



European  
Commission

June 2021

## Statistical Factsheet Greece



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Main figures - Year 2020		
Population (1 <sup>st</sup> January)	10 718 565	persons
Area*	131 694	km <sup>2</sup>
Currency	EUR	euro
Nominal GDP at current prices	165 830	million EUR
GDP per capita at current prices	15 438	EUR
GDP per capita at purchasing power	19 200	PPS
Harmonised index of consumer prices	-1.3%	change over previous year
Unemployment rate	18.0	% of labour force
Exports (goods & services)	53 538	million EUR (current prices)
Imports (goods & services)	65 450	million EUR (current prices)
Balance (goods & services)	- 11 912	million EUR (current prices)
Exports of agricultural products	6 540	million EUR (current prices)
Imports of agricultural products	6 334	million EUR (current prices)
Current account balance	-6.0	% of GDP
General government balance	-6.9	% of GDP
General government gross debt	207.1	% of GDP

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat (Online Data Table:urt\_d3area, urt\_pjanaggr3), and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

\*Data refer to the year 2016

(e) Estimation

Updated: June 2021

## 1. KEY DATA

Macroeconomics				
<b>Population</b>				
<b>Total population (number of persons), of which:</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>10 718 565</b>	<b>2.4%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
in predominantly rural regions	2020	31.3%	20.8%	in EU27_2020
in intermediate regions	2020	23.6%	38.9%	in EU27_2020
in predominantly urban regions	2020	45.2%	40.3%	in EU27_2020
<b>Population in Predominantly rural regions (Persons)</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>3 350 055</b>	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
<b>GDP (current basic prices)</b>				
Total (million EUR)	2020	165 830	1.2%	of EU27_2020
GDP per capita (EUR/person)	2020	15 438	29 355	in EU27_2020
GDP per capita (PPS/person)	2020	19 200	29 700	in EU27_2020
Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year)	2020	-9.0%	-7.4%	in EU27_2020
<b>Gross value added</b>				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of total GVA)	2020	4.7%	1.9%	in EU27_2020
<b>Financial aspects</b>				
<b>Common Agricultural Policy expenditure</b>				
<b>Total expenditure (million EUR), of which:</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2 740</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Direct payments (%)	2020	72.3%	69.9%	in EU27_2020
Market measures (%)	2020	2.2%	4.6%	in EU27_2020
Rural development (%)	2020	25.5%	25.5%	in EU27_2020
<b>Economic accounts of agriculture</b>				
<b>Agricultural output (current basic prices)</b>				
<b>Agricultural output (million EUR), of which:</b>	<b>2020 (e)</b>	<b>11 021</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
<b>Crop output, of which:</b>		<b>74.1%</b>	<b>3.8%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Cereals (including seeds)		6.6%	1.6%	of EU27_2020
Industrial crops		8.8%	5.2%	of EU27_2020
Forage plants		6.1%	2.7%	of EU27_2020
Vegetables and horticultural products		15.1%	2.9%	of EU27_2020
Potatoes		2.0%	1.8%	of EU27_2020
Fruits		28.4%	10.6%	of EU27_2020
Wine		0.2%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Olive oil		6.1%	18.3%	of EU27_2020
<b>Animal output, of which:</b>		<b>23.3%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Cattle		1.6%	0.6%	of EU27_2020
Pigs		1.8%	0.5%	of EU27_2020
Sheep and goats		3.2%	9.3%	of EU27_2020
Poultry		3.2%	1.8%	of EU27_2020
Milk		9.7%	2.0%	of EU27_2020
Eggs		2.2%	2.6%	of EU27_2020
Gross value added at current prices (million EUR)	2020 (e)	6 144	3.5%	of EU27_2020
<b>Agricultural input (current basic prices)</b>				
Total intermediate consumption (million EUR)	2020 (e)	5 670	2.4%	of EU27_2020
<b>Agricultural income (real prices)</b>				
Agricultural Income*(% change over previous year, 2010=100)	2020 (e)	7.2%	-1.2%	in EU27_2020
<b>Farm structure</b>				
<b>Holdings</b>				
<b>Total (No), of which:</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>684 950</b>	<b>6.7%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
UAA < 5 ha (%)	2016	77.3%	66.6%	in EU27_2020
Economic size < 4 000 €	2016	49.7%	54.9%	in EU27_2020
Holder < 35 years (%)	2016	3.7%	5.1%	in EU27_2020
Holder > 64 years (%)	2016	33.5%	32.8%	in EU27_2020
UAA per holding (ha)	2016	6.6	15.2	in EU27_2020
<b>Labour force</b>				
AWU (No)	2016	457 160	5.2%	of EU27_2020
Female farm holders (%)	2016	34.8%	30.7%	in EU27_2020
Male farm holders (%)	2016	65.2%	68.8%	in EU27_2020
Agriculture in % of total employment	2020	10.0%	4.0%	in EU27_2020

Sources: European Commission(Ameco), Eurostat(Online Data Table: urt\_pjanaggr3, aact\_eaa01, ef\_m\_farmleg, ef\_m\_farmang, ef\_if\_main, ifsa\_egan2) and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

\*Indicator A- See definition at page 10

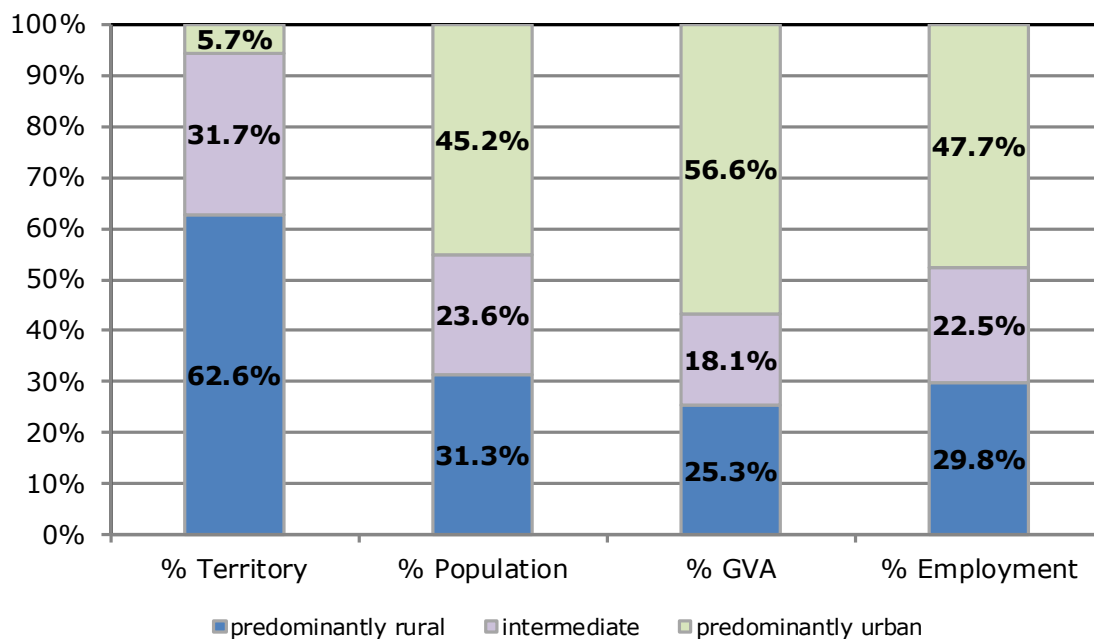
## 2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

### Importance of rural areas

	Territory (km <sup>2</sup> )	Population (persons)	GVA (Million EUR)	Employment (persons)
Year	2016	2020	2018	2019
Predominantly Rural Regions	82 501	3 350 055	39 482	1 140 900
Intermediate Regions	41 693	2 525 586	28 156	859 000
Predominantly Urban Regions	7 500	4 842 924	88 143	1 824 800
<b>Total</b>	<b>131 694</b>	<b>10 718 565</b>	<b>155 781</b>	<b>3 824 700</b>

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: urt\_d3area, urt\_pjanagr3, urt\_10r\_3gva, urt\_lfe3emp)

Updated: June 2021



Degree of urbanisation	Share of land (%)	Share of population (%)
	2018	2018
Rural areas	93.2%	32.0%
Towns and suburbs	5.8%	20.5%
Cities	1.0%	47.6%

Source: Eurostat, GISCO

\*Based on 2011 population grid, LAU 2018 delineation and NUTS 2016.

