



# AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## European Union - Greenland

### Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-Food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-Food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details\\_en.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: <http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/statistics/>

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### DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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## EU Agri-Food trade with: Greenland

### 1. Selection of indicators

#### Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	18.1
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	n.a.
3 Arable land	(ha)	2015	n.a.	900
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	n.a.
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	102.5
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	102.6
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2020	43.8	12.7

Source: World Bank

#### Trade indicators

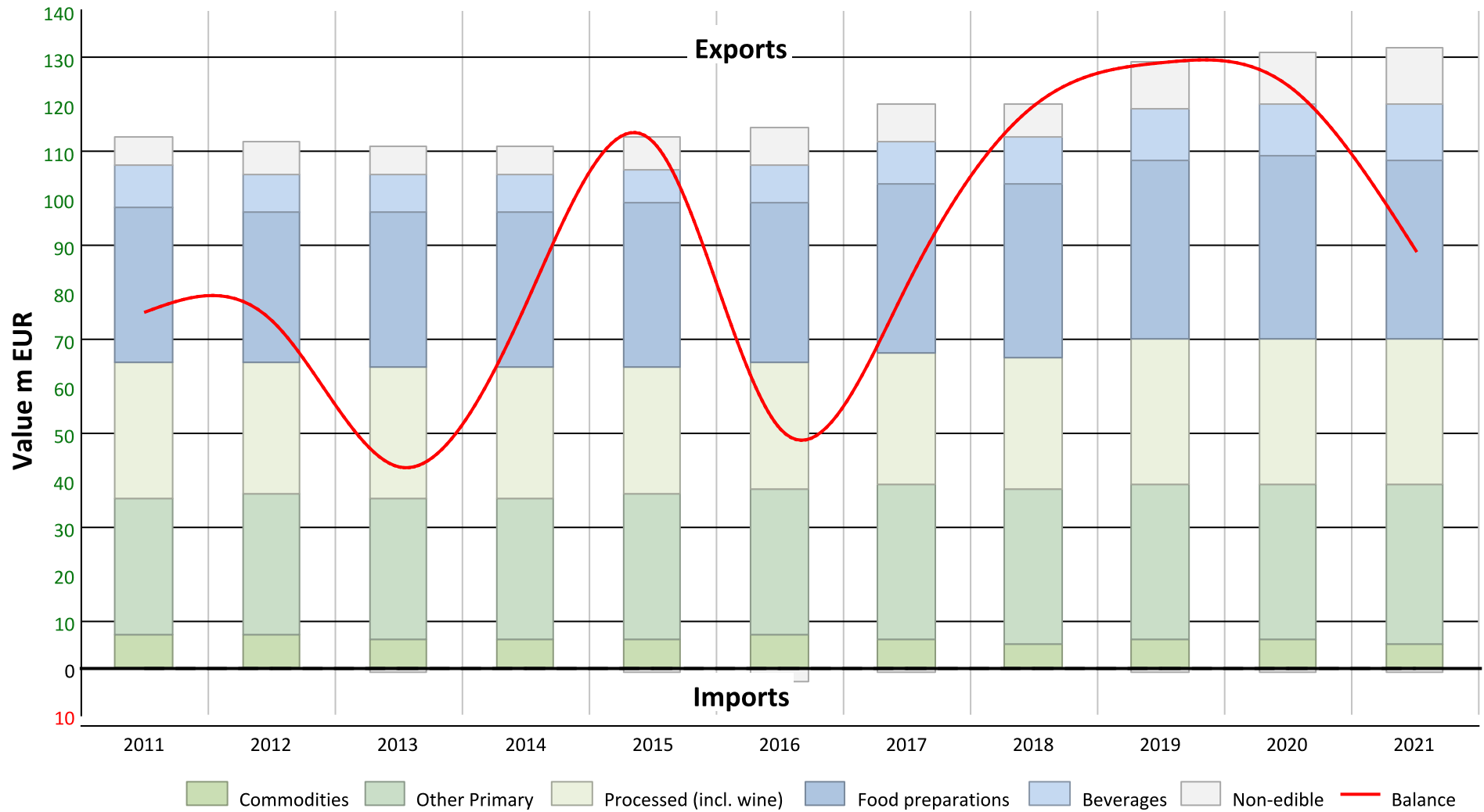
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>EU27 Agri-Food trade with Greenland</b>				
Agri-Food trade value	m EUR	133	1	132
- as share of EU27 total Agri-Food trade	(%)	0.1	0.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Greenland	(%)	17.2	0.2	
% change 2020 - 2021		1.5	0.0	
Annual rate of change from 2011 - 2021	(%)	1.7		
<b>EU27 total trade with Greenland</b>				
Total trade value	m EUR	772	632	140
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.0	0.0	
<b>EU27 world trade</b>				
Total trade value	m EUR	2 180 402	2 112 458	67 944
Total Agri-Food trade	m EUR	198 068	130 158	67 910
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.1	6.2	100.0

