

Last update : 29.03.2019

MMO Economic Board

Meeting of 29 March 2019

- The 29th meeting of the MMO Economic Board took 0 place on 29/03/2019, with the participation of experts from the milk supply chain: CEJA (young COPA-COGECA (producers farmers), and cooperatives), EMB (European Milk Board), EDA (dairv industry), Eucolait (dairy trade) and Eurocommerce (retail). ECVC (Via Campesina) was not present. Presentations and information exchanged during the meeting showed the following.
- EU milk deliveries decreased in Jan 2018 by 1.5%. In volume terms, this decrease is equivalent to that of Jan 2017, when production reduction measures were in place. FR, NL, and DE produced 180 000 t less altogether while PL showed the biggest growth. Production contracted in Jan for SMP (-8.5%), WMP (-6.4%), butter (-1.9%) and cheese and drinking milk (-1% both).
- EU average farm gate milk price is reported at 35 c/kg in January, which is slightly below last year's level but 3% above the last 5 years' average. Indexes for milk prices and operating costs show shrinking gross margins in Q4 2018 notably due to a rise in feed costs (though still in line with historical references).
- Prices of dairy products have generally improved so far this year, notably for SMP (+9.3%), cheddar cheese (+8.7%) and WMP (+5.4%). The biggest price decrease is reported for butter (-4%). When compared to 5-year averages, butter prices are the highest now (+14%) and SMP the lowest (-6%). Oceanian dairy prices have surged with the announcement of adverse weather events later in the season (El Niño) that might compromise milk production. EU SMP and butter prices are competitive in the world markets compared to both the US and Oceania.
- The assessment of EU stock levels based on a residual approach (production + imports consumption exports) shows SMP stocks at their lowest in 4 years (and decreasing given EU competitiveness and good import demand). Butter stocks on the contrary are high when compared to 2017 and 2018, slightly above 150 000 t. Cheese stocks have diminished in recent months due to lower milk supply and good export performance.
- Global milk supply grew at a slower pace by end 2018, resulting in a combined rate of 1% for the full year. Adverse weather forecasts and weaker milk prices might result in a modest production growth in the coming months in the US and Oceania. The global

milk supply growth is forecasted at +0.5% for H1 2019.

- o Combined global exports increased in 2018. The EU and NZ stood as lead exporters in 2018 yet reducing slightly their shares (while the US expanded by one percentage point). Argentina and Uruguay increased substantially their export share (due to WMP exports) but volumes are lower. Demand in Middle East and North Africa improved thanks to higher oil prices. China maintains a predominant importing position despite a deceleration in their economic growth. While their solid demand is regarded positively, the rising weight of a single actor in world markets creates some risks. The EU exported record volumes of cheese and SMP in 2018. EU whey powder exports also expanded, benefitting from higher tariffs applied by China on US products (the reduction of the pig herd in China due to ASF has not impacted so far EU whey exports). Infant formula is regarded as the most successful story for EU exports in recent years.
- Uncertainties about the result of Brexit may weaken dairy prices, with some reports that sizeable stocks are being built-up in the UK in the event of a no deal scenario. The tariffs announced by the UK for dairy products would not stop trade (it remains to be seen if actors in the supply chain will bear the economic burden).
- With regards to retail sales, the butter case seems to be fading in most Member States: consumption is increasing in the light of lower consumer prices. However, the decline of drinking milk consumption is still manifest. Together with organic, regional brands and 'citizen milk' have shown a dynamic performance in France.
- The Commission presented a preliminary Short Term Outlook projecting a 0.7% milk collection increase in 2019 (most of it taking place in the second half of the year).
- In the framework of the Market Transparency initiative, the Commission presented ideas being considered for dairy products. The dairy industry alerted about the complexity of collecting and monitoring prices and production of retail products.
- The Commission presented an overview of EU-funded promotion campaigns in 2018: some 27.5 million € grants were allocated to 12 programmes for the dairy sector.
- The market situation is considered as balanced, with supply and demand growth below the average of past years.

ANNEX 1

Milk Market Situation

European Commission

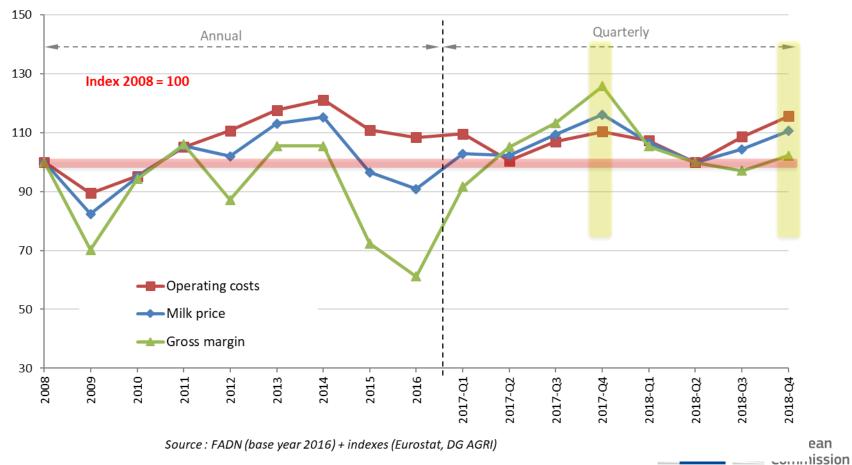


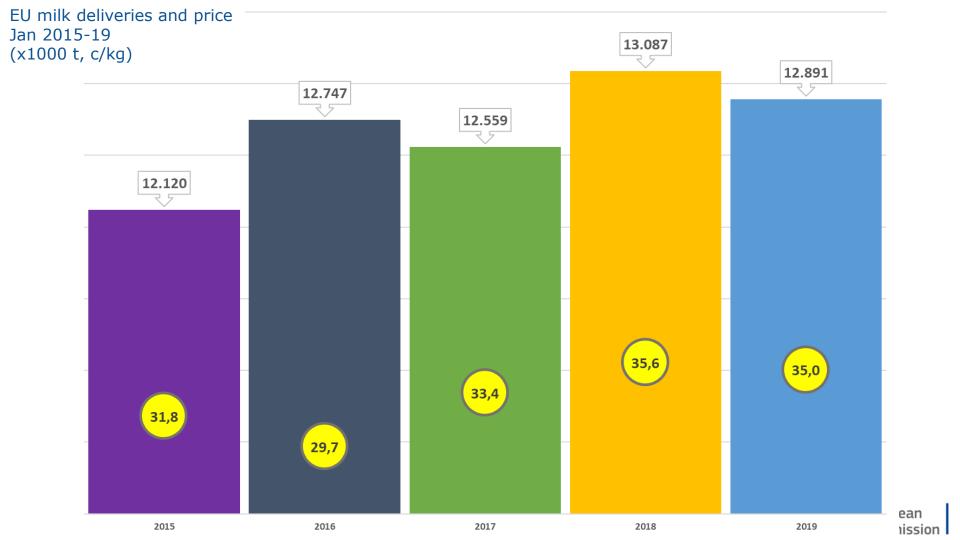


Milk Market Situation

Brussels, 29 March 2019

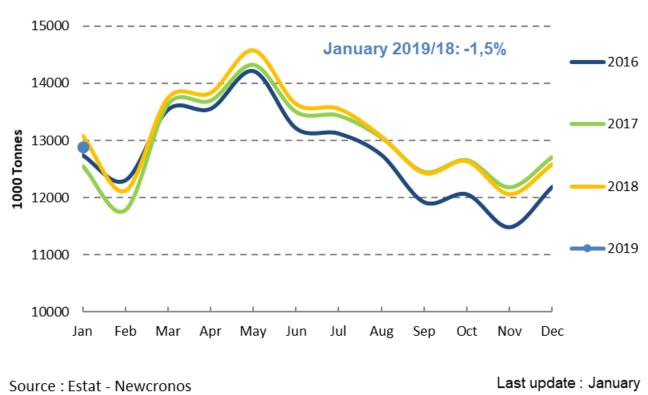
EU indexes for milk price, operating costs and gross margin





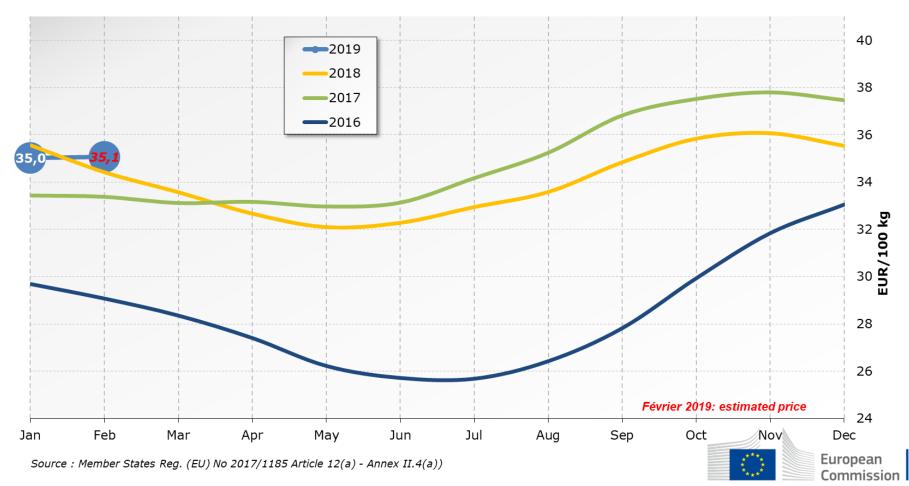
J	an 19	compare	d to	Jan 18	
	eve	olution in %	evolu	tion in 1000 T	ons
Rank	MS	%	MS	Tons	
1.	RO	+ <mark>6.0%</mark>	PL		+ 32
2.	EE	+ 4.9%	UK		+ 22
3.	PL	+ <mark>3.2</mark> %	DK		+ 8
4.	CY	+ <mark>2.7</mark> %	RO		+ 5
5.	EL	+ <mark>2.</mark> 0%	EE		+ 3
6.	UK	+ <mark>1</mark> .7%	BE		+ 3
7.	DK	+ <mark>1</mark> .7%	EL		+ 1
8.	BE	+ <mark>0</mark> .8%	IE		+ 1
9.	IE	+ <mark>0.6%</mark>	CY		+ 1
10.	LT	+ 0.1%	LT		+ 0
11.	LU	- 0.3%	MT		- 0
12.	МТ	-0.3%	LU		- 0
13.	SE	-0.4%	SE		- 1
14.	FI	<mark>.</mark> 1.3%	LV		- 1
15.	ES	<mark>.</mark> 1.6%	SK		- 1
16.	HU	1.7 %	HU		- 2
17.	SK	<mark>.</mark> 1.9%	FI		- 3
18.	IT	<mark>.</mark> 2.0%	HR]	- 3
19.	LV	<mark>.</mark> 2.1%	SI	1	- 3
20.	CZ	<mark>.</mark> 2.1%	PT	1	- 5
21.	DE	<mark>.</mark> 2.1%	CZ		- 6
22.	PT	<mark></mark> 2.9%	BG	1	- 7
23.	FR	<mark>-</mark> 2.9%	ES		- 10
24.	NL	5.1%	IT		- 21
25.	SI	 5.5%	AT		- 22
26.	HR	6.6%	DE		- 59
27.	AT	7.6%	NL		- 63
28.	BG	<u>- 1</u> 2.7%	FR		- 64
	EU28	- 1.5%	EU28		196

EU - Cows' milk collected

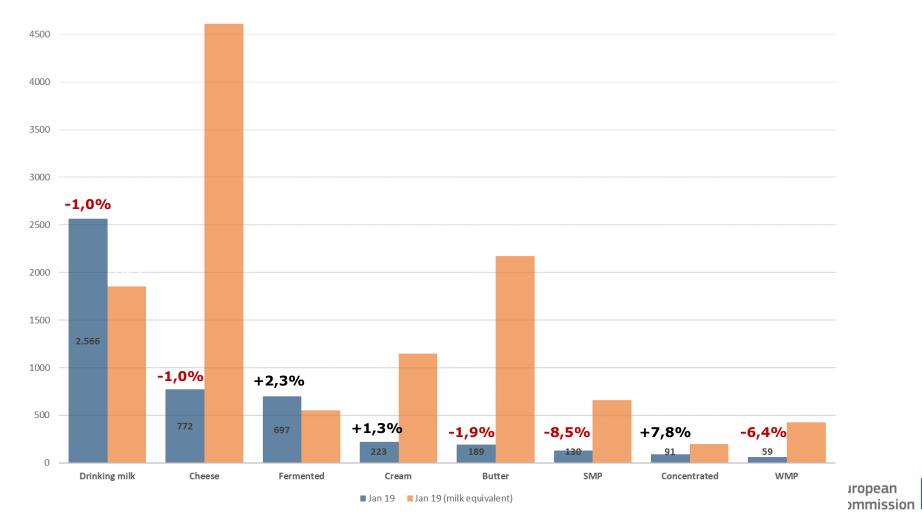


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Milk Prices paid to the Producers EU (weight. avg.)