## 2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

### Economic forecast

Indicators	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021(f)	2022(f)
<b>GDP</b>										
In million EUR (current prices)	179 617	177 349	176 110	174 237	177 152	179 727	183 414	165 830	172 099	183 694
Per capita (in PPS; current prices)	18 700	19 100	19 200	19 100	19 500	20 100	20 600	19 200	20 400	22 100
<b>% change over previous period</b>										
GDP growth at constant prices (2015=100)	-2.7%	0.7%	-0.4%	-0.5%	1.3%	1.6%	1.9%	-9.0%	5.0%	3.5%
GDP deflator (2015=100)	-2.0%	-1.9%	-0.3%	-0.6%	0.4%	-0.1%	0.2%	-1.4%	0.4%	0.9%
Harmonised index of consumer prices	-0.9%	-1.4%	-1.1%	0.0%	1.1%	0.8%	0.5%	-1.3%	0.9%	1.3%
Exports (goods and services)	1.8%	8.2%	5.0%	-0.4%	8.5%	9.1%	4.8%	-21.6%	10.7%	10.1%
Imports (goods and services)	-3.3%	6.7%	7.9%	2.2%	7.4%	8.0%	3.0%	-9.8%	6.7%	4.7%
<b>Net exports of goods and services (million EUR)</b>	<b>-4 429</b>	<b>-2 756</b>	<b>-1 805</b>	<b>-2 520</b>	<b>-2 673</b>	<b>-3 813</b>	<b>-3 040</b>	<b>-11 912</b>	<b>-11 186</b>	<b>-8 555</b>
<b>% of total employment</b>										
Unemployment rate	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.6	21.5	19.3	17.3	18.0	17.5	16.7
<b>% of GDP</b>										
Current account balance	-1.4	-0.7	-0.8	-1.7	-1.9	-2.9	-1.5	-6.0	-6.2	-4.5
General government balance	-13.2	-3.6	-5.7	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.5	-6.9	-6.3	-3.4
General government gross debt	178.4	180.2	177.0	180.8	179.2	186.2	180.5	207.1	200.7	194.8

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Updated: June 2021

f: forecast

## 3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

### CAP expenditure

Measures	2020		
	1 000 EUR		
Decoupled direct aids	1 529 164	55.8%	77.1%
Other direct aids	436 844	15.9%	22.0%
Additional amounts of aid	0	0.0%	0.0%
Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline	16 601	0.6%	0.8%
<b>Direct payments (Total)</b>	<b>1 982 609</b>	<b>72.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Olive oil	10368	0.4%	17.4%
Textile plants	0	0.0%	0.0%
Fruit and vegetables	10 291	0.4%	17.3%
Wine sector	17 798	0.6%	29.9%
Promotion	8 339	0.3%	14.0%
Other plant products/measures	6 327	0.2%	10.6%
Milk and milk products		0.0%	0.0%
Beef and veal	0	0.0%	0.0%
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	0	0.0%	0.0%
Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other	3 128	0.1%	5.3%
School schemes*	3 193	0.1%	5.4%
<b>Market measures (Total)</b>	<b>59 445</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Rural development (Total)</b>	<b>698 261</b>	<b>25.5%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2 740 315</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	

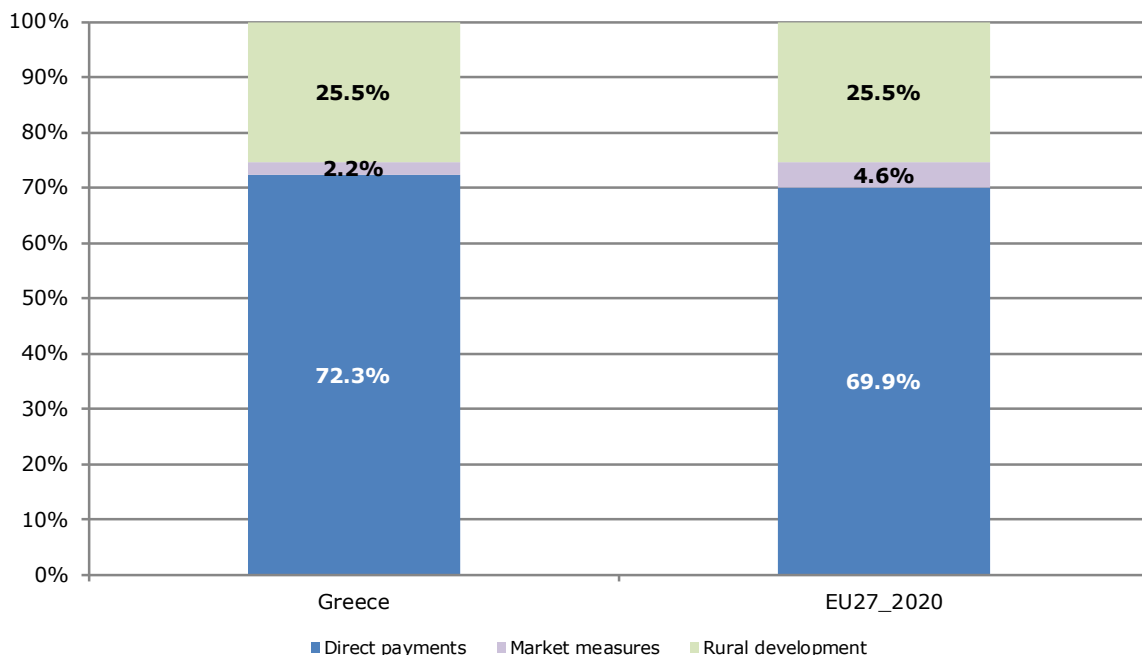
Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

\* Programme implementation based on school years; reimbursement possible in the next financial year

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: June 2021

### Distribution of CAP expenditure



## 3.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

### Distribution of direct aids to the producers

Size-class of aid (all direct payments)	Financial year 2019*			
	Beneficiaries		Payments in EUR	
	x 1 000	% of total	x 1 000	% of total
< 0 €	0.01	0.00%	-649	0.0%
≥ 0 and < 500 €	96.26	15.89%	34 914	1.8%
≥ 500 and < 1 250 €	180.49	29.79%	148 485	7.5%
≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 €	87.61	14.46%	139 004	7.0%
≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 €	134.02	22.12%	426 512	21.5%
≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 €	64.41	10.63%	451 658	22.8%
≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 €	31.91	5.27%	431 490	21.8%
≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 €	10.17	1.68%	285 882	14.4%
≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 €	0.85	0.14%	53 539	2.7%
≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 €	0.07	0.01%	8 693	0.4%
≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 €	0.01	0.00%	1 997	0.1%
≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 €	0.00	0.00%	463	0.0%
≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 €	0.00	0.00%	282	0.0%
≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 €	-	0.00%		0.0%
≥ 500 000 €	-	0.00%		0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>605.80</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1 982 270</b>	<b>100%</b>