#### Ranking of EU main Agri-Food trade partners and Greenland

Top Destinations: 2021				Top Origins: 2021			
		Value (million EUR)	% Share Extra-EU			Value (million EUR)	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	41 926	21.4	1	Brazil	13 542	10.5
2	USA	24 499	12.5	2	United Kingdom	11 837	9.2
3	China	17 135	8.7	3	USA	9 258	7.2
4	Switzerland	9 846	5.0	4	Ukraine	6 896	5.3
5	Japan	7 384	3.8	5	China	6 094	4.7
6	Russia	7 355	3.7	6	Indonesia	5 607	4.3
7	Norway	5 412	2.8	7	Argentina	5 189	4.0
8	Canada	4 049	2.1	8	Turkey	5 030	3.9
9	South Korea	3 939	2.0	9	Switzerland	4 520	3.5
10	Saudi Arabia	3 631	1.8	10	Ivory Coast	3 340	2.6
11	Turkey	3 555	1.8	11	India	2 920	2.3
12	Australia	3 299	1.7	12	Canada	2 828	2.2
13	Ukraine	3 107	1.6	13	Peru	2 708	2.1
14	Algeria	2 950	1.5	14	Malaysia	2 680	2.1
15	Israel	2 647	1.3	15	Morocco	2 628	2.0
16	Morocco	2 364	1.2	16	South Africa	2 291	1.8
17	United Arab Emirates	2 347	1.2	17	Vietnam	2 233	1.7
18	Egypt	2 181	1.1	18	Russia	2 180	1.7
19	Hong Kong	2 157	1.1	19	Colombia	2 145	1.7
20	Singapore	1 957	1.0	20	Serbia	1 962	1.5
93	<b>Greenland</b>	133	0.1	157	<b>Greenland</b>	1	0.0
	Rest of the World	44 560	21.7		Rest of the World	33 352	25.0

