



AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Libya

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-Food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-Food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: <http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/statistics/>

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Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Libya

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2008	3.6	1.8
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	16.4
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	1 720 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	99.9
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	95.2
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.2
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2020	43.8	19.3

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-Food trade with Libya				
Agri-Food trade value	m EUR	932	1	931
- as share of EU27 total Agri-Food trade	(%)	0.5	0.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Libya	(%)	17.8	0.0	
% change 2020 - 2021		7.4		
Annual rate of change from 2011 - 2021	(%)	7.3	0.0	
EU27 total trade with Libya				
Total trade value	m EUR	5 224	17 296	-12 072
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.2	0.8	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	m EUR	2 180 402	2 112 458	67 944
Total Agri-Food trade	m EUR	198 068	130 158	67 910
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.1	6.2	100.0

Ranking of EU main Agri-Food trade partners and Libya

Top Destinations: 2021				Top Origins: 2021			
		Value (million EUR)	% Share Extra-EU			Value (million EUR)	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	41 926	21.4	1	Brazil	13 542	10.5
2	USA	24 499	12.5	2	United Kingdom	11 837	9.2
3	China	17 135	8.7	3	USA	9 258	7.2
4	Switzerland	9 846	5.0	4	Ukraine	6 896	5.3
5	Japan	7 384	3.8	5	China	6 094	4.7
6	Russia	7 355	3.7	6	Indonesia	5 607	4.3
7	Norway	5 412	2.8	7	Argentina	5 189	4.0
8	Canada	4 049	2.1	8	Turkey	5 030	3.9
9	South Korea	3 939	2.0	9	Switzerland	4 520	3.5
10	Saudi Arabia	3 631	1.8	10	Ivory Coast	3 340	2.6
11	Turkey	3 555	1.8	11	India	2 920	2.3
12	Australia	3 299	1.7	12	Canada	2 828	2.2
13	Ukraine	3 107	1.6	13	Peru	2 708	2.1
14	Algeria	2 950	1.5	14	Malaysia	2 680	2.1
15	Israel	2 647	1.3	15	Morocco	2 628	2.0
16	Morocco	2 364	1.2	16	South Africa	2 291	1.8
17	United Arab Emirates	2 347	1.2	17	Vietnam	2 233	1.7
18	Egypt	2 181	1.1	18	Russia	2 180	1.7
19	Hong Kong	2 157	1.1	19	Colombia	2 145	1.7
20	Singapore	1 957	1.0	20	Serbia	1 962	1.5
35	Libya	932	0.5	156	Libya	1	0.0
	Rest of the World	44 560	21.7		Rest of the World	33 352	25.0

