



AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Madagascar

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-Food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-Food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: <http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/statistics/>

Extraction date: 16-03-2022

Table of Contents	pg
1. Selection of indicators	
- Agricultural indicators	2
- Trade indicators	2
- Ranking of EU main Agri-Food trade partners and Madagascar	2
2. Structure of EU Agri-Food trade with Madagascar, 2011 - 2021	3
3. EU Agri-Food EXPORTS to Madagascar by product category	
- Top EU Agri-Food exports in 2021	4
- Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food exports, 2017 - 2021	4
- Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports, 2017 - 2021	5
4. EU Agri-Food IMPORTS from Madagascar by product category	
- Top EU Agri-Food imports in 2021	6
- Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food imports, 2017 - 2021	6
- Evolution of EU Agri-Food imports, 2017 - 2021	7
5. EU Agri-Food trade with Madagascar by HS chapters	
- Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports, 2017 - 2021	8
- Evolution of EU Agri-Food imports, 2017 - 2021	8

DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

Please send your feedback to: agri-G1@ec.europa.eu

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2020	4.3	25.1
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	64.1
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	3 000 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	101.7
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	97.7
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	100.6
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2020	43.8	61.5

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

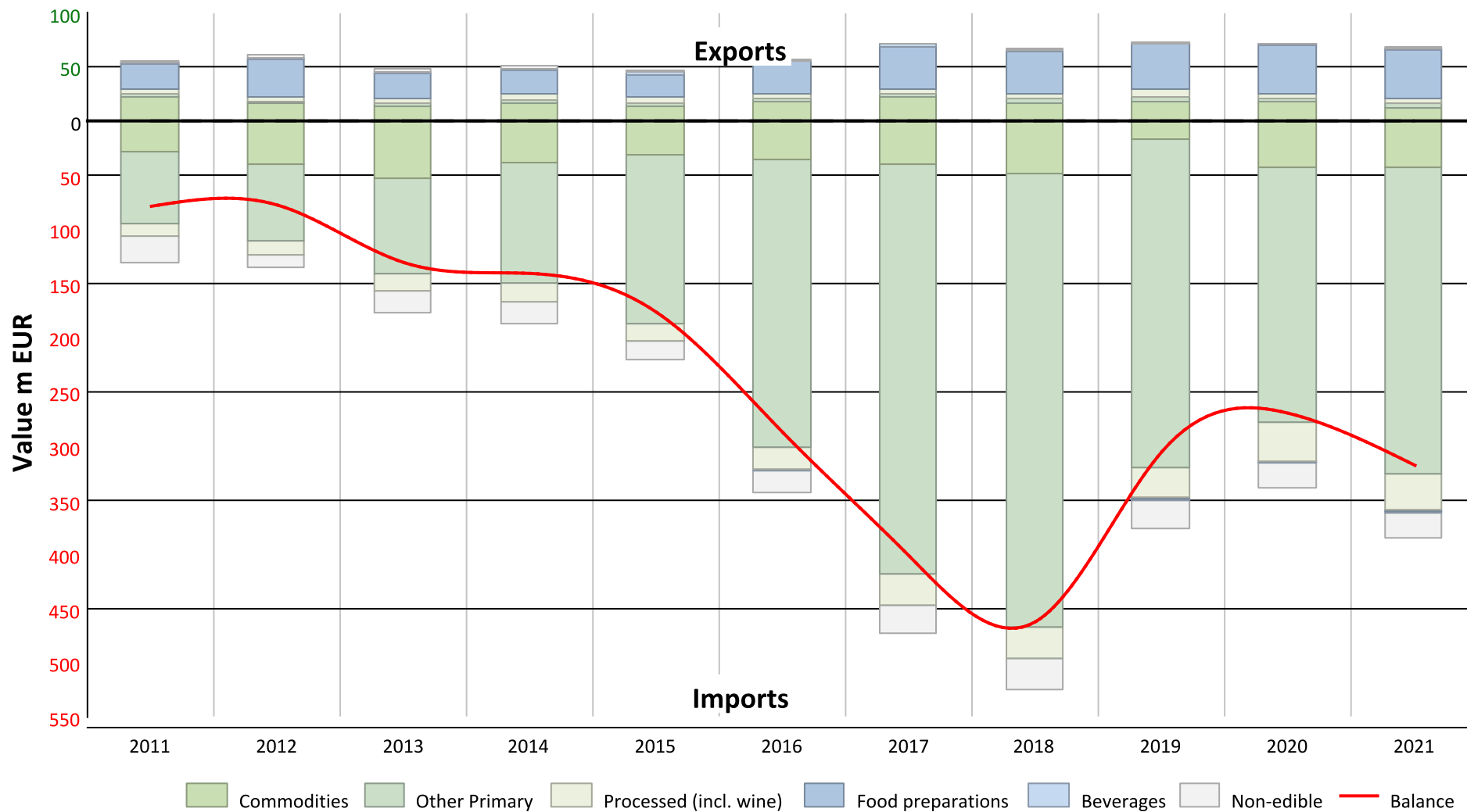
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-Food trade with Madagascar				
Agri-Food trade value	m EUR	67	384	-317
- as share of EU27 total Agri-Food trade	(%)	0.0	0.3	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Madagascar	(%)	11.9	41.6	
% change 2020 - 2021		-4.3	13.3	
Annual rate of change from 2011 - 2021	(%)	2.2	11.3	
EU27 total trade with Madagascar				
Total trade value	m EUR	562	924	-362
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.0	0.0	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	m EUR	2 180 402	2 112 458	67 944
Total Agri-Food trade	m EUR	198 068	130 158	67 910
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.1	6.2	100.0

