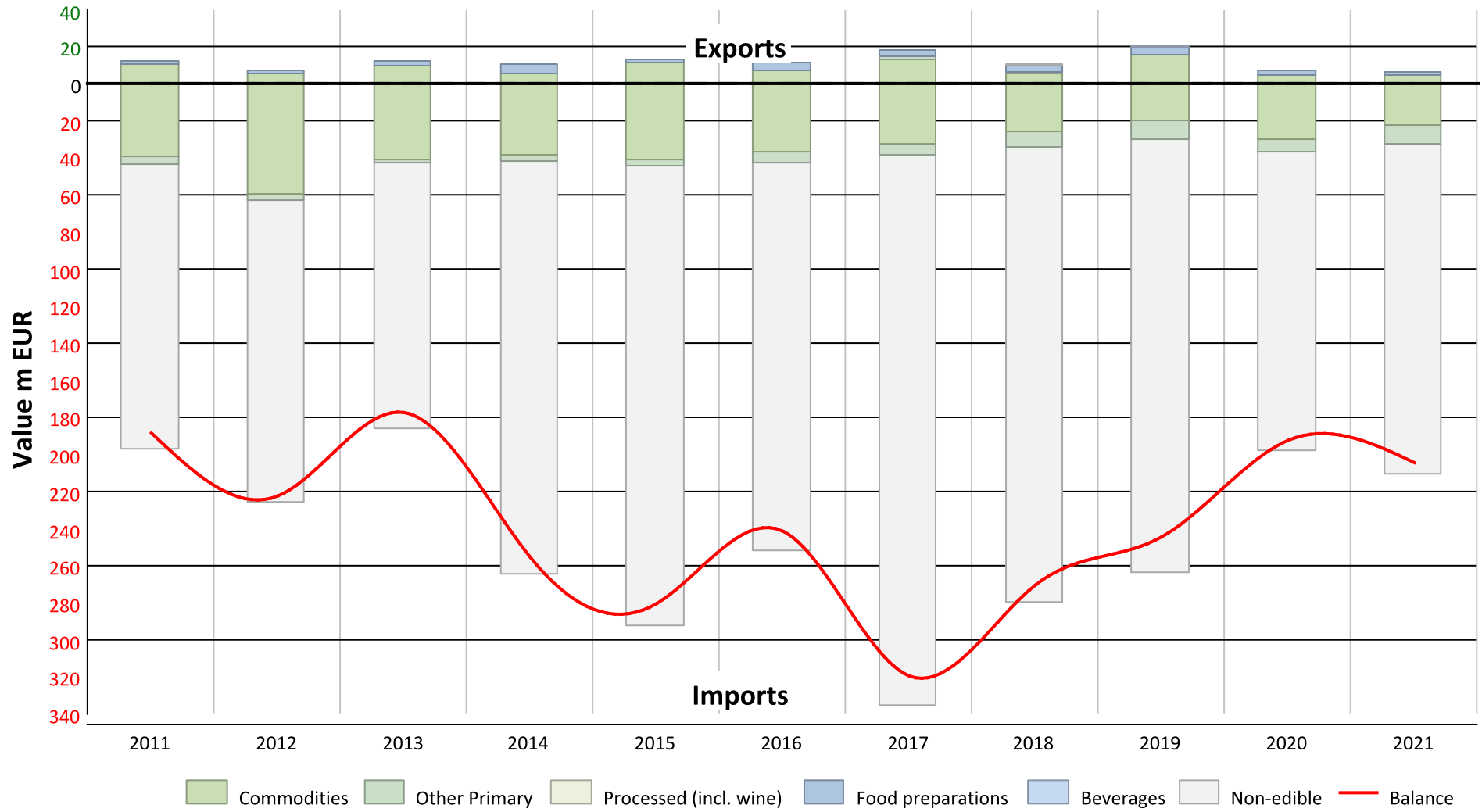
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>EU27 Agri-Food trade with Malawi</b>				
Agri-Food trade value	m EUR	6	211	-205
- as share of EU27 total Agri-Food trade	(%)	0.0	0.2	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Malawi	(%)	5.5	98.1	
% change 2020 - 2021		-14.3	6.6	
Annual rate of change from 2011 - 2021	(%)	-6.7	0.7	
<b>EU27 total trade with Malawi</b>				
Total trade value	m EUR	109	215	-106
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.0	0.0	
<b>EU27 world trade</b>				
Total trade value	m EUR	2 180 402	2 112 458	67 944
Total Agri-Food trade	m EUR	198 068	130 158	67 910
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.1	6.2	100.0