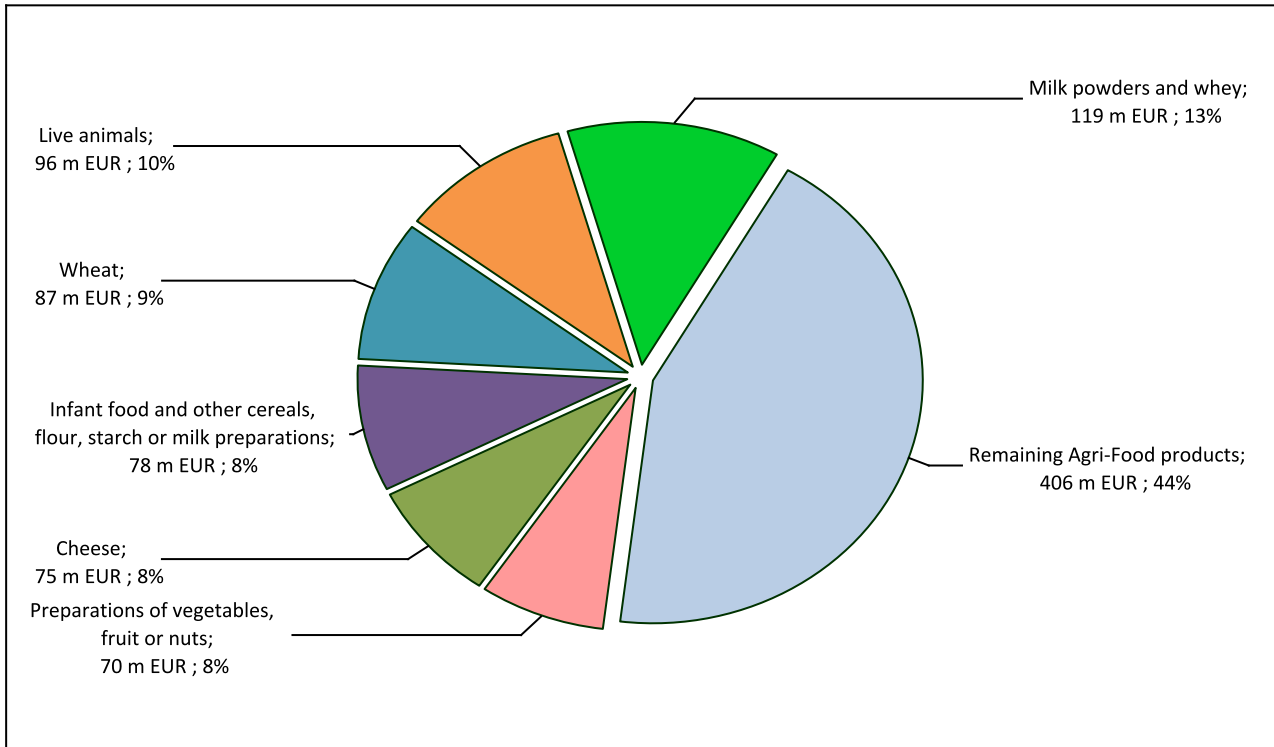
EU Agri-Food trade with: Libya

2. Structure of EU Agri-Food trade with Libya, 2011 - 2021



3. EU Agri-Food EXPORTS to Libya by product category

Top EU Agri-Food exports to Libya in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food exports to Libya, 2017 - 2021

		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Milk powders and whey	63	68	56	73	119	12.8	63.0
2	Live animals	300	272	222	158	96	10.3	-39.2
3	Wheat	124	88	64	84	87	9.3	3.6
4	Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	38	73	58	57	78	8.4	36.8
5	Cheese	23	58	47	58	75	8.0	29.3
6	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	54	73	82	81	70	7.5	-13.6
7	Cigars and cigarettes	65	47	40	36	46	4.9	27.8
8	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	30	31	46	36	46	4.9	27.8
9	Food preparations, not specified	20	32	29	43	45	4.8	4.7
10	Cereals, other than wheat and rice	36	90	70	50	45	4.8	-10.0
11	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	19	29	57	34	44	4.7	29.4
12	Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	46	49	33	30	26	2.8	-13.3
13	Eggs and honey	18	26	26	24	25	2.7	4.2
14	Waters and soft drinks	13	22	27	30	24	2.6	-20.0
15	Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	12	14	15	12	13	1.4	8.3
16	Oilcakes	11	9	2	3	12	1.3	300.0
17	Butter	1	1	2	4	9	1.0	125.0
18	Pet food	8	12	6	8	9	1.0	12.5
19	Roasted coffee and tea	4	9	7	6	9	1.0	50.0
20	Beet and cane sugar	15	27	1	2	8	0.9	300.0
	Remaining Agri-Food products	91	83	46	40	44	4.7	10.0

