

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Euromed 10

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-Food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-Food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: <http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/statistics/>

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Euromed 10

Algeria, Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Occupied Palestinian Territory, Syria, Tunisia

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Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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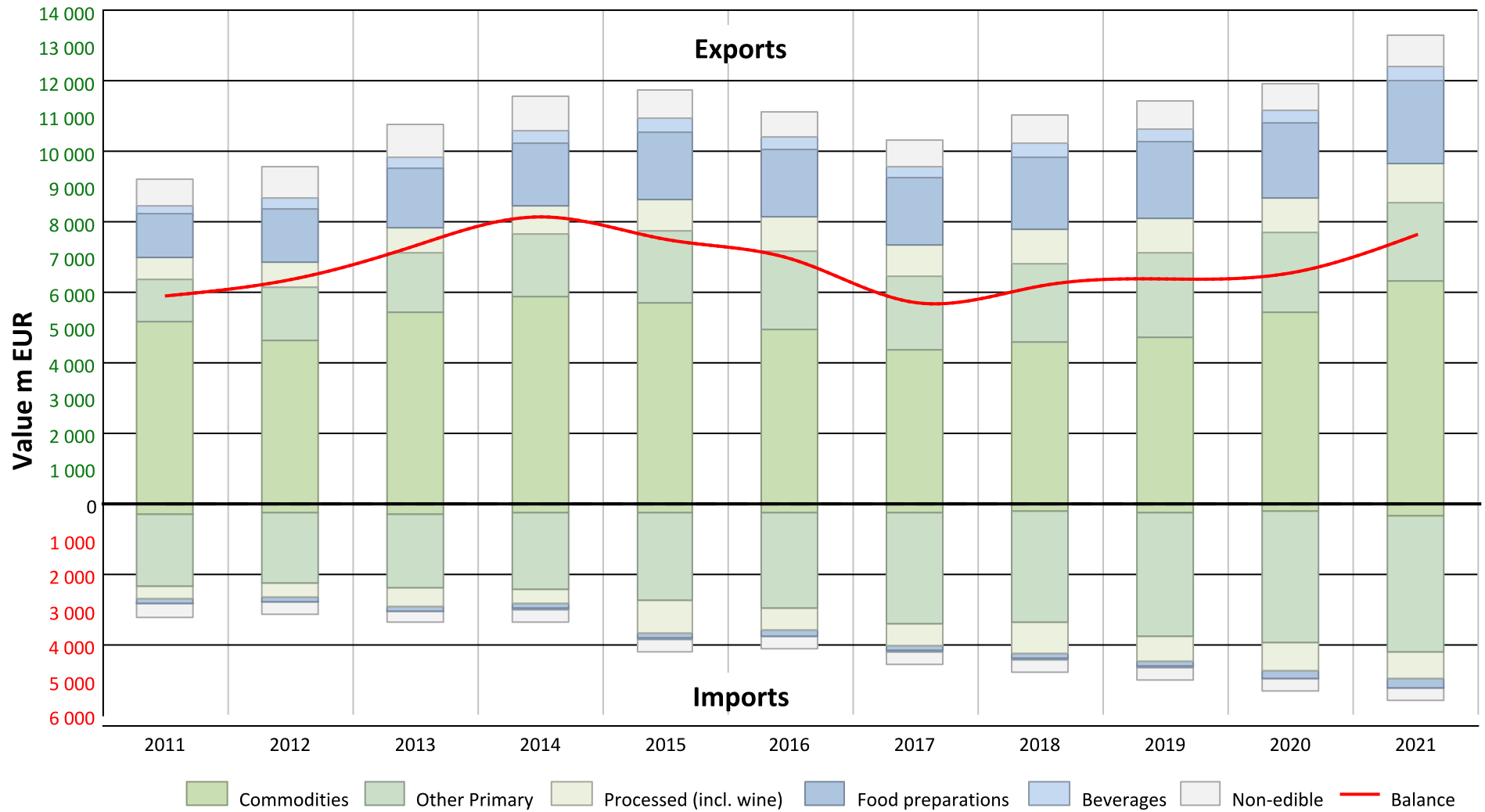
1. Selection of indicators

Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-Food trade with Euromed 10				
Agri-Food trade value	m EUR	13 250	5 600	7 650
- as share of EU27 total Agri-Food trade	(%)	6.7	4.3	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Euromed 10	(%)	12.3	6.4	
% change 2020 - 2021		11.5	5.5	
Annual rate of change from 2011 - 2021	(%)	3.8	5.6	
EU27 total trade with Euromed 10				
Total trade value	m EUR	107 740	87 023	20 717
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	4.9	4.1	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	m EUR	2 180 402	2 112 458	67 944
Total Agri-Food trade	m EUR	198 068	130 158	67 910
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.1	6.2	100.0