EU dairy production (x1000 t, x1000 t milk equivalent)



Tenders for fixing the minimum selling price for SMP under Regulation No (EU) 2016/2080 Historical report

Quantities in tonnes

						Accepted quantities																													
Tende	er No and	Min. Price	Min. Price	Max. Price	Total Offered	BE	BG	cz	рк	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	HR	п	сү	LV	цт	LU	ни	мт	NL	АТ	PL	РТ	RO	SI	ѕк	FI	SE	υк	Total accepted	Total sold quantities
	date	fixed	offered	offered	Quantities	DL.			DR	DL				2													••		51	SK		JL	ÖR	quantities	*
01		215,10	17,51	220,00	19.707	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	40	40
02	03-01-2017	-	165,10	196,10	11.914	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	· ·		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
03	17-01-2017	-	155,00	190,00	7.490	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
04	07-02-2017	-	155,00	185,00	1.796	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
05	21-02-2017	-	140,00	180,39	1.386	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
06	07-03-2017	-	165,00	166,87	136	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
07	21-03-2017	-	140,00	166,87	336	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
08	18-04-2017	-	138,00	163,26	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
09	16-05-2017	-	138,00	163,41	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10	20-06-2017	185,00	138,00	185,00	1.340	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100
11	18-07-2017	-	168,01	175,00	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12	19-09-2017	-	159,34	159,34	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13	17-10-2017		120,10	144,05	1.790	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	40
14	21-11-2017	139,02	80,00	139,02	33.195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	40
15	12-12-2017	-	80,10	130,00	13.472	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16	16-01-2018		70,00	135,00	25.764	588		-	-	216	-	-	-	-	172		-	-	-	-			-	800	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.864	1.564
17	20-02-2018	110,00	65,00	127,05	35.465	900	-	200	-	488	-	-	-	-	99		-	-	-	-			-	1.700	-	840	-	-	-	-	110	-	-	4.337	4.337
18	20-03-2018	105,00	50,10	112,10	37.712		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	-			-	1.200	-	772	-	-	-	-	84	-	-	4.127	4.127
19	17-04-2018	105,10	50,10	170,50	91.855			200	-	2.312	-	-	-	-	2.025	-	-	-	-	-		-		5.169	-	7.226	-	-	-	-	84	-	-	24.066	24.066
20	15-05-2018		50,00	127,70	124.360	15.779	-	1.030	-	14.840	-	250	-	-	3.784	-	-	-	286	100			-	1.350	-	4.539	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.958	41.958
21	19-06-2018		99,50	140,00	39.836	4.750	-	685	-	4.248	-	1.390	-	-	1.096			-	-	4.200				1.950	-	5.045	-	-	-	-	168	-	-	23.532	20.632
22	17-07-2018		95,80	120,00	27.768	1.000		-	-	500	96	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-			-	750	-	20	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	2.408	2.408
23	28-08-2018	123,00	90,50	140,10	64.207	5.274		-	-	5.723	48	350	-	-	-	-	-		396	11.750	· · · ·			6.175	-	1.677	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	31.493	20.696
24	18-09-2018		104,50	135,00	52.325	1.000	-	490	-	1.000	-	-	-	-	272	-		-	- 44	-	· ·		-	1.300	-	4.605	-	-	-	-	272	-	-	8.983	8.176
25	02-10-2018		105,00	128,00	36.812	48		-	-	2.100	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 70	50		-	-	50	-	60	-		-	-	21	-	-	2.499	2.459
26	16-10-2018	123,10	105,00	130,00	61.355	11.524	-	-	-	3.500	-	100	-	100	1.000	-	-	-	110	4.700		-	- 1	4.500	-	4.244	-	-[-	-	-	-	-	29.778	29.773
27	06-11-2018		109,50	132,70	62.887	9.302	-	455	-	8.341	-	-	-	20	1.275	-	-	-	-				-	4.320	-	6.291	-		-	-	63	-	-	30.068	30.068
28	20-11-2018	131,30	122,30	140,10	85.127	1.141	-	-	-	12.768	-	3.200	-	-	6.425	-	-		-	-	L	-		2.508	-	40	-	- 1	-	-	-	-T	-	26.082	26.082
29	11-12-2018	145,10	123,50	153,50	180.658	6.401	-	240	-	8.656	-	6.600	-	-	21.867	-	-	-	-	2.000		-	-	6.362	-	8.169	-	-	-	-	42	-	200	60.5 <mark>37</mark>	60.537
30	08-01-2019	155,40	128,20	167,60	119.933	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.125	-	100	33.628	-	-	-	4.233	22.529	I		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	159	-	6.650	80.424	80.324
31	22-01-2019	158,50	145,10	172,10	30.876	-					527	14.259		1.000				Ι		Ι				I							2.236		492	18.514	18.514
32	05-02-2019		150,00	170,10	2.172	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	-	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	-	-	584	584
33	19-02-2019	163,10	163,10	168,10	1.784	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	1.600	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	-	-	1.784	1.784
34	19-03-2019	164,10	155,00	168,00	958	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	-	-	244	244
				TOTAL	1.175.056	66.832		3.301		64.712	671	39.474		3.480	71.739				5.139	45.329				38.135		43.697					3.633		7.362	393.504	378.553

*: quantity actually sold after deducting offers not concluded by operators

Quantities available for the next tender fixing the minimum selling price for SMP under Regulation No (EU) 2016/2080 antities in tonnes

	BE	BG	cz	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	HR	т	СҮ	LV	LT	LU	ΗU	мт	NL	AT	PL	РТ	RO	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	EU-28
Available SMP intervention stocks for tender 34 (up to 1 st January 2018)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	670	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	207	118	-	389	1.383
Quantity sold in tender No 34 of 19/03/2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	-	-	244
Available quantity for tender 35 of 16/04/2019 (up to 1 st January 2018)									510																207	34		389	1.139 *

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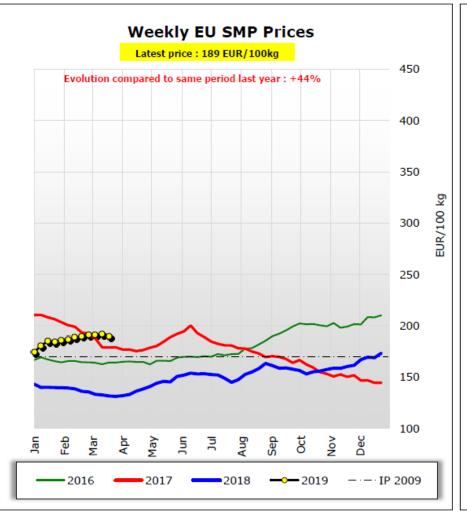
*: this calculated available quantity might differ from the available quantity shown in the breakdown by age table (p. 6) because of the delay in the monthly reporting of these breakdown by age notifications

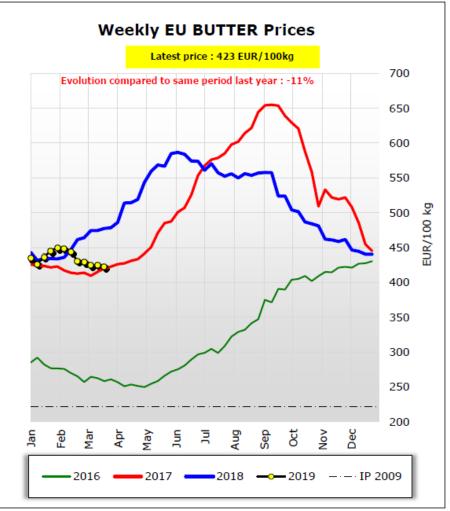
EU Dairy Quotations (EU Average Prices based on MS communication and weighted by production)



Source: Regulation (EU) No 2017/1185 Article 11 - Annex I.7 Commission

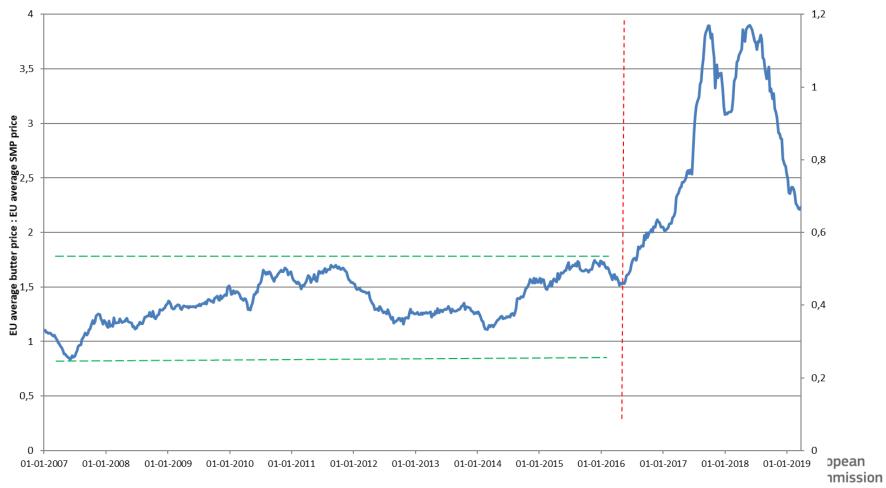
Prices of EU Dairy commodities (Source: Regulation (EU) No 2017/1185 Article 11 - Annex I.7)



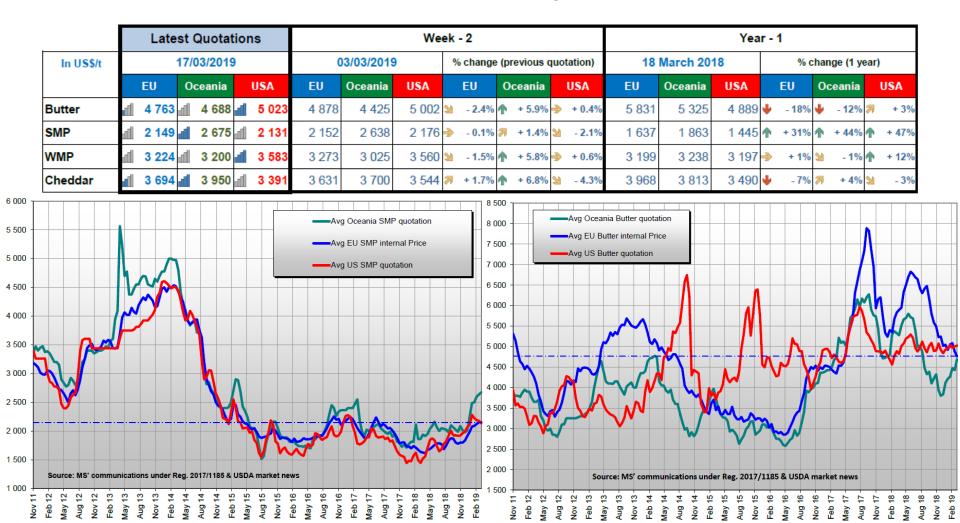


EU butter/SMP price ratio

(based on Membe States' price notifications to DG AGRI)



Latest World Quotations of Dairy Products



ANNEX 2

EU dairy products monthly stock estimates at the end of January 2019

EDA

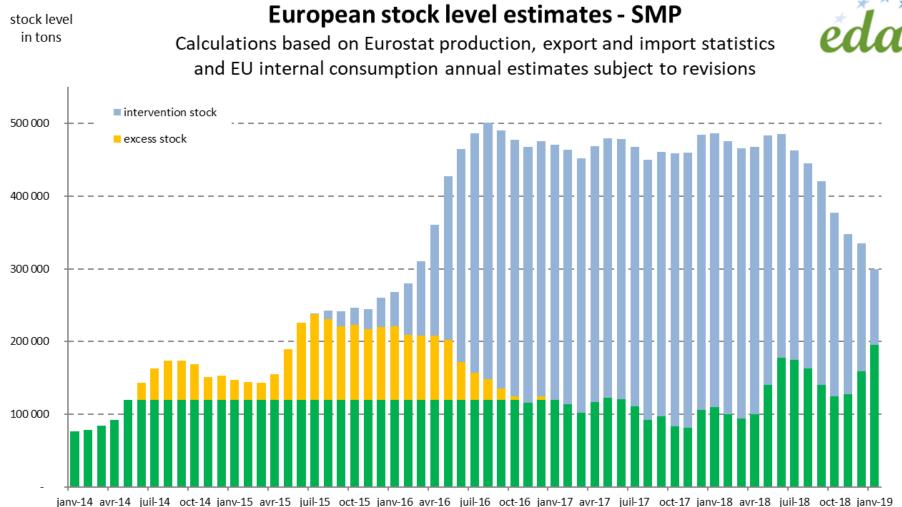


EU dairy products monthly stock estimates at the end of January 2019

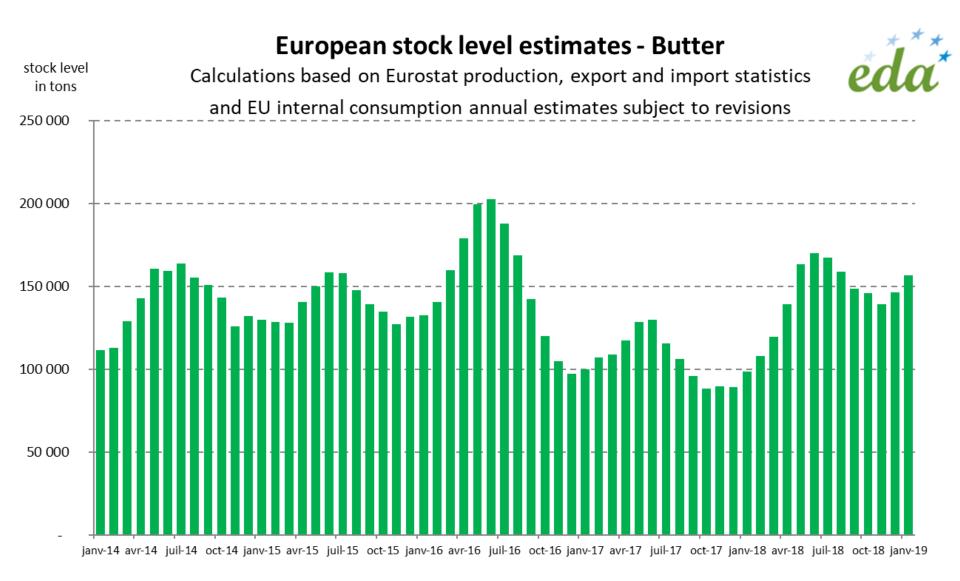
Milk Market Observatory Economic Board March 29th , 2019

Methodology

- For each dairy product and each month, the stock estimates are based on the equation:
 - **Stock variation** = EU production + EU import EU internal consumption EU exports
- ZMB balance sheets and forecasts have been used as references for :
 - End of year stock levels
 - Yearly consumption levels
- Monthly production statistics are based on ZMB Dairy World publications.
- Exports and imports figures are based on MMO website figures.
- The initial stocks entered in the model at the beginning of 2012 are :
 - SMP: 152 000 t
 - Butter: 80 000 t
 - Cheese: 200 000 t (arbitrary basis)
- The green parts in each graph mean that this stock level can be considered as normal for the month.
- The orange part means that this stock level can be considered as too high for the month.
- These qualifications are based on the EDA analysts' personal views and past market observations.







