

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-Food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-Food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: <http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/statistics/>

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EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

Comoros, Madagascar, Mauritius, Seychelles, Zimbabwe

DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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EU Agri-Food trade with: EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

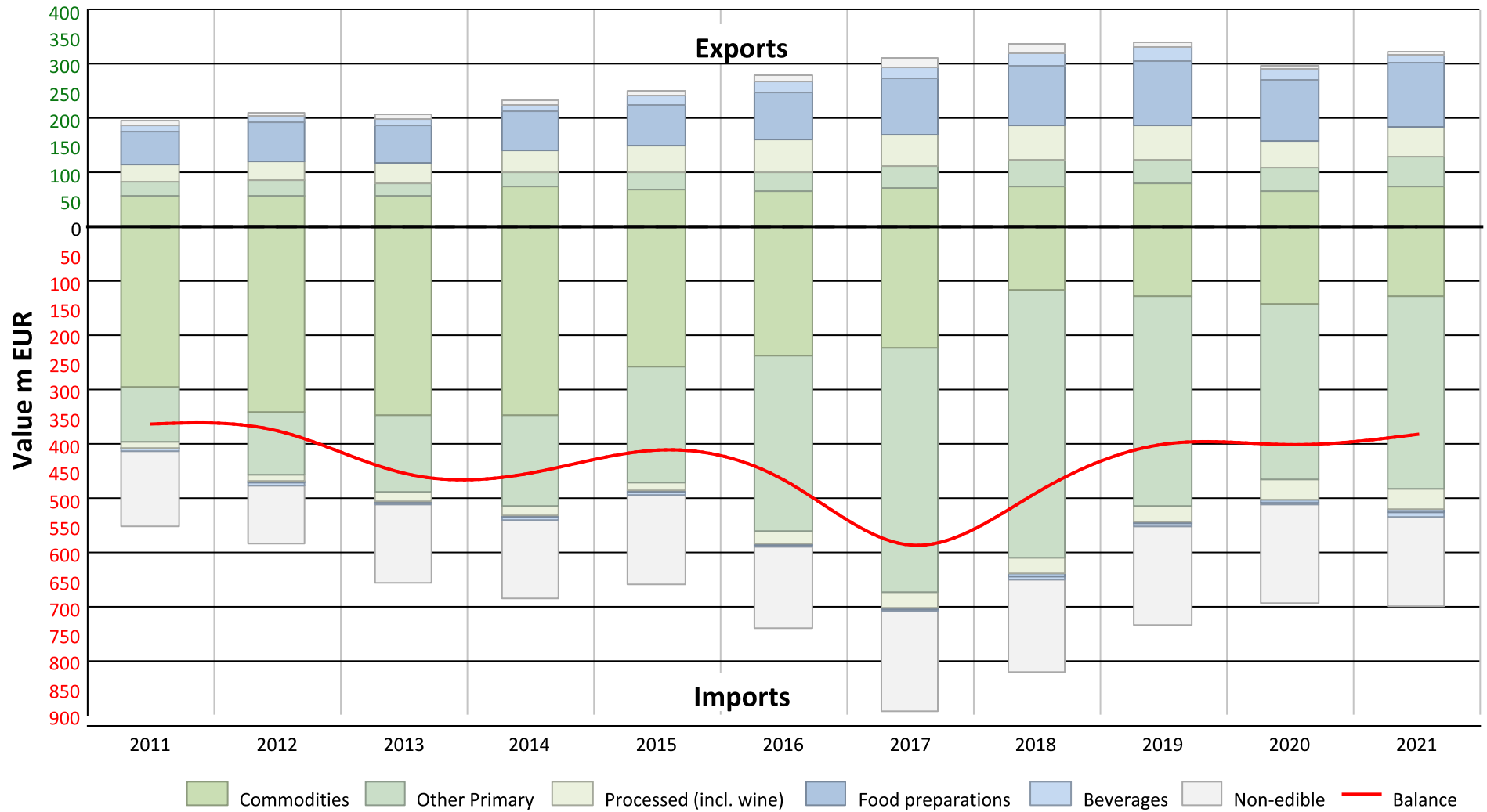
1. Selection of indicators

Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-Food trade with EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)				