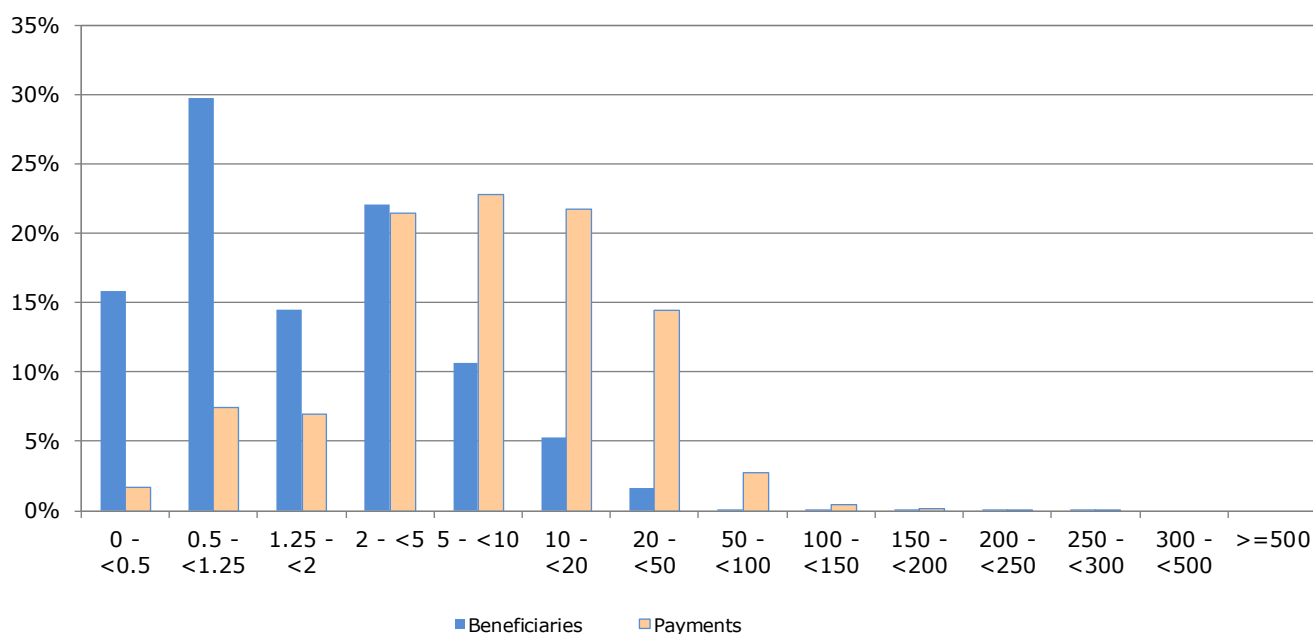
Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

\* Figures for financial year 2020 will become available during the second half of 2021. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

Updated: June 2021

#### Indicative figures on the distribution of direct aid by size-class of aid (1 000 EUR)



## 4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

## Agricultural output

Output components (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)		
	Million EUR	Million EUR	Million EUR	% of total	% of EU27_2020
<b>Cereals:</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>6.8%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>
Wheat and spelt	260	270	310	3%	1.6%
Rye and meslin	3	3	3	0%	0.3%
Barley	61	67	69	1%	0.9%
Oats and summer cereal mixtures	21	16	15	0%	1.0%
Grain maize	285	306	298	3%	3.2%
Rice	64	68	73	1%	10.7%
Other cereals		0	0	0%	0.0%
<b>Industrial crops:</b>	<b>1053</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>9.1%</b>	<b>6.2%</b>
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	93	118	137	1%	1.5%
Protein crops	39	36	37	0%	3.4%
Raw tobacco	135	127	109	1%	22.0%
Sugar beet	4	5	4	0%	0.2%
Other industrial crops	781	801	739	7%	17.5%
<b>Forage plants</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>6.2%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>
<b>Vegetables and horticultural products</b>	<b>1727</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>15.5%</b>	<b>3.4%</b>
<b>Potatoes</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>2.1%</b>
<b>Fruits</b>	<b>2941</b>	<b>3 028</b>	<b>3 290</b>	<b>29.1%</b>	<b>12.0%</b>
<b>Wine</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>Olive oil</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>20.3%</b>
<b>Other crop products</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>4.6%</b>
<b>Crop output</b>	<b>8 279</b>	<b>8 570</b>	<b>8 588</b>	<b>76.0%</b>	<b>4.4%</b>
<b>Animals:</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>10.2%</b>	<b>1.4%</b>
Cattle	198	179	181	1.6%	0.7%
Pigs	184	203	209	1.9%	0.6%
Equines	1	1	1	0.0%	0.1%
Sheep and goats	349	369	375	3.3%	10.7%
Poultry	360	359	368	3.3%	2.1%
Other animals	14	13	13	0.1%	0.6%
<b>Animal products:</b>	<b>1 502</b>	<b>1 535</b>	<b>1 559</b>	<b>13.8%</b>	<b>2.7%</b>
Milk	1 047	1 092	1 126	10.0%	2.4%
Eggs	268	255	250	2.2%	3.1%
Other animal products	187	187	183	1.6%	8.4%
<b>Animal output</b>	<b>2 607</b>	<b>2 659</b>	<b>2 706</b>	<b>24.0%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>
<b>Agricultural goods output</b>	<b>10 886</b>	<b>11 229</b>	<b>11 294</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3.4%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

Updated: June 2021

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price).

## 4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Agricultural input

Input components (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)	2019/2018	2020 (e) /2019
	Million EUR			% Change	
Seeds and planting stock	396	377	382	-4.8%	1.4%
Energy	979	985	890	0.6%	-9.6%
Fertilisers and soil improvers	320	322	325	0.6%	0.8%
Plant protection products	245	252	262	2.8%	3.8%
Veterinary expenses	33	33	34	0.6%	3.3%
Feedingstuffs	2 438	2 493	2 543	2.3%	2.0%
Maintenance of materials	234	237	242	1.2%	2.2%
Maintenance of buildings	18	19	18	4.2%	-2.9%
Agricultural services	312	319	332	2.3%	3.8%
Other goods and services	716	708	717	-1.2%	1.3%
<b>Total intermediate consumption</b>	<b>5 895</b>	<b>5 954</b>	<b>5 963</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
<b>Fixed capital consumption</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price)

Updated: June 2021

### Agricultural income

By category of product (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)	2019/2018	2020 (e) /2019
	Million EUR			% Change	
<b>Output of the agricultural "industry":</b>	<b>11 927</b>	<b>12 324</b>	<b>12 425</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
Crop output	8 279	8 570	8 588	3.5%	0.2%
Animal output:	2 607	2 659	2 706	2.0%	1.8%
<i>Animals</i>	1 105	1 124	1 147	1.7%	2.0%
<i>Animal products</i>	1 502	1 535	1 559	2.2%	1.6%
Agricultural services	276	282	297	2.2%	5.3%
Secondary activities	765	814	834	6.3%	2.5%
<b>- Intermediate consumption</b>	<b>5 895</b>	<b>5 954</b>	<b>5 963</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
<b>= Gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>6 032</b>	<b>6 370</b>	<b>6 462</b>	<b>5.6%</b>	<b>1.4%</b>
- Consumption of fixed capital	1 225	1 227	1 248	0.1%	1.7%
- Taxes	384	407	400	5.9%	-1.8%
+ Subsidies	2 326	2 501	2 736	7.5%	9.4%
<b>= Factor income</b>	<b>6 748</b>	<b>7 237</b>	<b>7 551</b>	<b>7.2%</b>	<b>4.3%</b>
<b>Agricultural income* (2010=100)</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>114.4</b>	<b>10.2%</b>	<b>7.2%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