European stock level estimates - Cheese stock level Calculations based on Eurostat production, export and import statistics in tons and EU internal consumption annual estimates subject to revisions 500 000 450 000 400 000 350 000 300 000 250 000 200 000 150 000 100 000 50 000

janv-14 avr-14 juil-14 oct-14 janv-15 avr-15 juil-15 oct-15 janv-16 avr-16 juil-16 oct-16 janv-17 avr-17 juil-17 oct-17 janv-18 avr-18 juil-18 oct-18 janv-19

ANNEX 3

Perspectives from the Dairy Trade

Eucolait



Perspectives from the Dairy Trade

MMO Economic Board

29 March 2019

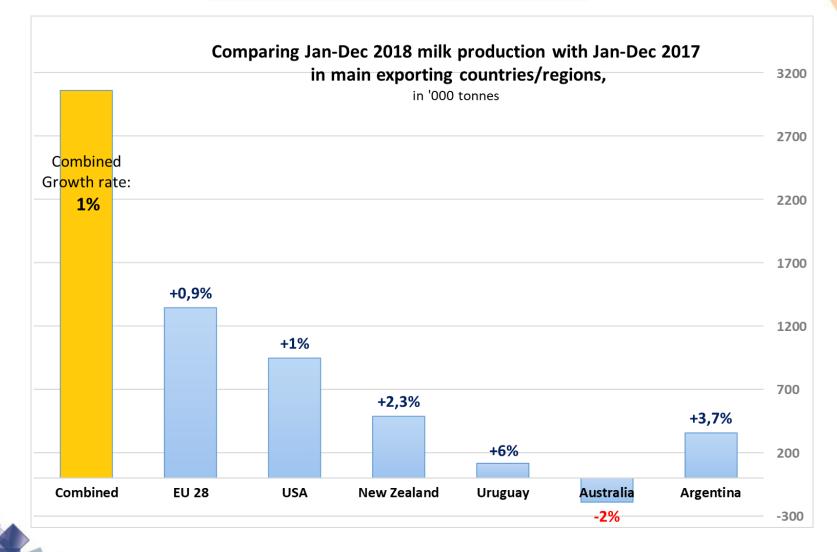


Outline

- Global supply
- Global exports & demand
- Developments in key import markets
- Conclusions

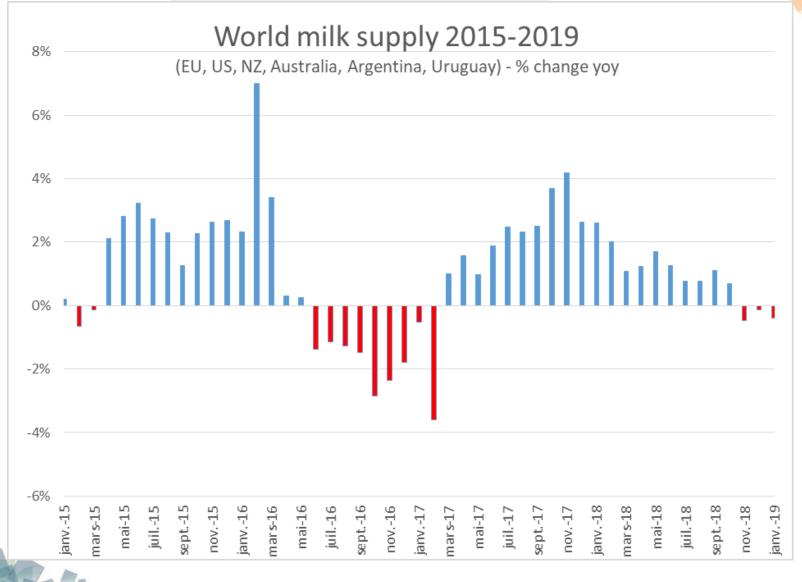


Milk production in key export regions





Milk production in key export regions





Production outlook

- EU January production saw a deeper dip than expected (-1,4% yoy). Modest growth expected for the whole year 2019
- US February milk production (+0,2% yoy) represents the lightest growth rate in more than 3 years mainly due to harsh weather. Regional differences persist. Outlook: weaker milk prices, increased culling & freezing weather will impact Q1 flows
- NZ milk production is soaring, up by +7,7% in January yoy (up for the 11th consecutive month) due to exceptionally good pasture growth conditions, season 18-19 to date: +4,9%. Outlook: stalling milk growth, seasonal forecast 18-19: +2%
- Australia milk production fell by -11% in January yoy, fell for the 6th month in a row due to very poor weather conditions (extreme heat). Outlook: season 18-19: -7-9% → production is likely to be at the lowest level in more than 20 years
- South America: milk production has been struggling recently due to wet weather after exceptional increases in 2018, Uruguay -6,2% in Jan yoy, Argentina -9,8% in Feb yoy, Outlook: El Nino might affect milk production further in H1 2019
- Global milk supply: growth rate slowed down at the end of 2018, but grew moderately in January. Global forecast: +0,5% for H1 2019

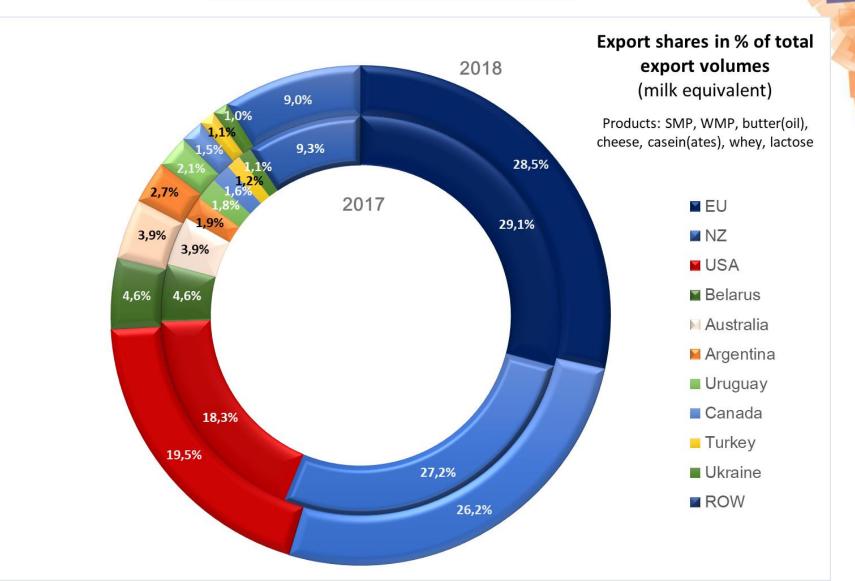


Dairy exports of main market players in ME





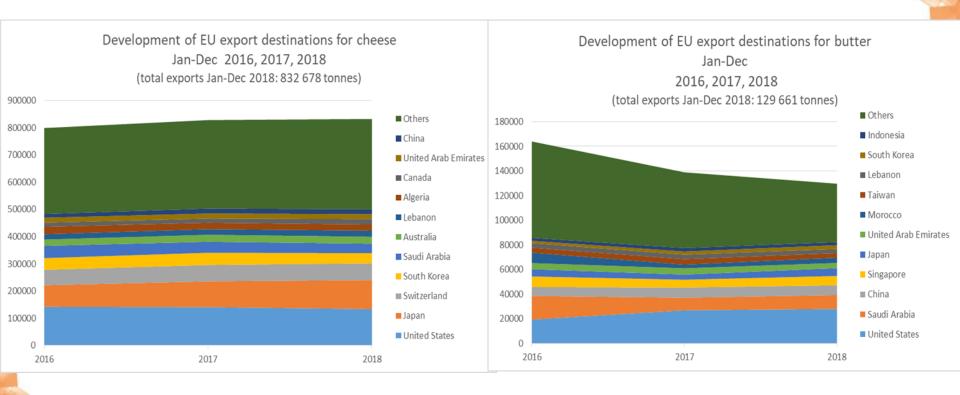
Export shares in % of total export volumes in milk equivalent



e	eucolait Mair	EU export markets for all of products (in value - €)	dairy
	Whole year 2016	Whole year 2017	Whole year 2018
	China	China	China
	United States	United States	United States
	Hong Kong	Saudi Arabia	Hong Kong
	Saudi Arabia	Hong Kong	Saudi Arabia
	Algeria	Algeria	Japan
	Switzerland	Japan	Algeria
	Japan	Switzerland	Switzerland
	South Korea	South Korea	South Korea
	United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates
	Egypt Australia	Indonesia	Australia Indonesia
	Indonesia	Australia Mexico	Egypt Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
	Lebanon Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Leisandn	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya Malaysia

