

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 28 members for all indicated years.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: http://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/trade-analysis/statistics/outside-eu/2015/product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: <http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/statistics/>

Extraction date: 12-02-2016

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ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Seychelles, Somalia, Sudan, Zambia, Zimbabwe

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Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit B.2. (Analysis of trade and international policies).

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1. Selection of indicators

Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU28 Agri-food trade with ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	802	1 874	-1 072
- as share of EU28 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.6	1.7	
- as share of EU28 total trade with ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)	(%)	13.8	44.1	
% change 2014 - 2015		28.3	3.9	
Annual rate of change from 2005 - 2015	(%)	9.9	4.3	
EU28 total trade with ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)				
Total trade value	Mio €	5 815	4 252	1 563
- as share of EU28 total trade	(%)	0.3	0.3	
EU28 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	1 789 063	1 724 867	64 196
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	129 188	113 260	15 928
- as share of EU28 total trade	(%)	7.2	6.6	24.8

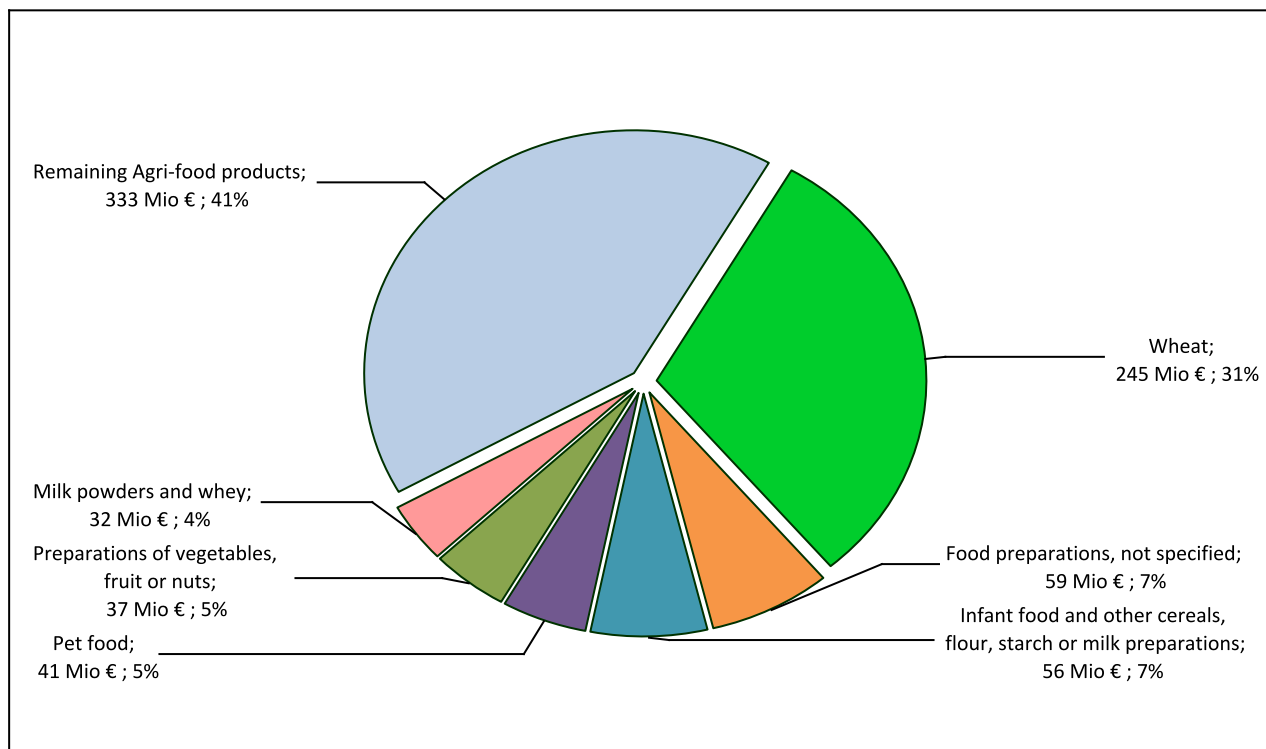
EU Agri Food trade with: ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2005 - 2015