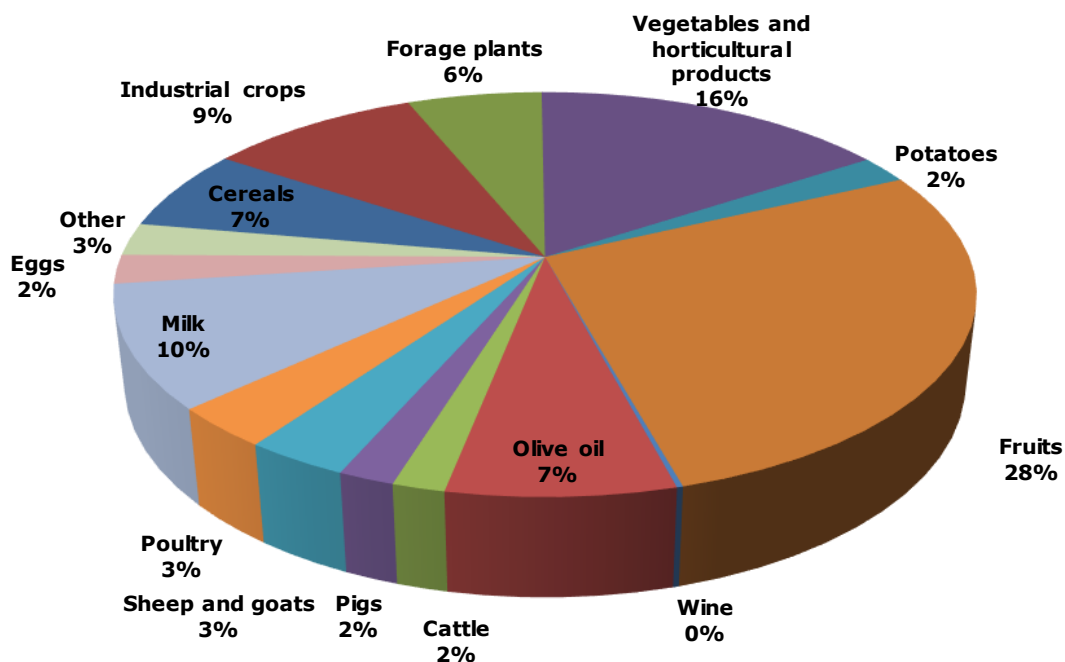
Updated: June 2021

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04 aact\_eaa06), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price, Real Values, Index, 2010=100)