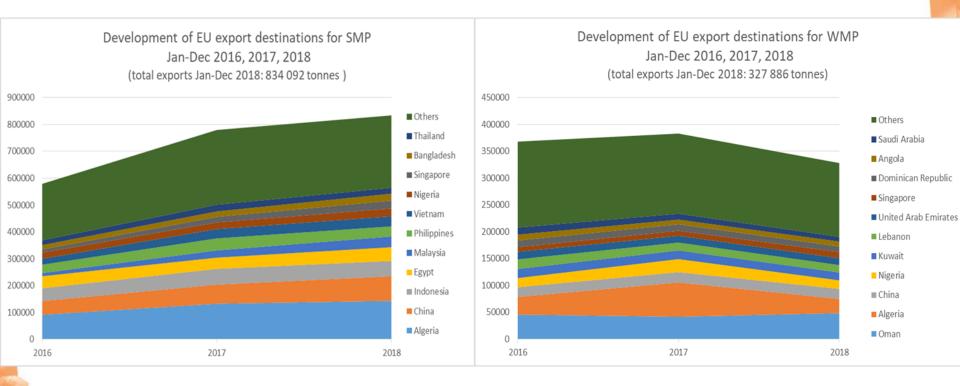


EU destinations for cheese & butter



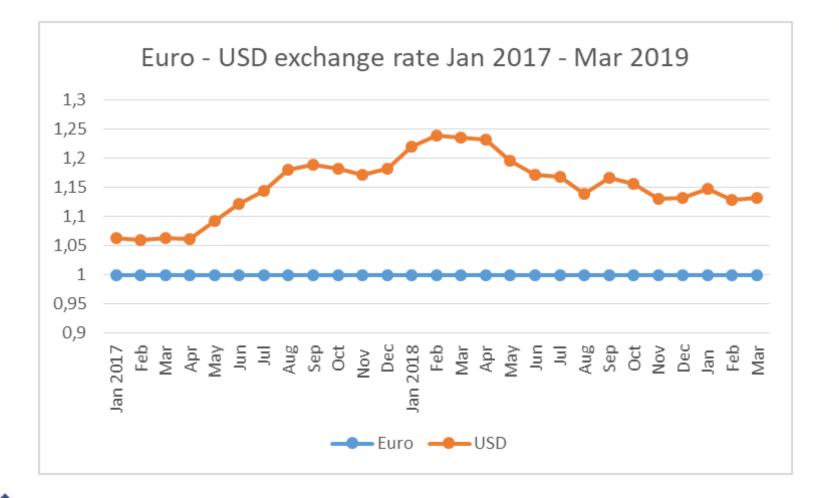


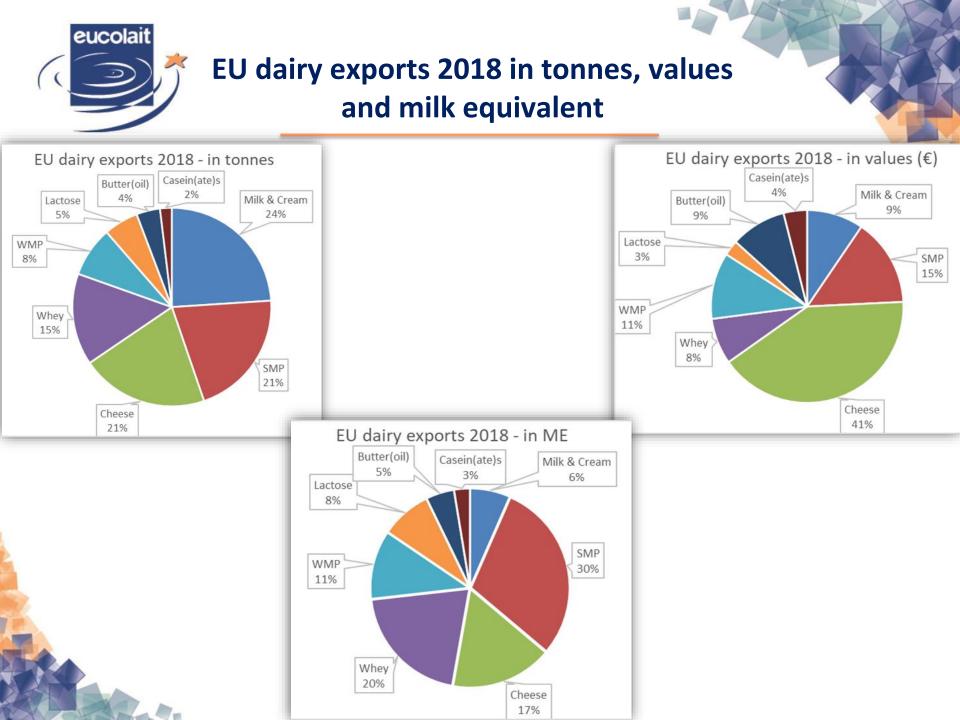
EU destinations for SMP & WMP



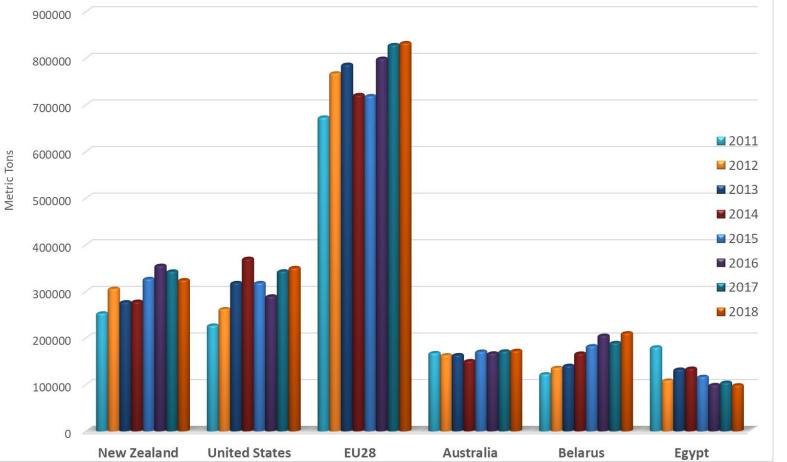


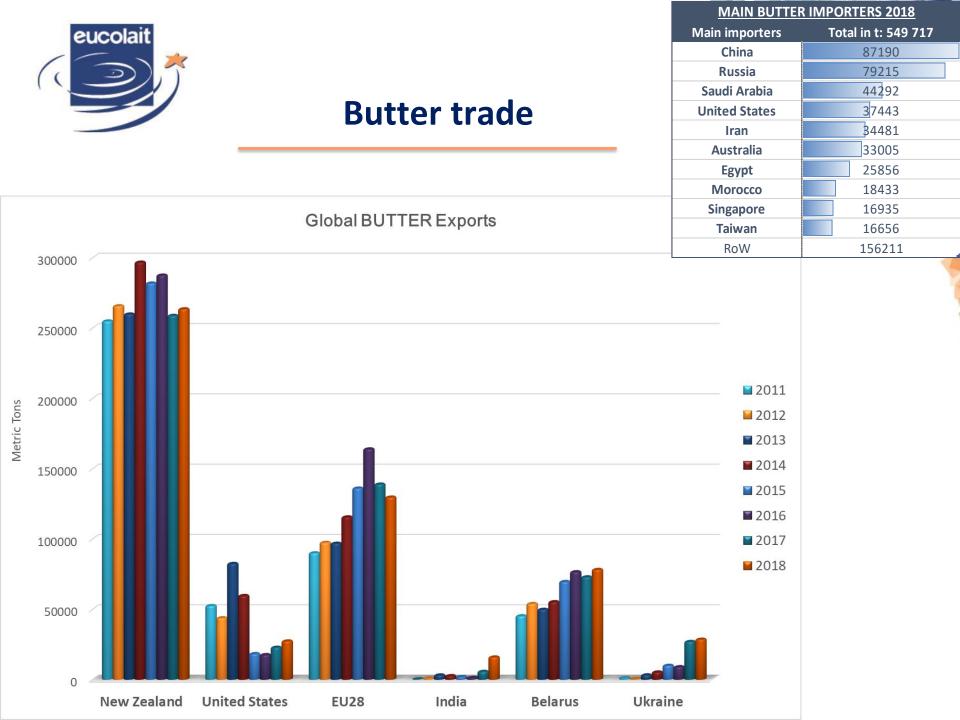
Euro-USD exhange rate

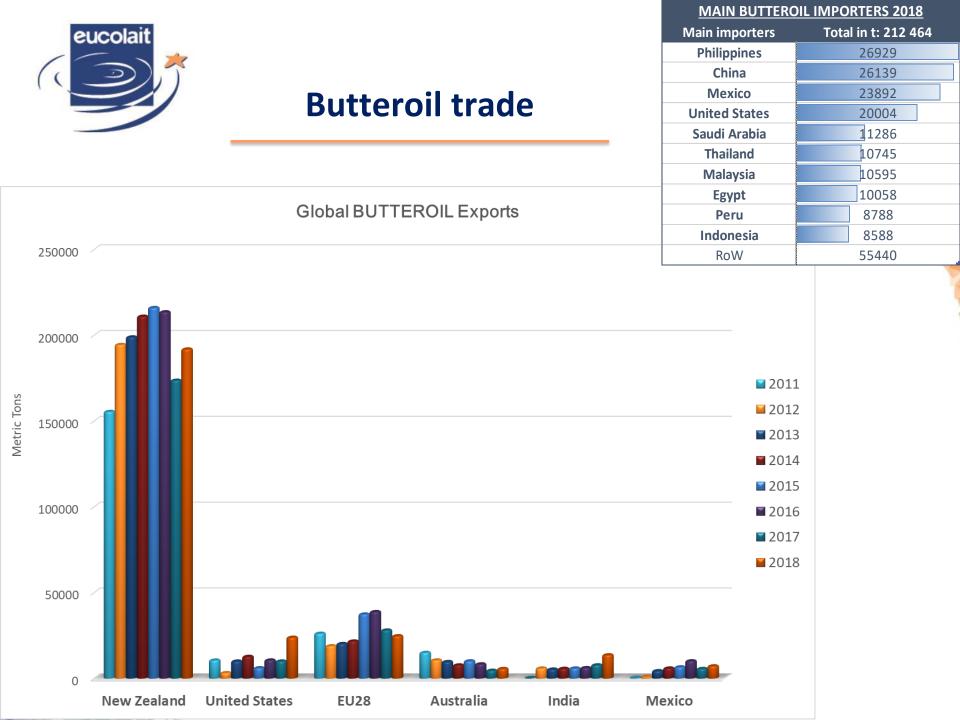


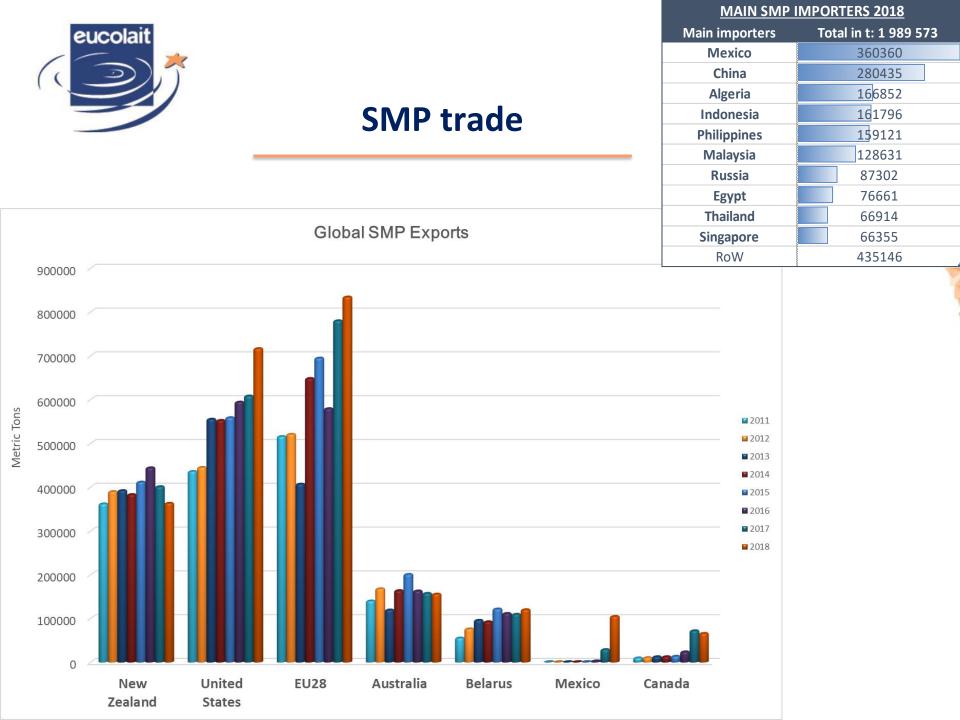


		MAIN CHEES	E IMPORTERS 2018
eucolait		Main importers	Total in t: 2 125 751
		Japan	285700
		Russia	263151
		United States	175839
	Cheese trade	Saudi Arabia	175383
	Cheese thate	South Korea	123850
		Mexico	122975
		China	108278
		Australia	98288
		Switzerland	62368
	Global CHEESE Exports	EU28	58967
		RoW	650952