Ranking of EU main Agri-Food trade partners and Madagascar

Top Destinations: 2021				Top Origins: 2021			
		Value (million EUR)	% Share Extra-EU			Value (million EUR)	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	41 926	21.4	1	Brazil	13 542	10.5
2	USA	24 499	12.5	2	United Kingdom	11 837	9.2
3	China	17 135	8.7	3	USA	9 258	7.2
4	Switzerland	9 846	5.0	4	Ukraine	6 896	5.3
5	Japan	7 384	3.8	5	China	6 094	4.7
6	Russia	7 355	3.7	6	Indonesia	5 607	4.3
7	Norway	5 412	2.8	7	Argentina	5 189	4.0
8	Canada	4 049	2.1	8	Turkey	5 030	3.9
9	South Korea	3 939	2.0	9	Switzerland	4 520	3.5
10	Saudi Arabia	3 631	1.8	10	Ivory Coast	3 340	2.6
11	Turkey	3 555	1.8	11	India	2 920	2.3
12	Australia	3 299	1.7	12	Canada	2 828	2.2
13	Ukraine	3 107	1.6	13	Peru	2 708	2.1
14	Algeria	2 950	1.5	14	Malaysia	2 680	2.1
15	Israel	2 647	1.3	15	Morocco	2 628	2.0
16	Morocco	2 364	1.2	16	South Africa	2 291	1.8
17	United Arab Emirates	2 347	1.2	17	Vietnam	2 233	1.7
18	Egypt	2 181	1.1	18	Russia	2 180	1.7
19	Hong Kong	2 157	1.1	19	Colombia	2 145	1.7
20	Singapore	1 957	1.0	20	Serbia	1 962	1.5
122	Madagascar	67	0.0	49	Madagascar	384	0.3
	Rest of the World	44 560	21.7		Rest of the World	33 352	25.0