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) in 2015



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-food exports to ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2011 - 2015

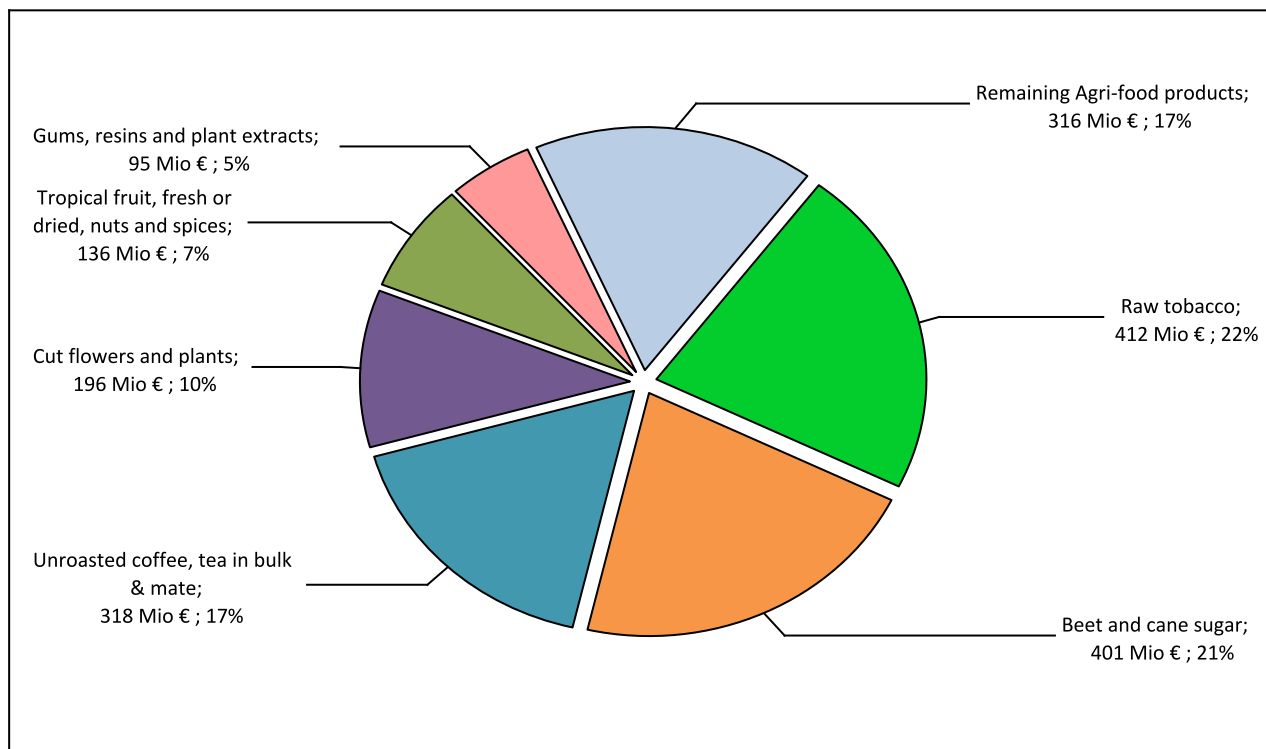
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Share in all Agri 2015	Change 2014-2015
1	Wheat	211	55	161	161	245	30.5	52.2
2	Food preparations, not specified	62	50	57	45	59	7.4	31.1
3	Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	53	55	37	56	56	7.0	0.0
4	Pet food	33	38	38	33	41	5.1	24.2
5	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	19	23	20	24	37	4.6	54.2
6	Milk powders and whey	32	29	36	33	32	4.0	-3.0
7	Malt	20	28	29	31	31	3.9	0.0
8	Spirits, liqueurs and vermouth	18	19	23	23	30	3.7	30.4
9	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	16	17	20	26	28	3.5	7.7
10	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	15	19	12	11	22	2.7	100.0
11	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	12	12	12	13	17	2.1	30.8
12	Soups and sauces	5	14	7	8	16	2.0	100.0
13	Wine, cider and vinegar	14	14	15	14	16	2.0	14.3
14	Live animals	6	11	11	11	13	1.6	18.2
15	Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	8	11	8	7	13	1.6	85.7
16	Waters and soft drinks	7	9	9	10	11	1.4	10.0
17	Flours and other products of the milling industry	13	8	6	5	11	1.4	120.0
18	Cheese	7	8	8	8	10	1.2	25.0
19	Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	7	8	7	7	10	1.2	42.9
20	Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	10	15	8	8	10	1.2	25.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	84	98	82	90	96	12.0	6.7

