Main figures - Year 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population (1st January)</td>
<td>5 822 763 persons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area*</td>
<td>42 925 km²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Currency</td>
<td>DKK Danish krone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nominal GDP at current prices</td>
<td>311 725 million EUR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita at current prices</td>
<td>51 889 EUR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita at purchasing power</td>
<td>39 700 PPS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harmonised index of consumer prices</td>
<td>0.3% change over previous year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate</td>
<td>6.1% of labour force</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports (goods &amp; services)</td>
<td>158 524 million EUR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports (goods &amp; services)</td>
<td>141 526 million EUR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance (goods &amp; services)</td>
<td>16 998 million EUR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports of agricultural products</td>
<td>15 832 million EUR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports of agricultural products</td>
<td>10 616 million EUR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance</td>
<td>6.8% of GDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General government balance</td>
<td>-4.2% of GDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General government gross debt</td>
<td>45.0% of GDP</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat (Online Data Table:urt_d3area, urt_pjanaggr3), and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

*Data refer to the year 2016  (e) Estimation  Updated: June 2021
### 1. KEY DATA

#### Macroeconomics

**Population**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>Percentage of EU27 2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (number of persons), of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5 822 763</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in predominantly rural regions</td>
<td>28.3%</td>
<td>20.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in intermediate regions</td>
<td>48.7%</td>
<td>38.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in predominantly urban regions</td>
<td>23.1%</td>
<td>40.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population in Predominantly rural regions (Persons)</td>
<td>1 645 387</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GDP (current basic prices)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>Percentage of EU27 2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total (million EUR)</td>
<td>311 725</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita (EUR/person)</td>
<td>51 889</td>
<td>29355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita (PPS/person)</td>
<td>39 700</td>
<td>29 700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year)</td>
<td>-3.9%</td>
<td>-7.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gross value added**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>Percentage of EU27 2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of total GVA)</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Common Agricultural Policy expenditure**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>Percentage of EU27 2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Direct payments (%)</td>
<td>83.2%</td>
<td>69.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Market measures (%)</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural development (%)</td>
<td>15.5%</td>
<td>25.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Agricultural output (current basic prices)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2020 (e)</th>
<th>Percentage of EU27 2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Crop output, of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereals (including seeds)</td>
<td>10.8%</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial crops</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forage plants</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vegetables and horticultural products</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potatoes</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fruits</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wine</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olive oil</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal output, of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cattle</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pigs</td>
<td>34.6%</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheep and goats</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk</td>
<td>18.6%</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eggs</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross value added at current prices (million EUR)</td>
<td>2 961</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Agricultural output (real prices)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2020 (e)</th>
<th>Percentage of EU27 2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total intermediate consumption (million EUR)</td>
<td>8 129</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Financial aspects**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>Percentage of EU27 2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural income* (% change over previous year, 2010=100)</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>-1.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Economic accounts of agriculture**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>Percentage of EU27 2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total (No), of which:</td>
<td>35 050</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Holdings**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>Percentage of EU27 2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UAA &lt; 5 ha (%)</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
<td>66.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic size &lt; 4 000 €</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>54.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holder &lt; 35 years (%)</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holder &gt; 64 years (%)</td>
<td>24.9%</td>
<td>32.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAA per holding (ha)</td>
<td>74.6</td>
<td>15.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Labour force**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>Percentage of EU27 2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AWU (No)</td>
<td>49 480</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female farm holders (%)</td>
<td>7.5%</td>
<td>30.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male farm holders (%)</td>
<td>92.5%</td>
<td>68.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture in % of total employment</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: European Commission(Ameco), Eurostat(Online Data Table: urt_pjanaggr3, aact_eaa01, ef_m_farmieg, ef_m_farmang, ef_if_main, lfsa_egan2) and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

*Indicator A- See definition at page 10
2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

Importance of rural areas

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Territory (km²)</th>
<th>Population (persons)</th>
<th>GVA (Million EUR)</th>
<th>Employment (persons)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>2020</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Predominantly Rural Regions</td>
<td>22 048</td>
<td>1 645 387</td>
<td>60 240</td>
<td>757 400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intermediate Regions</td>
<td>20 355</td>
<td>2 834 878</td>
<td>109 637</td>
<td>1 345 900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Predominantly Urban Regions</td>
<td>522</td>
<td>1 342 498</td>
<td>89 042</td>
<td>675 900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>42 925</td>
<td>5 822 763</td>
<td>258 919</td>
<td>2 779 200</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: urt_d3area, urt_pjanaggr3, urt_10r_3gva, urt_lfe3emp) Updated: June 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree of urbanisation</th>
<th>Share of land (%)</th>
<th>Share of population (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rural areas</td>
<td>67.1%</td>
<td>34.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Towns and suburbs</td>
<td>27.3%</td>
<td>32.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cities</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
<td>33.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Eurostat, GISCO
*Based on 2011 population grid, LAU 2018 delineation and NUTS 2016.
## Economic forecast

### Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In million EUR (current prices)</td>
<td>258 742</td>
<td>265 756</td>
<td>273 018</td>
<td>283 110</td>
<td>294 807</td>
<td>302 362</td>
<td>312 749</td>
<td>311 725</td>
<td>326 096</td>
<td>343 027</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per capita (in PPS; current prices)</td>
<td>33 700</td>
<td>34 300</td>
<td>35 300</td>
<td>36 100</td>
<td>37 900</td>
<td>39 100</td>
<td>40 300</td>
<td>39 700</td>
<td>41 300</td>
<td>43 100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Indicators - % change over previous period

| GDP growth at constant prices (2015=100) | 0.9% | 1.6% | 2.3% | 2.8% | 2.2% | 2.8% | -3.9% | 3.5% | 2.4% |
| GDP deflator (2015=100) | 0.7% | 1.1% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 1.3% | 0.4% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 1.6% | 1.8% |
| Harmonised index of consumer prices | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.3% | 1.1% | 1.3% |
| Exports (goods and services) | 1.6% | 3.1% | 3.6% | 4.1% | 4.8% | 3.2% | 5.0% | -10.5% | 5.8% | 3.9% |
| Imports (goods and services) | 1.5% | 3.9% | 4.6% | 3.7% | 4.2% | 4.8% | 2.4% | -8.7% | 5.6% | 3.8% |
| Net exports of goods and services (million EUR) | 17 096 | 18 503 | 18 533 | 18 921 | 21 153 | 17 775 | 22 987 | 16 998 | 18 154 | 19 560 |

### Unemployment rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Current account balance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>8.2%</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
<td>8.0%</td>
<td>7.0%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
<td>7.0%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General government balance</td>
<td>-1.2%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>-1.3%</td>
<td>-0.1%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td>-4.2%</td>
<td>-2.5%</td>
<td>-1.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General government gross debt</td>
<td>44.0%</td>
<td>44.3%</td>
<td>39.8%</td>
<td>37.2%</td>
<td>35.9%</td>
<td>34.0%</td>
<td>33.3%</td>
<td>45.0%</td>
<td>41.1%</td>
<td>40.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Updated: June 2021

f: forecast
3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

**CAP expenditure**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Measures</th>
<th>2020 1 000 EUR</th>
<th>2020 % of total</th>
<th>% of heading</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Decoupled direct aids</td>
<td>779 705</td>
<td>79.7%</td>
<td>95.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other direct aids</td>
<td>23 689</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additional amounts of aid</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline</td>
<td>10 676</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Direct payments (Total)** | **814 070** | **83.2%** | **100.0%** |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Measures</th>
<th>2020 1 000 EUR</th>
<th>2020 % of total</th>
<th>% of heading</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Olive oil</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textile plants</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fruit and vegetables</td>
<td>8 035</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>65.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wine sector</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Promotion</td>
<td>1 721</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>14.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other plant products/measure</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk and milk products</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beef and veal</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheepmeat and goatmeat</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other</td>
<td>116</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School schemes*</td>
<td>2 340</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>19.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Market measures (Total)** | **12 212** | **1.2%** | **100%** |

**Rural development (Total)** | **151 589** | **15.5%** | **100%** |

**TOTAL** | **977 871** | **100.0%** | **100%** |

Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

* Programme implementation based on school years; reimbursement possible in the next financial year

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: June 2021

**Distribution of CAP expenditure**

- **83.2%** Direct payments
- **25.5%** Market measures
- **15.5%** Rural development
- **69.9%** EU27_2020
3.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