#### Ranking of EU main Agri-Food trade partners and Malawi

Top Destinations: 2021				Top Origins: 2021			
		Value (million EUR)	% Share Extra-EU			Value (million EUR)	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	41 926	21.4	1	Brazil	13 542	10.5
2	USA	24 499	12.5	2	United Kingdom	11 837	9.2
3	China	17 135	8.7	3	USA	9 258	7.2
4	Switzerland	9 846	5.0	4	Ukraine	6 896	5.3
5	Japan	7 384	3.8	5	China	6 094	4.7
6	Russia	7 355	3.7	6	Indonesia	5 607	4.3
7	Norway	5 412	2.8	7	Argentina	5 189	4.0
8	Canada	4 049	2.1	8	Turkey	5 030	3.9
9	South Korea	3 939	2.0	9	Switzerland	4 520	3.5
10	Saudi Arabia	3 631	1.8	10	Ivory Coast	3 340	2.6
11	Turkey	3 555	1.8	11	India	2 920	2.3
12	Australia	3 299	1.7	12	Canada	2 828	2.2
13	Ukraine	3 107	1.6	13	Peru	2 708	2.1
14	Algeria	2 950	1.5	14	Malaysia	2 680	2.1
15	Israel	2 647	1.3	15	Morocco	2 628	2.0
16	Morocco	2 364	1.2	16	South Africa	2 291	1.8
17	United Arab Emirates	2 347	1.2	17	Vietnam	2 233	1.7
18	Egypt	2 181	1.1	18	Russia	2 180	1.7
19	Hong Kong	2 157	1.1	19	Colombia	2 145	1.7
20	Singapore	1 957	1.0	20	Serbia	1 962	1.5
165	<b>Malawi</b>	6	0.0	58	<b>Malawi</b>	211	0.2
	Rest of the World	44 560	21.7		Rest of the World	33 352	25.0