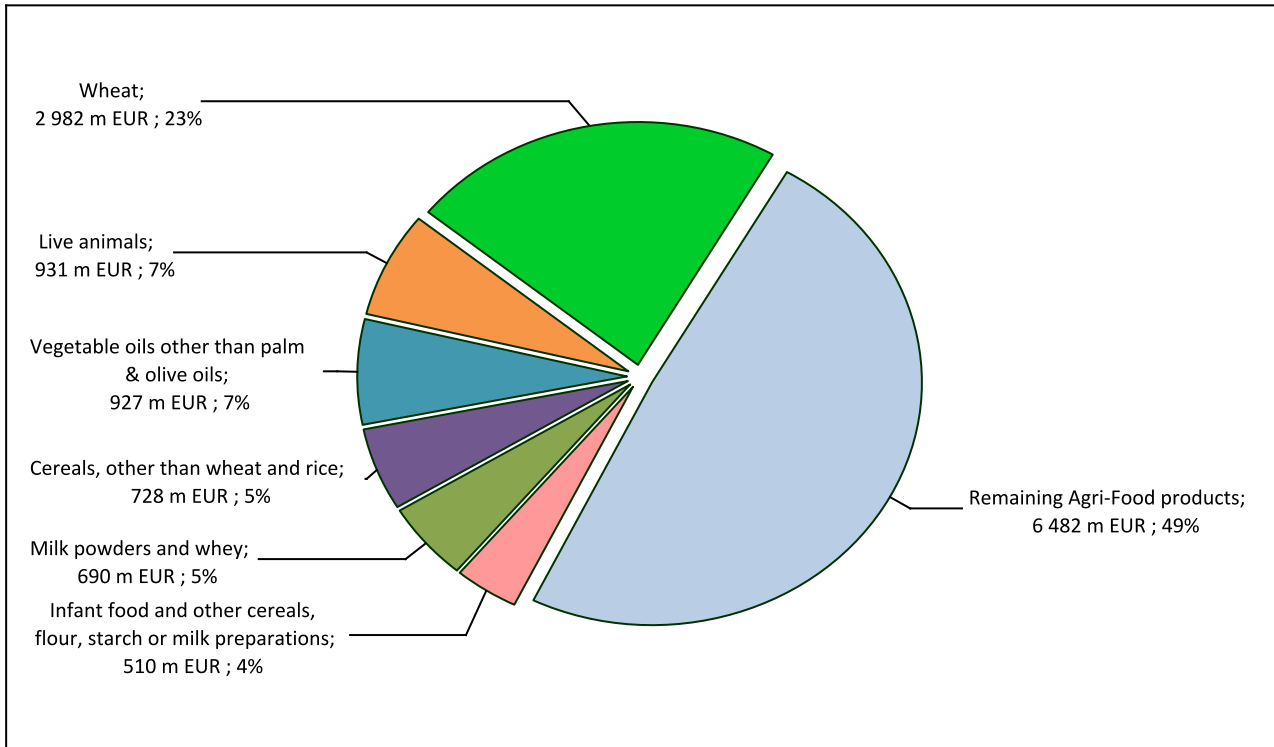
EU Agri-Food trade with: Euromed 10

2. Structure of EU Agri-Food trade with Euromed 10, 2011 - 2021



3. EU Agri-Food EXPORTS to Euromed 10 by product category

Top EU Agri-Food exports to Euromed 10 in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food exports to Euromed 10, 2017 - 2021