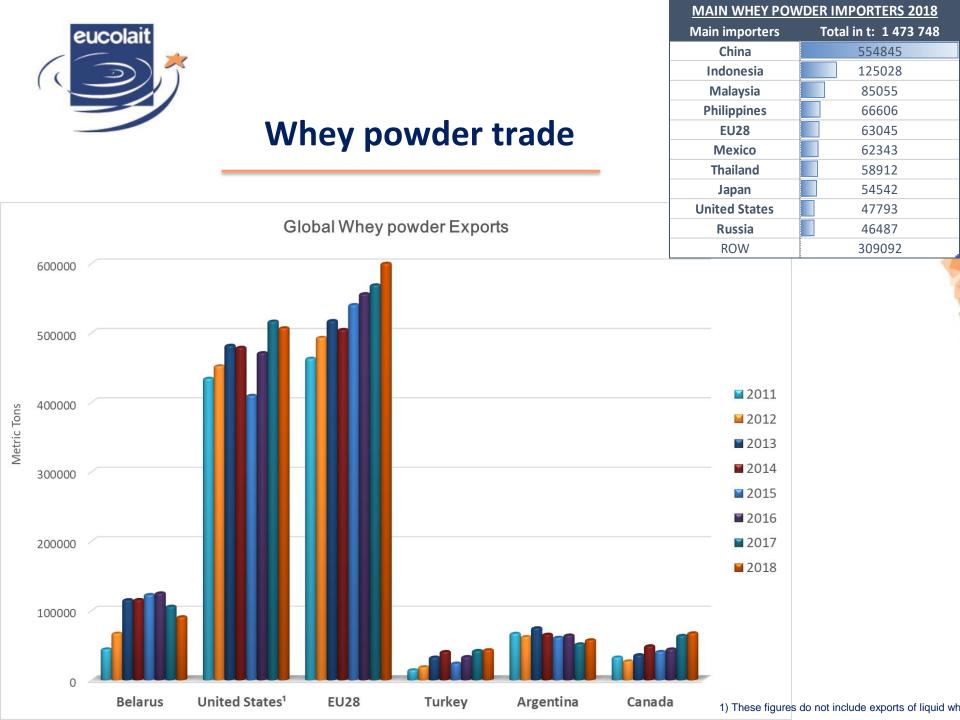


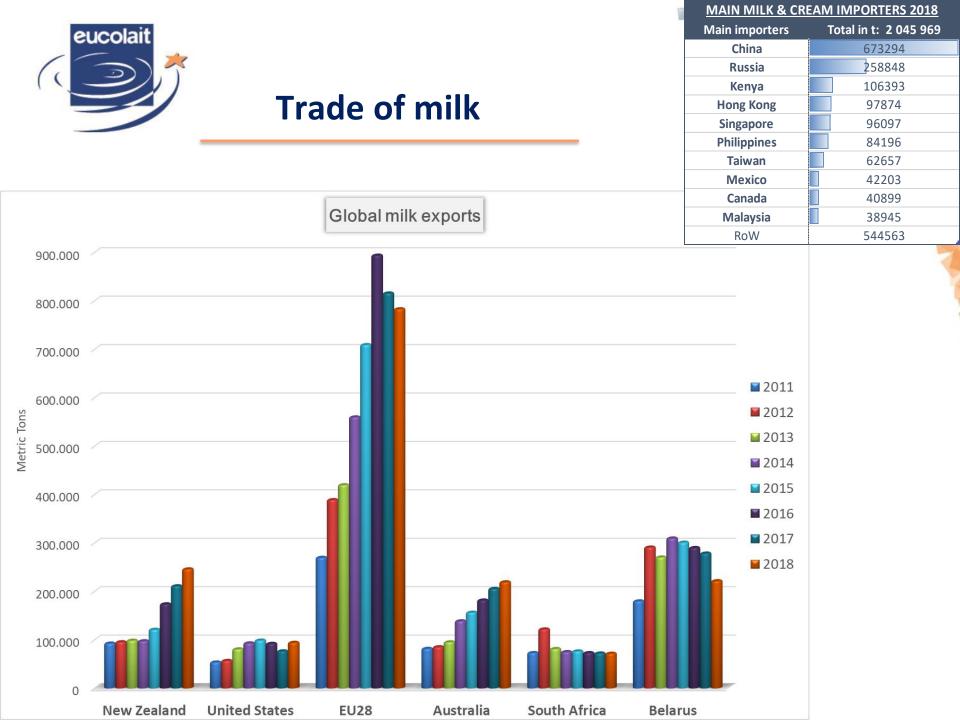


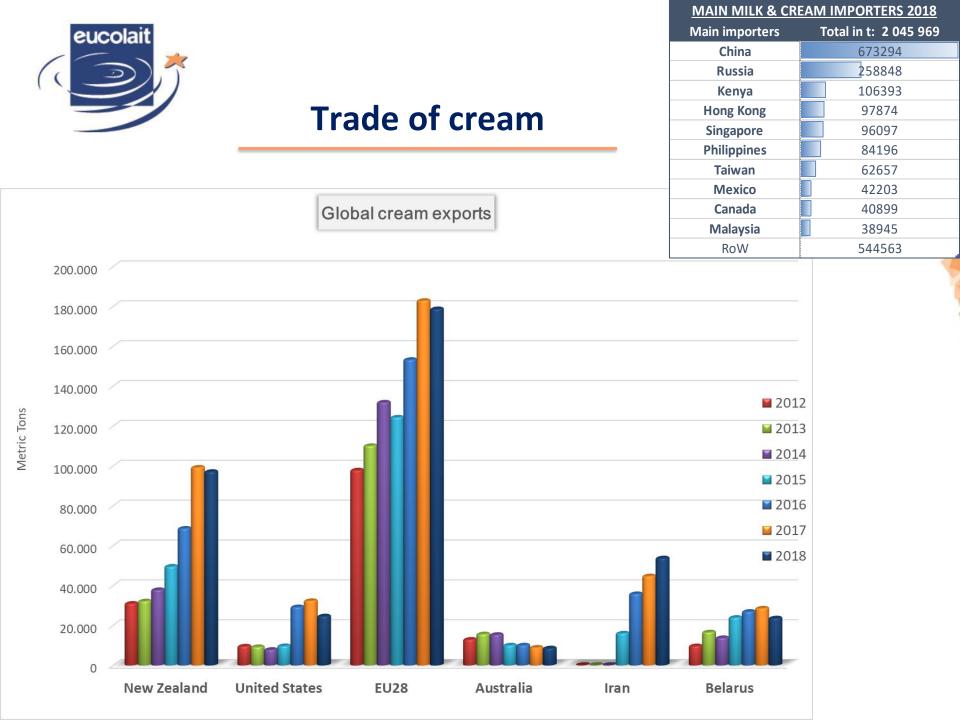


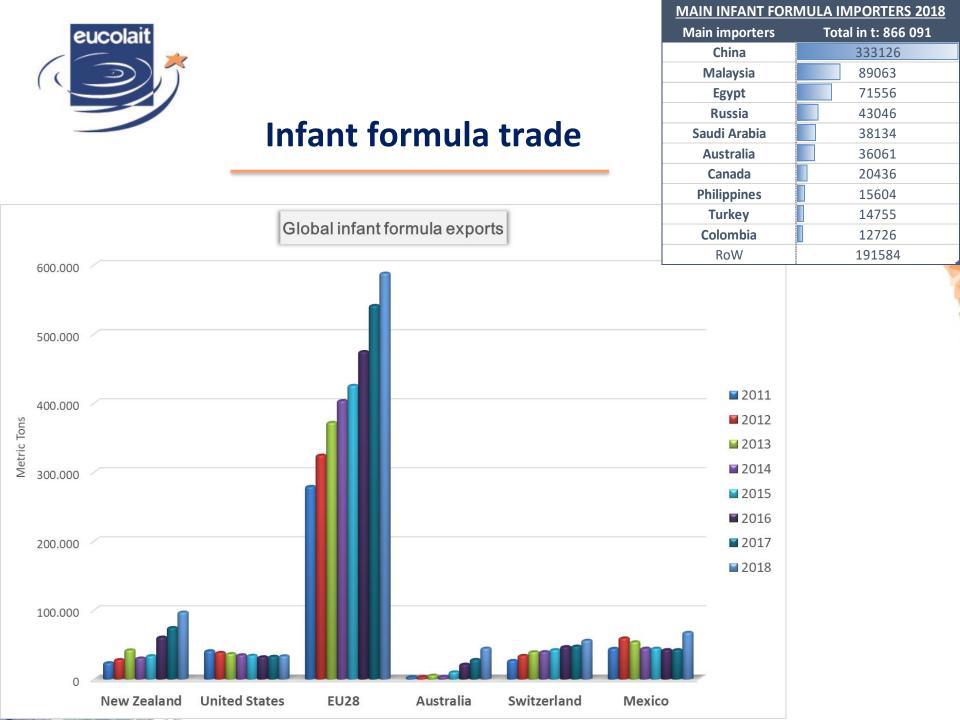


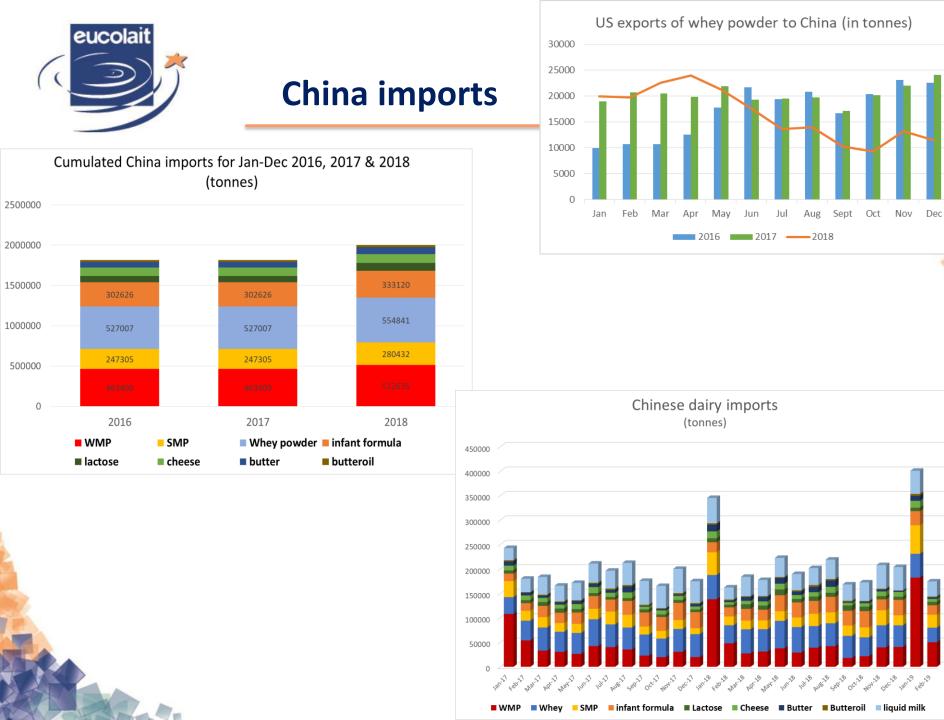


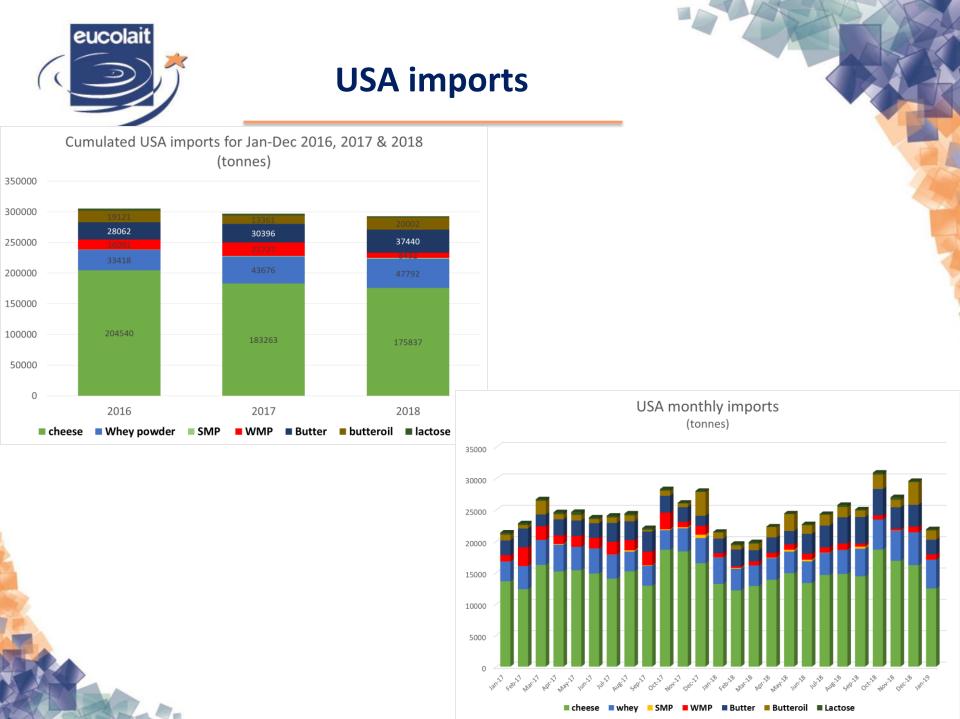








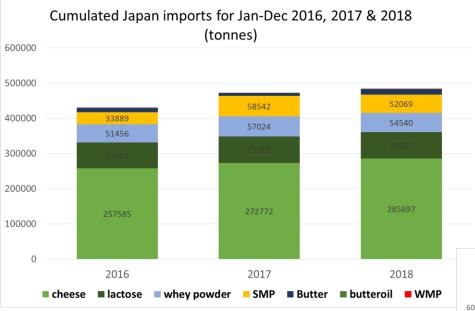


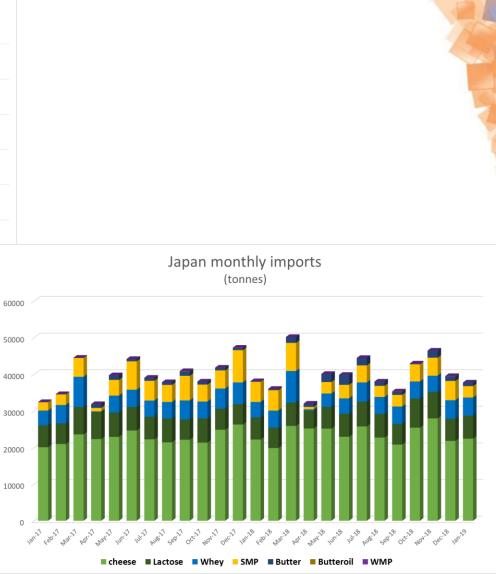


■ cheese ■ whey ■ SMP ■ WMP ■ Butter ■ Butteroil ■ Lactose



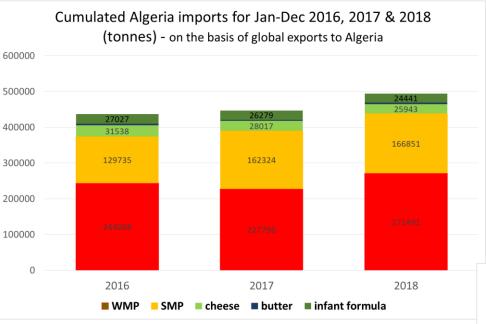
Japan imports







Algeria imports



-

Algeria monthly imports (tonnes) - on the basis of global exports to Algeria 60000 50000 40000 30000 20000 10000 0 MayII 140-18 111-18 AUBILI May 18 repuil Maril 601-11 100-27 14/27 0000017 APT-18 white cepts oct to work oct ?? 121-27

WMP SMP cheese butter infant formula



Conclusions (1)

- Global milk production growth slowed down at the end of 2018, but grew moderately in January, the strength of NZ output and EU spring flush will be key for further direction
- Low prices are helping cure low prices, pick-up in global dairy trade activity at the end of 2018, which is likely to carry into 2019
- Slow but stable demand growth overall. Strong import increases in China.
- The looming threat of a hard Brexit has made life difficult for all companies moving product between the EU27 and the UK. UK warehouses are full. The dairy tariffs announced by the UK for a no deal scenario are a nuisance but will not stop trade. EU would however face competition by other exporters and imports from the UK would stop.
- US China trade war remains a source of uncertainty and has led to some trade diversion. Economic growth in China is slowing down, US economy is still relatively strong.
- **Oil prices** have increased significantly since October 2017 and are **relatively stable** now (\$ 66/barrel (Brent)). This has helped **improved MENA demand in 2018**.



Conclusions (2)

- Fat and protein prices are moving closer together
- **EU SMP market sentiment has improved** due to depletion of intervention stocks and soaring EU exports driven by low prices
- Cheese: good underlying demand means the market should remain in balance, but increased availability and stocks put prices under pressure. Competition on the global market remains strong
- Butter: EU prices have eased and European butter is now competitive on the world market. The lower prices should stimulate export demand.
- **Global dairy markets are currently quite in balance** with supply and demand growth both below the average of the past years.



- Thank you for your attention -

ANNEX 4

Trends in sales of Milk & Dairy products – a retail perspective

EuroCommerce





TRENDS IN SALES OF MILK & DAIRY PRODUCTS – A RETAIL PERSPECTIVE

Milk Market Observatory

29 March 2019



Belgium Period ending February 2019

Consumer price index

Product	Feb 19 vs Feb 18	YTD 2019 vs YTD 2018
Whole milk	0.4%	0.1%
Semi-skimmed milk Concentrated milk, powdered	0.1%	0.1%
milk	1.6%	2.3%
Yogurt	1.8%	1.4%
Butter	3.9%	3.0%

Source: SPF Economie (2019)



Belgium Period ending February 2019

February 2019	Volume %	Value %	Price %
	change	change	change
Total Dairy products	-1.8%	2.1%	3.9%

Source: Nielsen Scan Track



France

Period ending 31 January 2019

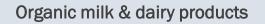
Product category	Volume (% change) 4 weeks period	Volume (% change) Year on year	Price (% change) 4 weeks period	Price (% change) Year on year
Total liquid milk	-2,5%	-3,4%	-0,3%	+2,9%
Of which UHT semi- skimmed milk	-2,4%	-3,9%	-0,4%	+2,4%
Yoghurt & fresh cheese	-4,9%	-2,7%	+1,9%	+1,0%
Butter	+2,2%	-3,0%	+10,8%	+13,9%
Cream	+2,0%	+0,4%	+6,7%	+5,1%
Cheese	+1,2%	-0,7%	+2,0%	+2,0%

Source: Kantar World Panel via FranceAgriMer (Min. de l'Agriculture)

France

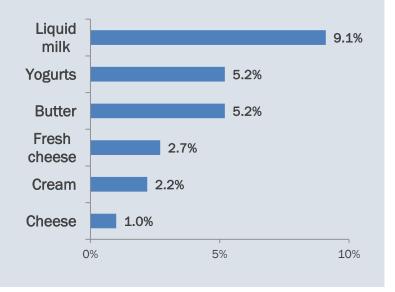
Sales of organic versus conventional milk & dairy products

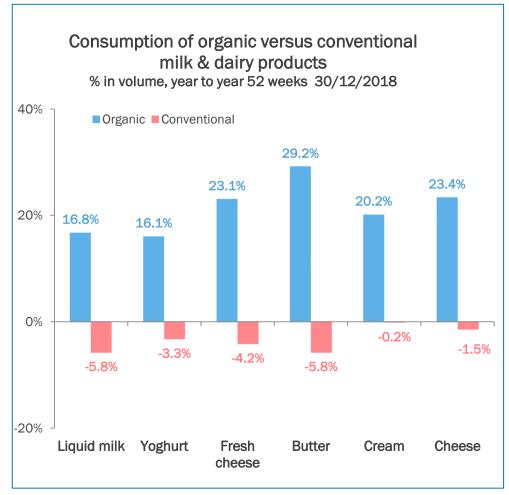
Period ending 30 December 2018



Organic dairy products sales have continued to increase. The increase is registered for every product.

Organic market shares (% vol. 30/12/2018)





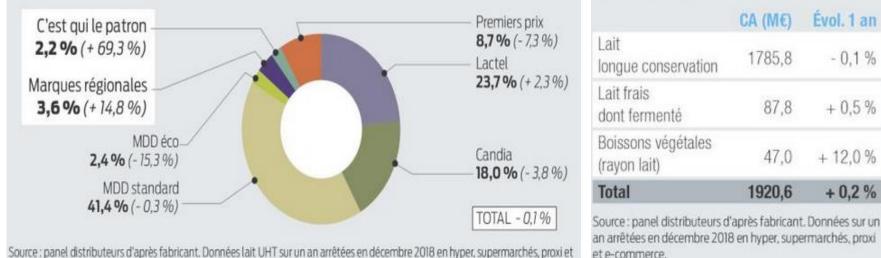
Source: Kantar World Panel via FranceAgriMer (Min. de l'Agriculture)

France

Regional milk, "citizen milk" and boissons vegetales: very dynamic

Regional brands and «citizen milk» (C'est qui le patron) are very dynamic: respectively +14,8% and +69,3% in 2018. National brands (Lactel, Candia) and private labels are decreasing.

The milk market is worth around 2 billion euros (2018). Long-life milk is quite stable, while *boissons vegetales* increase by 12%.



Source : panel distributeurs d'après fabricant. Données lait UHT sur un an arrêtées en décembre 2018 en hyper, supermarchés, proxi et e-commerce.

Source : Linéaires



Italy Period: Q4 2018 and Year 2018

Product category	<u>VOLUME</u> (4Q 2018 vs 4Q 2017 % change)	<u>VOLUME</u> (Year 2018 vs. Year 2017) % change)	<u>VALUE</u> (4Q 2018 vs 4Q 2017 % change)	<u>VALUE</u> (Year 2018 vs. Year 2017) % change)
Fresh milk	-1,9	-2,3	-2,9	-2,6
UHT milk	-0,9	-1,5	-2,5	-0,9
Fresh cheese*	1,1	-0,7	0,5	0,5
Cheese*	1,4	1,3	1,1	2,0
Fresh dessert	0,2	-2,8	1,4	1,1
Dessert	-18,3	-18,0	-11,8	-11,9
Butter	0,1	-3,3	-1,2	7,3
Béchamel / Cream	-1,1	-2,6	-1,4	1,0
Yoghurt	1,0	-0,6	2,2	-0,1

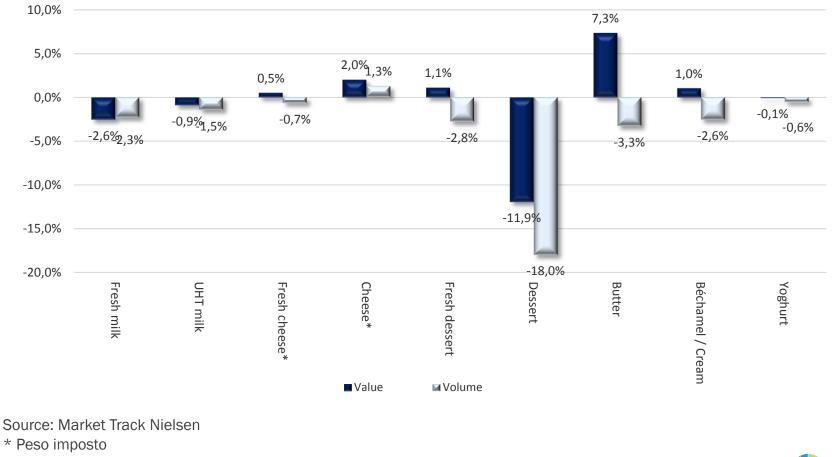
Source: Market Track Nielsen





Milk and dairy products

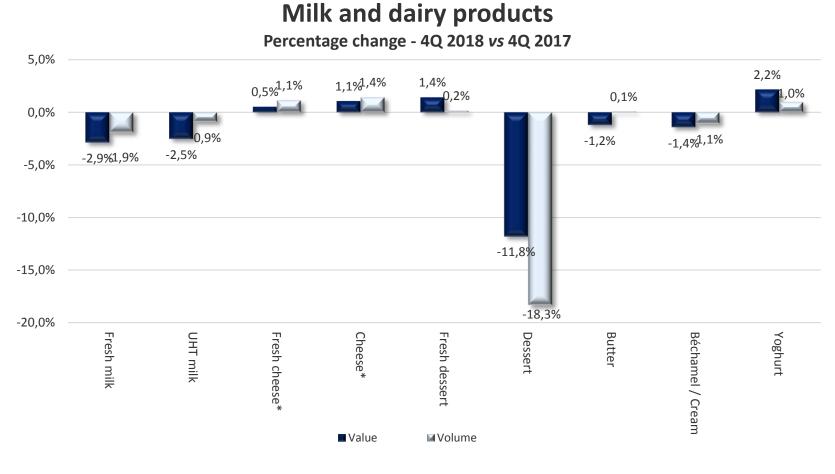
Percentage change - 2018 vs 2017



EuroCommerce

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Italy Period: 4Q 2018 *versus* 4Q 2017