Distribution of direct aids to the producers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size-class of aid (all direct payments)</th>
<th>Financial year 2019*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Beneficiaries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>x 1 000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 0 €</td>
<td>0.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥ 0 and &lt; 500 €</td>
<td>0.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥ 500 and &lt; 1 250 €</td>
<td>6.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥ 1 250 and &lt; 2 000 €</td>
<td>4.58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥ 2 000 and &lt; 5 000 €</td>
<td>7.87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥ 5 000 and &lt; 10 000 €</td>
<td>4.82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥ 10 000 and &lt; 20 000 €</td>
<td>4.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥ 20 000 and &lt; 50 000 €</td>
<td>5.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥ 50 000 and &lt; 100 000 €</td>
<td>3.24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥ 100 000 and &lt; 150 000 €</td>
<td>0.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥ 150 000 and &lt; 200 000 €</td>
<td>0.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥ 200 000 and &lt; 250 000 €</td>
<td>0.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥ 250 000 and &lt; 300 000 €</td>
<td>0.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥ 300 000 and &lt; 500 000 €</td>
<td>0.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥ 500 000 €</td>
<td>0.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>37.97</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

* Figures for financial year 2020 will become available during the second half of 2021. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

Updated: June 2021

Indicative figures on the distribution of direct aid by size-class of aid (1 000 EUR)

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Denmark
### 4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

#### Agricultural output

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Output components (real prices)</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020 (e)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Million EUR</td>
<td>Million EUR</td>
<td>Million EUR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereals:</strong></td>
<td>1235</td>
<td>1 203</td>
<td>1 086</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheat and spelt</td>
<td>509</td>
<td>582</td>
<td>466</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rye and meslin</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barley</td>
<td>579</td>
<td>474</td>
<td>477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oats and summer cereal mixtures</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grain maize</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other cereals</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Industrial crops:</strong></td>
<td>237</td>
<td>315</td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>246</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protein crops</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raw tobacco</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sugar beet</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other industrial crops</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Forage plants:</strong></td>
<td>733</td>
<td>715</td>
<td>634</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vegetables and horticultural products</strong></td>
<td>646</td>
<td>636</td>
<td>640</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Potatoes:</strong></td>
<td>207</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fruits:</strong></td>
<td>66</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Wine:</strong></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Olive oil:</strong></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Other crop products</strong></td>
<td>165</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Crop output:</strong></td>
<td>3 289</td>
<td>3 350</td>
<td>3 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Animals:</strong></td>
<td>3 242</td>
<td>3 811</td>
<td>4 090</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cattle</td>
<td>418</td>
<td>393</td>
<td>358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pigs</td>
<td>2 566</td>
<td>3 139</td>
<td>3 466</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equines</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheep and goats</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry</td>
<td>227</td>
<td>251</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other animals</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Animal products:</strong></td>
<td>2 585</td>
<td>2 354</td>
<td>2 273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk</td>
<td>2 002</td>
<td>1 936</td>
<td>1 864</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eggs</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other animal products</td>
<td>473</td>
<td>308</td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Animal output:</strong></td>
<td>5 827</td>
<td>6 165</td>
<td>6 363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Agricultural goods output</strong></td>
<td>9 116</td>
<td>9 515</td>
<td>9 473</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price).
4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural input

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Input components</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020 (e)</th>
<th>2019/2018</th>
<th>2020 (e) /2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(real prices)</td>
<td>Million EUR</td>
<td>% Change</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seeds and planting stock</td>
<td>327</td>
<td>349</td>
<td>347</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
<td>-0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy</td>
<td>415</td>
<td>381</td>
<td>353</td>
<td>-8.1%</td>
<td>-7.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fertilisers and soil improvers</td>
<td>228</td>
<td>313</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>37.3%</td>
<td>-6.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant protection products</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
<td>-3.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veterinary expenses</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>165</td>
<td>165</td>
<td>-3.1%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feedingstuffs</td>
<td>3 191</td>
<td>3 212</td>
<td>3 184</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>-0.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maintenance of materials</td>
<td>511</td>
<td>535</td>
<td>539</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maintenance of buildings</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural services</td>
<td>534</td>
<td>521</td>
<td>517</td>
<td>-2.4%</td>
<td>-0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other goods and services</td>
<td>1 441</td>
<td>1 445</td>
<td>1 467</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total intermediate consumption</td>
<td>7 426</td>
<td>7 533</td>
<td>7 469</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>-0.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed capital consumption</td>
<td>1 225</td>
<td>1 163</td>
<td>1 166</td>
<td>-5.0%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(2020 data are estimates and may still change.
Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price)