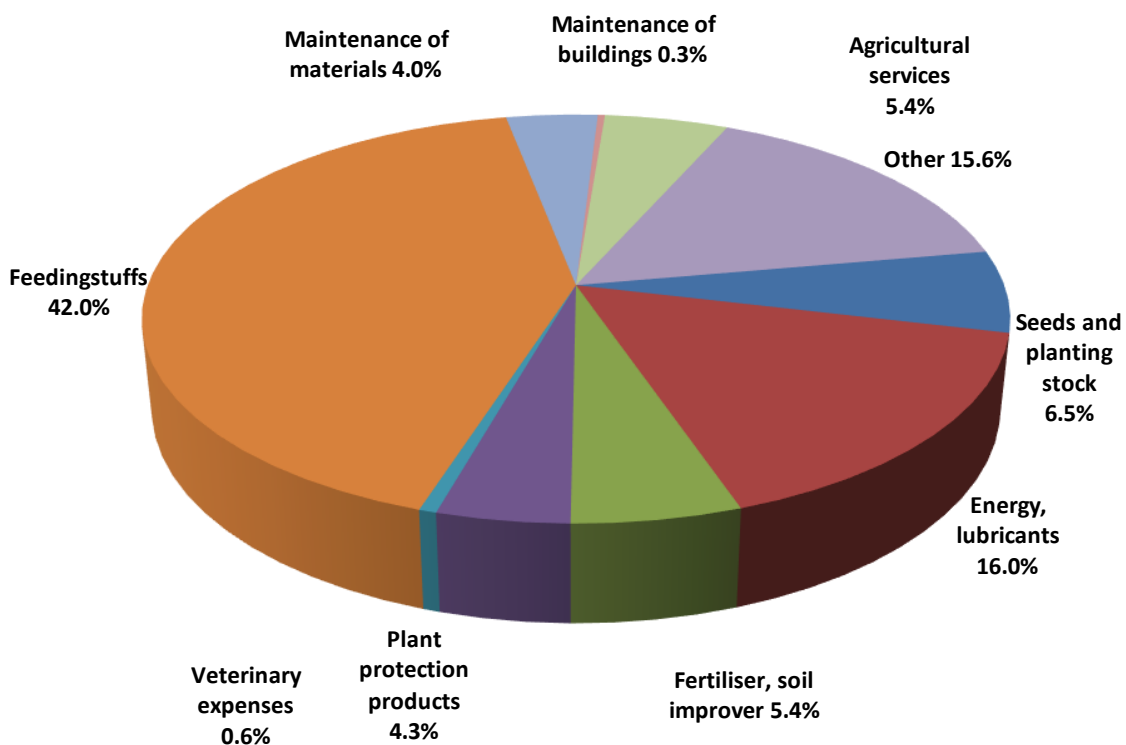


## 4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Output components (2018-2020 average)

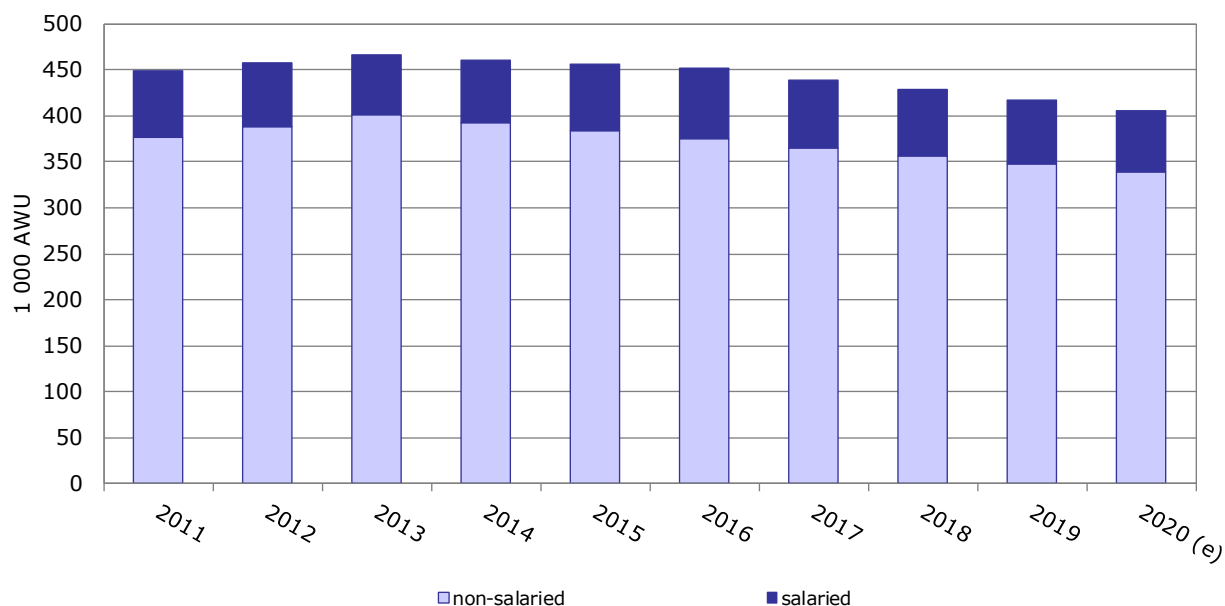


### Intermediate consumption (2018-2020 average)



## 4.4. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

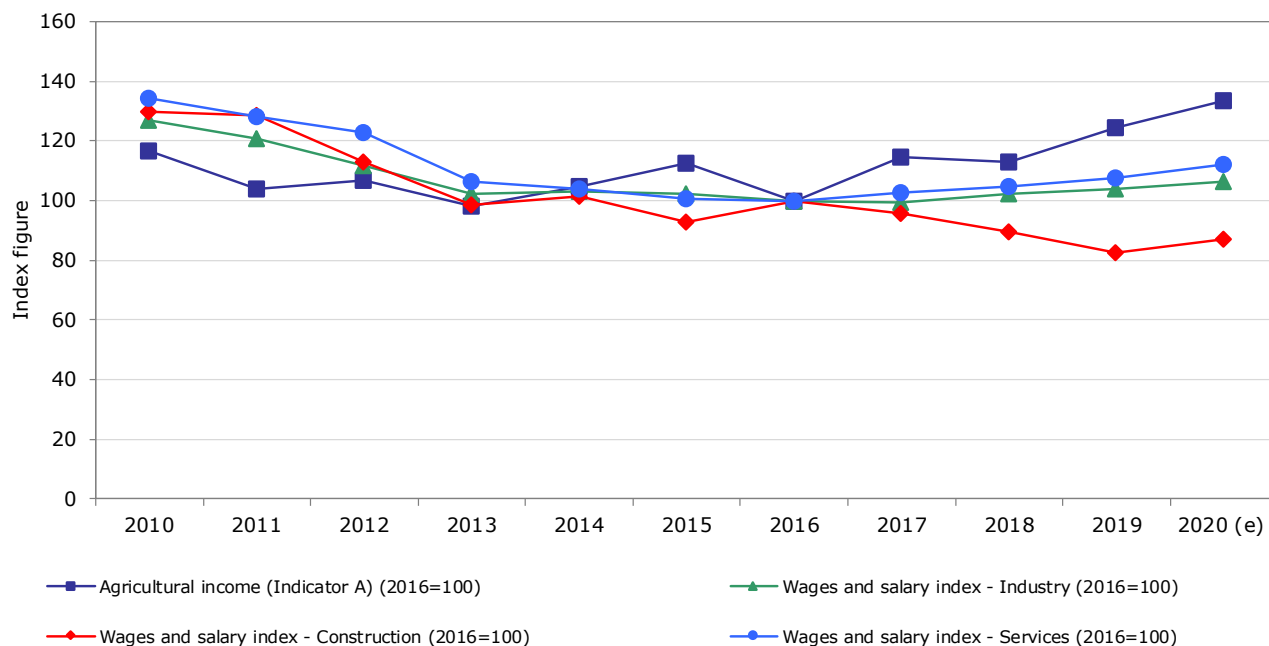
### Evolution of agricultural labour input



Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_ali01)

Updated: June 2021

### Evolution of agricultural income (\*) compared to wages



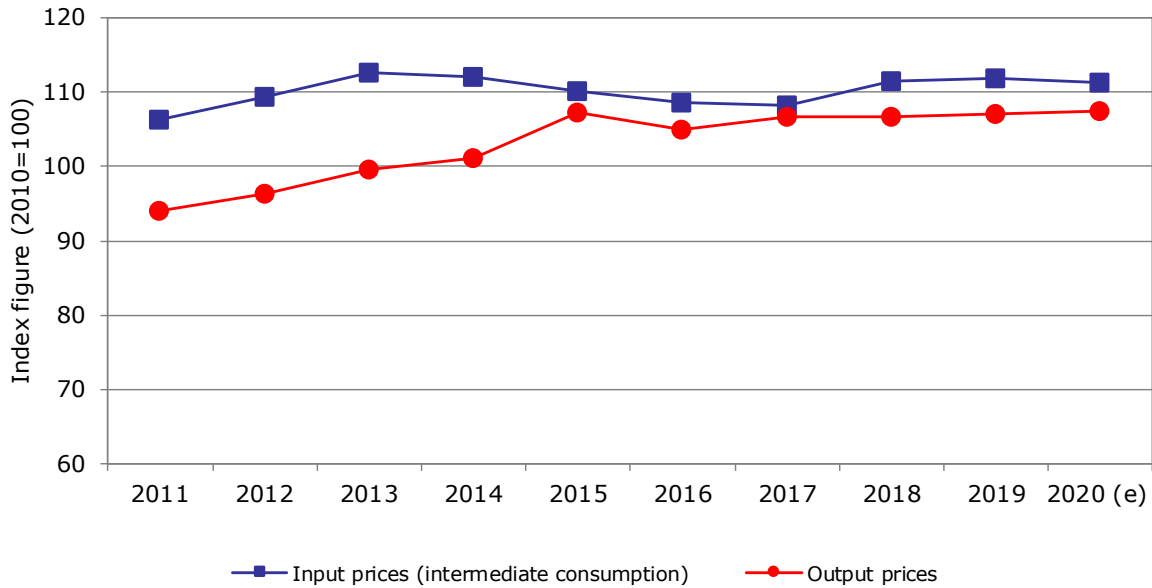
Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa06, lc\_lci\_r2\_a)

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(\*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

## 4.5. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

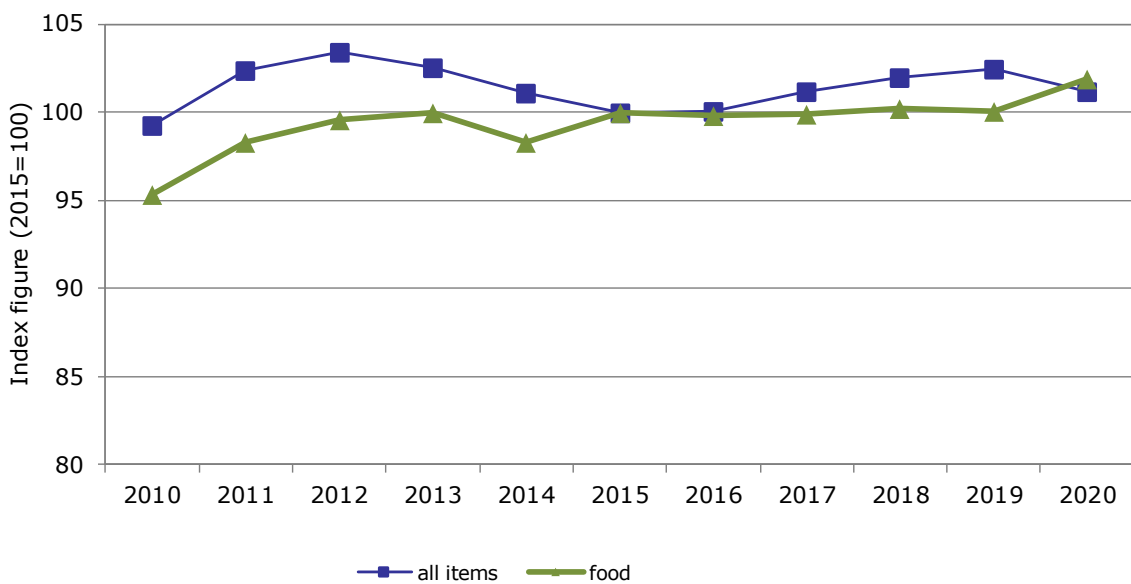
### Evolution of agricultural input and output prices



Source: Eurostat(Online data table: aact\_eaa05)

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### Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices