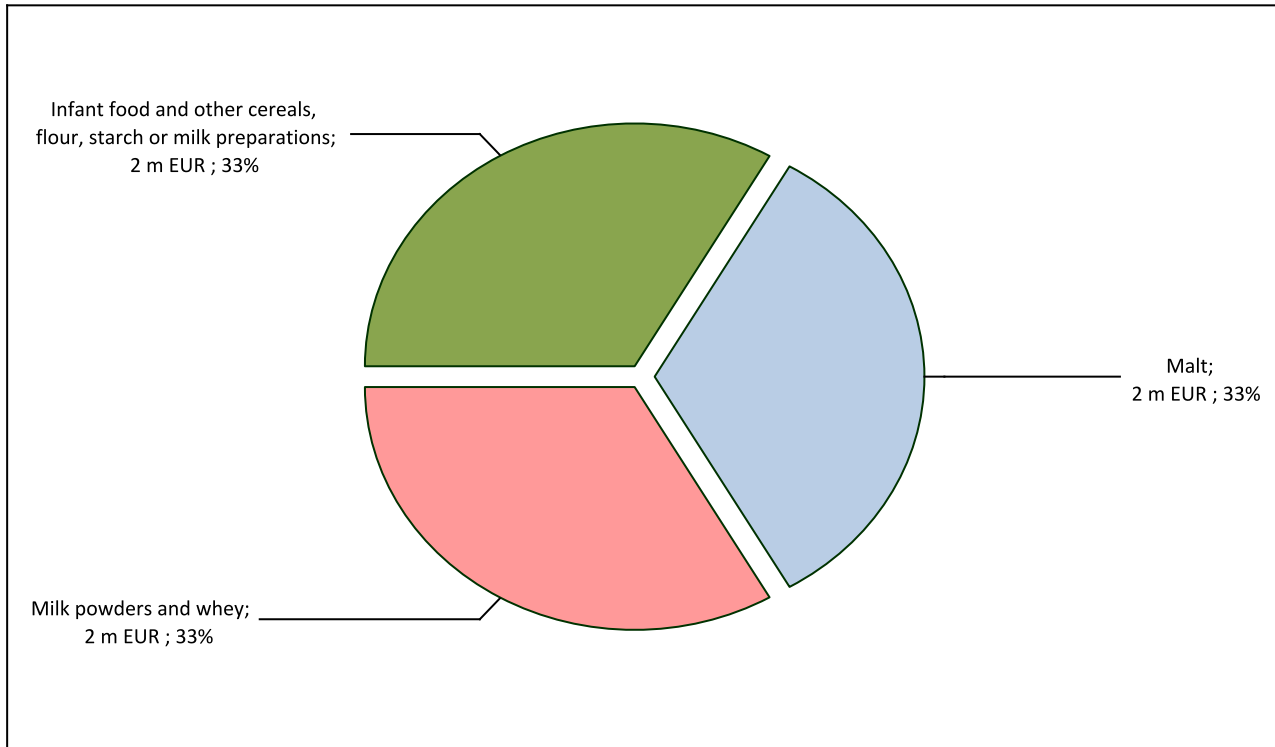
## EU Agri-Food trade with: Malawi

### 2. Structure of EU Agri-Food trade with Malawi, 2011 - 2021



3. EU Agri-Food EXPORTS to Malawi by product category

Top EU Agri-Food exports to Malawi in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food exports to Malawi, 2017 - 2021

		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	3	3	4	3	2	33.3	-33.3
2	Milk powders and whey	3	4	4	2	2	33.3	0.0
3	Malt	1	1	1	1	2	33.3	100.0
4	Food preparations, not specified	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
5	Flours and other products of the milling industry					0	0.0	
6	Live animals	0	0	0		0	0.0	
7	Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
8	Gums, resins and plant extracts	0		0	0	0	0.0	
9	Odoriferous substances					0	0.0	
10	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Sugar, other than beet & cane	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Cereals, other than wheat and rice		0			0	0.0	
13	Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Olive oil		0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
16	Cheese	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Eggs and honey	0	0			0	0.0	
18	Meat preparations	0	0	0		0	0.0	
19	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
20	Ethanol	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-Food products	8	1	11	0	0	0.0	