Updated: June 2021

Agricultural income

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>By category of product</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020 (e)</th>
<th>2019/2018</th>
<th>2020 (e) /2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(real prices)</td>
<td>Million EUR</td>
<td>% Change</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output of the agricultural &quot;industry&quot;:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crop output</td>
<td>9 809</td>
<td>10 235</td>
<td>10 190</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>-0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal output:</td>
<td>3 289</td>
<td>3 350</td>
<td>3 110</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>-7.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animals</td>
<td>5 827</td>
<td>6 165</td>
<td>6 363</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animals</td>
<td>3 242</td>
<td>3 811</td>
<td>4 090</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
<td>7.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal products</td>
<td>2 585</td>
<td>2 354</td>
<td>2 273</td>
<td>-8.9%</td>
<td>-3.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural services</td>
<td>548</td>
<td>561</td>
<td>559</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>-0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary activities</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>159</td>
<td>158</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>-0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Intermediate consumption</td>
<td>7 426</td>
<td>7 533</td>
<td>7 469</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>-0.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>= Gross value added at basic prices</td>
<td>2 383</td>
<td>2 701</td>
<td>2 721</td>
<td>13.3%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Consumption of fixed capital</td>
<td>1 225</td>
<td>1 163</td>
<td>1 166</td>
<td>-5.0%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Taxes</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>-0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>+ Subsidies</td>
<td>896</td>
<td>774</td>
<td>771</td>
<td>-13.5%</td>
<td>-0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>= Factor income</td>
<td>1 923</td>
<td>2 181</td>
<td>2 194</td>
<td>13.4%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Agricultural income* (2010=100)

|                       | 90.3 | 105.8| 106.4 | 17.1%     | 0.6%           |

(2020 data are estimates and may still change.
Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact_eaa04 aact_eaa06), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price, Real Values, Index, 2010=100)

Updated: June 2021
4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Output components (2018-2020 average)

- Cereals: 13%
- Industrial crops: 3%
- Forage plants: 8%
- Vegetables and horticultural products: 7%
- Potatoes: 3%
- Fruits: 1%
- Cattle: 4%
- Pigs: 35%
- Poultry: 3%
- Sheep and goats: 0%
- Eggs: 1%
- Milk: 22%

Intermediate consumption (2018-2020 average)

- Feedingstuffs: 42.7%
- Maintenance of buildings: 1.7%
- Maintenance of materials: 7.1%
- Agricultural services: 7.0%
- Other: 22.7%
- Seeds and planting stock: 4.6%
- Energy, lubricants: 5.1%
- Fertiliser, soil improver: 3.7%
- Veterinary expenses: 2.2%
- Plant protection products: 3.1%

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: aact_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real basic price)
The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.
4.5. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Evolution of agricultural input and output prices

![Graph showing the evolution of agricultural input and output prices. The x-axis represents the years from 2011 to 2020, and the y-axis represents the index figure (2010=100). The graph shows the input prices (intermediate consumption) and output prices over time.](image)

Source: Eurostat (Online data table: aact_eaa05)

Updated: June 2021

Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices

![Graph showing the evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices. The x-axis represents the years from 2010 to 2020, and the y-axis represents the index figure (2015=100). The graph shows the indices for all items and food.](image)

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: prc_hicp_aind)

Updated: June 2021
4.6. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Farms' income and labour development index (real terms)

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: aact_eaa06, aact_ali01) and DG Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: June 2021
4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural income (real prices)

Revenues

Costs

Cost Structure

Revenue Structure

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: aact_eaa04)  Updated: June 2021
## Agricultural trade in 2020

