



European  
Commission

June 2021

## Statistical Factsheet

# Portugal



### CONTENTS

Main figures	1
1. KEY DATA	2
2. POPULATION & ECONOMY	3-4
3. FINANCIAL ASPECTS	5-6
4. ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS	7-13
5. AGRICULTURAL TRADE	14-15
6. FARM STRUCTURE	16-18

Main figures - Year 2020		
Population (1 <sup>st</sup> January)	10 295 909	persons
Area*	92 227	km <sup>2</sup>
Currency	EUR	euro
Nominal GDP at current prices	202 466	million EUR
GDP per capita at current prices	19 222	EUR
GDP per capita at purchasing power	23 000	PPS
Harmonised index of consumer prices	-0.1%	change over previous year
Unemployment rate	8.0	% of labour force
Exports (goods & services)	72 797	million EUR (current prices)
Imports (goods & services)	76 218	million EUR (current prices)
Balance (goods & services)	- 3 422	million EUR (current prices)
Exports of agricultural products	6 620	million EUR (current prices)
Imports of agricultural products	9 041	million EUR (current prices)
Current account balance	-1.2	% of GDP
General government balance	-7.3	% of GDP
General government gross debt	135.1	% of GDP

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat (Online Data Table:urt\_d3area, urt\_pjanaggr3), and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

\*Data refer to the year 2016

(e) Estimation

Updated: June 2021

# Portugal

## 1. KEY DATA

Macroeconomics				
<b>Population</b>				
<b>Total population (number of persons), of which:</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>10 295 909</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
in predominantly rural regions	2020	30.8%	20.8%	in EU27_2020
in intermediate regions	2020	22.1%	38.9%	in EU27_2020
in predominantly urban regions	2020	47.1%	40.3%	in EU27_2020
<b>Population in Predominantly rural regions (Persons)</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>3 172 862</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
<b>GDP (current basic prices)</b>				
Total (million EUR)	2020	202 466	1.5%	of EU27_2020
GDP per capita (EUR/person)	2020	19 222	29 355	in EU27_2020
GDP per capita (PPS/person)	2020	23 000	29 700	in EU27_2020
Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year)	2020	-9.3%	-7.4%	in EU27_2020
<b>Gross value added</b>				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of total GVA)	2020	2.3%	1.9%	in EU27_2020
<b>Financial aspects</b>				
<b>Common Agricultural Policy expenditure</b>				
<b>Total expenditure (million EUR), of which:</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>1 371</b>	<b>2.5%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Direct payments (%)	2020	49.6%	69.9%	in EU27_2020
Market measures (%)	2020	7.9%	4.6%	in EU27_2020
Rural development (%)	2020	42.5%	25.5%	in EU27_2020
<b>Economic accounts of agriculture</b>				
<b>Agricultural output (current basic prices)</b>				
<b>Agricultural output (million EUR), of which:</b>	<b>2020 (e)</b>	<b>7 611</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
<b>Crop output, of which:</b>		<b>58.6%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Cereals (including seeds)		3.1%	0.5%	of EU27_2020
Industrial crops		1.0%	0.4%	of EU27_2020
Forage plants		3.5%	1.1%	of EU27_2020
Vegetables and horticultural products		15.2%	2.0%	of EU27_2020
Potatoes		1.5%	0.9%	of EU27_2020
Fruits		20.9%	5.4%	of EU27_2020
Wine		11.2%	3.8%	of EU27_2020
Olive oil		1.3%	2.8%	of EU27_2020
<b>Animal output, of which:</b>		<b>38.8%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Cattle		8.5%	2.4%	of EU27_2020
Pigs		8.2%	1.6%	of EU27_2020
Sheep and goats		1.9%	3.7%	of EU27_2020
Poultry		6.6%	2.6%	of EU27_2020
Milk		9.4%	1.3%	of EU27_2020
Eggs		2.1%	1.8%	of EU27_2020
Gross value added at current prices (million EUR)	2020 (e)	2 912	1.6%	of EU27_2020
<b>Agricultural input (current basic prices)</b>				
Total intermediate consumption (million EUR)	2020 (e)	4 917	2.1%	of EU27_2020
<b>Agricultural income (real prices)</b>				
Agricultural Income*(% change over previous year, 2010=100)	2020 (e)	-3.4%	-1.2%	in EU27_2020
<b>Farm structure</b>				
<b>Holdings</b>				
<b>Total (No), of which:</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>258 980</b>	<b>2.5%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
UAA < 5 ha (%)	2016	71.5%	66.6%	in EU27_2020
Economic size < 4 000 €	2016	61.6%	54.9%	in EU27_2020
Holder < 35 years (%)	2016	1.9%	5.1%	in EU27_2020
Holder > 64 years (%)	2016	51.9%	32.8%	in EU27_2020
UAA per holding (ha)	2016	14.1	15.2	in EU27_2020
<b>Labour force</b>				
AWU (No)	2016	313 830	3.6%	of EU27_2020
Female farm holders (%)	2016	33.8%	30.7%	in EU27_2020
Male farm holders (%)	2016	66.2%	68.8%	in EU27_2020
Agriculture in % of total employment	2020	3.2%	4.0%	in EU27_2020

Sources: European Commission(Ameco), Eurostat(Online Data Table: urt\_pjanaggr3, aact\_eaa01, ef\_m\_farmleg, ef\_m\_farmang, ef\_if\_main, ifsa\_egan2) and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

\*Indicator A- See definition at page 10

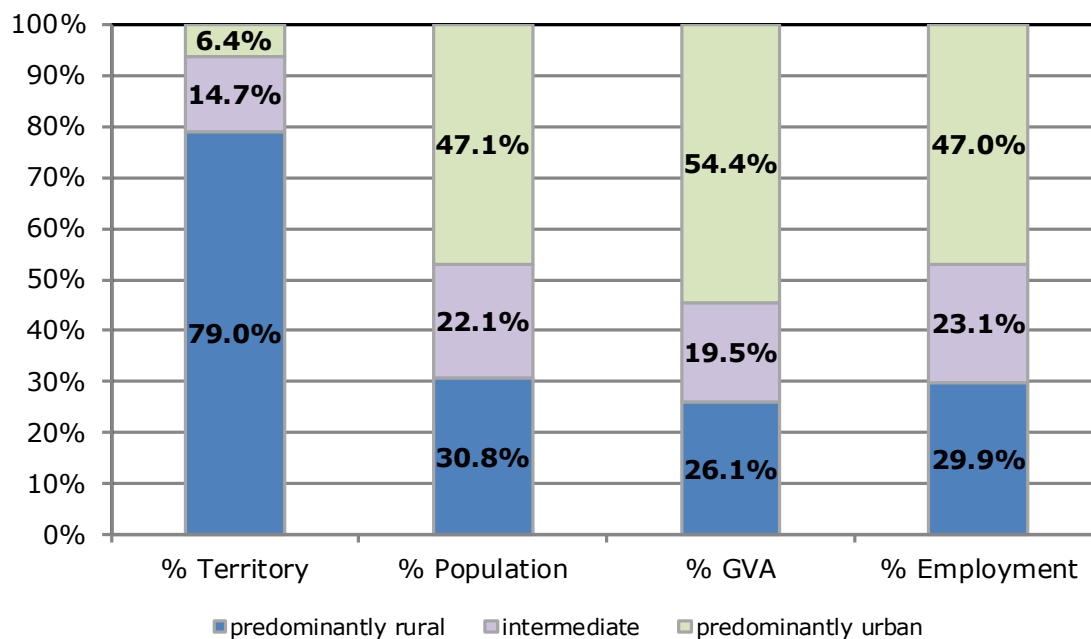
## 2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

### Importance of rural areas

	Territory (km <sup>2</sup> )	Population (persons)	GVA (Million EUR)	Employment (persons)
Year	2016	2020	2018	2019
Predominantly Rural Regions	72 828	3 172 862	46 294	1 392 100
Intermediate Regions	13 541	2 277 295	34 538	1 075 700
Predominantly Urban Regions	5 858	4 845 752	96 508	2 185 100
<b>Total</b>	<b>92 227</b>	<b>10 295 909</b>	<b>177 340</b>	<b>4 652 900</b>

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: urt\_d3area, urt\_pjanagr3, urt\_10r\_3gva, urt\_lfe3emp)

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Degree of urbanisation	Share of land (%)	Share of population (%)
	2018	2018
Rural areas	81.4%	24.6%
Towns and suburbs	13.8%	31.5%
Cities	4.8%	43.9%

Source: Eurostat, GISCO

\*Based on 2011 population grid, LAU 2018 delineation and NUTS 2016.