Source: Market Track Nielsen

* Peso imposto



Portugal

Period ending 24 February 2019

Product category	volumes (% change year-to-date)	volumes (% change) Year on year	value (% change year-to-date)	Value (% change) Year on year
Fresh milk	0,1	0,5	-4,6	-4,2
UHT milk	-2,6	-2,6	-1,7	-0,8
Yoghurt	-0,5	-4,7	2,1	-1,7
Butter	3,9	3,1	7,5	8,3
UHT Cream	7,3	2,2	8,8	4,4
Fresh desert	-1,9	-4,5	-6,6	3,4
Cheese	4,4	3,8	3,8	4,1

Source: Nielsen



Spain

Period ending December 2018

Product category	Volumes (% change Dec 2018 vs Dec 2017)	Volumes (% change YTD Dec 2018)	Value (% change Dec 2018 vs Dec 2017)	Value (% change YTD Dec 2018)	Price (% change Dec 2018 vs Dec 2017)	Price (% change YTD Dec 2018)
Standard liquid milk	-4.2	-2.5	-3.6	-2.1	0.6	0.4
Other types of milk	-1.2	2.7	-2.5	1.4	-1.3	-1.3
Milkshakes	-3.1	-5.3	-2.6	-4.5	0.5	0.9
Yoghurts and fermented milk	4.2	2.6	5.5	3.0	1.2	0.3
Fresh desserts	-1.7	-1.2	-1.2	-0.3	0.4	0.9
Fresh cheese	4.9	1.4	5.9	3.7	0.9	2.3
Local, traditional cheese	5.8	6.4	5.0	6.4	-0.7	0.0
Imported cheese specialties	4.4	6.1	3.9	4.9	-0.5	-1.1

Source: Fenil

Spain

Period ending December 2018

Product category	Volumes (% change Dec 2018 vs Dec 2017)	Volumes (% change YTD Dec 2018)	Value (% change Dec 2018 vs Dec 2017)	Value (% change YTD Dec 2018)	Price (% change Dec 2018 vs Dec 2017)	Price (% change YTD Dec 2018)
Grated cheese	1.8	3.5	2.4	4.2	0.6	0.7
Other types of cheese	-2.5	1.9	-4.0	2.9	-1.5	1.0
Cream	-1.9	1.4	-5.3	1.6	-3.5	0.1
Butter	5.0	3.4	5.3	17.9	0.3	14.0
Desserts and long-term conservation yoghurt	-22.8	-24.7	-3.2	-12.2	25.4	16.6
Non-liquid milk	2.4	1.9	2.4	1.9	0.0	0.0
Total dairy products	-1.5	-0.2	1.3	2.2	2.8	2.4

Source: Fenil

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Sweden

Period ending 31 January 2019

	Change in	values (%)	Change in v	volumes (%)
Product Category	Last 4 weeks	Last 52 weeks	Last 4 weeks	Last 52 weeks
Milk	0.3	2.4	-1.7	-1.4
Hard Cheese	-1.9	2.1	-3.3	-0.5
Cream	4.1	4.2	2.5	-1.2
Yoghurt	0.2	4.6	n/a	2.6
Cottage cheese, curd cheese	-8.4	-6.2	-7.9	-5.7
Cold desserts	-9.3	-14.7	-8.6	-16.2
Butter	9.1	-2.4	5.4	-2.9

Source: Nielsen Retail Panel

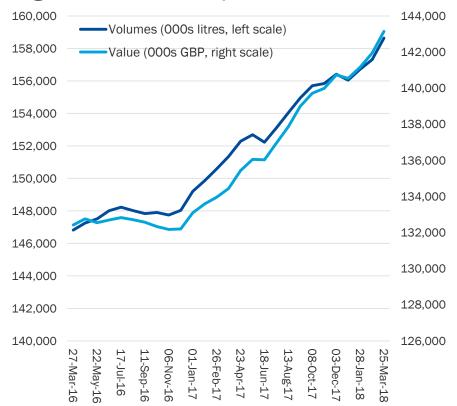


United Kingdom: drinking milk consumption Period ending 2 December 2018

Conventional drinking milk ——Volume (000s Litres, left scale) 3,450,000 5,560,000 Value (000s GBP, right scale) 3.400.000 5,540,000 3,350,000 5,520,000 3,300,000 3,250,000 5,500,000 3,200,000 5,480,000 3,150,000 3.100.000 5.460.000 3,050,000 5,440,000 3,000,000 5,420,000 2,950,000 16-Jul-17 10-Sep-17 05-Nov-17 07-0ct-18 02-Dec-18 04-Dec-16 29-Jan-17 26-Mar-17 21-May-17 31-Dec-17 25-Feb-18 17-Jun-18 12-Aug-18 22-Apr-18

Y-o-y volumes: 0% Y-o-y values: +5.5%

Organic milk consumption

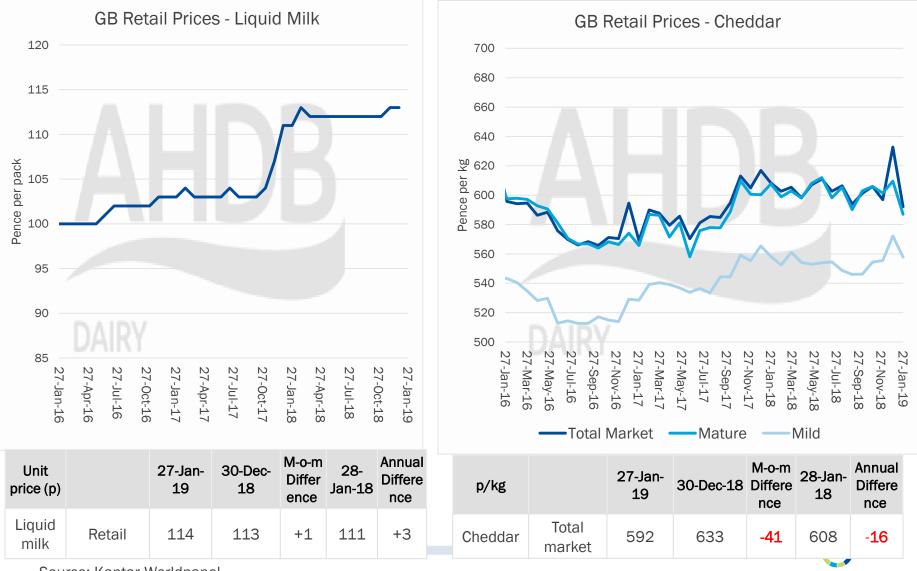


Y-o-y volumes: +4.8% Y-o-y values: +6.5%



Source: Kantar Worldpanel

United Kingdom: retail prices Period ending January 2019



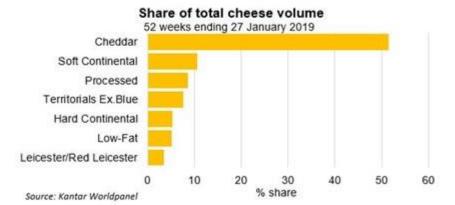
Source: Kantar Worldpanel

United Kingdom: cheese market Period ending January 2019

Cheese retail performance

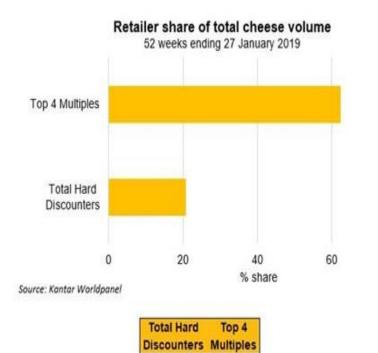
GB cheese market, year to 27 January 2019

	Spend (£000)	Year on year change		Year on year change	Average price (£/kg)	Year on year change
Total cheese	2,918,129	+2.7%	451,753	+1.2%	6.46	+1.4%



Year on year % change in volume

Cheddar	Hard Continental	Soft Continental		Leicester/Red Leicester	Processed	Low-Fat
-0.1	1.9	6.6	4.1	6.1	0.7	-0.6



11.5%

Year on year % change in volume

-1.7%



80

Source: Kantar Worldpanel

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ANNEX 5

Market transparency in the food supply chain

European Commission



Market transparency in the food supply chain

Fabien Santini, DG AGRI

Milk Market Observatory Brussels, 29 March 2019

Previously in... Market Transparency

- Political context
- Economical context
- Legal context
- Evidence gathering process
- Benefits / costs



Conclusions of evidence gathering

There is support to extend the collection and publication of market data *as long as*:



- system not too costly
- publication raises no new competition concerns
- reporting targeted on key products only
- data are of good quality and published in a timely manner
- information contributes to a better understanding of structural issues in the chain



Option packages and preferred option

Scope	Option 1	Option 2+	Option 4
	Improved	Digitised improved price notification	Food chain
	status quo	system	observatory
Type of market data	Unchanged	Producer and processing prices Retail prices; some information on quantities, stocks, use (consumption)	Prices; some information on quantities, stocks, use; costs; margins
Products	Few additional raw products, e.g. oilseeds, protein crops	Annex I processed and high value- added products, e.g. meat cuts, some dairy products (drinking milk, mozzarella etc.), processed F&V (canned tomatoes, juices), sugar, plant protein products, wine, some organic & GI products	Extensive list: all Annex I products, as well as some non- Annex I processed products (incl. biscuits, pasta, beer, sausages etc.)
Stage in supply chain	At production and processing level	At production, processing and retail level	At production, processing and retail level
Geographical coverage	Representative markets	Representative markets and operators	Extensive coverage: Annual notification of margins by all stakeholders
Mode of transmission	Member States (MSs) to Commission via ISAMM	<i>Representative (larger) firms to MSs and/or Commission via ISAMM</i>	All firms directly to MSs and Commission via new interoperable system; additional annual notification of margins
Coordination	Unchanged (bilateral talks between Commission and MSs)	Dedicated meetings of the expert group on the Common Market Organisation combined with a horizontal CDG twice a year (MSs and stakeholders)	EU market observatory for the food chain (stakeholders only)

Example: Possible prices to collect

Weekly prices already compulsory (Non-weekly) prices already available Weekly prices, currently voluntary - could be made compulsory Possible new prices

Sector	Existing prices (products)	Compulsory/ voluntary	Weekly/ Non- weekly	Sector	New prices (products)
Beef meat (processed)	Carcasses	C	w	Beef - meat (processed)	High value cuts Low value cuts Veal meat Minced meat Organic beef meat
Pig meat (processed)	Carcasses	C	w	Pigmeat (processed)	Loin Belly Shoulder Ham Organic pig meat Gl ham
Poultry meat (processed)	Carcasses	C	w	Poultry meat (processed)	Breast Legs Wings Organic poultry meat
Sheep meat (processed)	Carcasses	С	w	Sheep meat (processed)	Shoulder Leg Organic sheep meat
Eggs (not processed)	Eggs in shell	c	w	Eggs (not processed)	Eggs in shell free range Eggs in shell organic
Dairy (processed)	Whey powder SMP SMP feed WMP Butter Butteroil Cheddar Gouda Edam Emmental Other cheeses	с с с с с с с с с с с с с с	W W W W W W W W W W	Dairy (processed)	Cream Drinking milk Yoghurt Mozzarella Gi hard cheeses (Comté, Parmiggiano Reggiano, Grana Padano) Gi Feta Organic drinking milk Organic butter
Oilseeds and protein crops (not processed)	Rapeseed Sunflower seeds Soybeans Field peas Field beans	v v v v	w w w w	Oilseeds and protein crops (not processed)	Chickpeas Lentils Organic soya bean

Oilmeals and oils (processed)	* currently no data collect	ed on processe	d products	Oilmeals and oils (processed)	Oilmeals (soya, rapeseed, sunflower) Oils (soya, rapeseed, sunflower)
Sugar (processed)	White sugar based on invoices	с	m	Sugar (processed)	White sugar - improvement on: * market segments /uses * weekly contracted prices Isoglucose
Olive oil and table olives (processed)	Olive oil			Olive oil and table olives (processed)	Table olives Organic olive oil
Cereals (not processed)	Common wheat Durum wheat Barley Oats Rye Maize			Cereais (not processed)	Organic common wheat Organic durum wheat
Fruit and vegetables (processed)	* currently no data collected on processed products			Fruit and vegetables (processed)	Apple juice Orange juice Tomato concentrate Tomato canned
Fruit and					
vegetables	Tomatoes	с	w	Fruit and vegetables	Apples organic
(not processed)	Apricots Nectarines Peaches Table grapes Pears Apples Satsumas Lemons Clementines Mandarins Oranges Courgettes Cherries Cucumbers Garlic Plums Sweet peppers Lettuce Strawberries	с с с с с с с с с с с с с с с с с с с		(not processed) Fruit and vegetables (not processed)	Tomatoes organic Oranges organic Cauliflower Asparagus Eggplant avocado Carrots Onions Beans Leeks Watermelons Melons Hazelnut Sour cherries Cabbages Potatoes
	Cultivated mushrooms Kiwis	c c	w w		

Example: Possible information to collect

- Timing of notification
- Producer selling prices
- * Dairy products : cream, drinking milk commodity / GI cheese
- * Value added products : organic
- Buying prices
- * By retail / food industry
- Quantities
- * Uses, ...

Schedule for the IA (tentative)

- Stakeholder conference 25 Feb / CMO committee (horizontal) Feb-Mar sessions
- Preparation of proposal (internal procedure)
- Feedback mechanism
- Discussion in CMO committee
- Vote
- Implementation





Thank you.