### By category of product

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total trade</th>
<th>Trade with EU countries</th>
<th>Trade with non-EU countries</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Million EUR</td>
<td>Million EUR</td>
<td>% change 2020/2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Exports</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commodities</td>
<td>2 476</td>
<td>1 056</td>
<td>-2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other primary products</td>
<td>5 645</td>
<td>2 959</td>
<td>-5.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Processed products</td>
<td>2 701</td>
<td>1 500</td>
<td>-5.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food preparations</td>
<td>3 052</td>
<td>1 202</td>
<td>-2.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverages</td>
<td>621</td>
<td>379</td>
<td>-28.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non edible</td>
<td>1 338</td>
<td>715</td>
<td>-1.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total agricultural products</strong></td>
<td><strong>15 832</strong></td>
<td><strong>7 811</strong></td>
<td><strong>0.4%</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as % of total exports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>16.7%</td>
<td>16.0%</td>
<td>16.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Imports</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commodities</td>
<td>2 152</td>
<td>1 332</td>
<td>-3.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other primary products</td>
<td>2 506</td>
<td>2 197</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Processed products</td>
<td>2 185</td>
<td>1 886</td>
<td>-0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food preparations</td>
<td>2 084</td>
<td>1 845</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverages</td>
<td>349</td>
<td>286</td>
<td>-9.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non edible</td>
<td>1 340</td>
<td>966</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total agricultural products</strong></td>
<td><strong>10 616</strong></td>
<td><strong>8 513</strong></td>
<td><strong>0.4%</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as % of total imports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12.4%</td>
<td>14.5%</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Balance</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commodities</td>
<td>324</td>
<td>- 276</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other primary products</td>
<td>3 139</td>
<td>762</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Processed products</td>
<td>516</td>
<td>- 387</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food preparations</td>
<td>967</td>
<td>- 644</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverages</td>
<td>272</td>
<td>93</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non edible</td>
<td>- 2</td>
<td>- 250</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total agricultural products</strong></td>
<td><strong>5 216</strong></td>
<td><strong>- 702</strong></td>
<td><strong>0.0%</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

Updated: June 2021
5.2. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

Evolution of agricultural trade with EU and non-EU countries

Structure of agricultural exports and imports

Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

Updated: June 2021
**6.1. FARM STRUCTURE**

**Structure of agricultural holdings**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Holdings</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 5 ha</td>
<td>2 330</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-10 ha</td>
<td>8 050</td>
<td>19.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-20 ha</td>
<td>7 790</td>
<td>18.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-30 ha</td>
<td>4 310</td>
<td>10.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-50 ha</td>
<td>4 900</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-100 ha</td>
<td>5 920</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt; 100 ha</td>
<td>8 080</td>
<td>19.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 4 000 €</td>
<td>2 440</td>
<td>5.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 8 000 €</td>
<td>3 780</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 15 000 €</td>
<td>5 830</td>
<td>14.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 25 000 €</td>
<td>5 280</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 50 000 €</td>
<td>6 290</td>
<td>15.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 100 000 €</td>
<td>4 680</td>
<td>11.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 250 000 €</td>
<td>4 490</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 500 000 €</td>
<td>3 440</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>=/&gt; 500 000 €</td>
<td>5 160</td>
<td>12.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>16 710</td>
<td>40.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0-5</td>
<td>5 520</td>
<td>13.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-10</td>
<td>3 050</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-15</td>
<td>2 020</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-20</td>
<td>1 400</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-50</td>
<td>3 060</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-100</td>
<td>1 670</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100-500</td>
<td>5 130</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt; 500</td>
<td>2 800</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 35 years</td>
<td>1 960</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-44 years</td>
<td>7 560</td>
<td>18.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-54 years</td>
<td>13 800</td>
<td>33.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-64 years</td>
<td>10 260</td>
<td>24.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt; 64 years</td>
<td>7 800</td>
<td>18.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>not applicable</td>
<td>:</td>
<td>:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>41 380</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAA in 1 000 ha</td>
<td>2 647</td>
<td>2 615</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAA (ha) per holding</td>
<td>64.0</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: ef_m_farmleg), Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2021

(*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

(**) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall economic size, expressed in euro.

(***) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.
### 6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

#### Structure of farm labour force

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2016</th>
<th>Family labour force</th>
<th>Non family labour force</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>persons:</td>
<td>47 530</td>
<td>Data not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which women:</td>
<td>25.9%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AWUs (*):</td>
<td>24 740</td>
<td>AWUs: 22 840</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Holders</th>
<th>Family members</th>
<th>Regular non family labour force</th>
<th>Non regular non family labour force</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>persons:</td>
<td>persons:</td>
<td>persons:</td>
<td>Data not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33 020</td>
<td>14 510</td>
<td>25 780</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which women:</td>
<td>of which women:</td>
<td>of which women:</td>
<td>Data not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.5%</td>
<td>67.5%</td>
<td>22.9%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AWUs:</td>
<td>AWUs:</td>
<td>AWUs:</td>
<td>AWUs: 1 900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 220</td>
<td>6 520</td>
<td>22 840</td>
<td>1 900</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total farm labour force (persons)**: 73 320  
**Total farm labour force (AWUs)**: 49 480

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: ef_if_main), Farm Structure Survey  
Updated: June 2021

*AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.*
### 6.3. FARM STRUCTURE