Agri-Food trade value	m EUR	320	701	-381
- as share of EU27 total Agri-Food trade	(%)	0.2	0.5	
- as share of EU27 total trade with EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)	(%)	17.3	33.7	
% change 2020 - 2021		8.1	0.7	
Annual rate of change from 2011 - 2021	(%)	5.2	2.4	
EU27 total trade with EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)				
Total trade value	m EUR	1 847	2 083	-236
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.1	0.1	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	m EUR	2 180 402	2 112 458	67 944
Total Agri-Food trade	m EUR	198 068	130 158	67 910
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.1	6.2	100.0

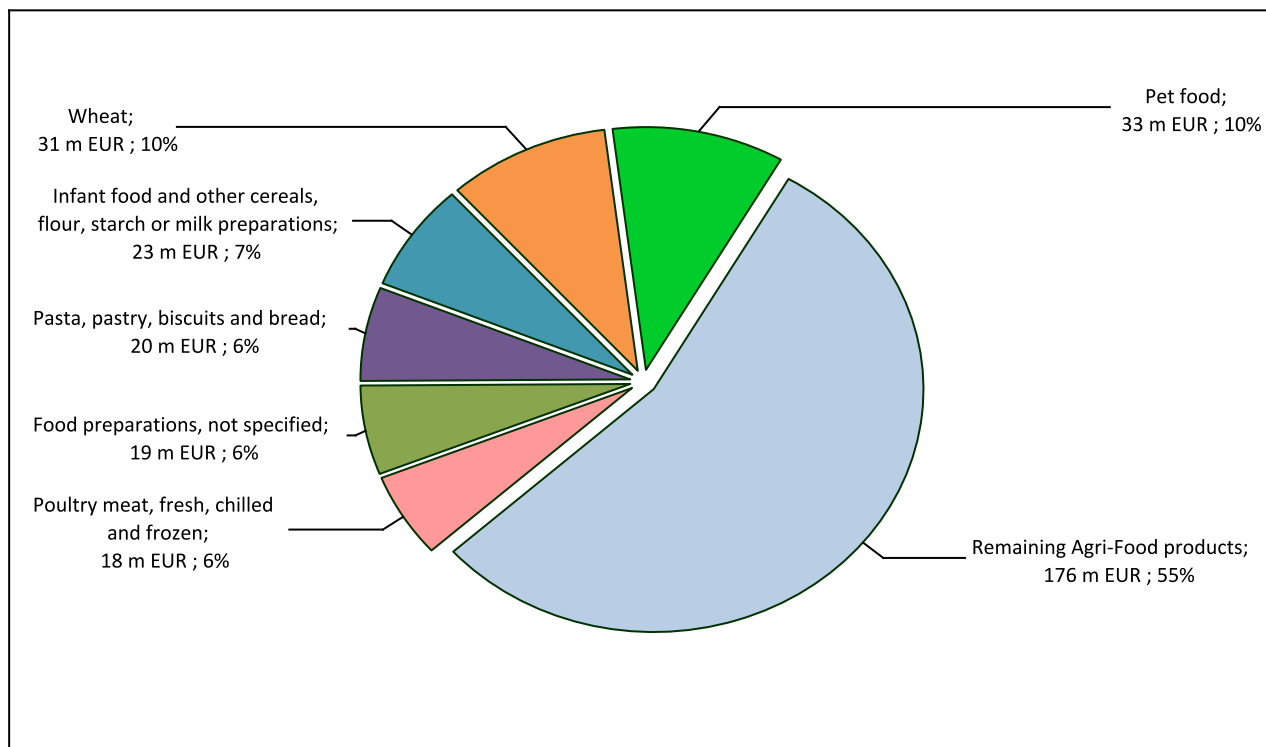
EU Agri-Food trade with: EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

