

# AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## European Union - EPA SADC

### Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-Food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-Food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details\\_en.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: <http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/statistics/>

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### EPA SADC

Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa

### DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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1. Selection of indicators

Trade indicators

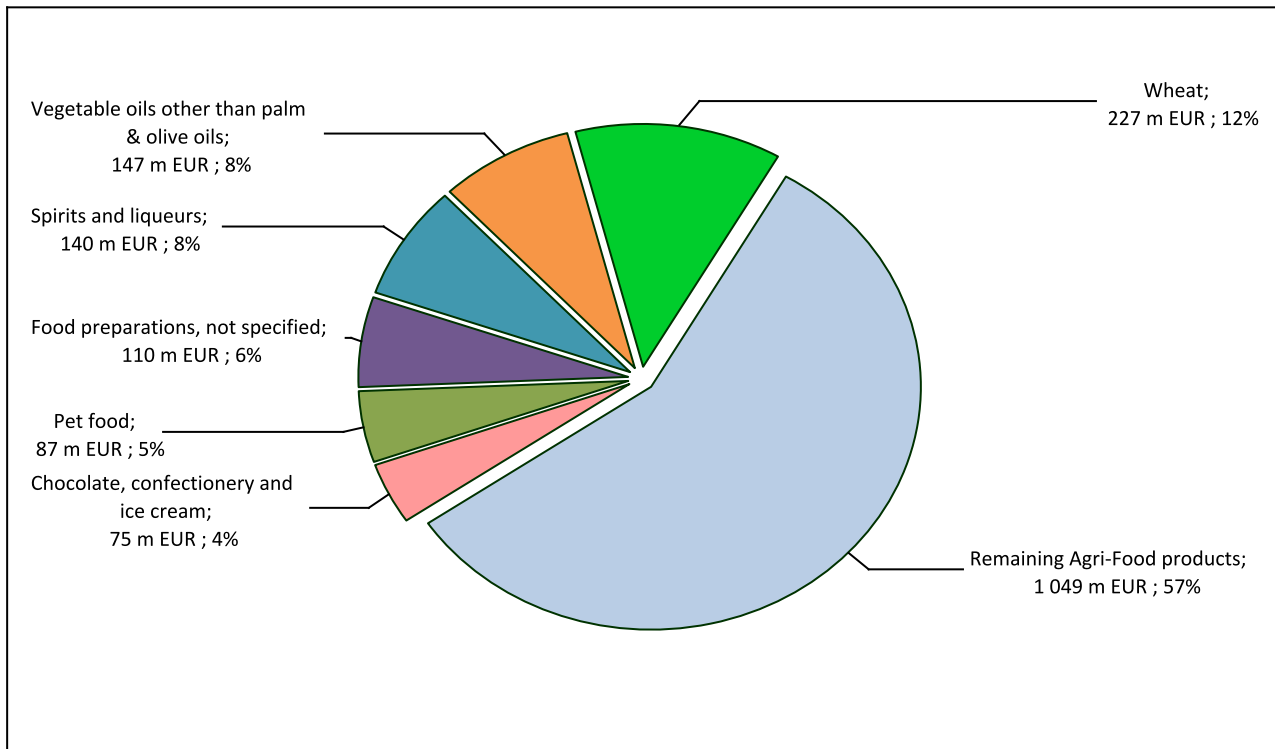
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>EU27 Agri-Food trade with EPA SADC</b>				
Agri-Food trade value	m EUR	1 835	2 562	-727
- as share of EU27 total Agri-Food trade	(%)	0.9	2.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with EPA SADC	(%)	7.6	9.7	
% change 2020 - 2021		4.7	5.7	
Annual rate of change from 2011 - 2021	(%)	4.7	3.5	
<b>EU27 total trade with EPA SADC</b>				
Total trade value	m EUR	24 016	26 351	-2 335
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	1.1	1.3	
<b>EU27 world trade</b>				
Total trade value	m EUR	2 180 402	2 112 458	67 944
Total Agri-Food trade	m EUR	198 068	130 158	67 910
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.1	6.2	100.0

2. Structure of EU Agri-Food trade with EPA SADC, 2011 - 2021



3. EU Agri-Food EXPORTS to EPA SADC by product category

Top EU Agri-Food exports to EPA SADC in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food exports to EPA SADC, 2017 - 2021