## 2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

### Economic forecast

Indicators	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021(f)	2022(f)
<b>GDP</b>										
In million EUR (current prices)	170 492	173 054	179 713	186 490	195 947	205 184	213 949	202 466	213 316	227 644
Per capita (in PPS; current prices)	20 200	20 600	21 300	21 900	22 600	23 500	24 600	23 000	24 200	25 800
<b>% change over previous period</b>										
GDP growth at constant prices (2015=100)	-0.9%	0.8%	1.8%	2.0%	3.5%	2.8%	2.2%	-9.3%	5.4%	3.5%
GDP deflator (2015=100)	2.2%	0.7%	2.0%	1.7%	1.5%	1.8%	1.7%	2.2%	1.3%	1.4%
Harmonised index of consumer prices	0.4%	-0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	1.6%	1.2%	0.3%	-0.1%	0.9%	1.2%
Exports (goods and services)	7.2%	4.3%	6.3%	4.4%	8.4%	4.1%	3.5%	-21.0%	9.7%	5.4%
Imports (goods and services)	4.7%	7.9%	8.0%	5.0%	8.1%	5.0%	4.7%	-15.6%	7.5%	5.0%
<b>Net exports of goods and services (million EUR)</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>1 978</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>-3 422</b>	<b>-2 136</b>	<b>-1 957</b>
<b>% of total employment</b>										
Unemployment rate	16.4	14.1	12.6	11.2	9.0	7.1	6.5	8.0	7.7	6.6
<b>% of GDP</b>										
Current account balance	1.6	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.3	0.4	-0.1	-1.2	-0.8	-0.7
General government balance	-5.1	-7.4	-4.4	-1.9	-3.0	-0.3	0.1	-7.3	-4.5	-3.0
General government gross debt	131.4	132.9	131.2	131.5	126.1	121.5	117.2	135.1	130.3	127.2

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Updated: June 2021

f: forecast

# Portugal

## 3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

### CAP expenditure

Measures	2020		
	1 000 EUR		
Decoupled direct aids	447 395	32.6%	65.8%
Other direct aids	225 847	16.5%	33.2%
Additional amounts of aid	0	0.0%	0.0%
Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline	6 986	0.5%	1.0%
<b>Direct payments (Total)</b>	<b>680 228</b>	<b>49.6%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Olive oil	208	0.0%	0.2%
Textile plants	0	0.0%	0.0%
Fruit and vegetables	14 488	1.1%	13.4%
Wine sector	65 195	4.8%	60.4%
Promotion	557	0.0%	0.5%
Other plant products/measures	23 562	1.7%	21.8%
Milk and milk products		0.0%	0.0%
Beef and veal	0	0.0%	0.0%
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	0	0.0%	0.0%
Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other	1 499	0.1%	1.4%
School schemes*	2 389	0.2%	2.2%
<b>Market measures (Total)</b>	<b>107 898</b>	<b>7.9%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Rural development (Total)</b>	<b>582 456</b>	<b>42.5%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1 370 581</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	

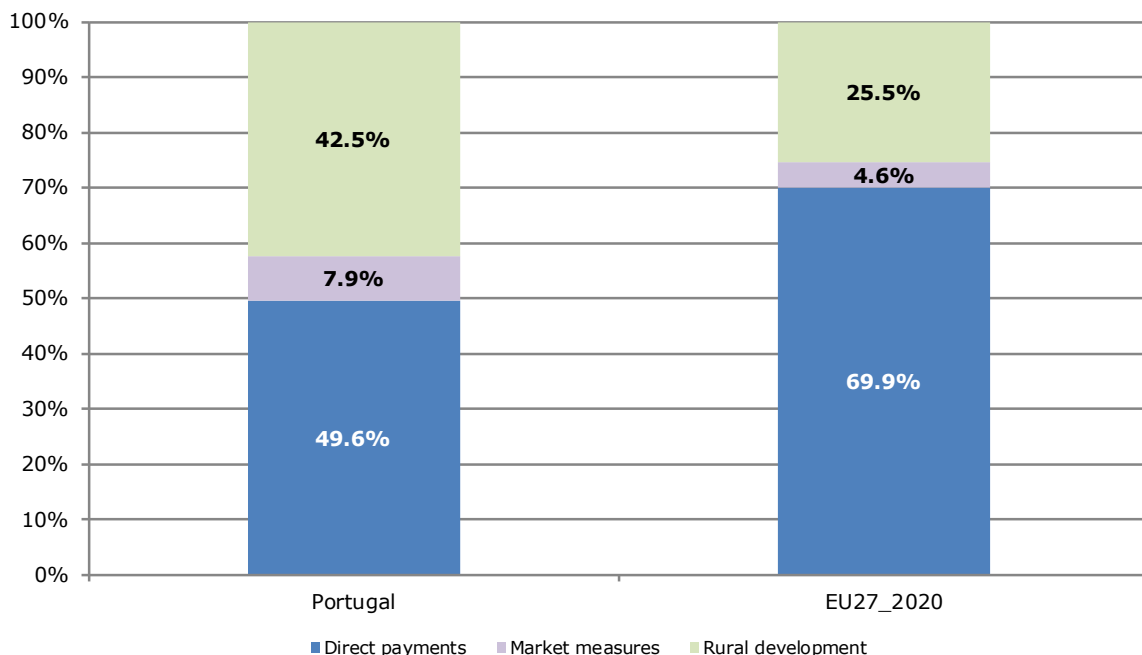
Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

\* Programme implementation based on school years; reimbursement possible in the next financial year

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

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### Distribution of CAP expenditure



## 3.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

### Distribution of direct aids to the producers

Size-class of aid (all direct payments)	Financial year 2019*			
	Beneficiaries		Payments in EUR	
	x 1 000	% of total	x 1 000	% of total
< 0 €	0.09	0.05%	-73	0.0%
≥ 0 and < 500 €	23.47	13.68%	7 302	1.1%
≥ 500 and < 1 250 €	91.47	53.31%	62 696	9.3%
≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 €	15.05	8.77%	23 769	3.5%
≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 €	19.06	11.11%	59 784	8.9%
≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 €	9.01	5.25%	63 811	9.5%
≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 €	6.77	3.94%	95 808	14.3%
≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 €	4.38	2.55%	134 406	20.0%
≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 €	1.56	0.91%	107 739	16.0%
≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 €	0.44	0.25%	51 919	7.7%
≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 €	0.16	0.09%	27 066	4.0%
≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 €	0.07	0.04%	15 079	2.2%
≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 €	0.03	0.02%	7 908	1.2%
≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 €	0.02	0.01%	9 394	1.4%
≥ 500 000 €	0.01	0.00%	4 850	0.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>171.58</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>671 458</b>	<b>100%</b>