#### Structure of farm livestock

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Livestock and holdings with livestock in 2016</th>
<th>Livestock unit (LSU)</th>
<th>Head (animal)</th>
<th>Thousand heads (animals)</th>
<th>Holding</th>
<th>Percent structure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Liverstock unit (LSU)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock</td>
<td>4 128 470</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>20 670</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies</td>
<td>41 030</td>
<td>51 280</td>
<td></td>
<td>6 910</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live bovine animals</td>
<td>1 124 300</td>
<td>1 568 290</td>
<td></td>
<td>11 590</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live swine</td>
<td>2 758 720</td>
<td>12 383 000</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 290</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live sheep</td>
<td>14 720</td>
<td>147 210</td>
<td></td>
<td>2 090</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live goats</td>
<td>1 300</td>
<td>13 020</td>
<td></td>
<td>620</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live poultry</td>
<td>188 380</td>
<td>18 510</td>
<td></td>
<td>2 840</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rabbits, breeding females</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>830</td>
<td></td>
<td>80</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bees (hives)</td>
<td>:</td>
<td>7 810</td>
<td></td>
<td>730</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other animals</td>
<td>:</td>
<td>:</td>
<td></td>
<td>:</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

#### Number of holdings with livestock herds by size class of livestock units, in 2016

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ANIMALS/holdings*</th>
<th>Less than 5 LSU</th>
<th>From 5 to 9.9 LSU</th>
<th>From 10 to 14.9 LSU</th>
<th>From 15 to 19.9 LSU</th>
<th>From 20 to 49.9 LSU</th>
<th>From 50 to 99.9 LSU</th>
<th>From 100 to 499.9 LSU</th>
<th>500 LSU or over</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Livestock</td>
<td>4 710</td>
<td>2 420</td>
<td>1 900</td>
<td>1 270</td>
<td>2 620</td>
<td>1 200</td>
<td>3 540</td>
<td>2 330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies</td>
<td>2 560</td>
<td>1 070</td>
<td>860</td>
<td>420</td>
<td>880</td>
<td>700</td>
<td>1 100</td>
<td>2 900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live bovine animals</td>
<td>980</td>
<td>1 640</td>
<td>1 380</td>
<td>1 010</td>
<td>2 200</td>
<td>1 060</td>
<td>2 680</td>
<td>640</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live swine</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>870</td>
<td>1 830</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live sheep</td>
<td>820</td>
<td>290</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live goats</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live poultry</td>
<td>970</td>
<td>360</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>380</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rabbits, breeding females</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>:</td>
<td>:</td>
<td>:</td>
<td>:</td>
<td>:</td>
<td>:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

#### Number of livestock units in livestock herds by size classes of livestock units, in 2016

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ANIMALS/LSU</th>
<th>Less than 5 LSU</th>
<th>From 5 to 9.9 LSU</th>
<th>From 10 to 14.9 LSU</th>
<th>From 15 to 19.9 LSU</th>
<th>From 20 to 49.9 LSU</th>
<th>From 50 to 99.9 LSU</th>
<th>From 100 to 499.9 LSU</th>
<th>500 LSU or over</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Livestock</td>
<td>10 730</td>
<td>17 790</td>
<td>23 600</td>
<td>21 990</td>
<td>80 330</td>
<td>84 370</td>
<td>924 420</td>
<td>2 965 240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies</td>
<td>6 110</td>
<td>5 400</td>
<td>6 790</td>
<td>4 450</td>
<td>10 260</td>
<td>8 800</td>
<td>2 510</td>
<td>820</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live bovine animals</td>
<td>2 940</td>
<td>10 850</td>
<td>14 850</td>
<td>16 070</td>
<td>63 110</td>
<td>70 490</td>
<td>623 730</td>
<td>322 280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live swine</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>2 020</td>
<td>5 260</td>
<td>256 780</td>
<td>2 493 760</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live sheep</td>
<td>1 050</td>
<td>1 000</td>
<td>1 520</td>
<td>960</td>
<td>2 620</td>
<td>1 830</td>
<td>4 600</td>
<td>1 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live goats</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>290</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live poultry</td>
<td>340</td>
<td>230</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>230</td>
<td>1 720</td>
<td>1 830</td>
<td>36 670</td>
<td>147 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rabbits, breeding females</td>
<td>:</td>
<td>:</td>
<td>:</td>
<td>:</td>
<td>:</td>
<td>:</td>
<td>:</td>
<td>:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Eurostat online data tables ef_m_farmleg, ef_lsk_main.

The data extracted in June and September 2021, for the most recent data see sources

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