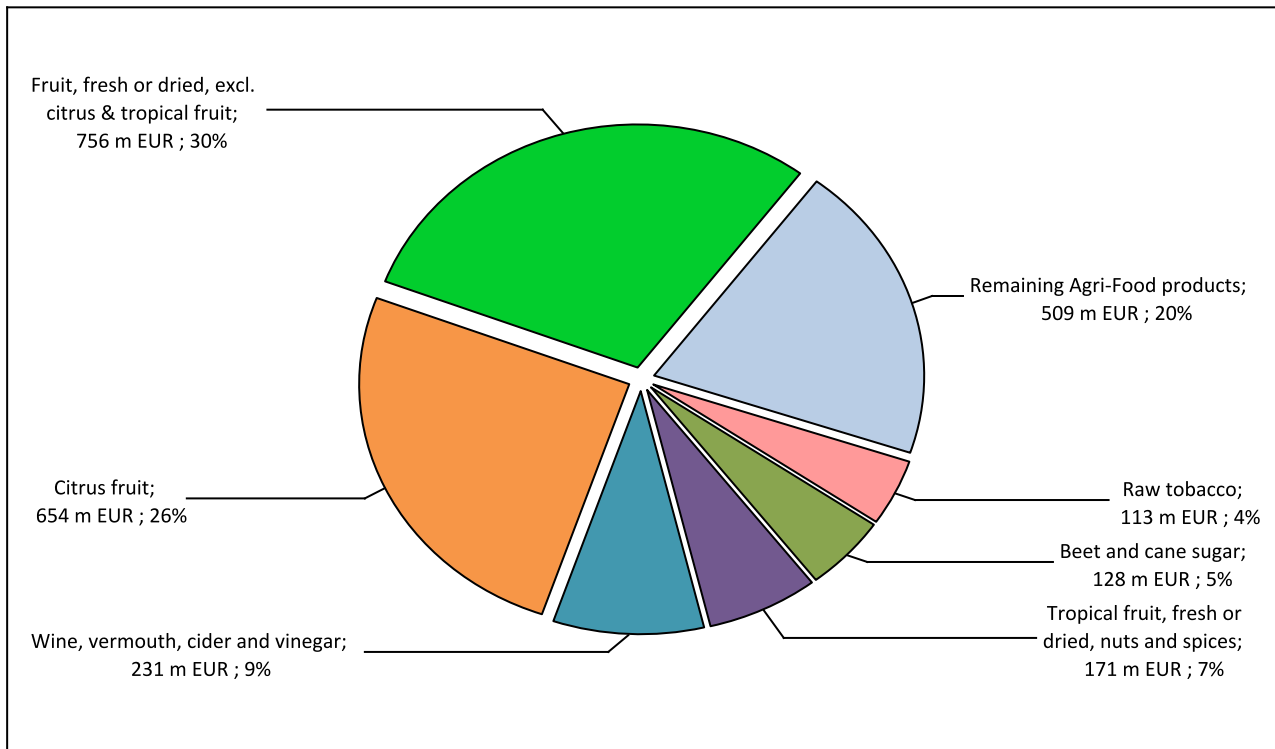
		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Wheat	238	160	261	303	227	12.4	-25.1
2	Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	178	159	172	209	147	8.0	-29.7
3	Spirits and liqueurs	81	98	99	72	140	7.6	94.4
4	Food preparations, not specified	79	89	96	96	110	6.0	14.6
5	Pet food	71	67	72	74	87	4.7	17.6
6	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	75	76	75	72	75	4.1	4.2
7	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	53	54	65	63	73	4.0	15.9
8	Waters and soft drinks	41	39	55	48	65	3.5	35.4
9	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	52	48	56	57	63	3.4	10.5
10	Milk powders and whey	33	35	61	65	63	3.4	-3.1
11	Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	91	88	125	89	61	3.3	-31.5
12	Malt	40	49	49	41	58	3.2	41.5
13	Coffee and tea extracts	51	46	48	53	58	3.2	9.4
14	Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	40	45	53	34	51	2.8	50.0
15	Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	30	37	41	43	43	2.3	0.0
16	Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified starches	26	23	31	31	38	2.1	22.6
17	Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	39	30	32	26	35	1.9	34.6
18	Fatty acids and waxes	15	16	19	16	34	1.9	112.5
19	Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	25	27	28	33	34	1.9	3.0
20	Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	49	47	41	32	34	1.9	6.3
	Remaining Agri-Food products	348	351	382	298	340	18.5	14.1

Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to EPA SADC, 2017 - 2021

	Exports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
<b>Agri Food</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>1 753</b>	<b>1 835</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>
<b>Agricultural food and feed products</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>-7.0</b>
- Commodities	596	493	635	713	605	33.0	-15.1
-- Wheat	238	160	261	303	227	12.4	-25.1
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	7	0	8	12	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Rice	1	2	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	6	7	9	11	10	0.5	-9.1
-- Malt	40	49	49	41	58	3.2	41.5
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	8	7	7	7	12	0.7	71.4
-- Soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	9	2	2	1	2	0.1	100.0
-- Palm & palm kernel oils	0	0	0	0	1	0.1	
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	178	159	172	209	147	8.0	-29.7
-- Oilcakes	0	0	0	0	5	0.3	
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	15	13	14	15	19	1.0	26.7
-- Beet and cane sugar	11	17	2	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	7	7	11	10	15	0.8	50.0
-- Milk powders and whey	33	35	61	65	63	3.5	-3.1
-- Butter	14	10	9	7	7	0.4	0.0
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	13	11	14	15	17	0.9	13.3
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	1	2	1	1	2	0.1	100.0
-- Cocoa beans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cocoa paste and powder	15	10	11	14	18	1.0	28.6
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified	0	0	0	0	1	0.1	
- Other primary	286	261	310	252	241	13.1	-4.4
-- Live animals	6	7	7	5	3	0.2	-40.0
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1	1	2	3	3	0.2	0.0
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	49	47	41	32	34	1.9	6.3
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	91	88	125	89	61	3.3	-31.5
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	39	30	32	26	35	1.9	34.6
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	24	11	19	12	19	1.0	58.3
-- Eggs and honey	3	3	3	4	3	0.2	-25.0
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	20	19	23	20	18	1.0	-10.0
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	14	16	17	14	17	0.9	21.4
-- Citrus fruit	2	2	3	3	2	0.1	-33.3
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	12	11	11	12	10	0.5	-16.7
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	25	27	28	33	34	1.9	3.0
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	185	193	207	157	197	10.7	25.5
-- Meat preparations	8	8	8	7	6	0.3	-14.3
-- Cheese	42	31	28	20	25	1.4	25.0
-- Olive oil	19	19	16	15	17	0.9	13.3
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	53	54	65	63	73	4.0	15.9
-- Fruit juices	12	22	23	9	14	0.8	55.6
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	40	45	53	34	51	2.8	50.0
-- Roasted coffee and tea	12	13	14	9	12	0.7	33.3
<b>Food preparations and beverages</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>20.6</b>
- Food preparations	363	370	397	402	445	24.3	10.7
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	75	76	75	72	75	4.1	4.2
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	30	37	41	43	43	2.3	0.0
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	52	48	56	57	63	3.4	10.5
-- Soups and sauces	7	8	9	7	9	0.5	28.6
-- Coffee and tea extracts	51	46	48	53	58	3.2	9.4
-- Food preparations, not specified	79	89	96	96	110	6.0	14.6
-- Pet food	71	67	72	74	87	4.8	17.6
- Beverages	144	191	236	152	223	12.2	46.7
-- Waters and soft drinks	41	39	55	48	65	3.5	35.4
-- Beer	19	51	79	29	16	0.9	-44.8
-- Spirits and liqueurs	81	98	99	72	140	7.6	94.4
-- Odoriferous substances	3	3	3	4	3	0.2	-25.0
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>59.7</b>
- Non-edible	78	75	77	77	123	6.7	59.7
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	1	0	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Non-edible animal products	2	2	1	1	2	0.1	100.0
-- Wool and silk	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cut flowers and plants	0	1	0	0	1	0.1	
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	7	11	8	8	9	0.5	12.5
-- Raw tobacco	4	3	2	2	2	0.1	0.0
-- Cigars and cigarettes	9	8	7	9	23	1.3	155.6
-- Fatty acids and waxes	15	16	19	16	34	1.9	112.5
-- Sugar alcohols	1	2	1	0	4	0.2	
-- Essential oils	4	4	4	4	8	0.4	100.0
-- Ethanol	4	1	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified starches	26	23	31	31	38	2.1	22.6
-- Non-edible, not specified	4	3	2	1	2	0.1	100.0
-- Products non-attributable	2	1	1	1			