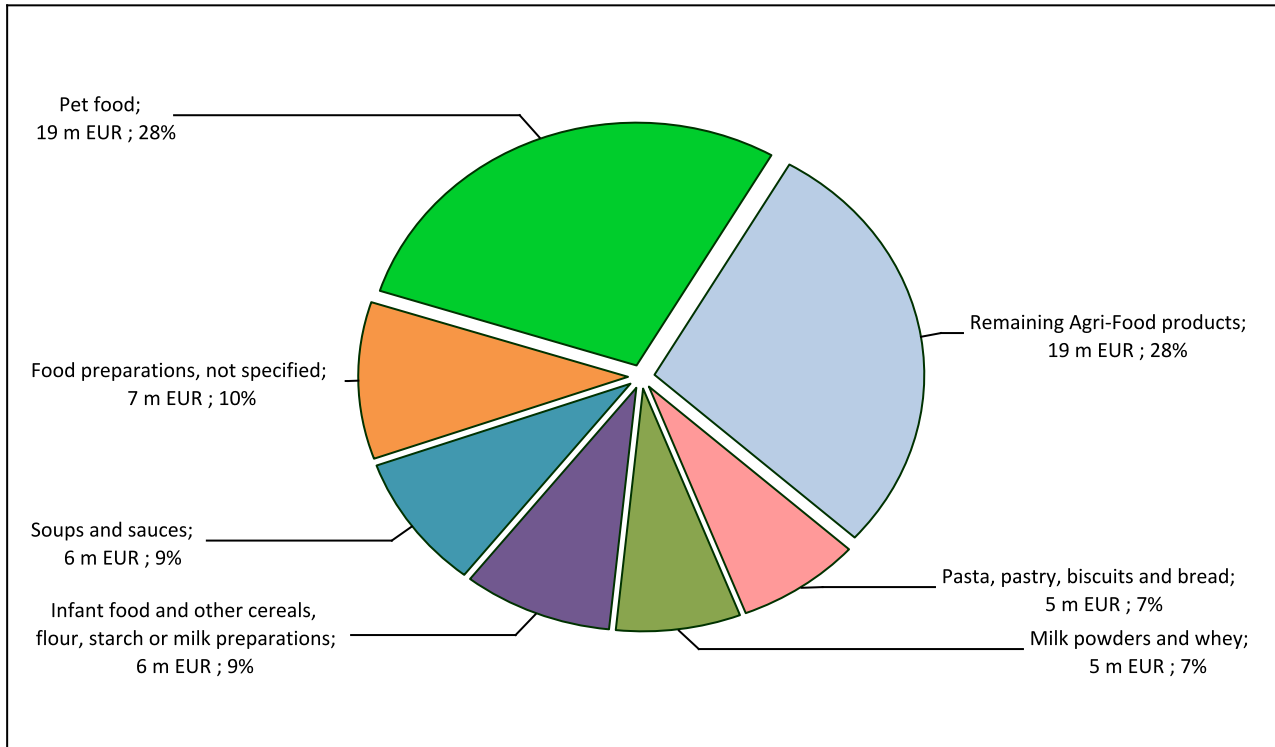
EU Agri-Food trade with: Madagascar

2. Structure of EU Agri-Food trade with Madagascar, 2011 - 2021



3. EU Agri-Food EXPORTS to Madagascar by product category

Top EU Agri-Food exports to Madagascar in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food exports to Madagascar, 2017 - 2021

		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Pet food	19	15	18	20	19	28.4	-5.0
2	Food preparations, not specified	5	6	6	6	7	10.4	16.7
3	Soups and sauces	5	4	5	6	6	9.0	0.0
4	Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	4	4	4	6	6	9.0	0.0
5	Milk powders and whey	4	3	4	4	5	7.5	25.0
6	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	5	6	5	5	5	7.5	0.0
7	Malt	10	7	8	3	3	4.5	0.0
8	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	2	2	2	2	2	3.0	0.0
9	Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	3	2	2	2	2	3.0	0.0
10	Cheese	1	2	2	2	2	3.0	0.0
11	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	0.0
12	Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	1	1	2	1	1	1.5	0.0
13	Live animals	0	0	0	0	1	1.5	
14	Meat preparations	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	0.0
15	Butter	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	0.0
16	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	0	0	0	0	1	1.5	
17	Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	1	1	1	0	0	0.0	
18	Olive oil	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
19	Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
20	Waters and soft drinks	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-Food products	9	10	7	11	4	6.0	-63.6