ANNEX 6

EU dairy short-term outlook

European Commission



EU dairy short -term outlook Andrea Čapkovičová, DG AGRI – C2 Brussels, MMO, 29 March 2019

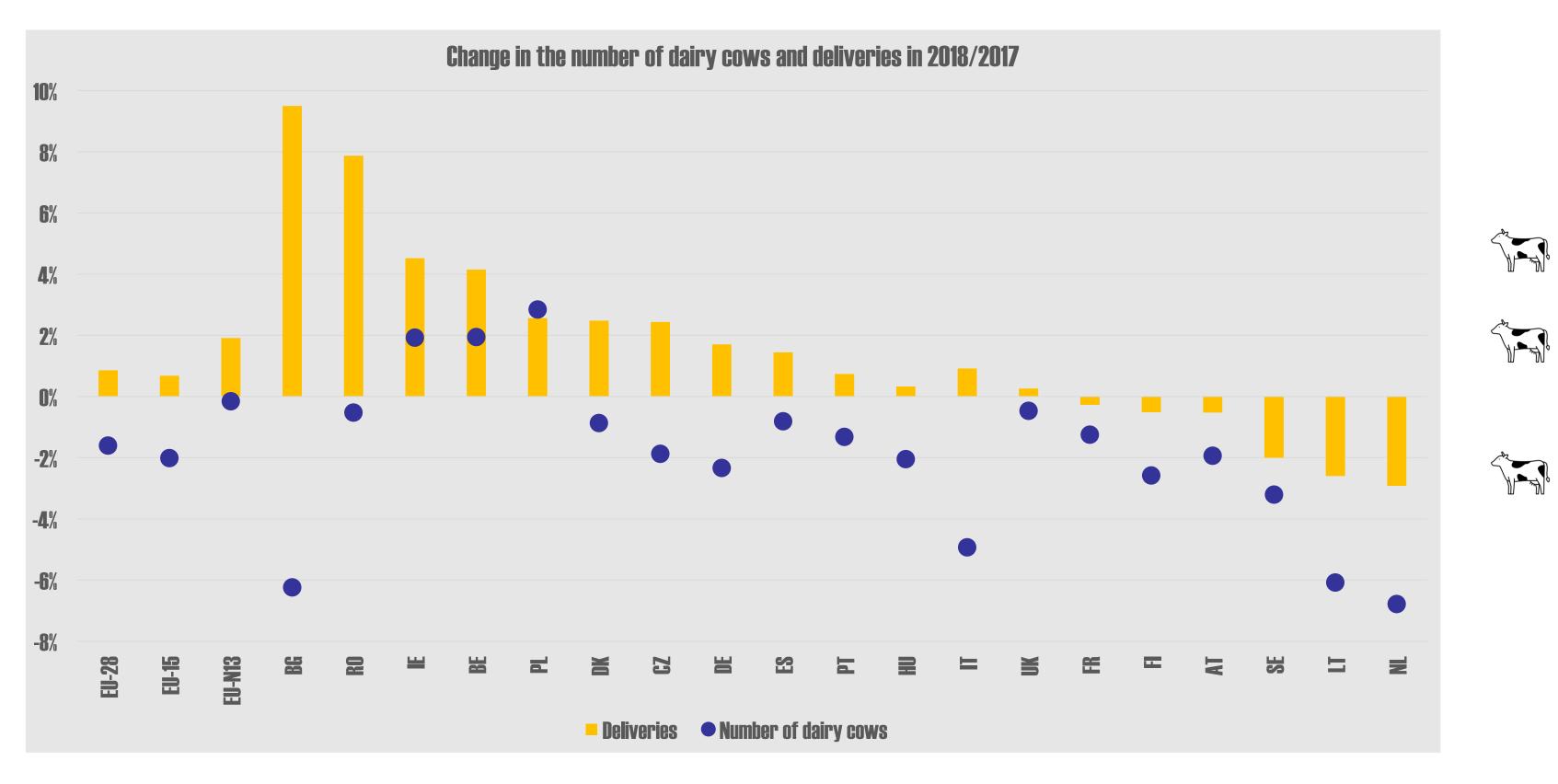
Commission



Agriculture and Rural Development

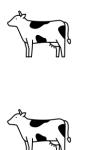


Yield gains supporting growth in 2018 EU milk deliveries



Source: DG Agriculture and Rural Development, based on Eurostat

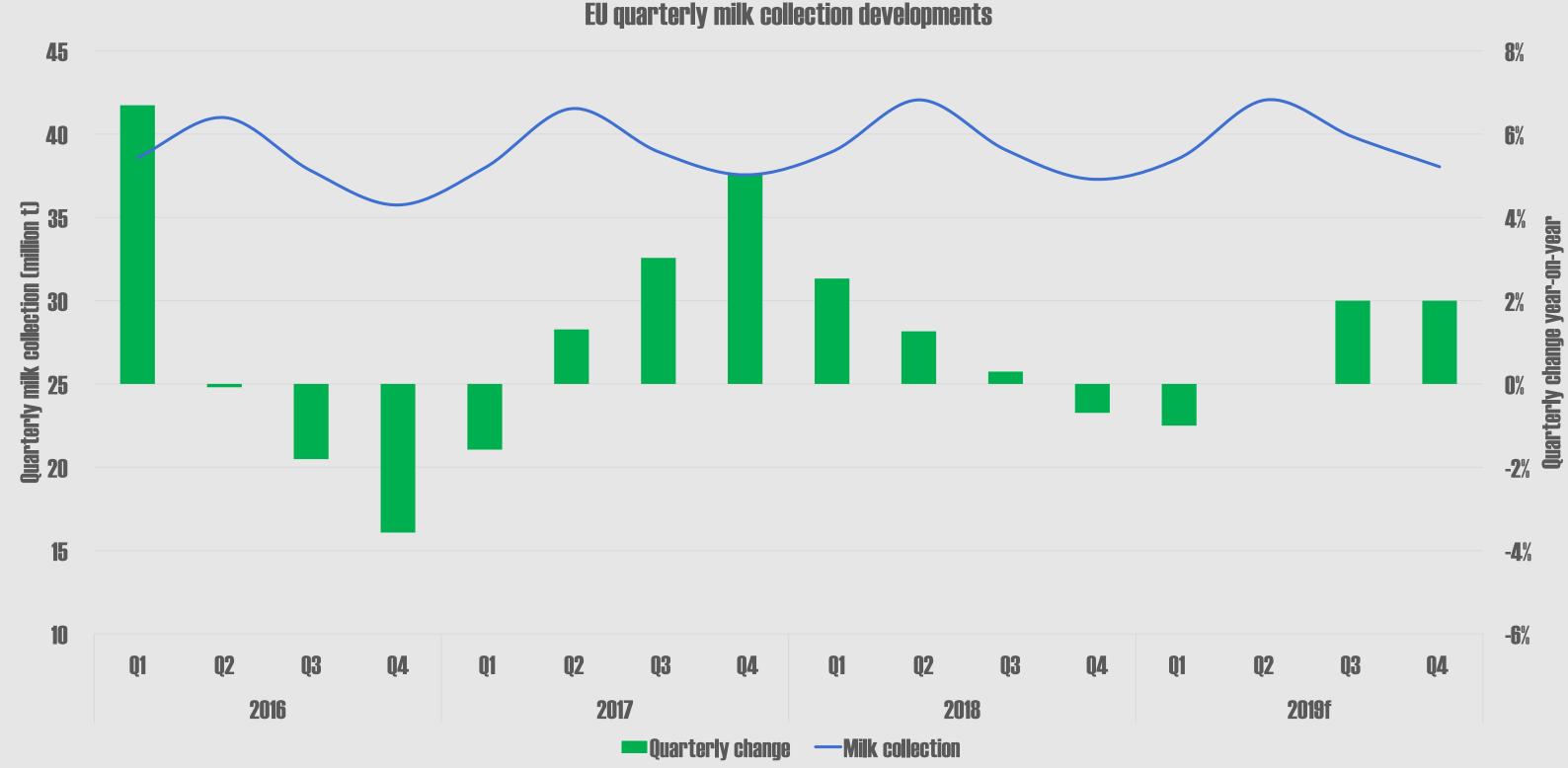




- In 2018, the number of **dairy cows** in the EU was **1.6% below** 2017
- Despite the impact of the drought in summer 2018 and the lower number of cows, milk deliveries increased in 2018 by **0.9%**.
- Further **2% yield increase**, supported by the increased use of (imported) **concentrated feed** in the last quarter of 2018.



Further increase of EU milk production expected in 2019



EU quarterly milk collection developments

Source: DG Agriculture and Rural Development, based on Eurostat







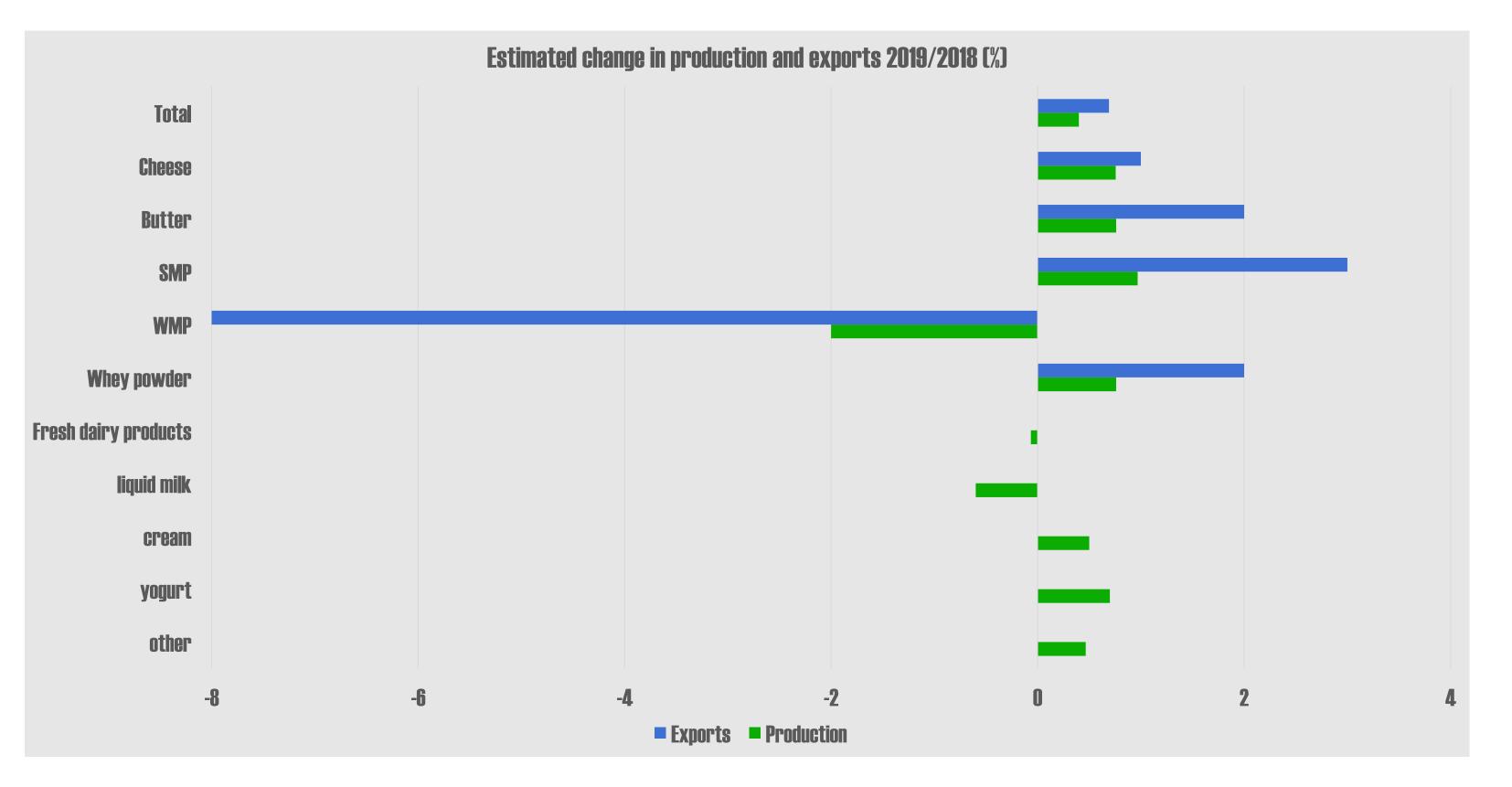
The **higher use of compound feed** in Q1 of **2019 (-1% y-o-y)**

Over the spring 2019, and in the second half of 2019, **production is expected to increase by 2%**

Estimated overall **increase of deliveries by** 0.7%



More milk chanelled into cheese, butter, SMP and whey powders in 2019



Source: DG Agriculture and Rural Development





OVERALL CHANGE (in milk equiv.):

- +0.4 % production
- +0.3 % domestic use
- +1% exports

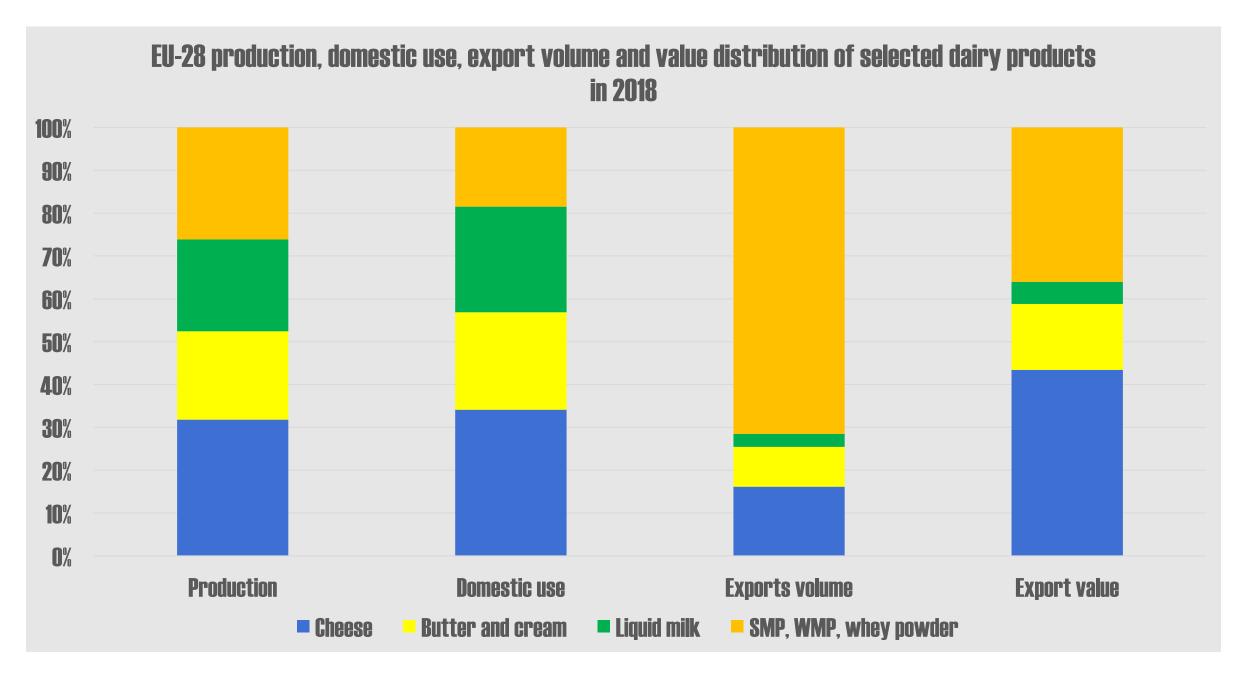


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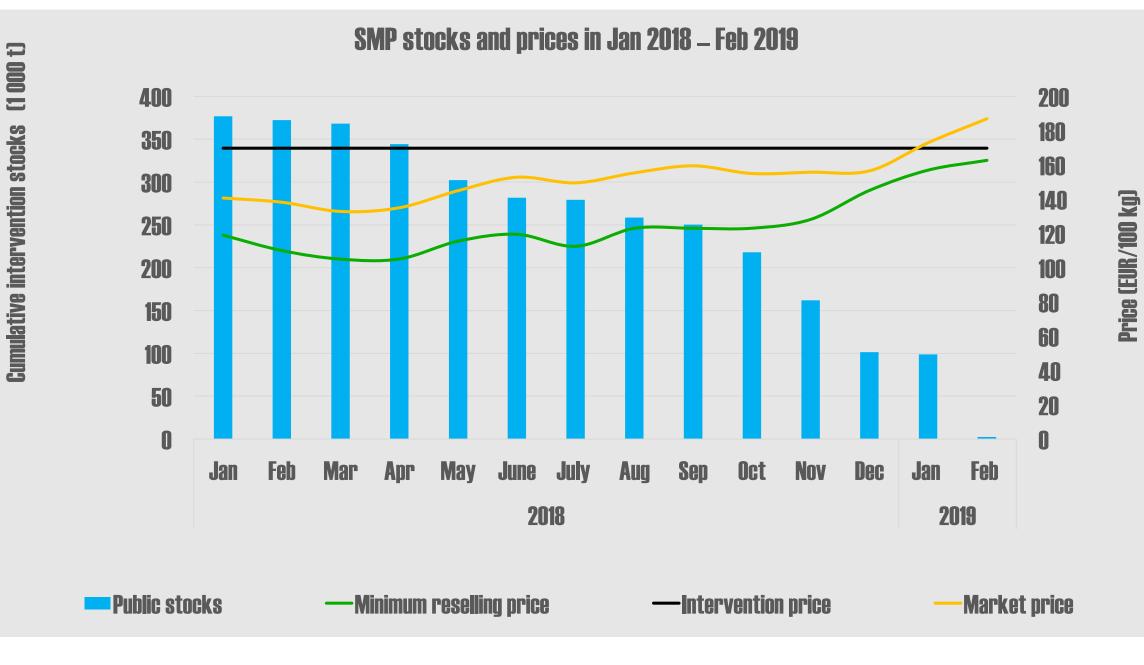
Sustained EU cheese production and exports growth