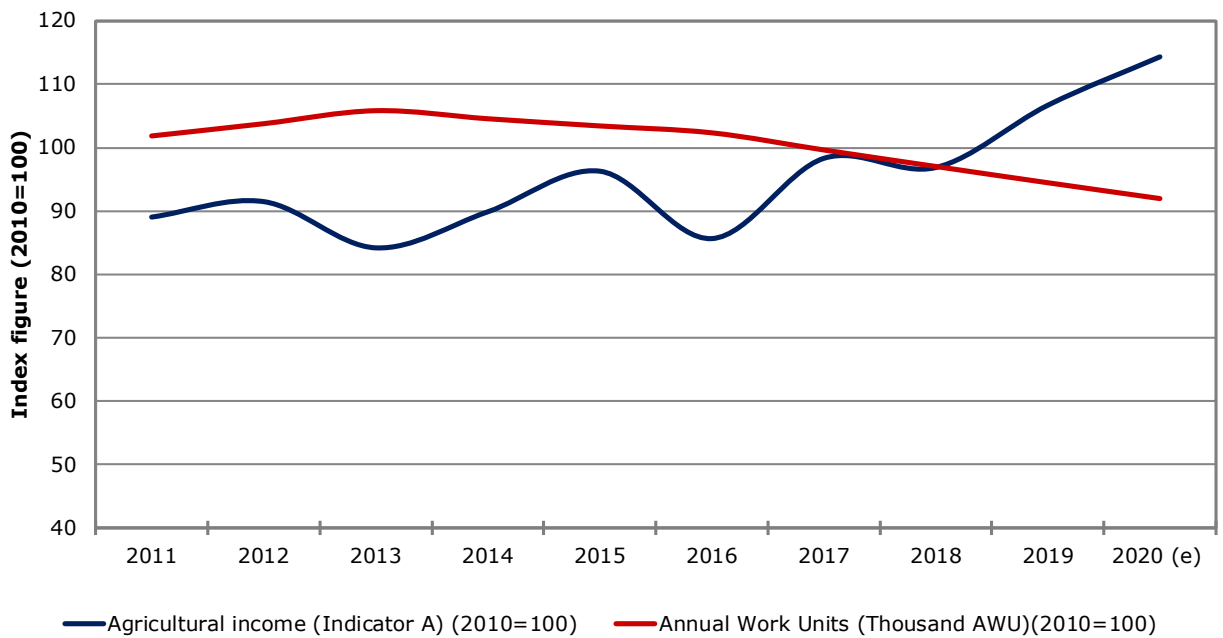


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: prc\_hicp\_aind)

Updated: June 2021

## 4.6. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Farms' income and labour development index (real terms)

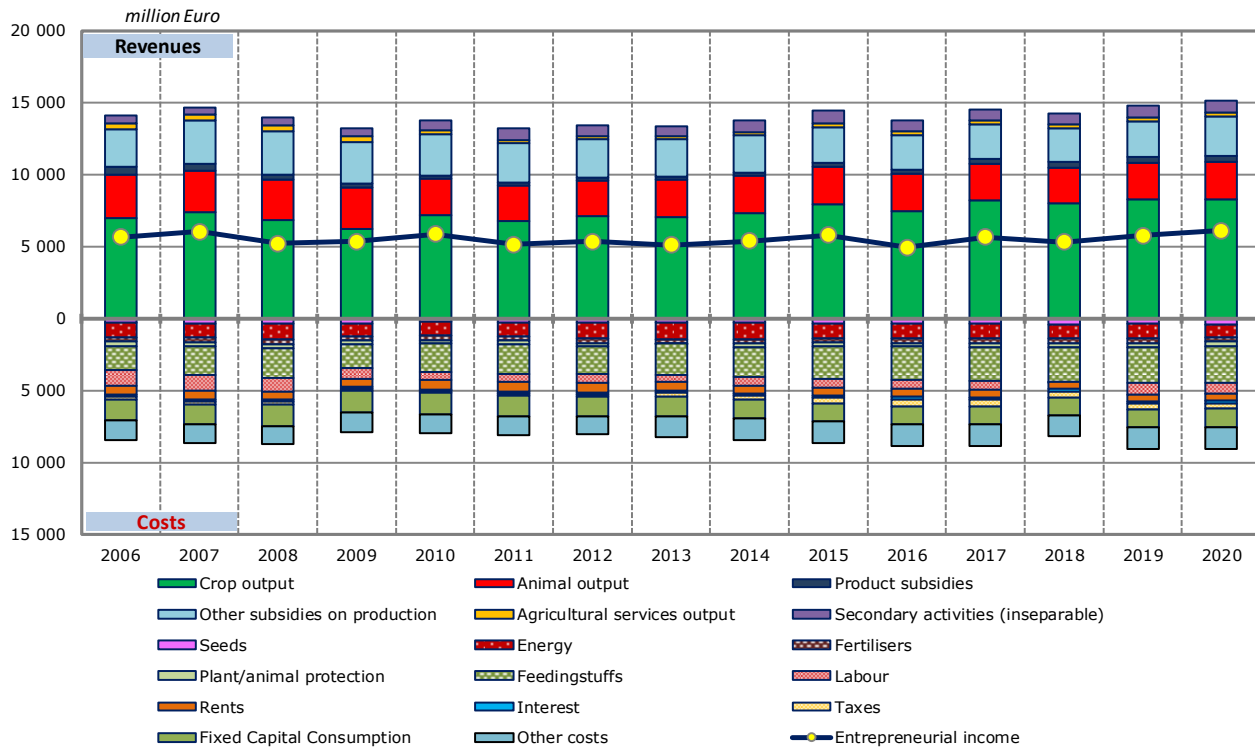


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa06, aact\_ali01) and DG Agriculture and Rural Development

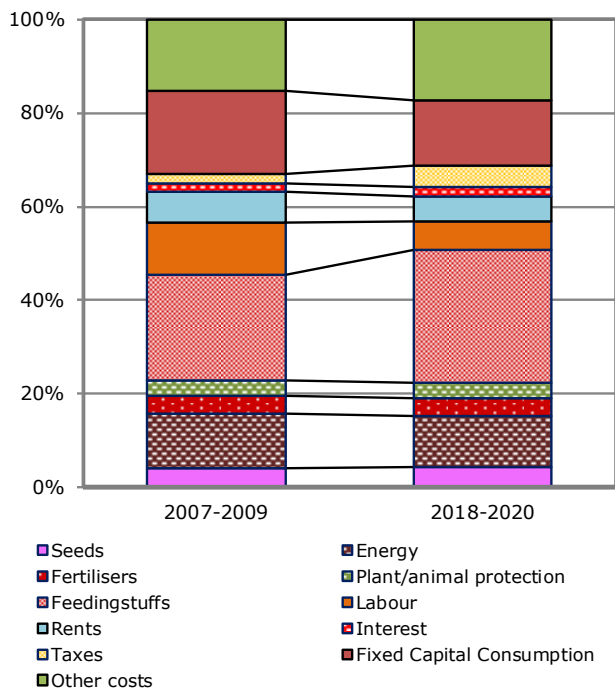
Updated: June 2021

## 4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

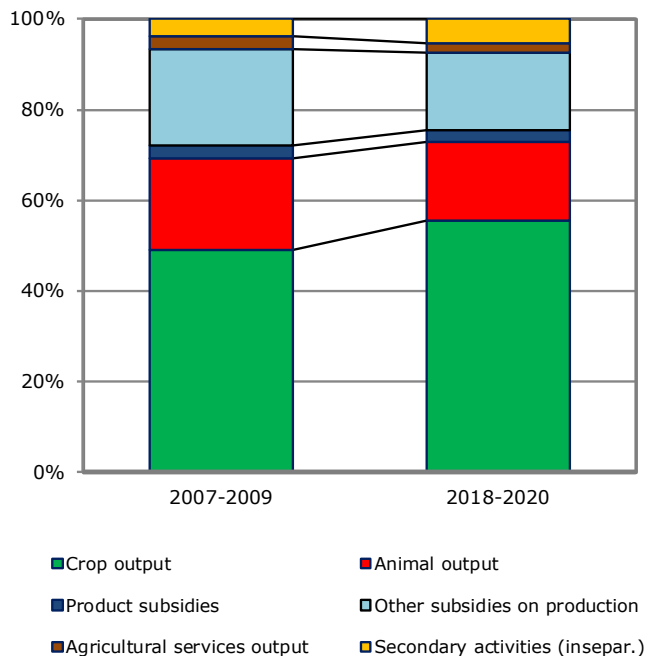
### Agricultural income (real prices)