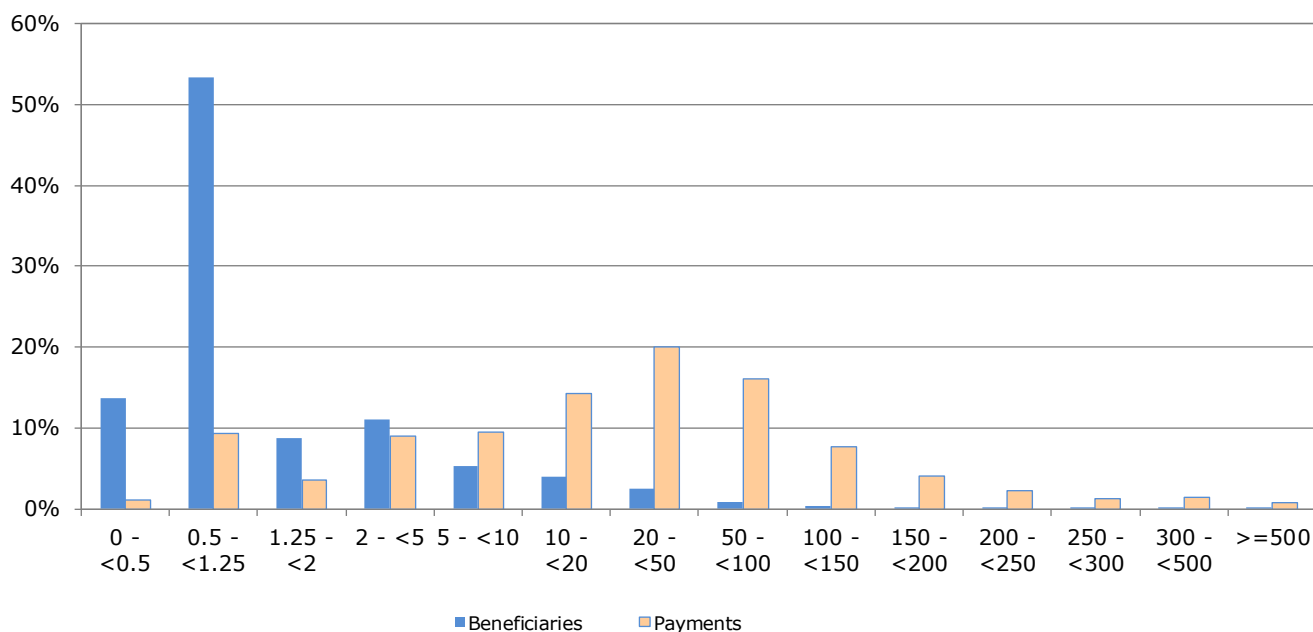
Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

\* Figures for financial year 2020 will become available during the second half of 2021. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

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#### Indicative figures on the distribution of direct aid by size-class of aid (1 000 EUR)



# Portugal

## 4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Agricultural output

Output components (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)		
	Million EUR		Million EUR	% of total	% of EU27_2020
<b>Cereals:</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>
Wheat and spelt	37	35	32	0%	0.2%
Rye and meslin	2	2	2	0%	0.2%
Barley	10	9	7	0%	0.1%
Oats and summer cereal mixtures	7	7	6	0%	0.4%
Grain maize	124	125	120	2%	1.3%
Rice	35	34	34	1%	5.0%
Other cereals	4	3	3	0%	0.2%
<b>Industrial crops:</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	8	6	5	0%	0.1%
Protein crops	27	33	37	1%	3.4%
Raw tobacco	1	0	0	0%	0.0%
Sugar beet		0	0	0%	0.0%
Other industrial crops	21	25	26	0%	0.6%
<b>Forage plants</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>1.0%</b>
<b>Vegetables and horticultural products</b>	<b>1165</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>15.6%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>
<b>Potatoes</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
<b>Fruits</b>	<b>1466</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>1 388</b>	<b>21.5%</b>	<b>5.1%</b>
<b>Wine</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>3.7%</b>
<b>Olive oil</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2.6%</b>
<b>Other crop products</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2.9%</b>
<b>Crop output</b>	<b>4 177</b>	<b>4 196</b>	<b>3 888</b>	<b>60.2%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>
<b>Animals:</b>	<b>1 733</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>27.2%</b>	<b>2.1%</b>
Cattle	539	564	567	8.8%	2.3%
Pigs	518	580	546	8.4%	1.5%
Equines	2	2	1	0.0%	0.1%
Sheep and goats	131	136	124	1.9%	3.5%
Poultry	457	466	436	6.8%	2.5%
Other animals	86	90	83	1.3%	4.1%
<b>Animal products:</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>12.6%</b>	<b>1.4%</b>
Milk	644	637	626	9.7%	1.3%
Eggs	156	142	139	2.2%	1.7%
Other animal products	57	57	51	0.8%	2.3%
<b>Animal output</b>	<b>2 591</b>	<b>2 675</b>	<b>2 574</b>	<b>39.8%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>
<b>Agricultural goods output</b>	<b>6 767</b>	<b>6 871</b>	<b>6 462</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

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Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price).

# Portugal

## 4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Agricultural input

Input components (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)	2019/2018	2020 (e) /2019
	Million EUR			% Change	
Seeds and planting stock	155	148	145	-3.9%	-2.3%
Energy	319	332	303	3.9%	-8.6%
Fertilisers and soil improvers	186	188	189	0.9%	0.6%
Plant protection products	133	143	154	7.5%	7.8%
Veterinary expenses	32	33	33	2.5%	-0.5%
Feedingstuffs	1 932	1 875	1 862	-2.9%	-0.7%
Maintenance of materials	185	189	188	2.2%	-0.2%
Maintenance of buildings	148	152	151	2.7%	-0.6%
Agricultural services	191	189	195	-1.0%	3.0%
Other goods and services	1 056	1 076	1 011	1.9%	-6.1%
<b>Total intermediate consumption</b>	<b>4 398</b>	<b>4 385</b>	<b>4 290</b>	<b>-0.3%</b>	<b>-2.2%</b>
<b>Fixed capital consumption</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>-6.4%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price)

Updated: June 2021

### Agricultural income

By category of product (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)	2019/2018	2020 (e) /2019
	Million EUR			% Change	
<b>Output of the agricultural "industry":</b>	<b>7 140</b>	<b>7 247</b>	<b>6 830</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>-5.7%</b>
Crop output	4 177	4 196	3 888	0.5%	-7.3%
Animal output:	2 591	2 675	2 574	3.3%	-3.8%
<i>Animals</i>	1 733	1 838	1 757	6.0%	-4.4%
<i>Animal products</i>	858	837	816	-2.4%	-2.5%
Agricultural services	174	173	178	-1.0%	3.0%
Secondary activities	198	203	191	2.5%	-6.2%
<b>- Intermediate consumption</b>	<b>4 398</b>	<b>4 385</b>	<b>4 290</b>	<b>-0.3%</b>	<b>-2.2%</b>
<b>= Gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>2 742</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>2 541</b>	<b>4.4%</b>	<b>-11.2%</b>
- Consumption of fixed capital	738	751	703	1.8%	-6.4%
- Taxes	44	44	42	0.5%	-4.1%
+ Subsidies	749	755	778	0.7%	3.1%
<b>= Factor income</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>2 821</b>	<b>2 574</b>	<b>4.1%</b>	<b>-8.8%</b>
<b>Agricultural income* (2010=100)</b>	<b>131.0</b>	<b>138.8</b>	<b>134.1</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>-3.4%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