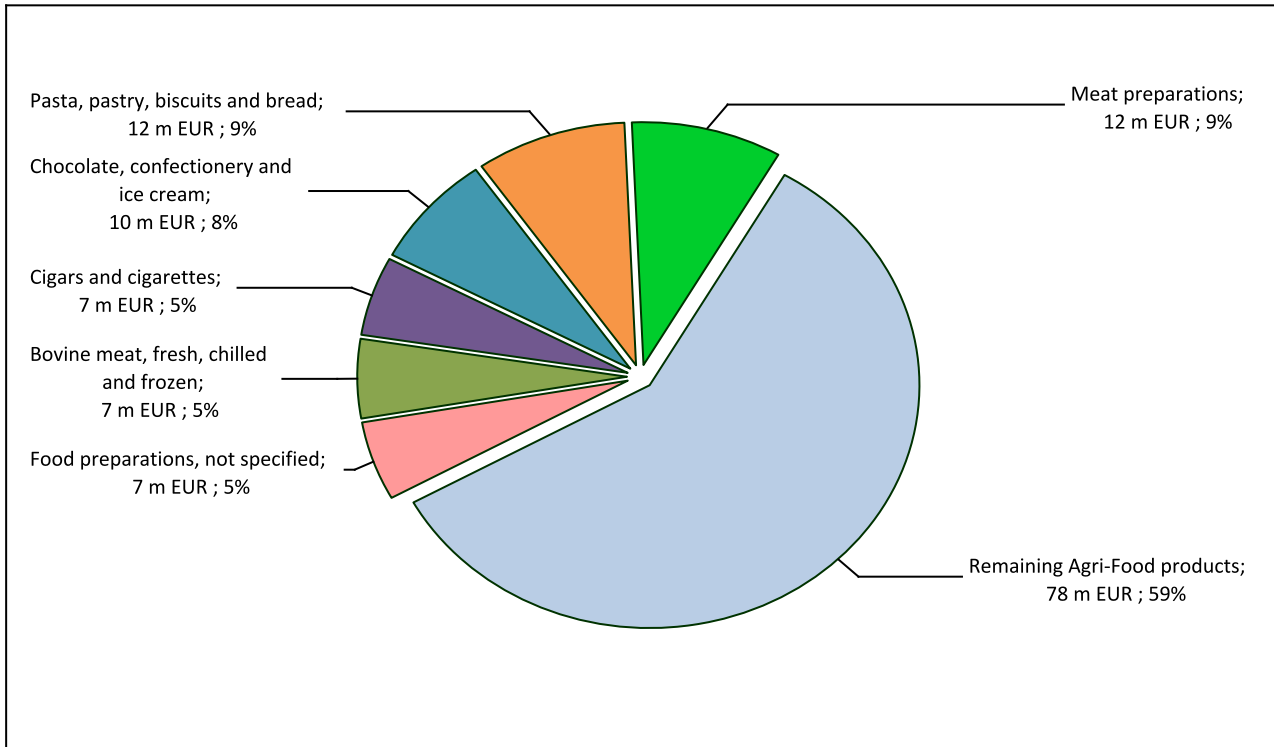
## EU Agri-Food trade with: Greenland

### 2. Structure of EU Agri-Food trade with Greenland, 2011 - 2021



3. EU Agri-Food EXPORTS to Greenland by product category

Top EU Agri-Food exports to Greenland in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food exports to Greenland, 2017 - 2021

		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Meat preparations	9	9	11	11	12	9.0	9.1
2	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	11	11	12	12	12	9.0	0.0
3	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	9	10	11	10	10	7.5	0.0
4	Cigars and cigarettes	6	6	8	9	7	5.3	-22.2
5	Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	6	6	6	6	7	5.3	16.7
6	Food preparations, not specified	7	7	6	7	7	5.3	0.0
7	Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	6	6	6	6	6	4.5	0.0
8	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	6	6	7	6	6	4.5	0.0
9	Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	5	5	5	5	5	3.8	0.0
10	Waters and soft drinks	3	4	4	4	5	3.8	25.0
11	Beer	4	4	5	5	5	3.8	0.0
12	Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	4	4	4	4	4	3.0	0.0
13	Non-edible, not specified	2	1	1	1	4	3.0	300.0
14	Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	3	3	4	4	4	3.0	0.0
15	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	4	4	4	4	4	3.0	0.0
16	Roasted coffee and tea	4	4	4	4	4	3.0	0.0
17	Cheese	4	4	4	4	4	3.0	0.0
18	Soups and sauces	3	3	3	4	3	2.3	-25.0
19	Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	3	3	3	3	3	2.3	0.0
20	Fruit juices	2	2	2	3	2	1.5	-33.3
	Remaining Agri-Food products	18	17	19	19	17	12.8	-10.5