#### Cost Structure



#### Revenue Structure



## 5.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

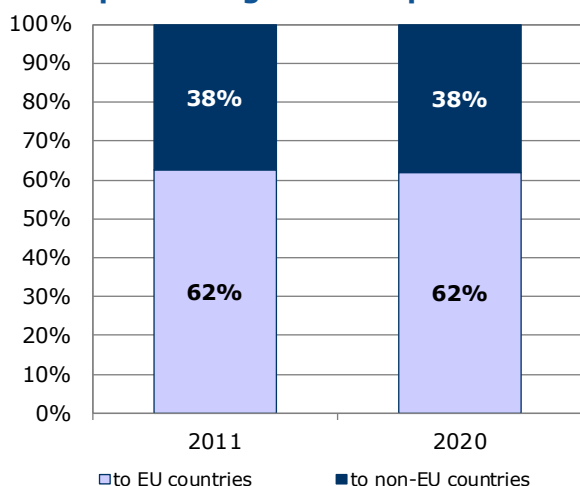
### Agricultural trade in 2020

By category of product	Total trade	Trade with EU countries		Trade with non-EU countries	
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% change 2020/2019	Million EUR	% change 2020/2019
<b>Exports</b>					
Commodities	449	286	24.0%	163	5.9%
Other primary products	1 661	1 245	14.0%	415	8.1%
Processed products	2 361	1 513	19.6%	848	5.8%
Food preparations	827	485	0.8%	343	23.7%
Beverages	164	122	8.3%	42	10.8%
Non edible	1 077	399	0.7%	679	-16.5%
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>6 540</b>	<b>4 050</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>2 490</b>	<b>-18.8%</b>
as % of total exports	21.3%	22.9%		19.0%	
<b>Imports</b>					
Commodities	1 584	930	-3.7%	654	-1.9%
Other primary products	1 877	1 495	-12.4%	382	-9.9%
Processed products	899	809	-11.1%	90	5.1%
Food preparations	1 096	971	-0.4%	125	2.5%
Beverages	202	141	-23.9%	61	-31.4%
Non edible	676	520	-8.9%	156	6.3%
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>6 334</b>	<b>4 865</b>	<b>-8.4%</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>-4.28%</b>
as % of total imports	13.0%	17.5%		7.0%	
<b>Balance</b>					
Commodities	-1 135	- 644		- 491	
Other primary products	- 216	- 249		33	
Processed products	1 462	705		757	
Food preparations	- 268	- 486		218	
Beverages	- 37	- 18		- 19	
Non edible	401	- 122		523	
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>- 814</b>		<b>1 021</b>	

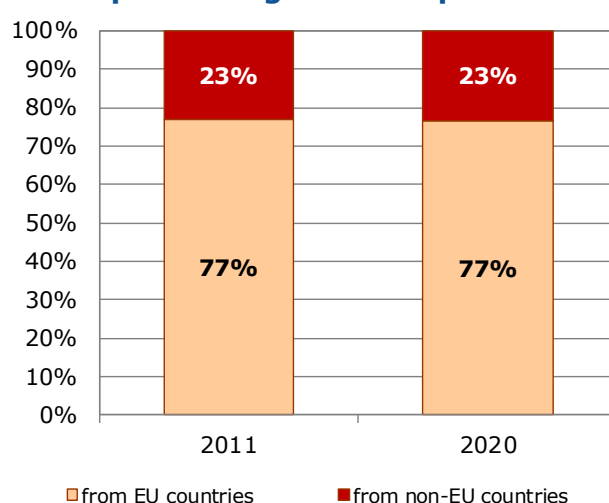
Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