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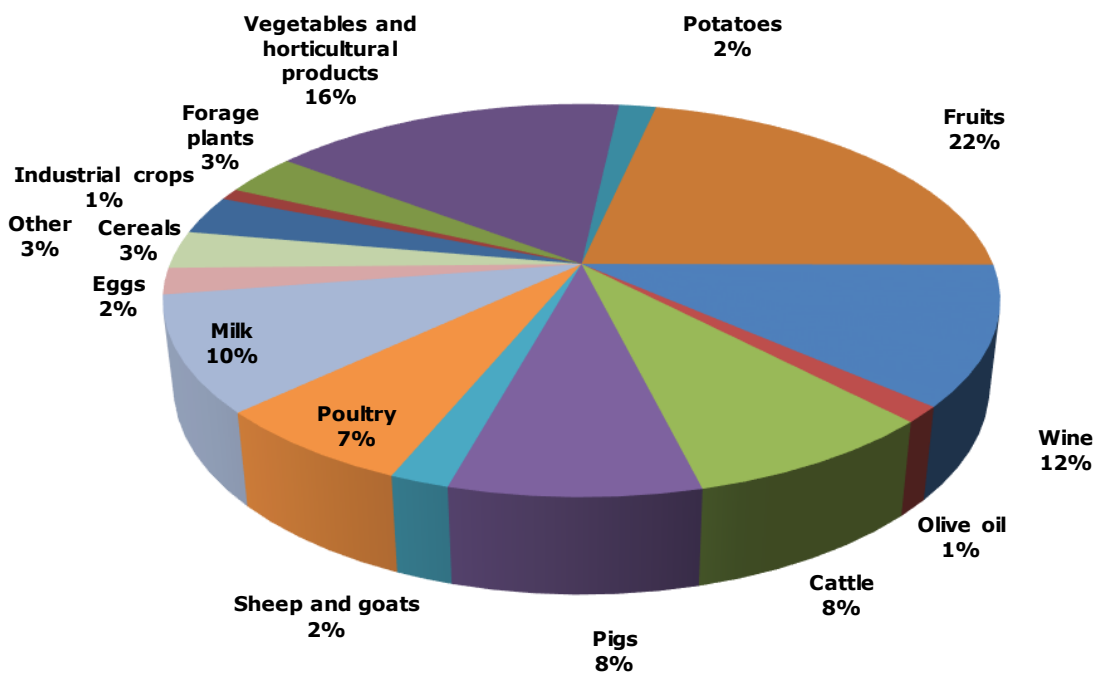
Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04 aact\_eaa06), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price, Real Values, Index, 2010=100)



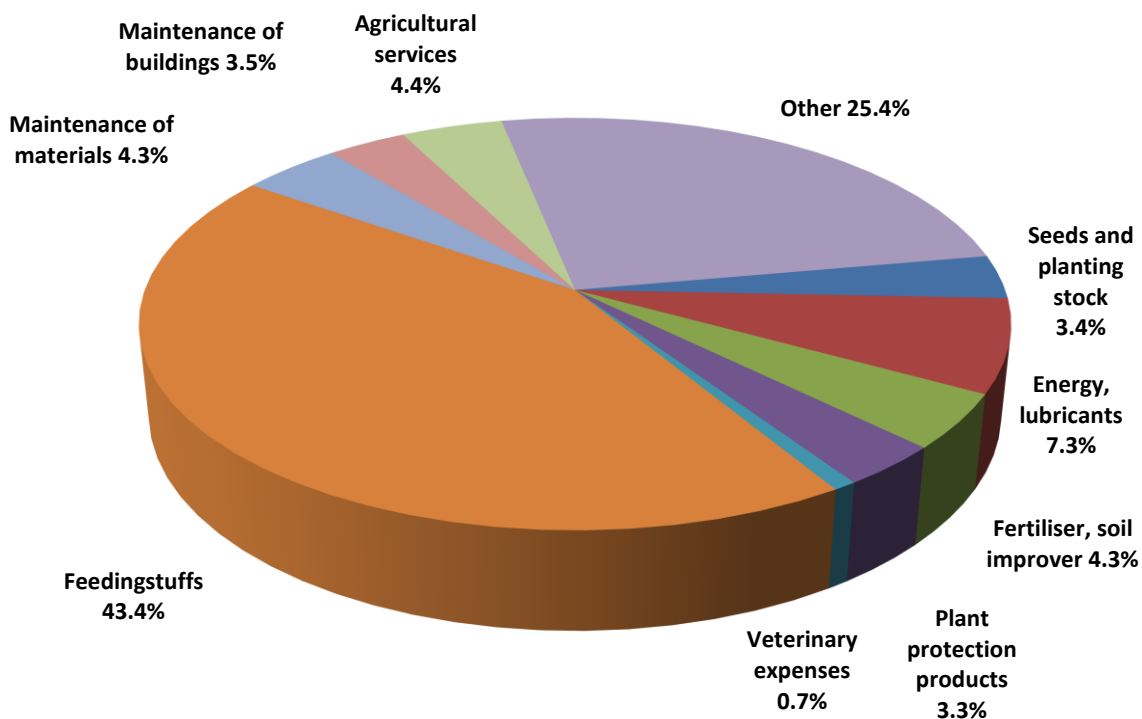
# Portugal

## 4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Output components (2018-2020 average)

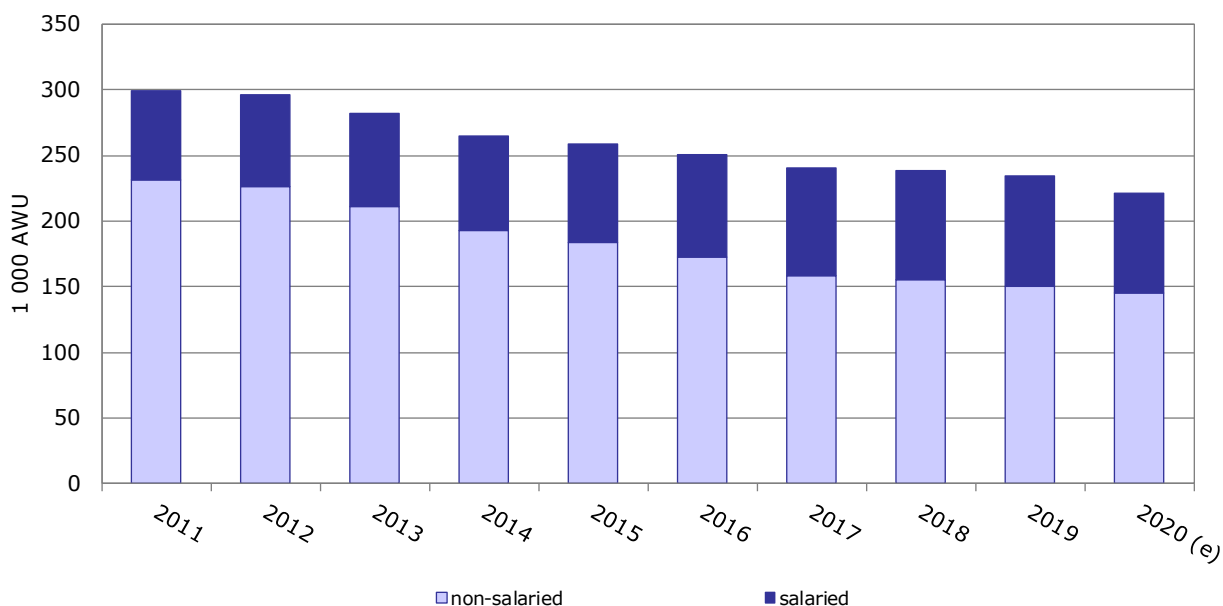


### Intermediate consumption (2018-2020 average)



Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04) , Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real basic price)