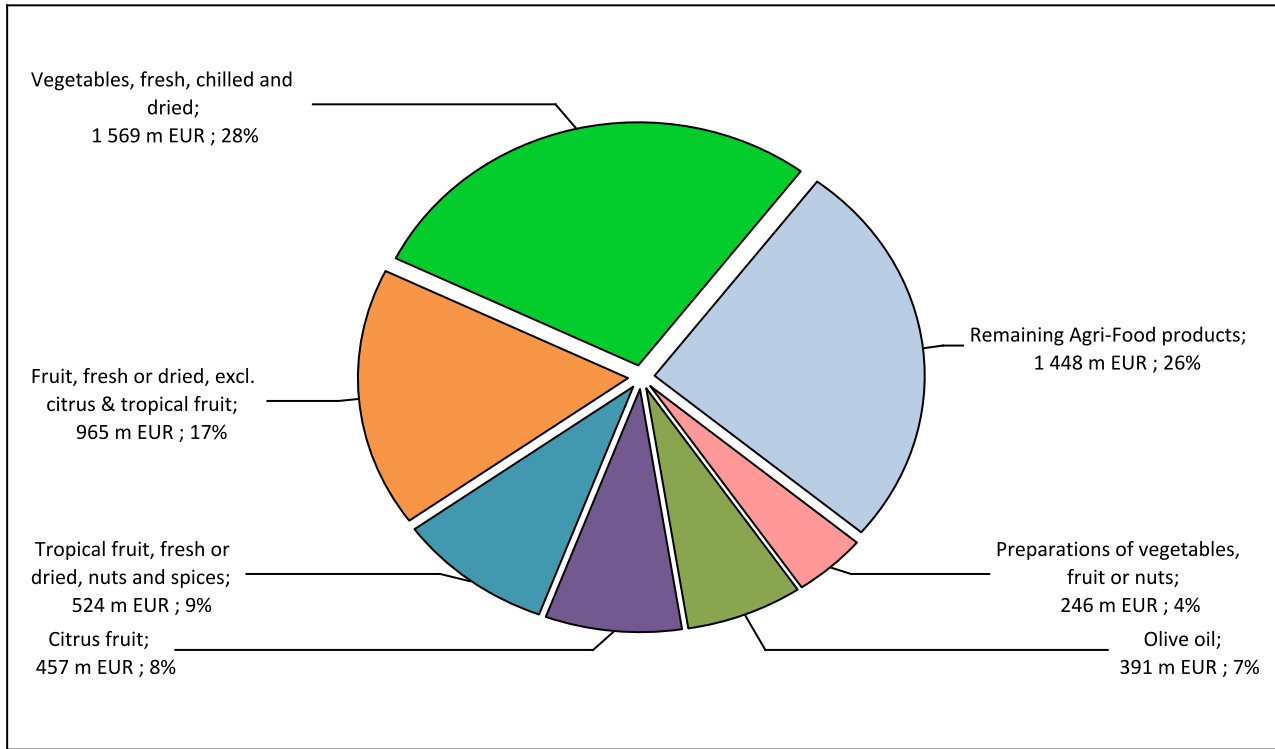
		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Wheat	1 682	1 821	2 218	2 690	2 982	22.5	10.9
2	Live animals	893	956	980	965	931	7.0	-3.5
3	Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	581	603	466	502	927	7.0	84.7
4	Cereals, other than wheat and rice	349	404	453	581	728	5.5	25.3
5	Milk powders and whey	784	632	634	758	690	5.2	-9.0
6	Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	490	547	546	509	510	3.8	0.2
7	Food preparations, not specified	392	422	426	458	502	3.8	9.6
8	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	347	367	432	394	477	3.6	21.1
9	Cheese	372	411	417	451	473	3.6	4.9
10	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	289	311	346	349	405	3.1	16.0
11	Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	182	194	293	286	323	2.4	12.9
12	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	254	291	324	288	313	2.4	8.7
13	Pet food	273	307	281	304	309	2.3	1.6
14	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	334	364	386	325	301	2.3	-7.4
15	Cigars and cigarettes	286	296	261	243	259	2.0	6.6
16	Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	214	216	227	255	253	1.9	-0.8
17	Waters and soft drinks	128	149	159	162	198	1.5	22.2
18	Beet and cane sugar	311	429	191	150	183	1.4	22.0
19	Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	98	111	125	112	175	1.3	56.3
20	Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified starches	97	110	121	143	160	1.2	11.9
	Remaining Agri-Food products	1 941	2 051	2 124	1 962	2 150	16.2	9.6

Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to Euromed 10, 2017 - 2021

	Exports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
Agri Food	10 297	10 991	11 411	11 885	13 250	100.0	11.5
Agricultural food and feed products	7 307	7 773	8 096	8 673	9 628	72.7	11.0
- Commodities	4 352	4 570	4 704	5 432	6 295	47.5	15.9
-- Wheat	1 682	1 821	2 218	2 690	2 982	22.5	10.9
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	349	404	453	581	728	5.5	25.3
-- Rice	55	51	49	40	53	0.4	32.5
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	45	53	53	52	50	0.4	-3.8
-- Malt	25	30	32	24	23	0.2	-4.2
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	31	32	36	30	32	0.2	6.7
-- Soyabeans	0	0	2	0	1	0.0	
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	38	37	38	47	37	0.3	-21.3
-- Palm & palm kernel oils	5	2	3	3	5	0.0	66.7
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	581	603	466	502	927	7.0	84.7
-- Oilcakes	87	99	87	86	116	0.9	34.9
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	71	72	71	81	76	0.6	-6.2
-- Beet and cane sugar	311	429	191	150	183	1.4	22.0
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	25	34	36	37	40	0.3	8.1
-- Milk powders and whey	784	632	634	758	690	5.2	-9.0
-- Butter	106	106	153	158	132	1.0	-16.5
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	50	48	53	55	55	0.4	0.0
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	10	12	10	12	11	0.1	-8.3
-- Cocoa beans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cocoa paste and powder	95	102	117	125	153	1.2	22.4
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified	1	1	2	2	0	0.0	-100.0
- Other primary	2 073	2 228	2 375	2 249	2 223	16.8	-1.2
-- Live animals	893	956	980	965	931	7.0	-3.5
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	150	180	199	145	130	1.0	-10.3
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	2	2	1	1	2	0.0	100.0
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	39	35	27	24	31	0.3	29.2
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	34	21	23	17	22	0.2	29.4
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	62	67	77	79	77	0.6	-2.5
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	76	87	62	51	51	0.4	0.0
-- Eggs and honey	50	62	55	57	50	0.4	-12.3
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	334	364	386	325	301	2.3	-7.4
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	182	194	293	286	323	2.4	12.9
-- Citrus fruit	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	37	42	43	44	52	0.4	18.2
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	214	216	227	255	253	1.9	-0.8
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	883	975	1 017	993	1 110	8.4	11.8
-- Meat preparations	44	43	42	27	27	0.2	0.0
-- Cheese	372	411	417	451	473	3.6	4.9
-- Olive oil	45	44	44	36	53	0.4	47.2
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	254	291	324	288	313	2.4	8.7
-- Fruit juices	39	39	35	38	51	0.4	34.2
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	80	88	90	84	106	0.8	26.2
-- Roasted coffee and tea	48	60	64	68	87	0.7	27.9
Food preparations and beverages	2 255	2 412	2 524	2 446	2 733	20.6	11.7
- Food preparations	1 901	2 045	2 136	2 124	2 332	17.6	9.8
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	347	367	432	394	477	3.6	21.1
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	490	547	546	509	510	3.8	0.2
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	289	311	346	349	405	3.1	16.0
-- Soups and sauces	73	56	62	63	78	0.6	23.8
-- Coffee and tea extracts	38	35	43	48	51	0.4	6.3
-- Food preparations, not specified	392	422	426	458	502	3.8	9.6
-- Pet food	273	307	281	304	309	2.3	1.6
- Beverages	353	367	388	322	401	3.0	24.5
-- Waters and soft drinks	128	149	159	162	198	1.5	22.2
-- Beer	58	43	44	41	54	0.4	31.7
-- Spirits and liqueurs	154	160	173	109	137	1.0	25.7
-- Odoriferous substances	14	16	12	11	11	0.1	0.0
Non-edible	735	806	792	766	889	6.7	16.1
- Non-edible	735	806	792	766	889	6.7	16.1
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	2	4	7	3	4	0.0	33.3
-- Non-edible animal products	5	6	6	6	6	0.0	0.0
-- Wool and silk	1	1	4	3	4	0.0	33.3
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	98	111	125	112	175	1.3	56.3
-- Cut flowers and plants	3	4	4	2	4	0.0	100.0
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	117	135	126	113	123	0.9	8.8
-- Raw tobacco	75	71	76	72	71	0.6	-1.4
-- Cigars and cigarettes	286	296	261	243	259	2.0	6.6
-- Fatty acids and waxes	19	18	16	14	24	0.2	71.4
-- Sugar alcohols	7	9	6	8	14	0.1	75.0
-- Essential oils	12	15	13	12	13	0.1	8.3
-- Ethanol	4	8	13	16	17	0.1	6.3
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified starches	97	110	121	143	160	1.2	11.9
-- Non-edible, not specified	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
-- Products non-attributable	7	17	15	17	16	0.1	-5.9