2. Structure of EU Agri-Food trade with EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2011 - 2021



3. EU Agri-Food EXPORTS to EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) by product category

Top EU Agri-Food exports to EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food exports to EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2017 - 2021

		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Pet food	26	24	30	32	33	10.3	3.1
2	Wheat	19	33	40	32	31	9.7	-3.1
3	Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	16	19	18	20	23	7.2	15.0
4	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	17	21	21	20	20	6.3	0.0
5	Food preparations, not specified	22	22	22	18	19	5.9	5.6
6	Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	11	10	12	14	18	5.6	28.6
7	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	17	17	18	16	16	5.0	0.0
8	Milk powders and whey	15	12	12	11	16	5.0	45.5
9	Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	16	18	17	10	13	4.1	30.0
10	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	14	16	15	13	13	4.1	0.0
11	Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	10	7	6	8	11	3.4	37.5
12	Soups and sauces	8	7	10	9	10	3.1	11.1
13	Cheese	9	10	11	9	10	3.1	11.1
14	Meat preparations	8	9	9	8	8	2.5	0.0
15	Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	6	7	8	6	7	2.2	16.7
16	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	5	6	7	8	6	1.9	-25.0
17	Waters and soft drinks	6	7	8	6	6	1.9	0.0
18	Spirits and liqueurs	9	11	13	8	5	1.6	-37.5
19	Malt	11	10	10	5	5	1.6	0.0
20	Olive oil	6	3	3	3	4	1.3	33.3
	Remaining Agri-Food products	59	63	46	37	44	13.8	18.9

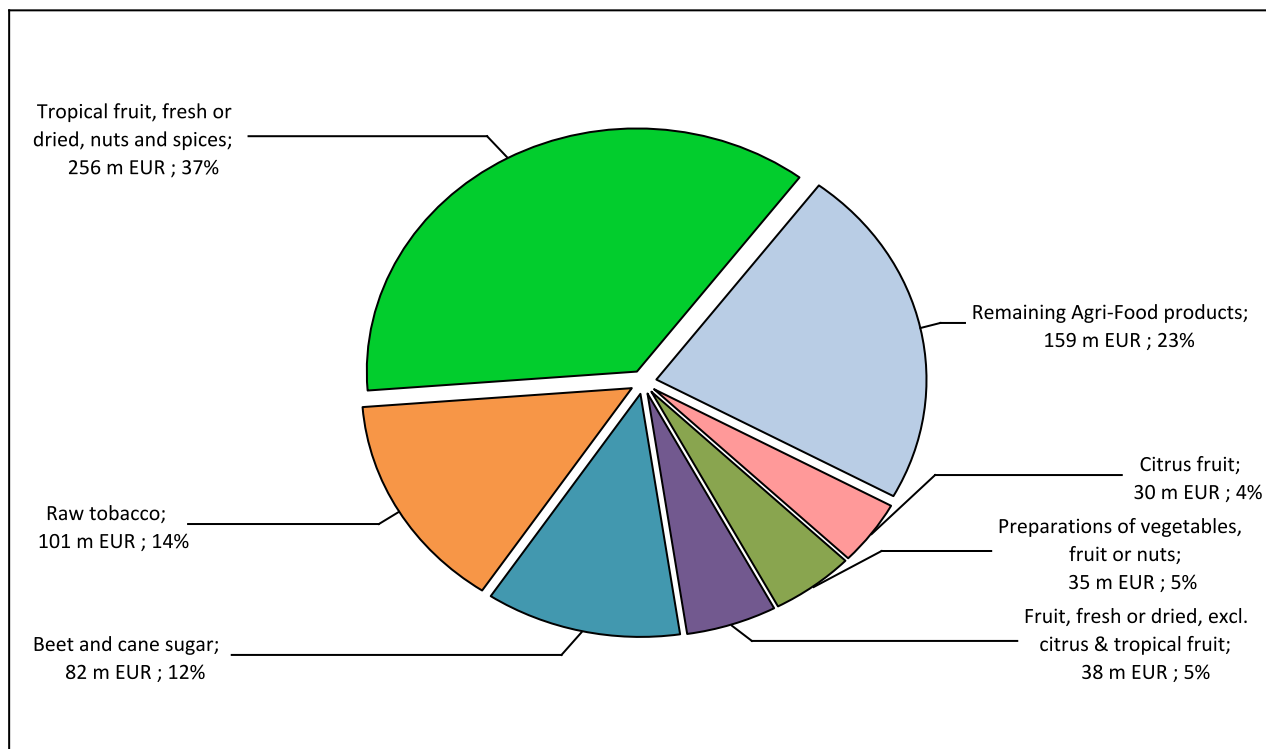
EU Agri-Food trade with: EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2017 - 2021