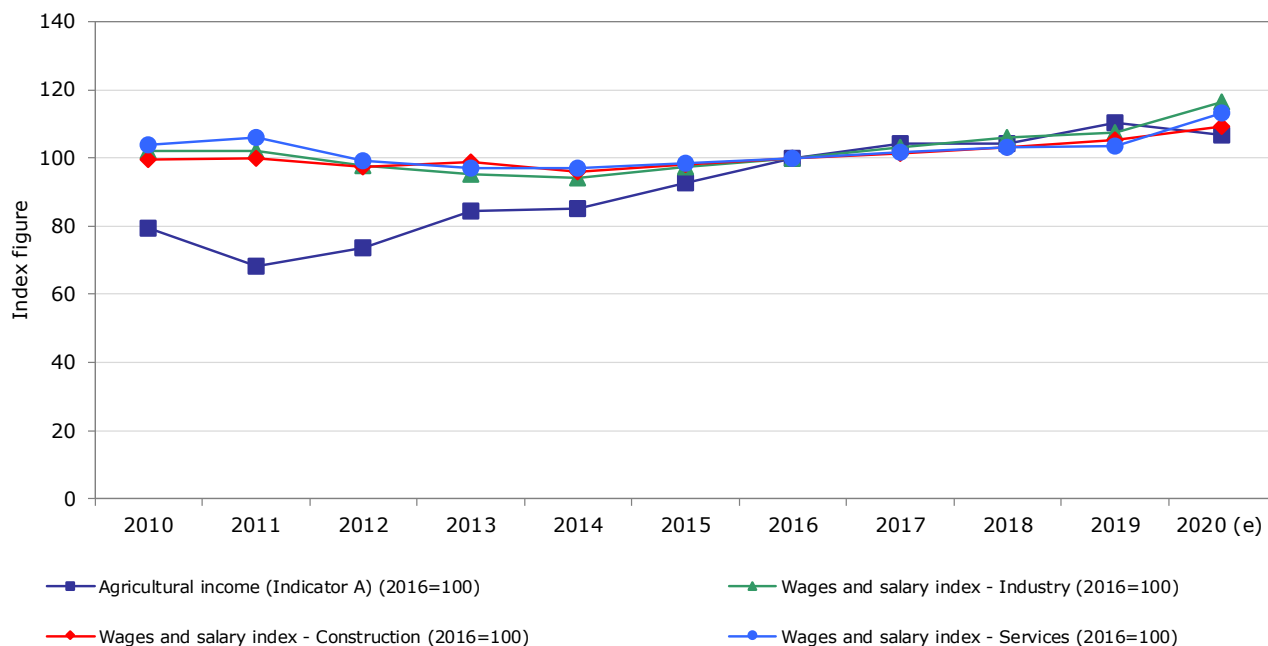
### Evolution of agricultural labour input



Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_ali01)

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### Evolution of agricultural income (\*) compared to wages

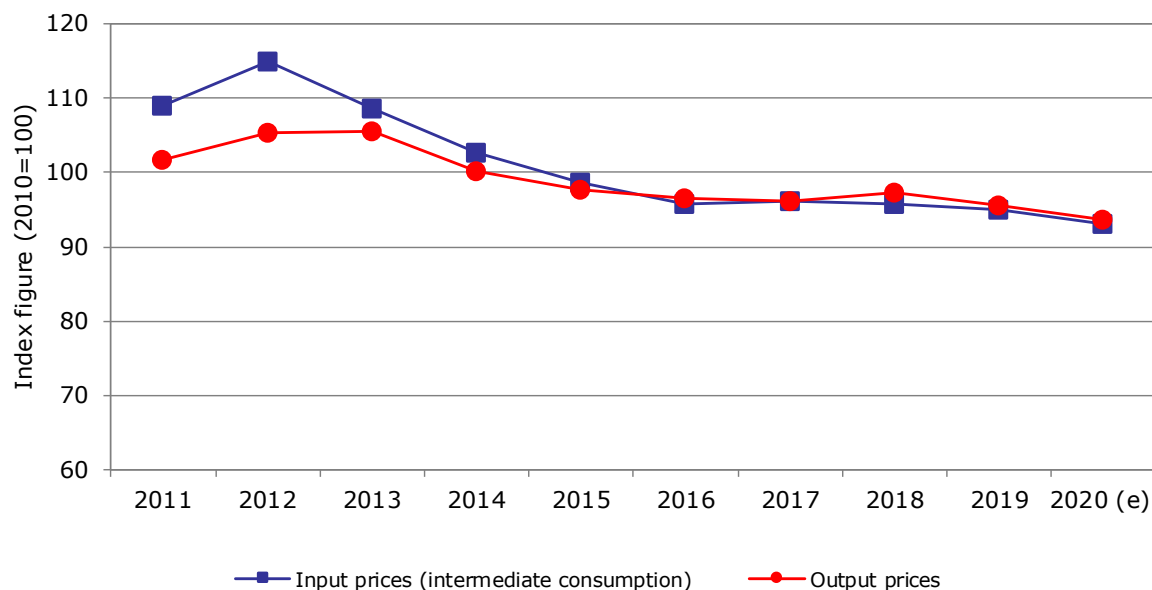


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa06, lc\_lci\_r2\_a)

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(\*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

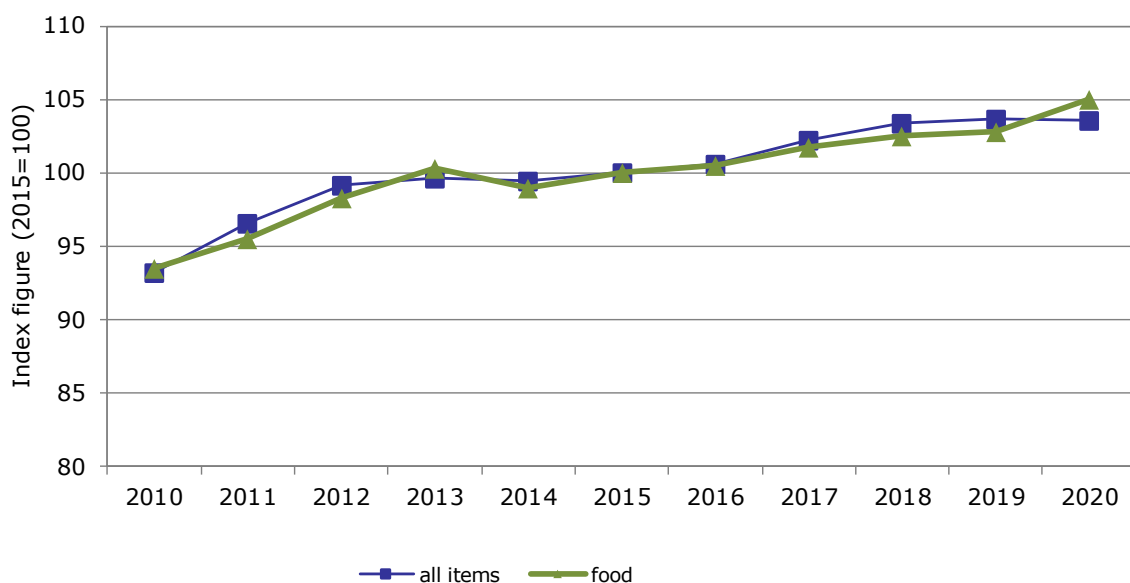
### Evolution of agricultural input and output prices



Source: Eurostat(Online data table: aact\_eaa05)