4. EU Agri-Food IMPORTS from Euromed 10 by product category

Top EU Agri-Food imports from Euromed 10 in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food imports from Euromed 10, 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	1 461	1 353	1 547	1 465	1 569	28.0	7.1
2	Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	630	789	858	956	965	17.2	0.9
3	Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	406	399	456	522	524	9.4	0.4
4	Citrus fruit	396	387	346	455	457	8.2	0.4
5	Olive oil	320	516	346	476	391	7.0	-17.9
6	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	209	231	232	238	246	4.4	3.4
7	Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	103	110	129	137	210	3.8	53.3
8	Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	107	109	122	138	144	2.6	4.3
9	Bulbs, roots and live plants	121	126	129	109	122	2.2	11.9
10	Food preparations, not specified	68	69	74	99	116	2.1	17.2
11	Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	73	64	70	71	104	1.9	46.5
12	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	53	55	62	70	88	1.6	25.7
13	Essential oils	73	69	63	54	59	1.1	9.3
14	Sugar, other than beet & cane	43	33	42	28	56	1.0	100.0
15	Cut flowers and plants	57	58	56	48	53	0.9	10.4
16	Beet and cane sugar	48	14	17	21	49	0.9	133.3
17	Fruit juices	64	72	70	50	44	0.8	-12.0
18	Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	37	31	46	30	40	0.7	33.3
19	Gums, resins and plant extracts	33	38	41	44	33	0.6	-25.0
20	Fatty acids and waxes	23	20	25	35	32	0.6	-8.6
	Remaining Agri-Food products	245	243	279	265	297	5.3	12.1

Evolution of EU Agri-Food imports from Euromed 10, 2017 - 2021

	Imports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
Agri Food	4 570	4 785	5 012	5 310	5 600	100.0	5.5
Agricultural food and feed products	4 032	4 253	4 462	4 745	4 964	88.6	4.6
- Commodities	282	230	287	241	348	6.2	44.4
-- Wheat	4	0	0	0	1	0.0	
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	0	1	0	0	1	0.0	
-- Rice	0	0	0	0	2	0.0	
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	3	1	2	3	4	0.1	33.3
-- Malt	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	1	1	2	1	2	0.0	100.0
-- Soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	73	64	70	71	104	1.9	46.5
-- Palm & palm kernel oils	1	1	1	1	2	0.0	100.0
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	37	31	46	30	40	0.7	33.3
-- Oilcakes	5	10	14	17	22	0.4	29.4
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	25	26	38	16	23	0.4	43.8
-- Beet and cane sugar	48	14	17	21	49	0.9	133.3
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	43	33	42	28	56	1.0	100.0
-- Milk powders and whey	0	1	4	1	2	0.0	100.0
-- Butter	0	1	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	33	38	41	44	33	0.6	-25.0
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	1	1	1	2	3	0.1	50.0
-- Cocoa beans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cocoa paste and powder	7	5	8	6	5	0.1	-16.7
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified							
- Other primary	3 118	3 165	3 481	3 695	3 891	69.5	5.3
-- Live animals	15	19	20	21	22	0.4	4.8
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0	0		0	0	0.0	
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen			0		0	0.0	
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen			3	2	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0	0					
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and	107	109	122	138	144	2.6	4.3
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Eggs and honey	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	1 461	1 353	1 547	1 465	1 569	28.0	7.1
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	630	789	858	956	965	17.2	0.9
-- Citrus fruit	396	387	346	455	457	8.2	0.4
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	406	399	456	522	524	9.4	0.4
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	103	110	129	137	210	3.8	53.3
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	632	859	694	808	725	12.9	-10.3
-- Meat preparations	11	10	10	11	9	0.2	-18.2
-- Cheese	0	0	4	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Olive oil	320	516	346	476	391	7.0	-17.9
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	209	231	232	238	246	4.4	3.4
-- Fruit juices	64	72	70	50	44	0.8	-12.0
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	19	20	22	19	21	0.4	10.5
-- Roasted coffee and tea	9	10	11	13	14	0.3	7.7
Food preparations and beverages	180	184	200	250	291	5.2	16.4
- Food preparations	155	158	172	218	255	4.6	17.0
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	11	11	11	12	14	0.3	16.7
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk	3	5	5	7	6	0.1	-14.3
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	53	55	62	70	88	1.6	25.7
-- Soups and sauces	16	16	18	23	24	0.4	4.3
-- Coffee and tea extracts	3	2	2	4	4	0.1	0.0
-- Food preparations, not specified	68	69	74	99	116	2.1	17.2
-- Pet food	0	0	1	2	3	0.1	50.0
- Beverages	24	26	28	32	36	0.6	12.5
-- Waters and soft drinks	18	21	22	25	29	0.5	16.0
-- Beer	3	4	5	5	5	0.1	0.0
-- Spirits and liqueurs	4	1	2	2	2	0.0	0.0
-- Odoriferous substances	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Non-edible	357	348	349	315	345	6.2	9.5
- Non-edible	357	348	349	315	345	6.2	9.5
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	15	11	6	2	7	0.1	250.0
-- Non-edible animal products	9	7	9	6	5	0.1	-16.7
-- Wool and silk	8	12	8	4	4	0.1	0.0
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	21	20	19	13	19	0.3	46.2
-- Cut flowers and plants	57	58	56	48	53	0.9	10.4
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	121	126	129	109	122	2.2	11.9
-- Raw tobacco	12	13	18	23	17	0.3	-26.1
-- Cigars and cigarettes	10	7	8	13	15	0.3	15.4
-- Fatty acids and waxes	23	20	25	35	32	0.6	-8.6
-- Sugar alcohols	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Essential oils	73	69	63	54	59	1.1	9.3
-- Ethanol	2	1	0	2	4	0.1	100.0
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified	5	4	6	7	8	0.1	14.3
-- Non-edible, not specified							
-- Products non-attributable							