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2011 - 2015

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Share in all Agri 2015	Change 2014-2015
Agri Food	652	541	605	625	802	100.0	28.3
Agricultural food and feed products	423	304	379	386	518	64.6	34.2
- Commodities	308	168	252	260	352	43.9	35.4
-- Wheat	211	55	161	161	245	37.4	52.2
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	0	3	0	9	6	0.8	-33.3
-- Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	13	8	6	5	11	1.4	120.0
-- Malt	20	28	29	31	31	3.9	0.0
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	0	0	0	0	1	0.2	
-- Soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Palm & palm kernel oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	8	11	8	7	13	1.6	85.7
-- Oilcakes	1		0	0	1	0.3	
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Beet and cane sugar	11	21	1	2	2	0.2	0.0
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Milk powders and whey	32	29	36	33	32	4.0	-3.0
-- Butter	4	4	4	4	5	0.6	25.0
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	3	6	4	4	4	0.5	0.0
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cocoa beans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cocoa paste and powder	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified	4	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Other primary	61	77	67	63	83	10.3	31.7
-- Live animals	6	11	11	11	13	1.7	18.2
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	3	2	3	4	4	0.8	0.0
-- Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	3	4	3	3	4	0.7	33.3
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	10	15	8	8	10	1.3	25.0
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	2	2	2	0	1	0.1	
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	7	8	7	7	10	1.3	42.9
-- Eggs and honey	4	3	7	4	4	0.5	0.0
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	15	19	12	11	22	2.7	100.0
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	3	3	3	4	4	0.5	0.0
-- Citrus fruit	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	2	2	1	2	3	0.4	50.0
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	6	7	9	8	8	1.0	0.0
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	54	59	61	63	83	10.3	31.7
-- Meat preparations	5	6	6	6	8	1.0	33.3
-- Cheese	7	8	8	8	10	1.2	25.0
-- Olive oil	6	5	7	7	6	0.7	-14.3
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	19	23	20	24	37	4.6	54.2
-- Fruit juices	2	2	2	2	5	0.6	150.0
-- Wine, cider and vinegar	14	14	15	14	16	2.0	14.3
-- Roasted coffee and tea	1	1	2	2	2	0.2	0.0
Food preparations and beverages	217	225	211	222	265	33.0	19.4
- Food preparations	182	187	170	182	218	27.2	19.8
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	12	12	12	13	17	2.1	30.8
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk	53	55	37	56	56	7.0	0.0
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	16	17	20	26	28	3.5	7.7
-- Soups and sauces	5	14	7	8	16	2.0	100.0
-- Coffee and tea extracts	1	1	0	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Food preparations, not specified	62	50	57	45	59	7.4	31.1
-- Pet food	33	38	38	33	41	5.1	24.2
- Beverages	35	37	41	40	47	5.9	17.5
-- Waters and soft drinks	7	9	9	10	11	1.4	10.0
-- Beer	8	9	7	5	4	0.5	-20.0
-- Spirits, liqueurs and vermouth	18	19	23	23	30	3.7	30.4
-- Odoriferous substances	1	1	2	2	2	0.3	0.0
Non-edible	12	12	15	16	20	2.5	25.0
- Non-edible	12	12	15	16	20	2.5	25.0
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Non-edible animal products	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Wool and silk	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cut flowers and plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	2	2	3	2	5	0.6	150.0
-- Raw tobacco	1	1	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Cigars and cigarettes	3	3	4	6	7	0.9	16.7
-- Fatty acids and waxes	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Sugar alcohols	1	0	0	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Essential oils	1	1	0	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Ethanol	0	0	0	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified starches	2	2	2	3	3	0.4	0.0
-- Non-edible, not specified	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
-- Products non-attributable	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) in 2015