4. EU Agri-Food IMPORTS from EPA SADC by product category

Top EU Agri-Food imports from EPA SADC in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food imports from EPA SADC, 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	628	667	631	667	756	29.5	13.3
2	Citrus fruit	524	541	533	730	654	25.5	-10.4
3	Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	255	272	243	235	231	9.0	-1.7
4	Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	133	174	183	188	171	6.7	-9.0
5	Beet and cane sugar	114	68	183	72	128	5.0	77.8
6	Raw tobacco	114	118	132	100	113	4.4	13.0
7	Cereals, other than wheat and rice	3	46	14	9	68	2.7	655.6
8	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	57	55	52	55	65	2.5	18.2
9	Wool and silk	72	90	100	62	50	2.0	-19.4
10	Fruit juices	36	56	57	58	40	1.6	-31.0
11	Cut flowers and plants	12	23	26	24	34	1.3	41.7
12	Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	36	42	43	33	33	1.3	0.0
13	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	16	17	21	17	31	1.2	82.4
14	Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	7	9	9	8	26	1.0	225.0
15	Ethanol	10	9	11	24	24	0.9	0.0
16	Spirits and liqueurs	22	25	24	20	23	0.9	15.0
17	Bulbs, roots and live plants	14	14	15	15	18	0.7	20.0
18	Raw hides, skins and furskins	32	24	24	15	17	0.7	13.3
19	Essential oils	10	12	9	14	15	0.6	7.1
20	Fatty acids and waxes	23	20	25	21	10	0.4	-52.4
	Remaining Agri-Food products	71	64	90	59	55	2.1	-6.8

Evolution of EU Agri-Food imports from EPA SADC, 2017 - 2021

	Imports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
<b>Agri Food</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>2 345</b>	<b>2 425</b>	<b>2 424</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>
<b>Agricultural food and feed products</b>	<b>1 866</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>2 114</b>	<b>2 236</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>
- Commodities	138	138	219	116	237	9.3	104.3
-- Wheat				0	0	0.0	
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	3	46	14	9	68	2.7	655.6
-- Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	1	0.0	
-- Malt	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	7	9	9	8	26	1.1	225.0
-- Palm & palm kernel oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	3	5	5	5	5	0.2	0.0
-- Oilcakes	0		0	0	0	0.0	
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	1	1	2	3	2	0.1	-33.3
-- Beet and cane sugar	114	68	183	72	128	5.0	77.8
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	2	1	0	12	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Milk powders and whey	0	0	0		0	0.0	
-- Butter							
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	3	5	4	4	4	0.2	0.0
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	3	2	2	2	3	0.1	50.0
-- Cocoa beans	0	0	0		0	0.0	
-- Cocoa paste and powder	2	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified							
- Other primary	1 373	1 471	1 466	1 647	1 659	64.8	0.7
-- Live animals	0	1	0	1	1	0.0	0.0
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	28	28	52	9	8	0.3	-11.1
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0	0			0	0.0	
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and	7	1	3	3	4	0.2	33.3
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	0	0		0	0	0.0	
-- Eggs and honey	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	16	17	21	17	31	1.2	82.4
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	628	667	631	667	756	30.3	13.3
-- Citrus fruit	524	541	533	730	654	26.2	-10.4
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	133	174	183	188	171	6.7	-9.0
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	36	42	43	33	33	1.3	0.0
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	354	386	357	351	341	13.3	-2.8
-- Meat preparations	5	2	3	4	4	0.2	0.0
-- Cheese		0		0	0	0.0	
-- Olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	57	55	52	55	65	2.5	18.2
-- Fruit juices	36	56	57	58	40	1.6	-31.0
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	255	272	243	235	231	9.0	-1.7
-- Roasted coffee and tea	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
<b>Food preparations and beverages</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>34.4</b>
- Food preparations	7	8	10	9	11	0.4	22.2
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	2	2	4	2	3	0.1	50.0
-- Soups and sauces	2	2	1	2	3	0.1	50.0
-- Coffee and tea extracts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Food preparations, not specified	2	2	2	3	3	0.1	0.0
-- Pet food	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
- Beverages	26	29	28	23	32	1.3	39.1
-- Waters and soft drinks	2	2	2	2	5	0.2	150.0
-- Beer	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Spirits and liqueurs	22	25	24	20	23	0.9	15.0
-- Odoriferous substances	1	1	2	1	3	0.1	200.0
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
- Non-edible	290	314	346	278	282	11.0	1.4
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	32	24	24	15	17	0.7	13.3
-- Non-edible animal products	2	2	3	2	1	0.0	-50.0
-- Wool and silk	72	90	100	62	50	2.1	-19.4
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	1	2	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
-- Cut flowers and plants	12	23	26	24	34	1.4	41.7
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	14	14	15	15	18	0.7	20.0
-- Raw tobacco	114	118	132	100	113	4.6	13.0
-- Cigars and cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Fatty acids and waxes	23	20	25	21	10	0.4	-52.4
-- Sugar alcohols	0		0	0	0	0.0	
-- Essential oils	10	12	9	14	15	0.6	7.1
-- Ethanol	10	9	11	24	24	1.0	0.0
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Non-edible, not specified							
-- Products non-attributable							