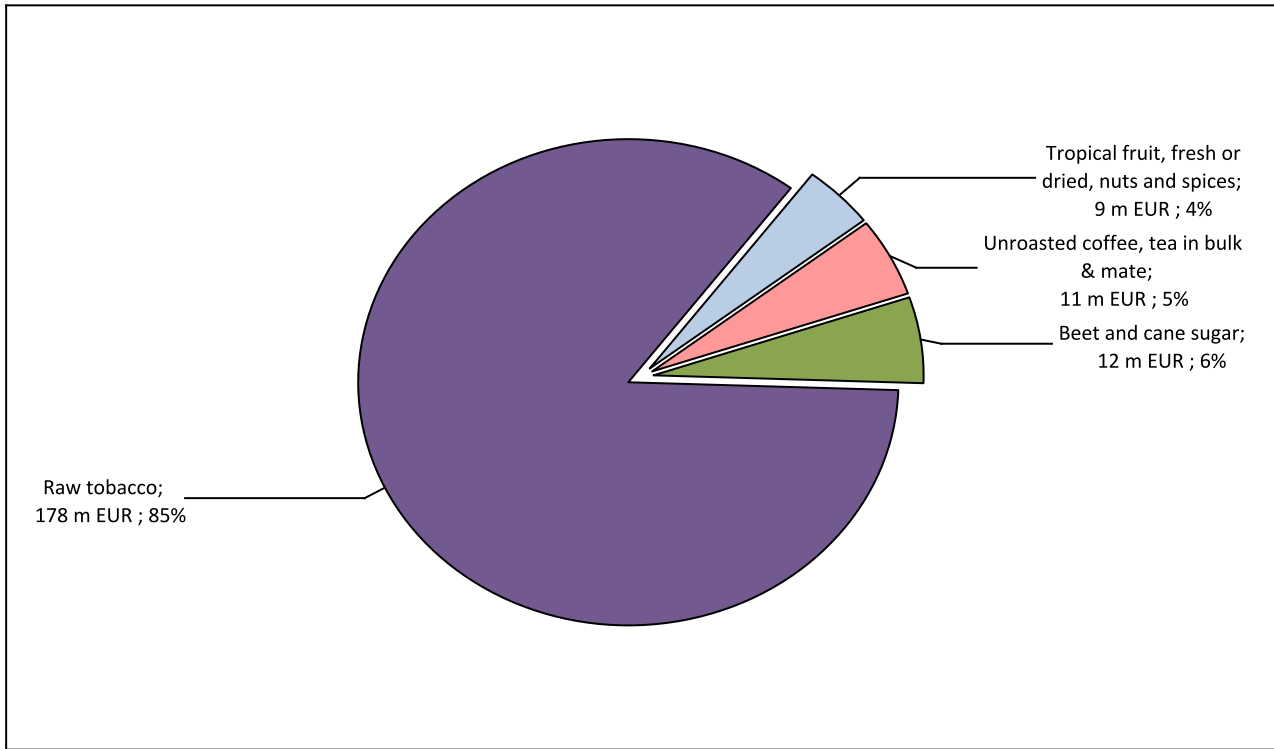
# EU Agri-Food trade with: Malawi

## Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to Malawi, 2017 - 2021

	Exports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
<b>Agri Food</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-14.3</b>
<b>Agricultural food and feed products</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
- Commodities	13	5	15	4	4	66.7	0.0
-- Wheat	8	0	10				
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice		0			0	0.0	
-- Rice							
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry					0	0.0	
-- Malt	1	1	1	1	2	33.3	100.0
-- Starches, inulin & gluten							
-- Soyabeans			0				
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Palm & palm kernel oils							
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils							
-- Oilcakes							
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	0						
-- Beet and cane sugar		0			0	0.0	
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Milk powders and whey	3	4	4	2	2	33.3	0.0
-- Butter							
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	0		0	0	0	0.0	
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate				0			
-- Cocoa beans							
-- Cocoa paste and powder							
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified							
- Other primary	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Live animals	0	0	0		0	0.0	
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0						
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	0			0			
-- Eggs and honey	0	0			0	0.0	
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried			0	0	0	0.0	
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	0			0			
-- Citrus fruit							
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices			0	0			
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Meat preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cheese	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Olive oil		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Fruit juices							
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Roasted coffee and tea		0					
<b>Food preparations and beverages</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>-33.3</b>
- Food preparations	4	3	4	3	2	33.3	-33.3
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	3	3	4	3	2	33.3	-33.3
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Soups and sauces				0			
-- Coffee and tea extracts							
-- Food preparations, not specified	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Pet food	0	0		0	0	0.0	
- Beverages	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Waters and soft drinks	0	0		0			
-- Beer	0			0			
-- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	1	0			
-- Odoriferous substances					0	0.0	
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	
- Non-edible	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins							
-- Non-edible animal products	0	0		0			
-- Wool and silk							
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials							
-- Cut flowers and plants				0			
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Raw tobacco		1					
-- Cigars and cigarettes	0	0		0			
-- Fatty acids and waxes				0			
-- Sugar alcohols	0						
-- Essential oils							
-- Ethanol	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified starches	0	0	0	0			
-- Non-edible, not specified							
-- Products non-attributable		0					

4. EU Agri-Food IMPORTS from Malawi by product category

Top EU Agri-Food imports from Malawi in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food imports from Malawi, 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Raw tobacco	297	244	234	161	178	84.4	10.6
2	Beet and cane sugar	18	12	9	18	12	5.7	-33.3
3	Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	14	15	11	12	11	5.2	-8.3
4	Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	6	9	10	7	9	4.3	28.6
5	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
6	Bulbs, roots and live plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
7	Essential oils					0	0.0	
8	Roasted coffee and tea	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
9	Cigars and cigarettes		0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Spirits and liqueurs	0	0		0	0	0.0	
11	Flours and other products of the milling industry	0		0	0	0	0.0	
12	Food preparations, not specified		0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Waters and soft drinks	0	0	0		0	0.0	
14	Beer	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	0		0	0	0	0.0	
16	Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	0			0	0	0.0	
17	Sugar, other than beet & cane		0			0	0.0	
18	Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar					0	0.0	
18	Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	0				0	0.0	
20	Soups and sauces	0			0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-Food products	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	