	Exports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
Agri Food	308	334	336	296	320	100.0	8.1
Agricultural food and feed products	169	184	185	157	180	56.3	14.6
- Commodities	69	74	78	65	73	22.8	12.3
-- Wheat	19	33	40	32	31	9.7	-3.1
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	5	3	3	2	2	0.6	0.0
-- Malt	11	10	10	5	5	1.7	0.0
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Palm & palm kernel oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	10	7	6	8	11	3.4	37.5
-- Oilcakes	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	0	0	0	1	1	0.3	0.0
-- Beet and cane sugar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Milk powders and whey	15	12	12	11	16	5.0	45.5
-- Butter	4	5	4	4	4	1.3	0.0
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	1	2	2	1	1	0.3	0.0
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cocoa beans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cocoa paste and powder	1	0	0	0	1	0.3	
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified	0	0	0	0			
- Other primary	42	49	45	43	53	16.6	23.3
-- Live animals	1	3	2	2	4	1.3	100.0
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	2	1	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	4	5	4	2	2	0.7	0.0
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	11	10	12	14	18	5.6	28.6
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1	1	2	2	3	1.3	50.0
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	1	1	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	6	7	8	6	7	2.2	16.7
-- Eggs and honey	2	8	0	1	4	1.3	300.0
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	5	6	7	8	6	1.9	-25.0
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	3	3	3	2	3	1.0	50.0
-- Citrus fruit	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	3	3	4	2	1	0.3	-50.0
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	4	2	2	2	2	0.6	0.0
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	58	61	62	49	55	17.2	12.2
-- Meat preparations	8	9	9	8	8	2.5	0.0
-- Cheese	9	10	11	9	10	3.1	11.1
-- Olive oil	6	3	3	3	4	1.3	33.3
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	17	17	18	16	16	5.0	0.0
-- Fruit juices	2	2	2	1	1	0.3	0.0
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	16	18	17	10	13	4.1	30.0
-- Roasted coffee and tea	2	2	2	1	2	0.6	100.0
Food preparations and beverages	124	135	143	131	133	41.6	1.5
- Food preparations	103	112	117	113	119	37.2	5.3
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	14	16	15	13	13	4.1	0.0
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	16	19	18	20	23	7.2	15.0
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	17	21	21	20	20	6.3	0.0
-- Soups and sauces	8	7	10	9	10	3.1	11.1
-- Coffee and tea extracts	1	1	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
-- Food preparations, not specified	22	22	22	18	19	5.9	5.6
-- Pet food	26	24	30	32	33	10.3	3.1
- Beverages	20	23	27	18	14	4.4	-22.2
-- Waters and soft drinks	6	7	8	6	6	1.9	0.0
-- Beer	3	4	4	3	3	0.9	0.0
-- Spirits and liqueurs	9	11	13	8	5	1.6	-37.5
-- Odoriferous substances	2	2	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
Non-edible	16	15	8	8	7	2.2	-12.5
- Non-edible	16	15	8	8	7	2.2	-12.5
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Non-edible animal products	1	1	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
-- Wool and silk	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cut flowers and plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	0	2	2	2	1	0.3	-50.0
-- Raw tobacco	0	0		0			
-- Cigars and cigarettes	11	9	3	2	2	0.6	0.0
-- Fatty acids and waxes	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Sugar alcohols	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Essential oils	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Ethanol	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified starches	1	1	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Non-edible, not specified	1	0	0	0	1	0.4	
-- Products non-attributable	0	0	0	0			