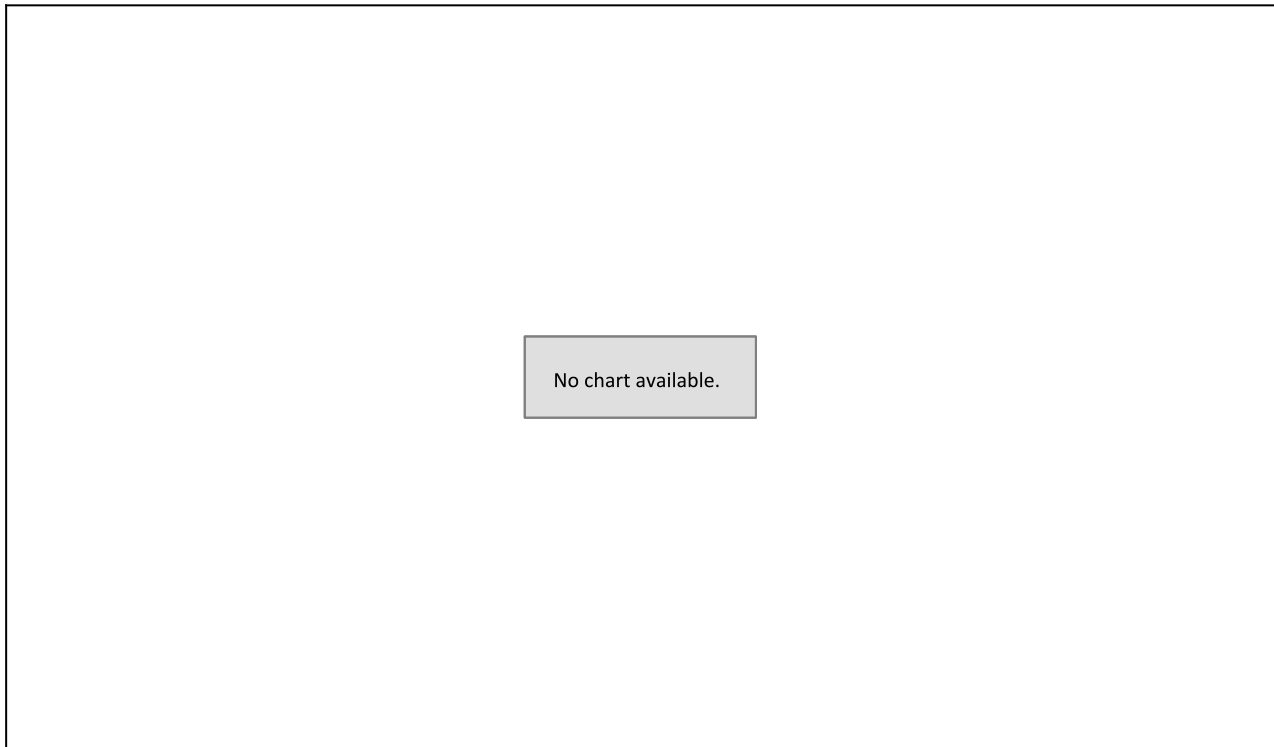
EU Agri-Food trade with: Libya

Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to Libya, 2017 - 2021

	Exports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
Agri Food	992	1 112	935	868	932	100.0	7.4
Agricultural food and feed products	794	862	667	618	630	67.6	1.9
- Commodities	302	329	208	225	292	31.3	29.8
-- Wheat	124	88	64	84	87	9.3	3.6
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	36	90	70	50	45	4.8	-10.0
-- Rice	15	9	3	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	2	3	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Malt		0	0				
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Soyabeans	0	0		0			
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	1	1	0	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Palm & palm kernel oils		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	31	28	4	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Oilcakes	11	9	2	3	12	1.3	300.0
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Beet and cane sugar	15	27	1	2	8	0.9	300.0
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Milk powders and whey	63	68	56	73	119	12.8	63.0
-- Butter	1	1	2	4	9	1.0	125.0
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	0	0	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Cocoa beans							
-- Cocoa paste and powder	1	1	2	1	2	0.2	100.0
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified		0					
- Other primary	401	385	316	242	175	18.8	-27.7
-- Live animals	300	272	222	158	96	10.3	-39.2
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	4	2	2	3	2	0.2	-33.3
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0	0	0		0	0.0	
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	4	4	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	2	1	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	46	49	33	30	26	2.8	-13.3
-- Eggs and honey	18	26	26	24	25	2.7	4.2
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	11	13	10	7	6	0.6	-14.3
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	12	14	15	12	13	1.4	8.3
-- Citrus fruit		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	0	1	2	0	1	0.1	
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	5	4	5	7	7	0.8	0.0
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	92	148	142	151	163	17.5	7.9
-- Meat preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cheese	23	58	47	58	75	8.0	29.3
-- Olive oil	0	0	0	0	1	0.1	
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	54	73	82	81	70	7.5	-13.6
-- Fruit juices	9	8	5	6	7	0.8	16.7
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Roasted coffee and tea	4	9	7	6	9	1.0	50.0
Food preparations and beverages	131	203	226	212	252	27.0	18.9
- Food preparations	118	181	200	182	228	24.5	25.3