Updated: June 2021

#### Exports of agricultural products

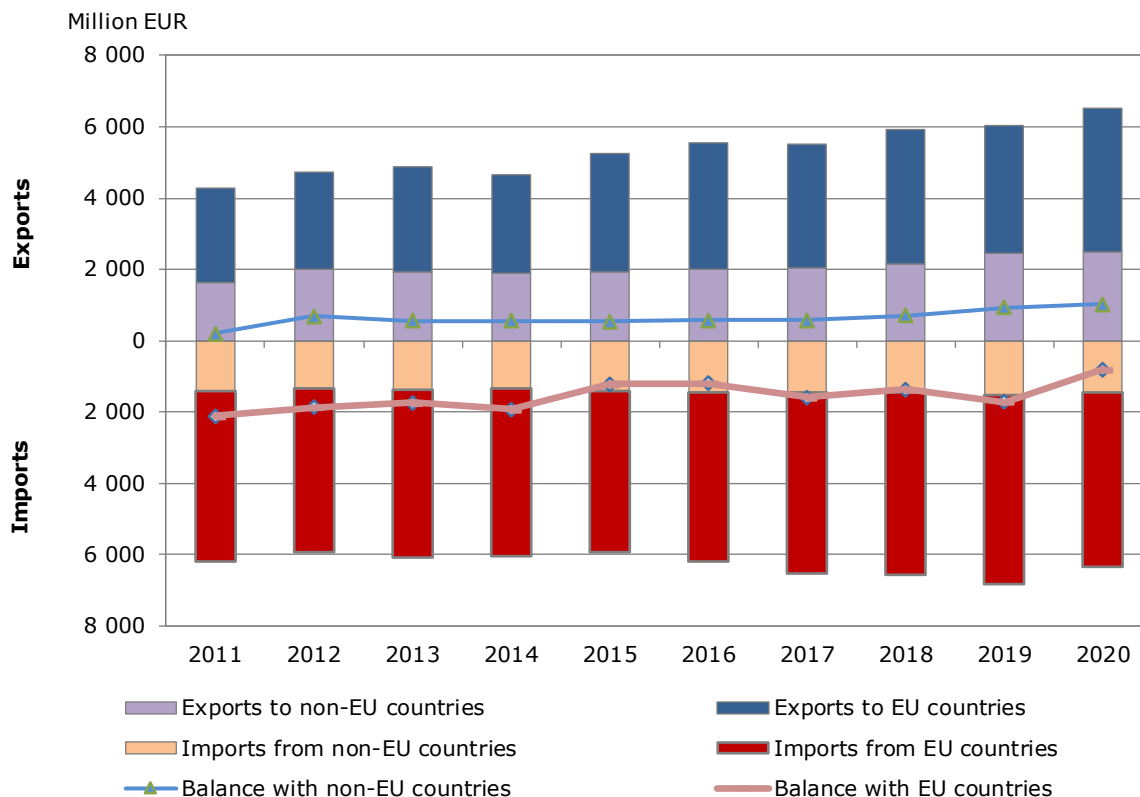


#### Imports of agricultural products

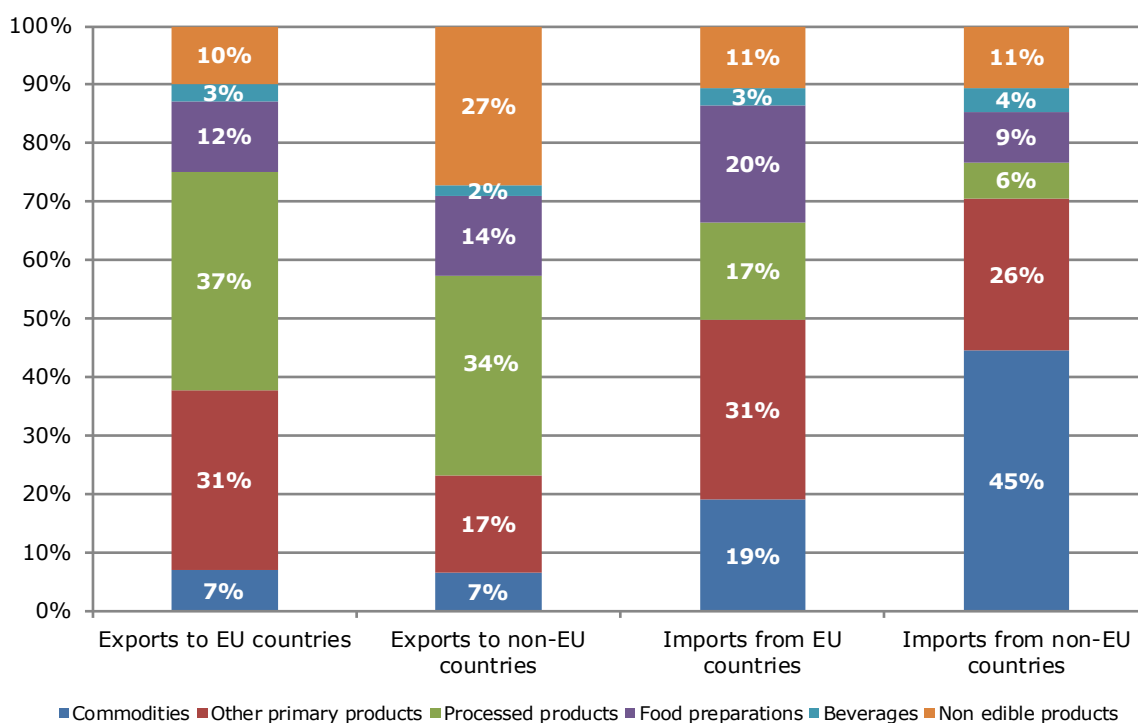


## 5.2. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

### Evolution of agricultural trade with EU and non-EU countries



### Structure of agricultural exports and imports



## 6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of agricultural holdings

Holdings		2010		2016	
		Total	%	Total	%
By UAA (*)	< 5 ha	557 170	77.1%	529 640	77.3%
	5-10 ha	87 770	12.1%	83 890	12.2%
	10-20 ha	45 580	6.3%	41 960	6.1%
	20-30 ha	14 670	2.0%	13 380	2.0%
	30-50 ha	10 850	1.5%	10 030	1.5%
	50-100 ha	5 480	0.8%	4 920	0.7%
	> 100 ha	1 540	0.2%	1 130	0.2%
By economic size (**)	< 4 000 €	381 840	52.8%	342 580	50.0%
	< 8 000 €	134 970	18.7%	121 170	17.7%
	< 15 000 €	95 590	13.2%	93 970	13.7%
	< 25 000 €	53 340	7.4%	58 280	8.5%
	< 50 000 €	39 280	5.4%	47 570	6.9%
	< 100 000 €	13 500	1.9%	15 900	2.3%
	< 250 000 €	3 760	0.5%	4 450	0.6%
	< 500 000 €	540	0.1%	710	0.1%
=/> 500 000 €	240	0.0%	330	0.0%	
By LSU (***)	0	454 840	62.9%	450 740	65.8%
	0-5	197 460	27.3%	168 790	24.6%
	5-10	18 270	2.5%	16 870	2.5%
	10-15	11 560	1.6%	11 250	1.6%
	15-20	8 550	1.2%	8 240	1.2%
	20-50	23 310	3.2%	21 710	3.2%
	50-100	6 670	0.9%	5 230	0.8%
	100-500	2 210	0.3%	1 950	0.3%
	> 500	180	0.0%	160	0.0%
By age of holder	< 35 years	50 180	6.9%	25 120	3.7%
	35-44 years	112 710	15.6%	83 130	12.1%
	45-54 years	163 060	22.6%	159 630	23.3%
	55-64 years	156 230	21.6%	187 790	27.4%
	> 64 years	240 890	33.3%	229 230	33.5%
	not applicable	:	:	50	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>723 070</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>684 950</b>	<b>100%</b>	
UAA in 1 000 ha	5 178		4 554		
UAA (ha) per holding	7.2		7		

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: ef\_m\_farmleg), Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2021

(\*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

(\*\*) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall [economic size](#), expressed in euro.

(\*\*\*) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.



## 6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of farm labour force

2016			
Family labour force		Non family labour force	
persons:	1164 560	Data not available	
of which women:	37.9%		
AWUs (*):	378 450	AWUs:	24 390
Holders	Family members	Regular non family labour force	Non regular non family labour force
persons:	persons:	persons:	Data not available
684 250	480 310	33 830	
of which women:	of which women:	of which women:	
34.8%	42.3%	11.3%	
AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:
237 930	140 520	24 390	54 320
<b>Total farm labour force (persons)</b>		1198 390	
<b>Total farm labour force (AWUs)</b>		457 160	

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: ef\_lf\_main), Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2021

\* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.

## 6.3. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of farm livestock

#### Livestock and holdings with livestock in 2016

	Livestock unit (LSU)	Head (animal)	Thousand heads (animals)	Holding*	Percent structure	
					Livestock unit (LSU)	Holding*
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>2 102 870</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>238 520</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	13 410	16 760	:	6 880	1%	3%
Live bovine animals	459 090	619 700	:	14 750	22%	6%
Live swine	170 750	769 130	:	17 830	8%	7%
Live sheep	822 760	8 227 630	:	86 030	39%	36%
Live goats	354 170	3 541 680	:	64 050	17%	27%
Live poultry	280 410	:	30 390	176 840	13%	74%
Rabbits, breeding females	2 290	114 260	:	21 150	0%	9%
Bees (hives)	:	789 910	:	9 020	:	4%
Other animals	:	:	:	280	:	0%

\*note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

#### Number of holdings with livestock herds by size class of livestock units, in 2016

ANIMALS/holdings*	Less than 5 LSU	From 5 to 9.9 LSU	From 10 to 14.9 LSU	From 15 to 19.9 LSU	From 20 to 49.9 LSU	From 50 to 99.9 LSU	From 100 to 499.9 LSU	500 LSU or over
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>168 790</b>	<b>16 870</b>	<b>11 250</b>	<b>8 240</b>	<b>21 710</b>	<b>5 230</b>	<b>1 950</b>	<b>160</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	2 880	1 000	680	520	1 310	340	140	:
Live bovine animals	2 650	2 200	1 500	1 070	3 850	2 360	1 090	20
Live swine	10 140	2 040	1 130	930	2 520	660	330	80
Live sheep	37 770	13 370	8 930	6 680	15 900	2 850	520	10
Live goats	33 840	7 150	4 740	3 950	11 560	2 430	370	:
Live poultry	147 980	8 760	4 890	3 760	8 650	1 890	830	70
Rabbits, breeding females	17 790	1 000	530	400	1 050	290	90	:

\*note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

#### Number of livestock units in livestock herds by size classes of livestock units, in 2016

ANIMALS/LSU	Less than 5 LSU	From 5 to 9.9 LSU	From 10 to 14.9 LSU	From 15 to 19.9 LSU	From 20 to 49.9 LSU	From 50 to 99.9 LSU	From 100 to 499.9 LSU	500 LSU or over
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>126 250</b>	<b>120 170</b>	<b>136 820</b>	<b>140 880</b>	<b>663 660</b>	<b>349 570</b>	<b>332 250</b>	<b>233 260</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	3 750	2 560	1 470	1 180	2 910	870	650	:
Live bovine animals	4 960	11 620	14 160	14 080	97 040	145 630	157 300	14 300
Live swine	5 180	2 720	2 880	1 640	11 110	6 910	38 150	102 160
Live sheep	50 160	77 270	89 310	93 970	366 730	115 280	29 270	760
Live goats	23 790	22 430	26 760	28 550	176 540	64 410	11 420	:
Live poultry	36 750	3 460	2 030	1 390	9 210	16 360	95 450	115 760
Rabbits, breeding females	1 660	100	200	70	120	110	20	:

Source: Eurostat online data tables ef\_m\_farmleg, ef\_lsk\_main.

Updated: September 2021

The data extracted in June and September 2021, for the most recent data see sources

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