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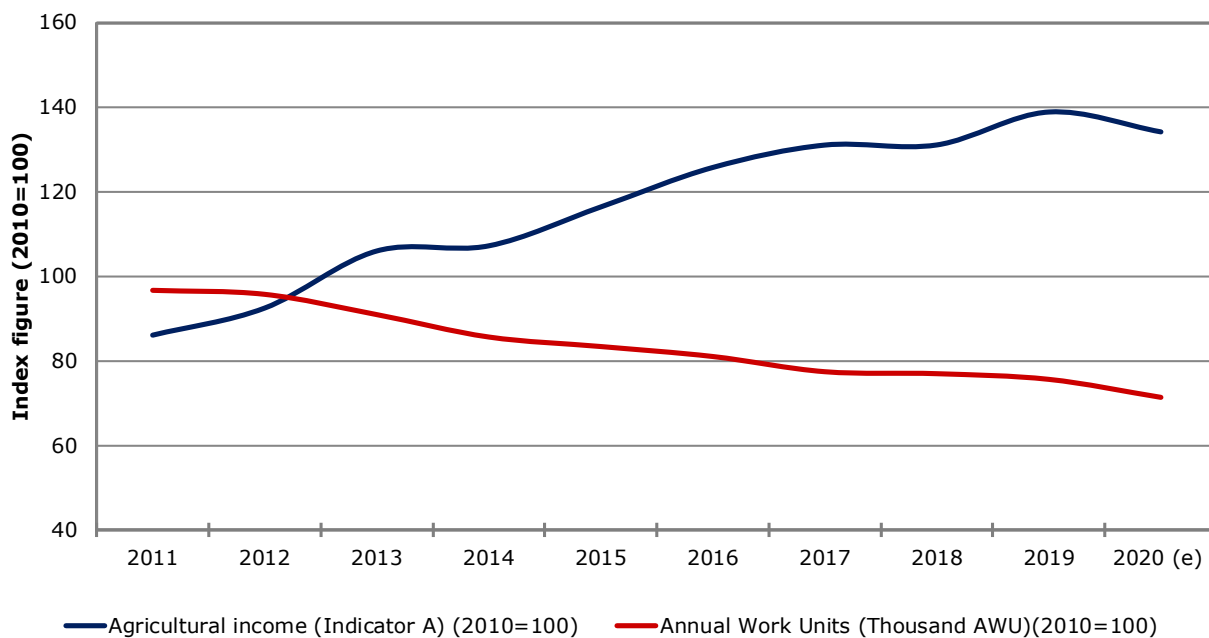
### Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices



Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: prc\_hicp\_aind)

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### Farms' income and labour development index (real terms)

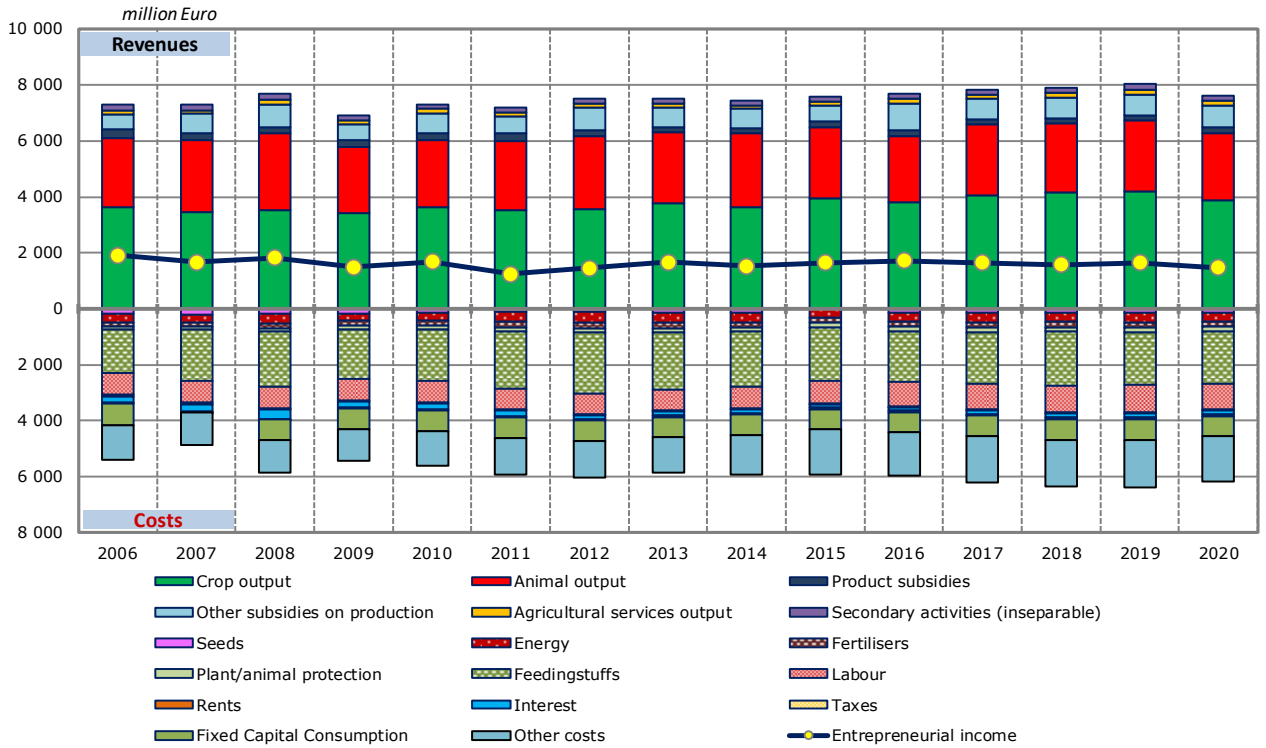


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa06, aact\_ali01) and DG Agriculture and Rural Development

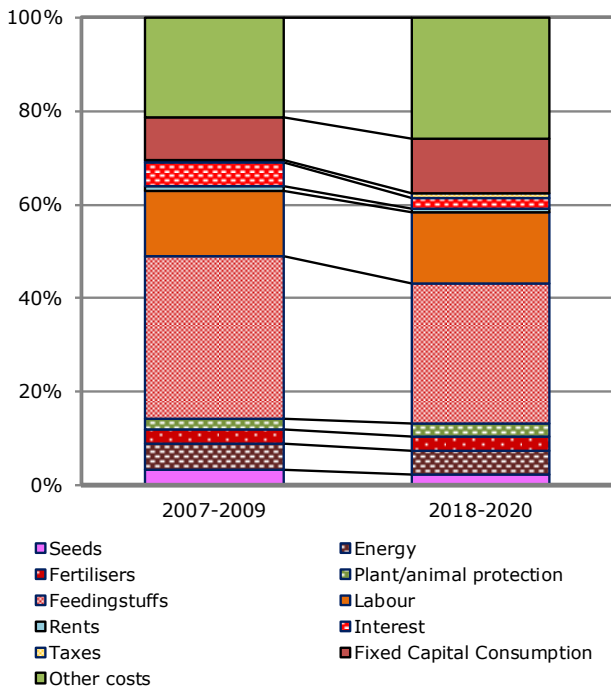
Updated: June 2021

## 4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

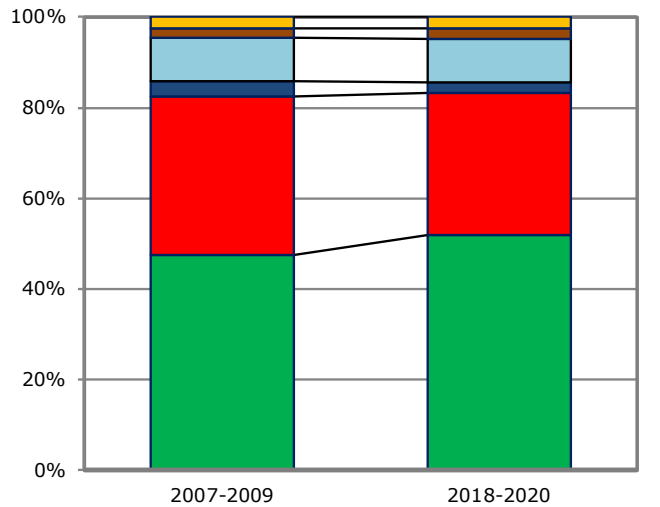
### Agricultural income (real prices)