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-food imports from ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2011 - 2015

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Share in all Agri 2015	Change 2014-2015
1	Raw tobacco	254	264	280	357	412	22.0	15.4
2	Beet and cane sugar	463	499	515	509	401	21.4	-21.2
3	Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	449	365	265	272	318	17.0	16.9
4	Cut flowers and plants	155	170	171	188	196	10.5	4.3
5	Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	43	56	73	82	136	7.3	65.9
6	Gums, resins and plant extracts	51	64	76	64	95	5.1	48.4
7	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	47	60	67	76	66	3.5	-13.2
8	Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	35	29	25	37	31	1.7	-16.2
9	Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	11	21	31	38	30	1.6	-21.1
10	Raw hides, skins and furskins	15	13	14	14	25	1.3	78.6
11	Citrus fruit	8	13	22	22	24	1.3	9.1
12	Bulbs, roots and live plants	21	24	25	26	24	1.3	-7.7
13	Essential oils	26	13	20	20	18	1.0	-10.0
14	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	12	14	17	18	16	0.9	-11.1
15	Cocoa beans	11	11	11	12	13	0.7	8.3
16	Live animals	8	8	8	9	11	0.6	22.2
17	Sugar, other than beet & cane	10	16	10	11	9	0.5	-18.2
18	Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	26	14	13	8	8	0.4	0.0
19	Ethanol	18	18	17	12	8	0.4	-33.3
20	Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	7	11	2	2	7	0.4	250.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	28	20	23	25	26	1.4	4.0

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2011 - 2015

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Share in all Agri 2015	Change 2014-2015
Agri Food	1 695	1 700	1 684	1 803	1 874	100.0	3.9
Agricultural food and feed products	1 169	1 172	1 132	1 163	1 166	62.2	0.3
- Commodities	1 008	979	916	913	873	46.6	-4.4
-- Wheat	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	12	1	3	2	4	0.3	100.0
-- Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	0	1	2	3	3	0.2	0.0
-- Malt				0	0	0.0	
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	0	0		0	0	0.0	
-- Soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	11	21	31	38	30	1.6	-21.1
-- Palm & palm kernel oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	0	0	2	2	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Oilcakes	0	0		0	0	0.0	
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	0	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Beet and cane sugar	463	499	515	509	401	21.4	-21.2
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	10	16	10	11	9	0.5	-18.2
-- Milk powders and whey							
-- Butter							
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	51	64	76	64	95	5.1	48.4
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	449	365	265	272	318	17.0	16.9
-- Cocoa beans	11	11	11	12	13	5.6	8.3
-- Cocoa paste and powder	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified							
- Other primary	148	178	198	230	277	14.8	20.4
-- Live animals	8	8	8	9	11	0.6	22.2
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen			0		0	0.0	
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled	0	1	0	0	1	0.1	
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt							
-- Eggs and honey	0	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	47	60	67	76	66	3.5	-13.2
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	35	29	25	37	31	1.7	-16.2
-- Citrus fruit	8	13	22	22	24	2.3	9.1
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	43	56	73	82	136	7.3	65.9
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	7	11	2	2	7	0.4	250.0
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	13	16	19	19	16	0.9	-15.8
-- Meat preparations	0	0					
-- Cheese							
-- Olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	12	14	17	18	16	0.9	-11.1
-- Fruit juices	0	1	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Wine, cider and vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Roasted coffee and tea	1	1	1	0	0	0.0	
Food preparations and beverages	9	9	8	11	10	0.5	-9.1
- Food preparations	3	3	3	5	6	0.3	20.0
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	0	0	0	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	2	2	3	3	4	0.2	33.3
-- Soups and sauces	0	0	0	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Coffee and tea extracts		0		0	0	0.0	
-- Food preparations, not specified	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Pet food	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Beverages	6	6	5	5	5	0.3	0.0
-- Waters and soft drinks	3	3	2	2	1	0.1	-50.0
-- Beer	2	2	1	1	2	0.1	100.0
-- Spirits, liqueurs and vermouth	1	2	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Odoriferous substances				0			
Non-edible	518	519	544	630	697	37.2	10.6
- Non-edible	518	519	544	630	697	37.2	10.6
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	15	13	14	14	25	1.4	78.6
-- Non-edible animal products	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
-- Wool and silk	0	0	0		0	0.0	
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	26	14	13	8	8	0.4	0.0
-- Cut flowers and plants	155	170	171	188	196	11.9	4.3
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	21	24	25	26	24	1.3	-7.7
-- Raw tobacco	254	264	280	357	412	25.4	15.4
-- Cigars and cigarettes	1	1	2	2	2	0.1	0.0
-- Fatty acids and waxes	1	2	2	2	3	0.2	50.0
-- Sugar alcohols			0				
-- Essential oils	26	13	20	20	18	1.2	-10.0
-- Ethanol	18	18	17	12	8	0.4	-33.3
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and	0	0	0	0			
-- Non-edible, not specified							
-- Products non-attributable							