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	19	29	57	34	44	4.7	29.4
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	38	73	58	57	78	8.4	36.8
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	30	31	46	36	46	4.9	27.8
-- Soups and sauces	1	2	2	1	3	0.3	200.0
-- Coffee and tea extracts	2	2	2	2	3	0.3	50.0
-- Food preparations, not specified	20	32	29	43	45	4.8	4.7
-- Pet food	8	12	6	8	9	1.0	12.5
- Beverages	13	22	27	30	24	2.6	-20.0
-- Waters and soft drinks	13	22	27	30	24	2.6	-20.0
-- Beer	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Odoriferous substances	0	0	0		0	0.0	
Non-edible	67	48	42	38	50	5.4	31.6
- Non-edible	67	48	42	38	50	5.4	31.6
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins							
-- Non-edible animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Wool and silk							
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cut flowers and plants	0	0		0	0	0.0	
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	1	0	0	0	1	0.1	
-- Raw tobacco							
-- Cigars and cigarettes	65	47	40	36	46	4.9	27.8
-- Fatty acids and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Sugar alcohols	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Essential oils	0	0	0	0	1	0.1	
-- Ethanol	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified starches	0	0	1	1	2	0.2	100.0
-- Non-edible, not specified	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Products non-attributable	0		1	1	0	0.0	-100.0

4. EU Agri-Food IMPORTS from Libya by product category

Top EU Agri-Food imports from Libya in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food imports from Libya, 2017 - 2021

		Imports							
		Value (million EUR)					%		
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021	
1	Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0		
2	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread		0	0	0	0	0.0		
3	Raw hides, skins and furskins	1	1	1	0	0	0.0		
4	Roasted coffee and tea	0				0	0.0		
5	Fatty acids and waxes	0		0		0	0.0		
6	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts		0	0	0	0	0.0		
7	Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	0	0			0	0.0		
8	Flours and other products of the milling industry	2	0		0	0	0.0		
9	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	0		0	0	0	0.0		
10	Fruit juices		0	0	0	0	0.0		
11	Cut flowers and plants					0	0.0		
12	Food preparations, not specified	0	0			0	0.0		
13	Pet food			0		0	0.0		
14	Essential oils	0			0	0	0.0		
15	Coffee and tea extracts					0	0.0		
16	Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate		0			0	0.0		
17	Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones					0	0.0		
18	Eggs and honey			0	0	0	0.0		
18	Non-edible animal products					0	0.0		
20	Waters and soft drinks		0	0	0	0	0.0		
	Remaining Agri-Food products	4	1	0	0	0	0.0		