# EU Agri-Food trade with: Malawi

## Evolution of EU Agri-Food imports from Malawi, 2017 - 2021

	Imports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
<b>Agri Food</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>
<b>Agricultural food and feed products</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>-10.8</b>
- Commodities	33	26	20	30	23	10.9	-23.3
-- Wheat							
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	0	0			0	0.0	
-- Rice					0	0.0	
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	0		0	0	0	0.0	
-- Malt							
-- Starches, inulin & gluten							
-- Soyabeans		0			0	0.0	
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans		0	0		0	0.0	
-- Palm & palm kernel oils							
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	0			0	0	0.0	
-- Oilcakes							
-- Other feed and feed ingredients			0				
-- Beet and cane sugar	18	12	9	18	12	5.7	-33.3
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane		0			0	0.0	
-- Milk powders and whey							
-- Butter							
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts					0	0.0	
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	14	15	11	12	11	5.2	-8.3
-- Cocoa beans							
-- Cocoa paste and powder							
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified							
- Other primary	6	9	10	7	10	4.7	42.9
-- Live animals				0	0	0.0	
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and							
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt							
-- Eggs and honey							
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	0	0					
-- Citrus fruit							
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	6	9	10	7	9	4.3	28.6
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	0		0	0			
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Meat preparations							
-- Cheese							
-- Olive oil				0			
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	0		0	0	0	0.0	
-- Fruit juices		0					
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar					0	0.0	
-- Roasted coffee and tea	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
<b>Food preparations and beverages</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	
- Food preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream					0	0.0	
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk	0				0	0.0	
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread				0	0	0.0	
-- Soups and sauces	0			0	0	0.0	
-- Coffee and tea extracts				0	0	0.0	
-- Food preparations, not specified		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Pet food							
- Beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Waters and soft drinks	0	0	0		0	0.0	
-- Beer	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0		0	0	0.0	
-- Odoriferous substances							
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>
- Non-edible	297	245	234	161	178	84.4	10.6
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	0	0	0				
-- Non-edible animal products							
-- Wool and silk							
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	0				0	0.0	
-- Cut flowers and plants	0	0	0		0	0.0	
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Raw tobacco	297	244	234	161	178	84.4	10.6
-- Cigars and cigarettes		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Fatty acids and waxes							
-- Sugar alcohols							
-- Essential oils					0	0.0	
-- Ethanol							
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified							
-- Non-edible, not specified							
-- Products non-attributable							

## EU Agri-Food trade with: Malawi

### 5. EU Agri-Food trade with Malawi by HS chapters

#### Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to Malawi, 2017 - 2021

		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	17	10	20	7	6	100.0	-14.3
01	Live Animals	0	0	0		0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0		0				
04	Dairy produce	3	4	4	2	2	33.3	0.0
05	Products of animal origin	0	0		0			
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0			
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers			0	0	0	0.0	
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0			0			
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices		0	0	0			
10	Cereals	8	0	10		0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	1	1	1	1	2	33.3	100.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0		0	0	0	0.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.							
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils		0	0	0	0	0.0	
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0		0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	3	3	4	3	2	33.3	-33.3
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0	0		0	0	0.0	
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	1		0			
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

#### Evolution of Agri-Food imports from Malawi, 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	336	280	265	198	211	100.0	6.6
01	Live Animals				0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal							
04	Dairy produce							
05	Products of animal origin							
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
08	Edible fruits & nuts	5	8	10	6	8	3.8	33.3
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	15	16	12	13	12	5.7	-7.7
10	Cereals	0	0			0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	0		0	0	0	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps					0	0.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.					0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0			0	0	0.0	
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	18	12	9	18	12	5.7	-33.3
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations					0	0.0	
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0			0	0	0.0	
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
23	Residues and waste from food industry			0				
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	297	244	234	161	178	84.4	10.6
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0		0	0.0	