5. EU Agri-Food trade with EPA SADC by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to EPA SADC, 2017 - 2021

		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	1 653	1 583	1 863	1 753	1 835	100.0	4.7
01	Live Animals	6	7	7	5	3	0.2	-40.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	157	153	182	138	121	6.6	-12.3
04	Dairy produce	115	91	120	108	117	6.4	8.3
05	Products of animal origin	27	16	20	12	13	0.7	8.3
06	Live trees and other plants	5	10	6	6	7	0.4	16.7
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	20	19	23	20	18	1.0	-10.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	24	23	25	22	23	1.3	4.5
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	18	20	20	17	20	1.1	17.6
10	Cereals	246	162	271	316	228	12.5	-27.8
11	Products of the milling industry	54	63	66	59	81	4.4	37.3
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	38	33	34	38	40	2.2	5.3
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	13	11	14	15	17	0.9	13.3
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	200	181	192	228	172	9.4	-24.6
16	Preparations of meat	6	7	7	6	6	0.3	0.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	29	34	21	18	22	1.2	22.2
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	79	76	78	79	85	4.6	7.6
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	76	79	92	94	99	5.4	5.3
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	65	76	88	72	87	4.7	20.8
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	143	149	159	163	186	10.1	14.1
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	185	235	286	183	271	14.8	48.1
23	Residues and waste from food industry	84	78	85	89	109	6.0	22.5
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	16	14	11	13	27	1.5	107.7
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	47	46	56	54	83	4.5	53.7

Evolution of Agri-Food imports from EPA SADC, 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	2 188	2 345	2 425	2 424	2 562	100.0	5.7
01	Live Animals	0	1	0	1	1	0.0	0.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	37	29	54	12	12	0.5	0.0
04	Dairy produce	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
05	Products of animal origin	2	3	3	2	1	0.0	-50.0
06	Live trees and other plants	21	32	33	32	44	1.8	37.5
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	16	17	21	17	31	1.2	82.4
08	Edible fruits & nuts	1 281	1 376	1 342	1 579	1 577	61.6	-0.1
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	7	9	8	8	8	0.3	0.0
10	Cereals	3	46	14	9	68	2.7	655.6
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	1	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	48	56	60	50	69	2.7	38.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	3	5	4	4	4	0.2	0.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	13	14	14	17	6	0.2	-64.7
16	Preparations of meat	5	2	3	4	4	0.2	0.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	116	70	183	84	128	5.0	52.4
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	2	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	1	1	1	1	2	0.1	100.0
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	94	111	109	112	105	4.1	-6.3
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	5	6	7	6	8	0.3	33.3
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	289	309	280	281	283	11.0	0.7
23	Residues and waste from food industry	2	2	2	2	2	0.1	0.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	114	118	132	100	113	4.5	13.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	129	140	152	103	94	3.7	-8.7