EU Agri-Food trade with: Libya

Evolution of EU Agri-Food imports from Libya, 2017 - 2021

	Imports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
Agri Food	7	2	1	0	1	100.0	
Agricultural food and feed products	6	1	0	0	0	0.0	
- Commodities	5	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Wheat	3						
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice		0					
-- Rice				0			
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	2	0		0	0	0.0	
-- Malt							
-- Starches, inulin & gluten							
-- Soyabeans							
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans							
-- Palm & palm kernel oils							
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils							
-- Oilcakes							
-- Other feed and feed ingredients							
-- Beet and cane sugar							
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane		0					
-- Milk powders and whey			0				
-- Butter							
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts							
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate		0			0	0.0	
-- Cocoa beans							
-- Cocoa paste and powder		0					
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified							
- Other primary	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Live animals		0					
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and	0	0					
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt							
-- Eggs and honey			0	0	0	0.0	
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried		0					
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	0	0			0	0.0	
-- Citrus fruit							
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones					0	0.0	
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Meat preparations							
-- Cheese					0	0.0	
-- Olive oil		0	0	0			
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Fruit juices		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	0	0					
-- Roasted coffee and tea	0				0	0.0	
Food preparations and beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Food preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	0		0	0	0	0.0	
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk		0					
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Soups and sauces	0	0					
-- Coffee and tea extracts					0	0.0	
-- Food preparations, not specified	0	0			0	0.0	
-- Pet food			0		0	0.0	
- Beverages		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Waters and soft drinks		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Beer							
-- Spirits and liqueurs							
-- Odoriferous substances							
Non-edible	1	1	1	0	0	0.0	
- Non-edible	1	1	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	1	1	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Non-edible animal products					0	0.0	
-- Wool and silk		0	0				
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	0	0	0				
-- Cut flowers and plants					0	0.0	
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants							
-- Raw tobacco							
-- Cigars and cigarettes		0		0			
-- Fatty acids and waxes	0		0		0	0.0	
-- Sugar alcohols							
-- Essential oils	0			0	0	0.0	
-- Ethanol							
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified							
-- Non-edible, not specified							
-- Products non-attributable							

EU Agri-Food trade with: Libya

5. EU Agri-Food trade with Libya by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to Libya, 2017 - 2021

		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	992	1 112	935	868	932	100.0	7.4
01	Live Animals	300	272	222	158	96	10.3	-39.2
02	Meat and edible meat offal	9	7	3	4	2	0.2	-50.0
04	Dairy produce	151	201	165	189	255	27.4	34.9
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	1	0.1	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	11	13	10	7	6	0.6	-14.3
08	Edible fruits & nuts	12	15	17	12	14	1.5	16.7
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	5	11	9	7	10	1.1	42.9
10	Cereals	175	187	138	135	134	14.4	-0.7
11	Products of the milling industry	2	3	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	6	5	6	10	9	1.0	-10.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0	0	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	31	28	5	1	2	0.2	100.0
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	17	30	4	4	11	1.2	175.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	19	28	54	32	42	4.5	31.3
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	68	103	104	93	123	13.2	32.3
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	63	81	87	87	77	8.3	-11.5
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	24	37	34	47	52	5.6	10.6
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	13	22	27	31	24	2.6	-22.6
23	Residues and waste from food industry	19	22	7	12	22	2.4	83.3
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	65	47	40	36	47	5.0	30.6
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	1	1	1	1	2	0.2	100.0

Evolution of Agri-Food imports from Libya, 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	7	2	1	0	1	100.0	
01	Live Animals		0					
02	Meat and edible meat offal		0					
04	Dairy produce			0	0	0	0.0	
05	Products of animal origin	0				0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants					0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers		0					
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0	0			0	0.0	
10	Cereals	3	0		0			
11	Products of the milling industry	2	0		0	0	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits					0	0.0	
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps							
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0		0				
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils		0	0	0	0	0.0	
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	0		0	0	0.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations		0	0				
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.		0	0	0	0	0.0	
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants		0	0	0	0	0.0	
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0			0	0.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
23	Residues and waste from food industry			0		0	0.0	
24	Tobacco & tobacco products		0		0			
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	1	1	1	0	0	0.0	