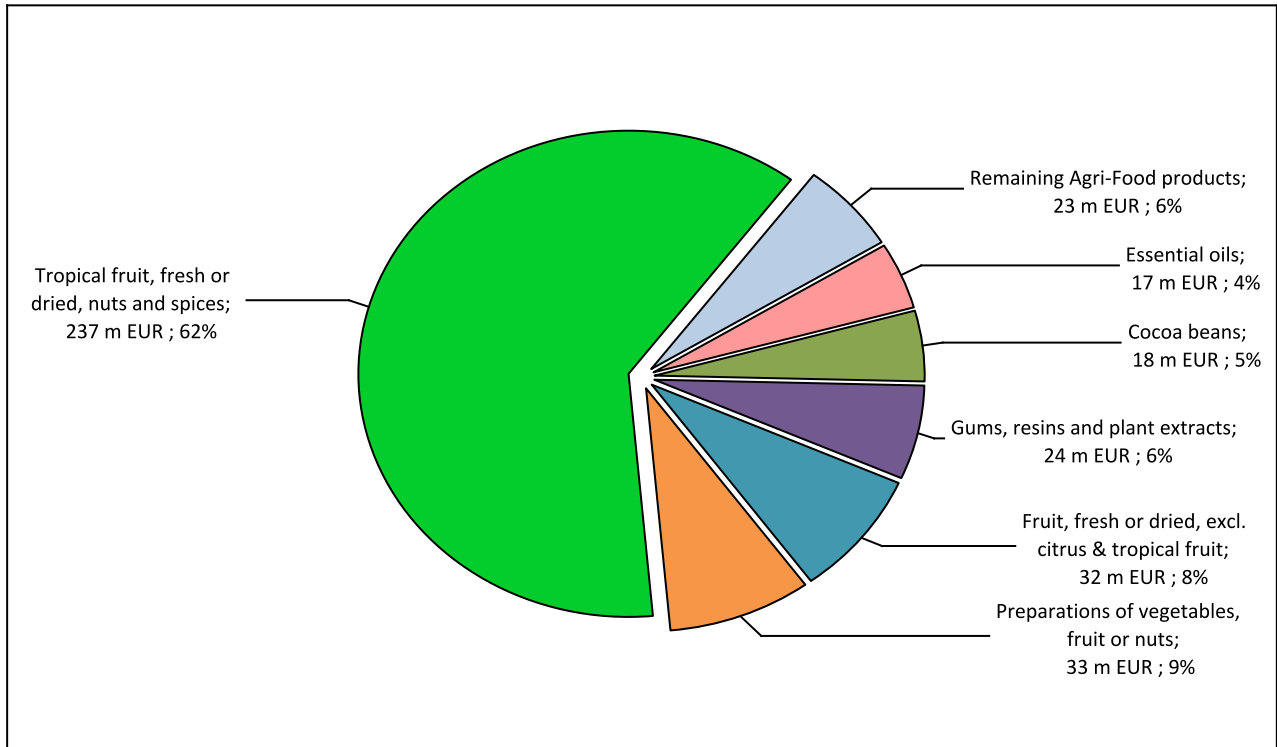
EU Agri-Food trade with: Madagascar

Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to Madagascar, 2017 - 2021

	Exports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
Agri Food	72	65	71	70	67	100.0	-4.3
Agricultural food and feed products	29	25	28	24	20	29.9	-16.7
- Commodities	22	16	17	17	12	17.9	-29.4
-- Wheat	0		0	6	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	2	1	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Malt	10	7	8	3	3	4.5	0.0
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Soyabeans			0				
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Palm & palm kernel oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	3	2	2	2	2	3.0	0.0
-- Oilcakes			0	0	0	0.0	
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Beet and cane sugar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Milk powders and whey	4	3	4	4	5	7.5	25.0
-- Butter	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	0.0
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	1	2	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cocoa beans							
-- Cocoa paste and powder	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified	0						
- Other primary	2	4	5	3	3	4.5	0.0
-- Live animals	0	0	0	0	1	1.5	
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen				0	0	0.0	
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0		0	0	0	0.0	
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	1	1	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Eggs and honey	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	0	0	0	0	1	1.5	
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Citrus fruit	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	1	2	3	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	5	5	7	5	5	7.5	0.0
-- Meat preparations	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	0.0
-- Cheese	1	2	2	2	2	3.0	0.0
-- Olive oil	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	0.0
-- Fruit juices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	1	1	2	1	1	1.5	0.0
-- Roasted coffee and tea	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Food preparations and beverages	42	40	42	45	46	68.7	2.2
- Food preparations	39	38	41	44	45	67.2	2.3
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	2	2	2	2	2	3.0	0.0
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	4	4	4	6	6	9.0	0.0
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	5	6	5	5	5	7.5	0.0
-- Soups and sauces	5	4	5	6	6	9.0	0.0
-- Coffee and tea extracts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Food preparations, not specified	5	6	6	6	7	10.4	16.7
-- Pet food	19	15	18	20	19	28.4	-5.0
- Beverages	2	2	1	1	1	1.5	0.0
-- Waters and soft drinks	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Beer	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Spirits and liqueurs	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Odoriferous substances	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	
Non-edible	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	0.0
- Non-edible	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	0.0
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Non-edible animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Wool and silk							
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cut flowers and plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Raw tobacco	0	0		0			
-- Cigars and cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Fatty acids and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Sugar alcohols	0	0	0	0			
-- Essential oils	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Ethanol	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified starches	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Non-edible, not specified							
-- Products non-attributable	0	0	0	0			