#### Cost Structure



#### Revenue Structure



# Portugal

## 5.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

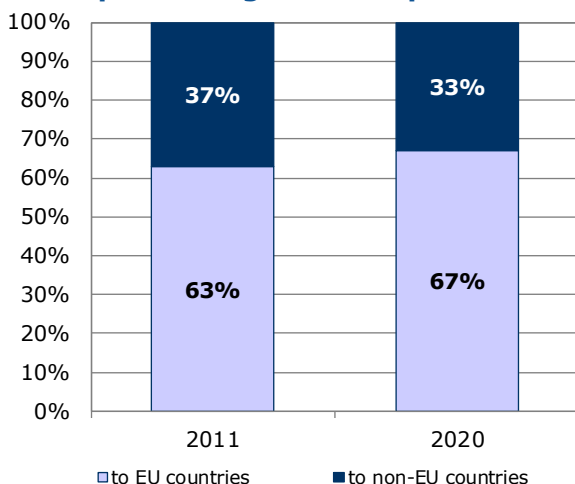
### Agricultural trade in 2020

By category of product	Total trade	Trade with EU countries		Trade with non-EU countries	
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% change 2020/2019	Million EUR	% change 2020/2019
<b>Exports</b>					
Commodities	718	462	5.9%	218	-4.9%
Other primary products	1 876	1 387	6.6%	489	2.8%
Processed products	2 104	1 061	6.2%	1 043	2.6%
Food preparations	731	461	2.8%	270	6.5%
Beverages	290	197	6.2%	92	-22.6%
Non edible	902	840	13.6%	59	-9.3%
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>6 620</b>	<b>4 408</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>2 171</b>	<b>-12.2%</b>
as % of total exports	12.3%	11.6%		14.1%	
<b>Imports</b>					
Commodities	2 229	1 114	-0.4%	1 115	-3.0%
Other primary products	2 853	2 398	-5.2%	455	3.8%
Processed products	1 420	1 373	-1.1%	47	-7.4%
Food preparations	1 574	1 492	0.4%	83	-8.3%
Beverages	263	218	-14.2%	45	-24.3%
Non edible	702	550	-2.5%	152	-3.3%
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>9 041</b>	<b>7 144</b>	<b>-2.7%</b>	<b>1 897</b>	<b>-2.48%</b>
as % of total imports	13.3%	14.1%		11.0%	
<b>Balance</b>					
Commodities	-1 511	- 652		- 897	
Other primary products	- 977	-1 011		34	
Processed products	684	- 312		996	
Food preparations	- 844	-1 031		187	
Beverages	26	- 21		47	
Non edible	200	290		- 93	
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>-2 421</b>	<b>-2 736</b>		<b>274</b>	

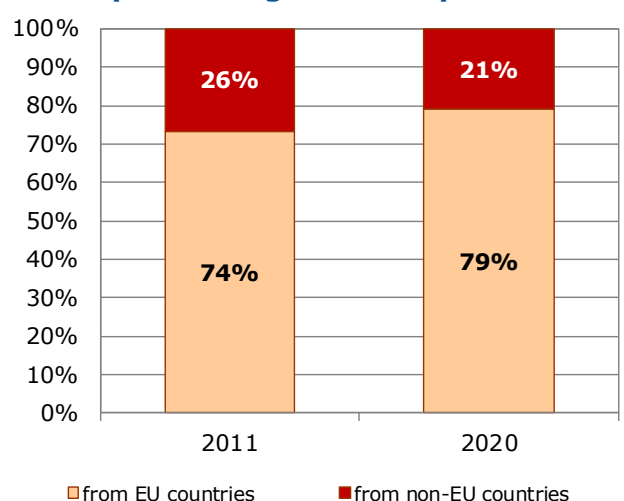
Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