4. EU Agri-Food IMPORTS from EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) by product category

Top EU Agri-Food imports from EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) in 2021



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-Food imports from EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
1	Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	356	394	283	214	256	36.5	19.6
2	Raw tobacco	112	87	104	119	101	14.4	-15.1
3	Beet and cane sugar	178	64	105	98	82	11.7	-16.3
4	Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	35	37	43	36	38	5.4	5.6
5	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	28	29	29	37	35	5.0	-5.4
6	Citrus fruit	27	30	29	37	30	4.3	-18.9
7	Gums, resins and plant extracts	20	33	1	22	24	3.4	9.1
8	Essential oils	31	42	35	25	23	3.3	-8.0
9	Raw hides, skins and furskins	26	26	26	22	22	3.1	0.0
10	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	20	20	20	21	20	2.9	-4.8
11	Cocoa beans	15	15	16	19	18	2.6	-5.3
12	Live animals	10	10	9	12	10	1.4	-16.7
13	Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	4	4	4	3	6	0.9	100.0
14	Cut flowers and plants	5	6	5	5	6	0.9	20.0
15	Spirits and liqueurs	1	2	2	2	6	0.9	200.0
16	Bulbs, roots and live plants	3	3	4	4	5	0.7	25.0
17	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	2	3	3	3	4	0.6	33.3
18	Flours and other products of the milling industry	2	3	3	2	2	0.3	0.0
19	Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	7	3	2	2	2	0.3	0.0
20	Beer	1	2	2	2	2	0.3	0.0
	Remaining Agri-Food products	9	9	11	10	9	1.3	-10.0

EU Agri-Food trade with: EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

Evolution of EU Agri-Food imports from EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2017 - 2021

	Imports						
	Value (million EUR)					%	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
Agri Food	893	821	736	696	701	100.0	0.7
Agricultural food and feed products	702	641	545	505	520	74.2	3.0
- Commodities	224	118	128	145	129	18.4	-11.0
-- Wheat					0	0.0	
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	2	3	3	2	2	0.3	0.0
-- Malt	0		0				
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	0	0					
-- Soyabeans	0	0		0	0	0.0	
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Palm & palm kernel oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Oilcakes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Beet and cane sugar	178	64	105	98	82	11.7	-16.3
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Milk powders and whey			0		0	0.0	
-- Butter							
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	20	33	1	22	24	3.5	9.1
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	7	3	2	2	2	0.3	0.0
-- Cocoa beans	15	15	16	19	18	3.6	-5.3
-- Cocoa paste and powder	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified							
- Other primary	450	493	387	321	355	50.6	10.6
-- Live animals	10	10	9	12	10	1.4	-16.7
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen			0				
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen		0					
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and	1	1	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	0				0	0.0	
-- Eggs and honey	0	0	1	0	1	0.1	
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	20	20	20	21	20	2.9	-4.8
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	35	37	43	36	38	5.5	5.6
-- Citrus fruit	27	30	29	37	30	4.3	-18.9
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	356	394	283	214	256	36.5	19.6
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	1	0	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	29	30	30	39	37	5.3	-5.1
-- Meat preparations					0	0.0	
-- Cheese							
-- Olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	28	29	29	37	35	5.0	-5.4
-- Fruit juices	0	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	0	1	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Roasted coffee and tea	0	0	0	0	1	0.1	
Food preparations and beverages	7	9	9	9	15	2.1	66.7
- Food preparations	3	4	4	4	5	0.7	25.0
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	0	0	1	0	1	0.1	
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	2	3	3	3	4	0.6	33.3
-- Soups and sauces	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Coffee and tea extracts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Food preparations, not specified	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Pet food		0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Beverages	4	5	5	5	10	1.4	100.0
-- Waters and soft drinks	1	1	1	1	2	0.3	100.0
-- Beer	1	2	2	2	2	0.3	0.0
-- Spirits and liqueurs	1	2	2	2	6	0.9	200.0
-- Odoriferous substances		0	0	0	0	0.0	
Non-edible	184	171	181	182	165	23.5	-9.3
- Non-edible	184	171	181	182	165	23.5	-9.3
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	26	26	26	22	22	3.2	0.0
-- Non-edible animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Wool and silk	0	0					
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	4	4	4	3	6	0.9	100.0
-- Cut flowers and plants	5	6	5	5	6	0.9	20.0
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	3	3	4	4	5	0.7	25.0
-- Raw tobacco	112	87	104	119	101	14.6	-15.1
-- Cigars and cigarettes	2	2	3	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Fatty acids and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Sugar alcohols		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Essential oils	31	42	35	25	23	3.3	-8.0
-- Ethanol	0	1	0	3	1	0.1	-66.7
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Non-edible, not specified							
-- Products non-attributable							