5. EU Agri-food trade with ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2011 - 2015

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Share in all Agri 2015	Change 2014-2015
	Agri Food	652	541	605	625	802	100.0	28.3
01	Live Animals	6	11	11	11	13	1.7	18.2
02	Meat and edible meat offal	20	25	16	17	20	2.5	17.6
04	Dairy produce	53	52	62	57	60	7.5	5.3
05	Products of animal origin	1	1	2	1	1	0.1	0.0
06	Live trees and other plants	2	2	2	2	4	0.5	100.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	15	19	12	11	22	2.7	100.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	4	3	4	4	5	0.6	25.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	2	2	2	3	4	0.5	33.3
10	Cereals	211	59	161	169	251	31.5	48.5
11	Products of the milling industry	37	36	35	37	42	5.2	13.5
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	6	8	10	9	9	1.1	0.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	3	6	4	4	4	0.5	0.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	14	16	15	15	19	2.4	26.7
16	Preparations of meat	5	5	5	6	7	0.9	16.7
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	14	24	3	4	4	0.5	0.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	9	9	9	10	13	1.6	30.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	68	71	56	82	83	10.3	1.2
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	21	25	23	26	41	5.1	57.7
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	71	68	67	57	79	9.9	38.6
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	48	51	54	53	62	7.7	17.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	33	38	38	33	42	5.3	27.3
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	5	5	6	8	8	1.0	0.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	5	5	6	7	7	0.9	0.0

Evolution of Agri-food imports from ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2011 - 2015

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Share in all Agri 2015	Change 2014-2015
	Agri Food	1 695	1 700	1 684	1 803	1 874	100.0	3.9
01	Live Animals	8	8	8	9	11	0.6	22.2
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	1	0	0	1	0.1	
04	Dairy produce	0	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
05	Products of animal origin	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
06	Live trees and other plants	171	188	187	205	214	11.5	4.4
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	47	60	67	76	66	3.5	-13.2
08	Edible fruits & nuts	49	49	53	68	66	3.5	-2.9
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	486	414	332	345	443	23.6	28.4
10	Cereals	12	2	3	2	4	0.2	100.0
11	Products of the milling industry	0	1	2	3	3	0.2	0.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	22	38	41	49	43	2.3	-12.2
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	51	64	76	64	95	5.1	48.4
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	2	3	2	2	2	0.1	0.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1	2	4	4	3	0.2	-25.0
16	Preparations of meat	0	0					
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	473	515	525	520	410	21.9	-21.2
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	11	11	11	13	14	0.7	7.7
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	2	2	3	3	4	0.2	33.3
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	12	15	18	19	16	0.9	-15.8
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	1	1	0.1	0.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	25	25	22	18	13	0.7	-27.8
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	255	265	282	359	413	22.1	15.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	65	37	46	41	50	2.7	22.0