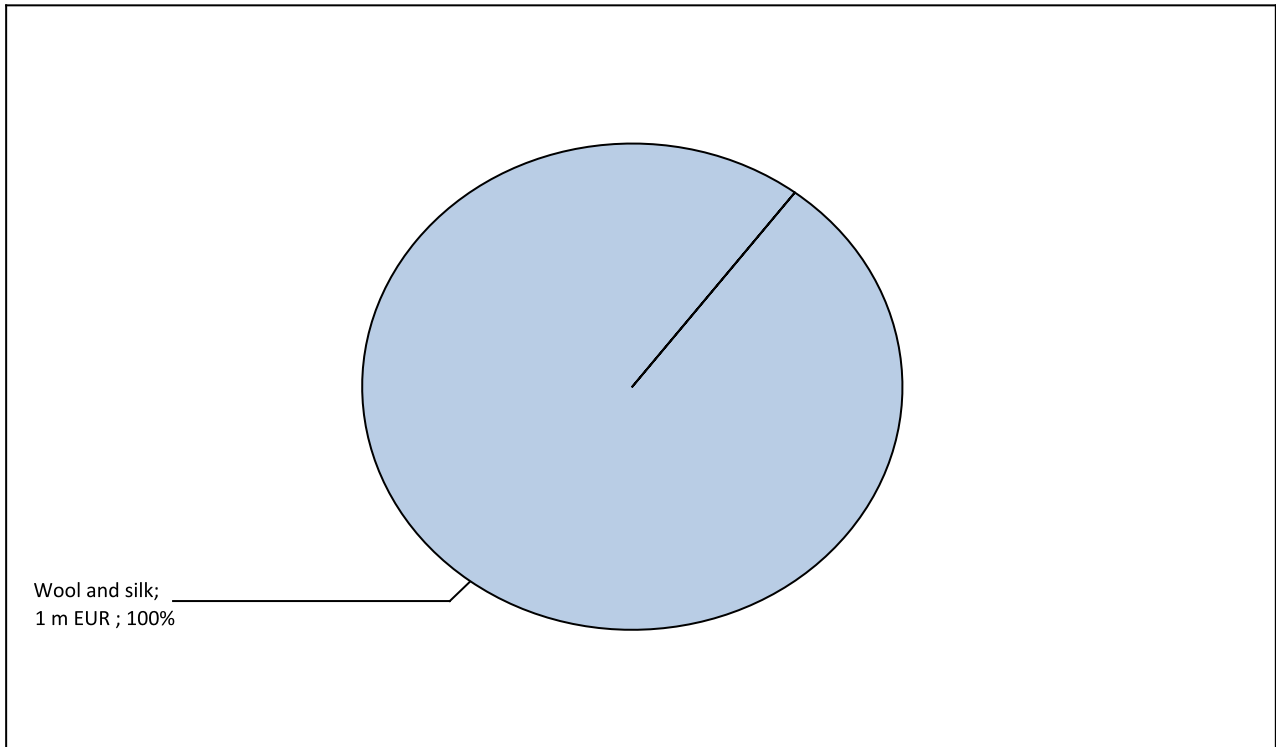
# EU Agri-Food trade with: Greenland

## Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to Greenland, 2017 - 2021

	Exports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
<b>Agri Food</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Agricultural food and feed products</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
- Commodities	6	5	6	6	5	3.8	-16.7
-- Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	2	1	2	2	1	0.8	-50.0
-- Malt	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Palm & palm kernel oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	1	1	1	1	1	0.8	0.0
-- Oilcakes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Beet and cane sugar	1	1	1	1	1	0.8	0.0
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Milk powders and whey	1	0	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Butter	1	1	1	1	1	0.8	0.0
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cocoa beans							
-- Cocoa paste and powder	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified							
- Other primary	33	33	33	33	34	25.6	3.0
-- Live animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	6	6	6	6	7	5.3	16.7
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	5	5	5	5	5	3.8	0.0
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	2	2	2	2	2	1.5	0.0
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1	1	1	1	1	0.8	0.0
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	1	1	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	6	6	6	6	6	4.5	0.0
-- Eggs and honey	2	2	2	2	2	1.5	0.0
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	4	4	4	4	4	3.0	0.0
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	4	4	4	4	4	3.0	0.0
-- Citrus fruit	1	1	1	1	1	0.8	0.0
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	1	1	1	1	1	0.8	0.0
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	28	28	31	31	31	23.3	0.0
-- Meat preparations	9	9	11	11	12	9.0	9.1
-- Cheese	4	4	4	4	4	3.0	0.0
-- Olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	6	6	7	6	6	4.5	0.0
-- Fruit juices	2	2	2	3	2	1.5	-33.3
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	3	3	3	3	3	2.3	0.0
-- Roasted coffee and tea	4	4	4	4	4	3.0	0.0
<b>Food preparations and beverages</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>
- Food preparations	36	37	38	39	38	28.6	-2.6
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	9	10	11	10	10	7.5	0.0
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	3	3	4	4	4	3.0	0.0
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	11	11	12	12	12	9.0	0.0
-- Soups and sauces	3	3	3	4	3	2.3	-25.0
-- Coffee and tea extracts	1	1	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Food preparations, not specified	7	7	6	7	7	5.3	0.0
-- Pet food	1	1	1	1	2	1.5	100.0
- Beverages	9	10	11	11	12	9.0	9.1
-- Waters and soft drinks	3	4	4	4	5	3.8	25.0
-- Beer	4	4	5	5	5	3.8	0.0
-- Spirits and liqueurs	1	2	2	2	2	1.5	0.0
-- Odoriferous substances	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>
- Non-edible	8	7	10	11	12	9.0	9.1
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Non-edible animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Wool and silk	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cut flowers and plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Raw tobacco	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cigars and cigarettes	6	6	8	9	7	5.3	-22.2
-- Fatty acids and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Sugar alcohols		0			0	0.0	
-- Essential oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Ethanol	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified starches	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Non-edible, not specified	2	1	1	1	4	3.0	300.0
-- Products non-attributable							