EU Agri-Food trade with: EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

5. EU Agri-Food trade with EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-Food exports to EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2017 - 2021

		Exports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	308	334	336	296	320	100.0	8.1
01	Live Animals	1	3	2	2	4	1.3	100.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	19	18	20	20	26	8.1	30.0
04	Dairy produce	36	42	36	31	41	12.8	32.3
05	Products of animal origin	1	1	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
06	Live trees and other plants	0	2	2	2	1	0.3	-50.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	5	6	7	8	6	1.9	-25.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	3	3	4	3	4	1.3	33.3
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	4	5	6	3	2	0.6	-33.3
10	Cereals	20	34	40	33	31	9.7	-6.1
11	Products of the milling industry	16	13	13	7	7	2.2	0.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	5	3	2	3	2	0.6	-33.3
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	1	2	2	1	1	0.3	0.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	16	10	10	11	15	4.7	36.4
16	Preparations of meat	7	7	8	8	7	2.2	-12.5
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	2	3	2	2	2	0.6	0.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	10	12	11	10	10	3.1	0.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	33	41	39	40	43	13.4	7.5
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	18	19	19	17	18	5.6	5.9
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	34	33	35	31	32	10.0	3.2
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	35	39	43	27	27	8.4	0.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	26	24	30	33	34	10.6	3.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	13	10	3	2	3	0.9	50.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	3	4	3	4	2	0.6	-50.0

Evolution of Agri-Food imports from EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2017 - 2021

		Imports						
		Value (million EUR)					%	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Share in all Agri 2021	Change 2020-2021
	Agri Food	893	821	736	696	701	100.0	0.7
01	Live Animals	10	10	9	12	10	1.4	-16.7
02	Meat and edible meat offal	1	1	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0
04	Dairy produce	0	0	1	0	1	0.1	
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	6	7	6	6	7	1.0	16.7
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	20	20	20	21	20	2.9	-4.8
08	Edible fruits & nuts	71	76	85	83	78	11.1	-6.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	354	388	273	206	248	35.4	20.4
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	2	3	3	2	2	0.3	0.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	3	3	3	4	5	0.7	25.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	20	33	1	22	24	3.5	9.1
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	1	1	2	2	2	0.3	0.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1	0	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
16	Preparations of meat					0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	178	64	106	99	82	11.7	-17.2
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	16	15	16	20	19	2.7	-5.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	3	3	3	3	4	0.6	33.3
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	28	29	30	38	36	5.1	-5.3
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	5	6	6	8	11	1.6	37.5
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	113	89	107	119	102	14.6	-14.3
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	60	70	63	48	49	7.0	2.1