Updated: June 2021

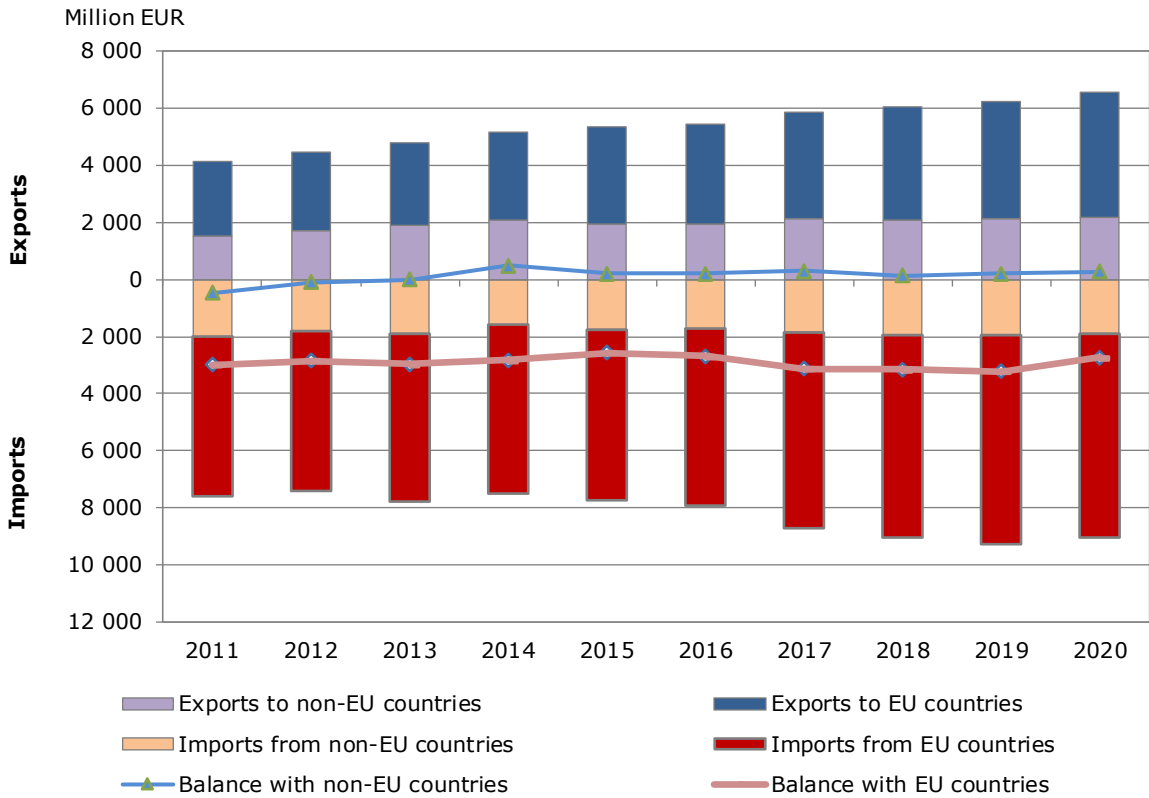
#### Exports of agricultural products



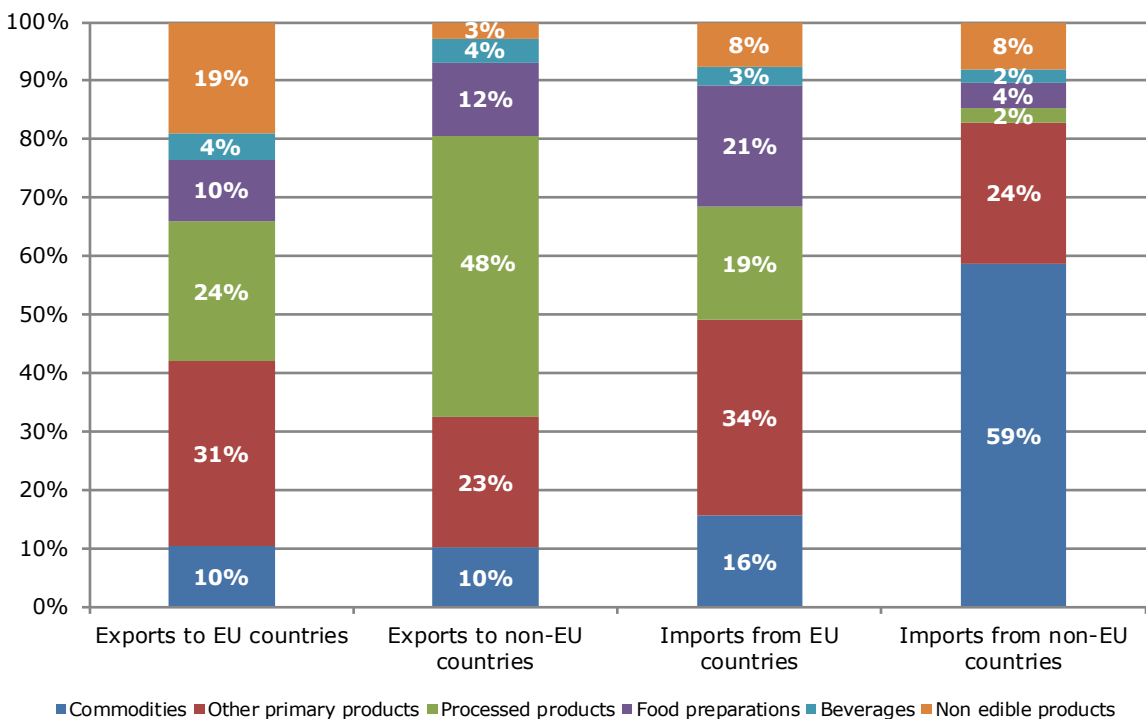
#### Imports of agricultural products



### Evolution of agricultural trade with EU and non-EU countries



### Structure of agricultural exports and imports



# Portugal

## 6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of agricultural holdings

Holdings		2010		2016	
		Total	%	Total	%
By UAA (*)	< 5 ha	230 920	75.6%	185 130	71.5%
	5-10 ha	33 170	10.9%	30 900	11.9%
	10-20 ha	18 980	6.2%	19 040	7.4%
	20-30 ha	6 420	2.1%	7 150	2.8%
	30-50 ha	5 320	1.7%	5 840	2.3%
	50-100 ha	4 360	1.4%	4 700	1.8%
	> 100 ha	6 110	2.0%	6 220	2.4%
By economic size (**)	< 4 000 €	191 090	62.6%	146 830	56.7%
	< 8 000 €	48 550	15.9%	41 820	16.1%
	< 15 000 €	24 970	8.2%	25 860	10.0%
	< 25 000 €	12 760	4.2%	14 430	5.6%
	< 50 000 €	11 470	3.8%	12 390	4.8%
	< 100 000 €	8 020	2.6%	8 210	3.2%
	< 250 000 €	5 940	1.9%	6 340	2.4%
	< 500 000 €	1 600	0.5%	2 040	0.8%
=/> 500 000 €	860	0.3%	1 060	0.4%	
By LSU (***)	0	102 750	33.7%	92 210	35.6%
	0-5	167 080	54.7%	131 970	51.0%
	5-10	11 530	3.8%	10 710	4.1%
	10-15	5 160	1.7%	4 960	1.9%
	15-20	3 000	1.0%	3 590	1.4%
	20-50	8 070	2.6%	7 910	3.1%
	50-100	4 010	1.3%	3 620	1.4%
	100-500	3 220	1.1%	3 590	1.4%
	> 500	460	0.2%	430	0.2%
By age of holder	< 35 years	7 860	2.6%	4 920	1.9%
	35-44 years	25 080	8.2%	16 490	6.4%
	45-54 years	54 440	17.8%	40 220	15.5%
	55-64 years	75 960	24.9%	62 370	24.1%
	> 64 years	141 940	46.5%	134 370	51.9%
	not applicable	:	:	630	0.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>305 280</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>259 000</b>	<b>100%</b>	
UAA in 1 000 ha	3 668		3 642		
UAA (ha) per holding	12.0		14		

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: ef\_m\_farmleg), Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2021

(\*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

(\*\*) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall [economic size](#), expressed in euro.

(\*\*\*) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.



## 6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of farm labour force

2016			
Family labour force		Non family labour force	
persons:	527 470	Data not available	
of which women:	45.1%		
AWUs (*):	229 950	AWUs:	56 780
Holders	Family members	Regular non family labour force	Non regular non family labour force
persons:	persons:	persons:	Data not available
246 150	281 320	76 250	
of which women:	of which women:	of which women:	
33.8%	55.0%	29.5%	
AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:
126 540	103 410	56 780	27 100
<b>Total farm labour force (persons)</b>		603 720	
<b>Total farm labour force (AWUs)</b>		313 830	

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: ef\_lf\_main), Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2021

\* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.

## 6.3. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of farm livestock

#### Livestock and holdings with livestock in 2016

	Livestock unit (LSU)	Head (animal)	Thousand heads (animals)	Holding*	Percent structure	
					Livestock unit (LSU)	Holding*
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>2 223 720</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>172 350</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	34 230	42 790	:	18 270	2%	11%
Live bovine animals	1 116 360	1 566 640	:	43 380	50%	25%
Live swine	434 430	1 875 110	:	39 670	20%	23%
Live sheep	219 970	2 199 660	:	45 780	10%	27%
Live goats	39 050	390 460	:	26 640	2%	15%
Live poultry	377 550	:	36 050	131 080	17%	76%
Rabbits, breeding females	2 140	107 170	:	39 170	0%	23%
Bees (hives)	:	179 290	:	8 700	:	5%
Other animals	:	:	:	5 710	:	3%

\*note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

#### Number of holdings with livestock herds by size class of livestock units, in 2016

ANIMALS/holdings*	Less than 5 LSU	From 5 to 9.9 LSU	From 10 to 14.9 LSU	From 15 to 19.9 LSU	From 20 to 49.9 LSU	From 50 to 99.9 LSU	From 100 to 499.9 LSU	500 LSU or over
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>131 970</b>	<b>10 710</b>	<b>4 960</b>	<b>3 590</b>	<b>7 910</b>	<b>3 620</b>	<b>3 590</b>	<b>430</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	12 030	2 540	1 010	570	1 200	440	440	30
Live bovine animals	19 670	6 420	3 120	2 240	5 950	3 010	2 790	190
Live swine	28 840	4 060	1 620	1 040	2 240	850	830	200
Live sheep	33 060	4 560	2 180	1 460	2 600	990	860	60
Live goats	20 540	2 340	990	890	1 210	380	270	10
Live poultry	112 490	7 120	2 760	2 050	3 910	1 450	1 160	140
Rabbits, breeding females	33 930	2 590	880	390	890	340	150	:

\*note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

#### Number of livestock units in livestock herds by size classes of livestock units, in 2016

ANIMALS/LSU	Less than 5 LSU	From 5 to 9.9 LSU	From 10 to 14.9 LSU	From 15 to 19.9 LSU	From 20 to 49.9 LSU	From 50 to 99.9 LSU	From 100 to 499.9 LSU	500 LSU or over
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>136 580</b>	<b>75 970</b>	<b>60 550</b>	<b>62 310</b>	<b>248 040</b>	<b>254 530</b>	<b>707 410</b>	<b>678 340</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	13 490	5 370	2 650	1 840	3 150	2 810	3 860	1 060
Live bovine animals	35 590	37 670	32 190	34 320	173 430	196 320	483 750	123 090
Live swine	17 490	5 140	4 280	4 120	10 870	7 950	56 960	327 620
Live sheep	34 120	21 000	17 530	16 550	49 300	32 180	40 430	8 850
Live goats	11 550	4 750	3 010	4 850	8 500	3 780	2 130	460
Live poultry	22 560	1 870	820	600	2 720	11 470	120 260	217 260
Rabbits, breeding females	1 770	170	80	20	70	30	10	:

Source: Eurostat online data tables ef\_m\_farmleg, ef\_lsk\_main.

Updated: September 2021

The data extracted in June and September 2021, for the most recent data see sources

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