5. EU Agri-Food trade with Euromed 10 by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to Euromed 10, 2017 - 2021

		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	10 297	10 991	11 411	11 885	13 250	100.0	11.5
01	Live Animals	893	956	980	965	931	7.0	-3.5
02	Meat and edible meat offal	232	245	262	196	194	1.5	-1.0
04	Dairy produce	1 393	1 311	1 333	1 490	1 410	10.6	-5.4
05	Products of animal origin	60	67	72	76	74	0.6	-2.6
06	Live trees and other plants	116	134	124	105	115	0.9	9.5
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	334	364	386	325	301	2.3	-7.4
08	Edible fruits & nuts	208	226	324	316	362	2.7	14.6
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	70	83	87	94	111	0.8	18.1
10	Cereals	2 086	2 277	2 720	3 311	3 763	28.4	13.7
11	Products of the milling industry	101	115	122	106	104	0.8	-1.9
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	299	306	318	366	352	2.7	-3.8
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	50	48	53	55	55	0.4	0.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	2	2	1	3	3	0.0	0.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	637	655	518	547	992	7.5	81.4
16	Preparations of meat	42	41	40	26	25	0.2	-3.8
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	400	529	300	250	305	2.3	22.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	372	394	464	443	530	4.0	19.6
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	769	847	881	849	903	6.8	6.4
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	294	329	359	327	365	2.8	11.6
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	521	537	557	592	660	5.0	11.5
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	424	447	479	411	512	3.9	24.6
23	Residues and waste from food industry	390	432	394	420	454	3.4	8.1
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	362	368	337	317	332	2.5	4.7
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	242	277	298	299	398	3.0	33.1

Evolution of Agri-Food imports from Euromed 10, 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	4 570	4 785	5 012	5 310	5 600	100.0	5.5
01	Live Animals	15	19	20	21	22	0.4	4.8
02	Meat and edible meat offal	1	0	3	2	0	0.0	-100.0
04	Dairy produce	1	3	9	2	2	0.0	0.0
05	Products of animal origin	116	116	130	143	147	2.6	2.8
06	Live trees and other plants	96	101	100	84	93	1.7	10.7
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	1 461	1 353	1 547	1 465	1 569	28.0	7.1
08	Edible fruits & nuts	1 389	1 539	1 622	1 891	1 905	34.0	0.7
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	53	47	49	58	57	1.0	-1.7
10	Cereals	4	2	1	1	3	0.1	200.0
11	Products of the milling industry	3	2	4	4	6	0.1	50.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	262	260	287	284	399	7.1	40.5
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	33	38	41	44	33	0.6	-25.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	1	1	1	1	2	0.0	100.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	377	563	414	532	457	8.2	-14.1
16	Preparations of meat	11	10	10	11	9	0.2	-18.2
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	100	56	67	59	115	2.1	94.9
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	9	7	10	8	9	0.2	12.5
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	51	53	60	67	84	1.5	25.4
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	273	303	302	288	290	5.2	0.7
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	93	94	100	137	155	2.8	13.1
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	45	46	50	53	61	1.1	15.1
23	Residues and waste from food industry	27	34	51	31	45	0.8	45.2
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	22	20	27	35	31	0.6	-11.4
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	126	118	106	90	106	1.9	17.8