4. EU Agri-Food IMPORTS from Greenland by product category

Top EU Agri-Food imports from Greenland in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food imports from Greenland, 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Wool and silk	0	0	0	0	1	100.0	
2	Waters and soft drinks	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
3	Raw hides, skins and furskins	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
4	Non-edible animal products	1	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
5	Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
6	Beer	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
7	Spirits and liqueurs		0		0	0	0.0	
7	Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	0	0		0	0	0.0	
9	Cut flowers and plants	0				0	0.0	
10	Meat preparations					0	0.0	
11	Live animals			0	0			
11	Ethanol				0			
11	Bulbs, roots and live plants		0					
11	Roasted coffee and tea	0						
11	Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	0	0	0				
11	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream		0	0				
11	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread				0			

# EU Agri-Food trade with: Greenland

## Evolution of EU Agri-Food imports from Greenland, 2017 - 2021

	Imports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
<b>Agri Food</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Agricultural food and feed products</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	
- Commodities	0	0	0				
-- Wheat							
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice							
-- Rice							
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry							
-- Malt							
-- Starches, inulin & gluten							
-- Soybeans							
-- Oilseeds, other than soybeans							
-- Palm & palm kernel oils							
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	0	0	0				
-- Oilcakes							
-- Other feed and feed ingredients							
-- Beet and cane sugar							
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane							
-- Milk powders and whey							
-- Butter							
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts							
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate							
-- Cocoa beans							
-- Cocoa paste and powder							
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified							
- Other primary	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Live animals			0	0			
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen			0				
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt							
-- Eggs and honey							
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried							
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit							
-- Citrus fruit							
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices							
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones							
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Meat preparations					0	0.0	
-- Cheese							
-- Olive oil							
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts							
-- Fruit juices			0				
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	0	0		0	0	0.0	
-- Roasted coffee and tea	0						
<b>Food preparations and beverages</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	
- Food preparations		0	0	0			
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream		0	0				
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk							
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread				0			
-- Soups and sauces							
-- Coffee and tea extracts							
-- Food preparations, not specified			0				
-- Pet food							
- Beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Waters and soft drinks	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Beer	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Spirits and liqueurs		0		0	0	0.0	
-- Odoriferous substances							
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
- Non-edible	1	0	1	1	1	100.0	0.0
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Non-edible animal products	1	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Wool and silk	0	0	0	0	1	100.0	
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials							
-- Cut flowers and plants	0				0	0.0	
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants		0					
-- Raw tobacco							
-- Cigars and cigarettes							
-- Fatty acids and waxes							
-- Sugar alcohols							
-- Essential oils							
-- Ethanol				0			
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified							
-- Non-edible, not specified							
-- Products non-attributable							

## EU Agri-Food trade with: Greenland

### 5. EU Agri-Food trade with Greenland by HS chapters

#### Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to Greenland, 2017 - 2021

		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	120	120	130	131	133	100.0	1.5
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal	16	16	16	17	17	12.8	0.0
04	Dairy produce	13	13	14	13	12	9.0	-7.7
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	1	0.8	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	4	4	4	4	4	3.0	0.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	5	6	6	6	6	4.5	0.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	4	4	4	4	4	3.0	0.0
10	Cereals	1	0	1	1	1	0.8	0.0
11	Products of the milling industry	2	1	2	2	1	0.8	-50.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1	1	1	2	1	0.8	-50.0
16	Preparations of meat	8	8	9	9	10	7.5	11.1
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	5	5	5	5	5	3.8	0.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	4	4	4	4	4	3.0	0.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	14	15	16	16	16	12.0	0.0
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	8	8	9	9	8	6.0	-11.1
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	13	13	13	14	13	9.8	-7.1
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	12	12	14	14	16	12.0	14.3
23	Residues and waste from food industry	1	1	2	2	2	1.5	0.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	8	7	9	10	11	8.3	10.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

#### Evolution of Agri-Food imports from Greenland, 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	1	0	1	1	1	100.0	0.0
01	Live Animals			0	0			
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
04	Dairy produce							
05	Products of animal origin	1	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
06	Live trees and other plants	0				0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers							
08	Edible fruits & nuts							
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0						
10	Cereals							
11	Products of the milling industry							
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits		0					
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps							
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.							
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0	0	0				
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery		0	0				
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations							
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.				0			
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants			0				
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations		0	0				
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
23	Residues and waste from food industry							
24	Tobacco & tobacco products							
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0	1	1	100.0	0.0