4. EU Agri-Food IMPORTS from Madagascar by product category

Top EU Agri-Food imports from Madagascar in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food imports from Madagascar, 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	334	376	257	194	237	61.7	22.2
2	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	27	27	28	36	33	8.6	-8.3
3	Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	33	34	34	28	32	8.3	14.3
4	Gums, resins and plant extracts	20	33	1	22	24	6.3	9.1
5	Cocoa beans	15	15	16	19	18	4.7	-5.3
6	Essential oils	21	24	22	19	17	4.4	-10.5
7	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	11	9	10	12	12	3.1	0.0
8	Bulbs, roots and live plants	2	2	2	2	3	0.8	50.0
9	Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	1	1	2	2	2	0.5	0.0
10	Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	5	1	0	1	1	0.3	0.0
11	Fruit juices	0	1	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
12	Eggs and honey	0	0	1	0	1	0.3	
13	Spirits and liqueurs	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Beer	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
16	Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
18	Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
19	Fatty acids and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
20	Oilseeds, other than soybeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-Food products	1	1	1	1	1	0.3	0.0

EU Agri-Food trade with: Madagascar

Evolution of EU Agri-Food imports from Madagascar, 2017 - 2021

	Imports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
Agri Food	472	526	375	339	384	100.0	13.3
Agricultural food and feed products	446	497	348	314	360	93.8	14.6
- Commodities	41	49	18	43	44	11.5	2.3
-- Wheat							
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Malt			0				
-- Starches, inulin & gluten		0					
-- Soyabeans	0				0	0.0	
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Palm & palm kernel oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Oilcakes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Beet and cane sugar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	0	0			0	0.0	
-- Milk powders and whey							
-- Butter							
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	20	33	1	22	24	6.3	9.1
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	5	1	0	1	1	0.3	0.0
-- Cocoa beans	15	15	16	19	18	4.7	-5.3
-- Cocoa paste and powder	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified							
- Other primary	378	419	302	235	282	73.4	20.0
-- Live animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and					0	0.0	
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt					0	0.0	
-- Eggs and honey	0	0	1	0	1	0.3	
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	11	9	10	12	12	3.1	0.0
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	33	34	34	28	32	8.3	14.3
-- Citrus fruit	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	334	376	257	194	237	61.7	22.2
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	28	28	28	36	34	8.9	-5.6
-- Meat preparations							
-- Cheese							
-- Olive oil					0	0.0	
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	27	27	28	36	33	8.6	-8.3
-- Fruit juices	0	1	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Roasted coffee and tea	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Food preparations and beverages	1	1	1	1	2	0.5	100.0
- Food preparations	0	0	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Soups and sauces	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Coffee and tea extracts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Food preparations, not specified	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Pet food		0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Beverages	1	1	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
-- Waters and soft drinks	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Beer	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Spirits and liqueurs	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Odoriferous substances			0	0	0	0.0	
Non-edible	25	28	26	23	23	6.0	0.0
- Non-edible	25	28	26	23	23	6.0	0.0
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins							
-- Non-edible animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Wool and silk		0					
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	1	1	2	2	2	0.5	0.0
-- Cut flowers and plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	2	2	2	2	3	0.8	50.0
-- Raw tobacco	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cigars and cigarettes		0					
-- Fatty acids and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Sugar alcohols							
-- Essential oils	21	24	22	19	17	4.4	-10.5
-- Ethanol							
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified					0	0.0	
-- Non-edible, not specified							
-- Products non-attributable							

EU Agri-Food trade with: Madagascar

5. EU Agri-Food trade with Madagascar by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to Madagascar, 2017 - 2021

		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	72	65	71	70	67	100.0	-4.3
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	1	1.5	
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
04	Dairy produce	7	6	8	7	8	11.9	14.3
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	0	0	0	0	1	1.5	
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0	0	0	0	1	1.5	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	1	3	3	1	1	1.5	0.0
10	Cereals	1	1	0	6	0	0.0	-100.0
11	Products of the milling industry	12	8	8	3	3	4.5	0.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	1	2	1	0	0	0.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.		0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	3	2	2	2	2	3.0	0.0
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	1	1	1	1.5	0.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	1	1	2	2	2	3.0	0.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	9	11	10	10	11	16.4	10.0
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	0.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	10	10	11	12	14	20.9	16.7
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	3	2	3	2	2	3.0	0.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	19	15	18	20	19	28.4	-5.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	1	1	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0

Evolution of Agri-Food imports from Madagascar, 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	472	526	375	339	384	100.0	13.3
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal							
04	Dairy produce	0	0	1	0	1	0.3	
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	11	9	10	12	12	3.1	0.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	33	34	34	28	33	8.6	17.9
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	338	376	257	194	238	62.0	22.7
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	3	2	2	3	4	1.0	33.3
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	20	33	1	22	24	6.3	9.1
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	1	1	2	2	2	0.5	0.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	16	15	16	20	18	4.7	-10.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	28	28	28	36	34	8.9	-5.6
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	1	1	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	21	24	22	19	17	4.4	-10.5