Note: Selected dairy products cover around 75% of milk use Source: DG Agriculture and Rural Development



Milk price recovery supporting SMP stocks release

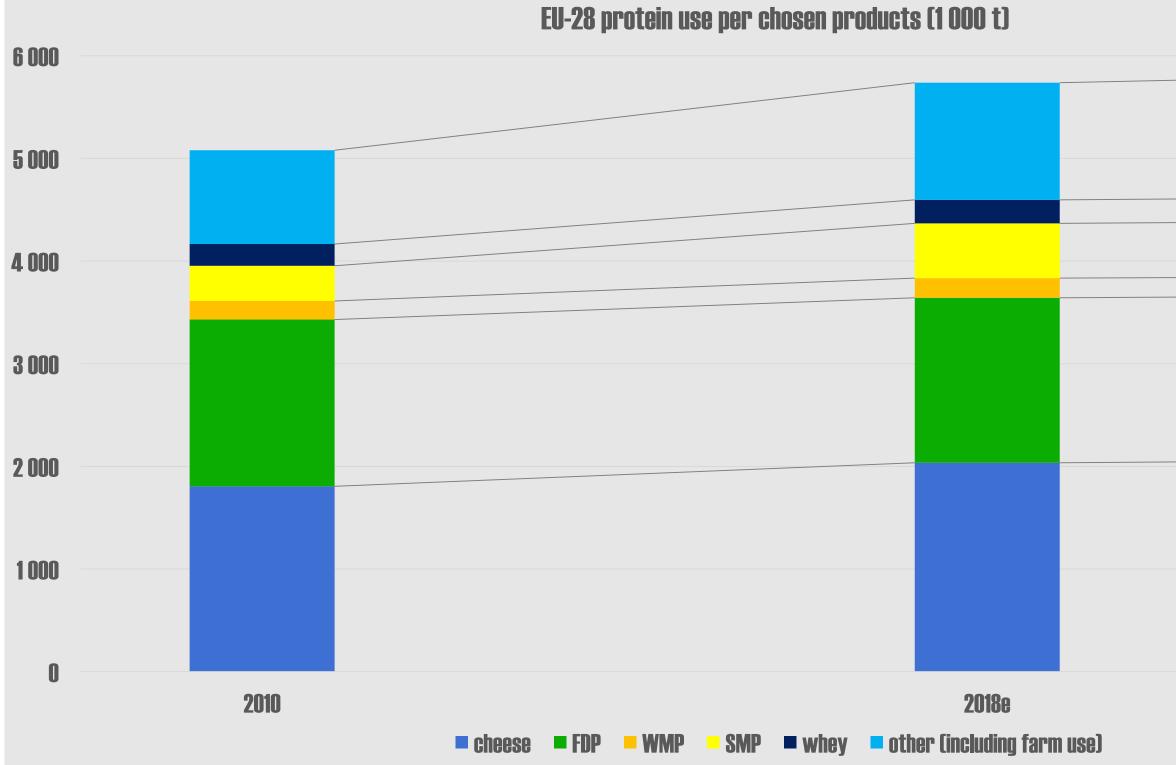


Source: DG Agriculture and Rural Development



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FFP and dairy ingredients on rise, increasing competition for WMP



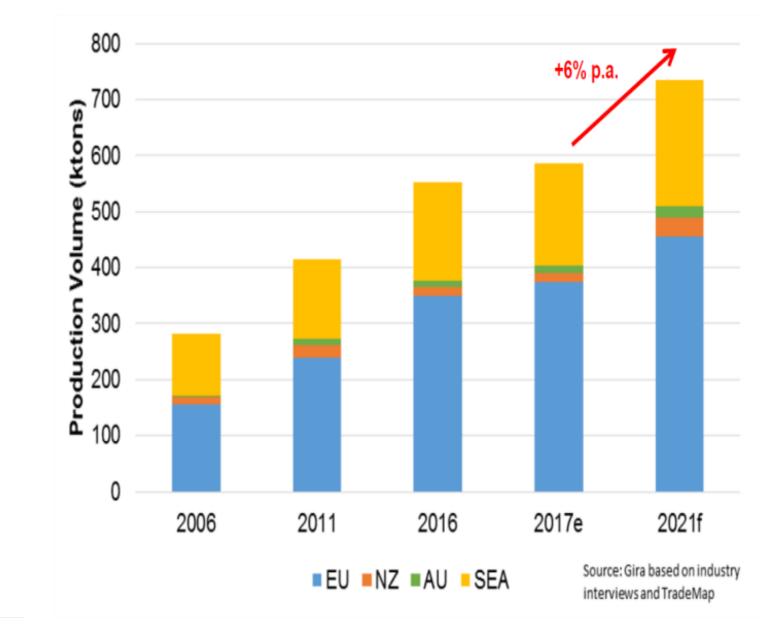
Note: The protein residual is estimated as the difference between the total protein availability based on milk production and the different uses in dairy products covered by statistics. Source: DG Agriculture and Rural Development

Global FFMP Production

Concentrated in SE Asia and Europe; strong growth possible



Global FFMP Production by Region, 2006-2021f









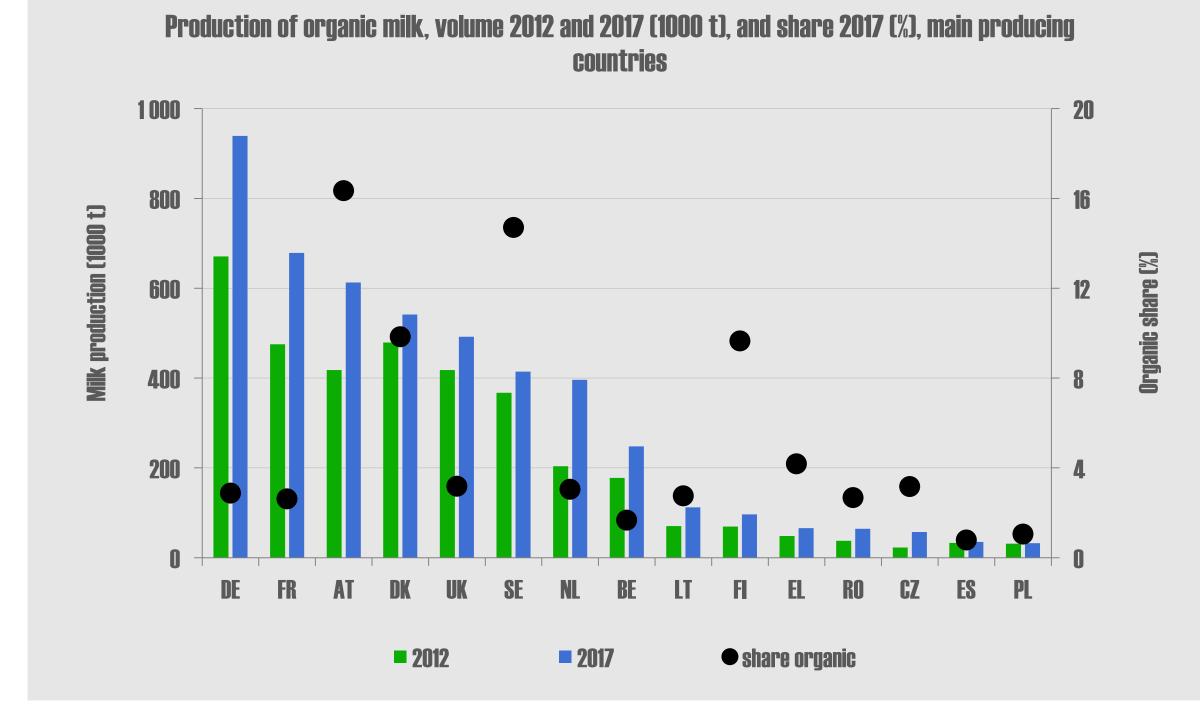
EU organic dairy market

European Commission





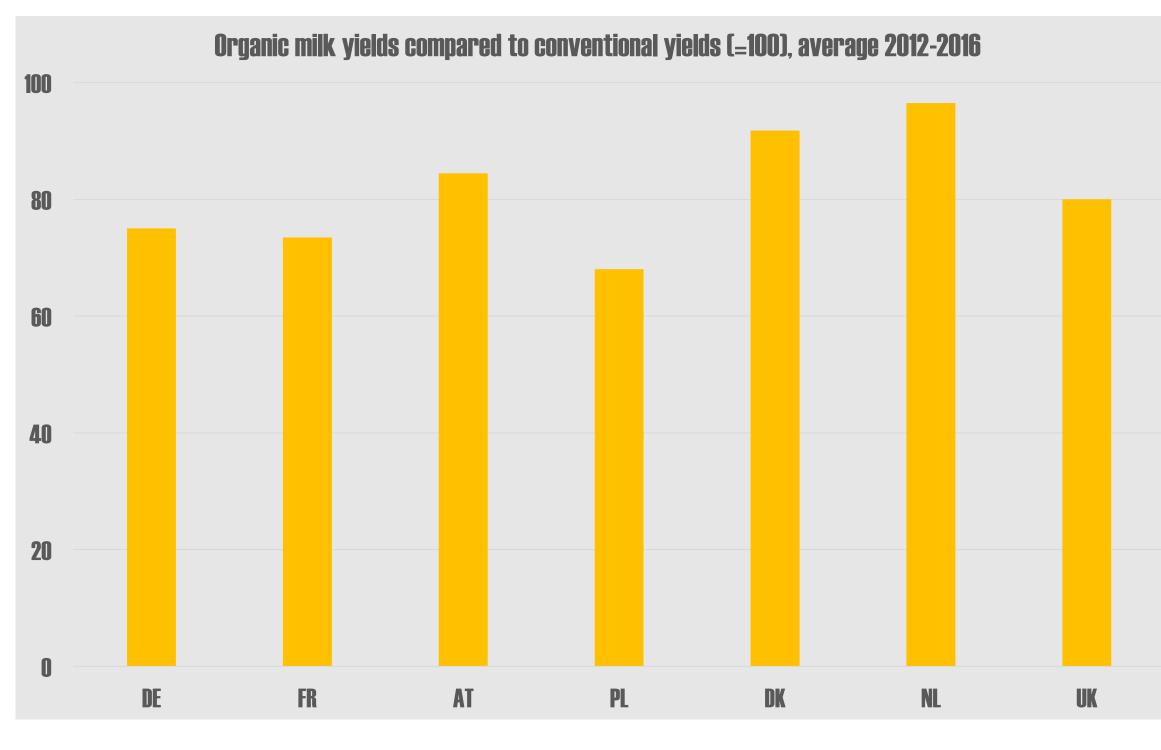
Organic milk production increasing



Source: Eurostat



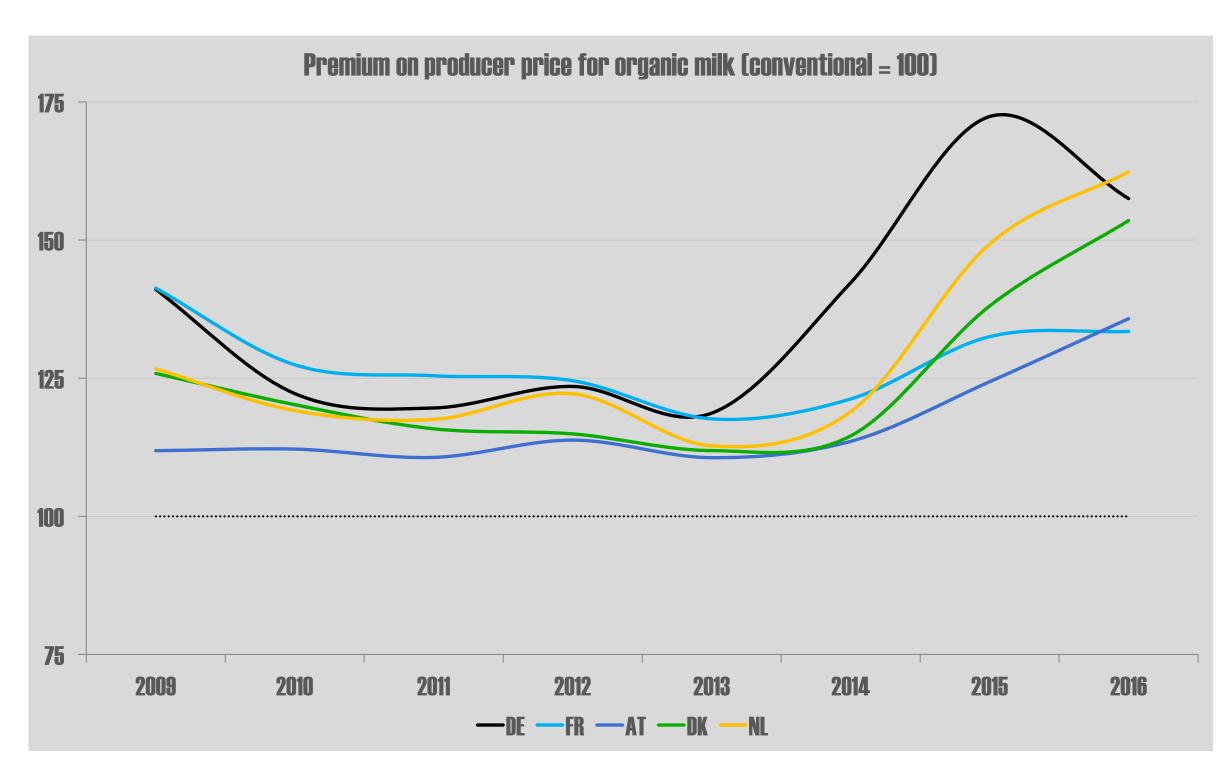
Lower yields in organic production



Source: EU-FADN



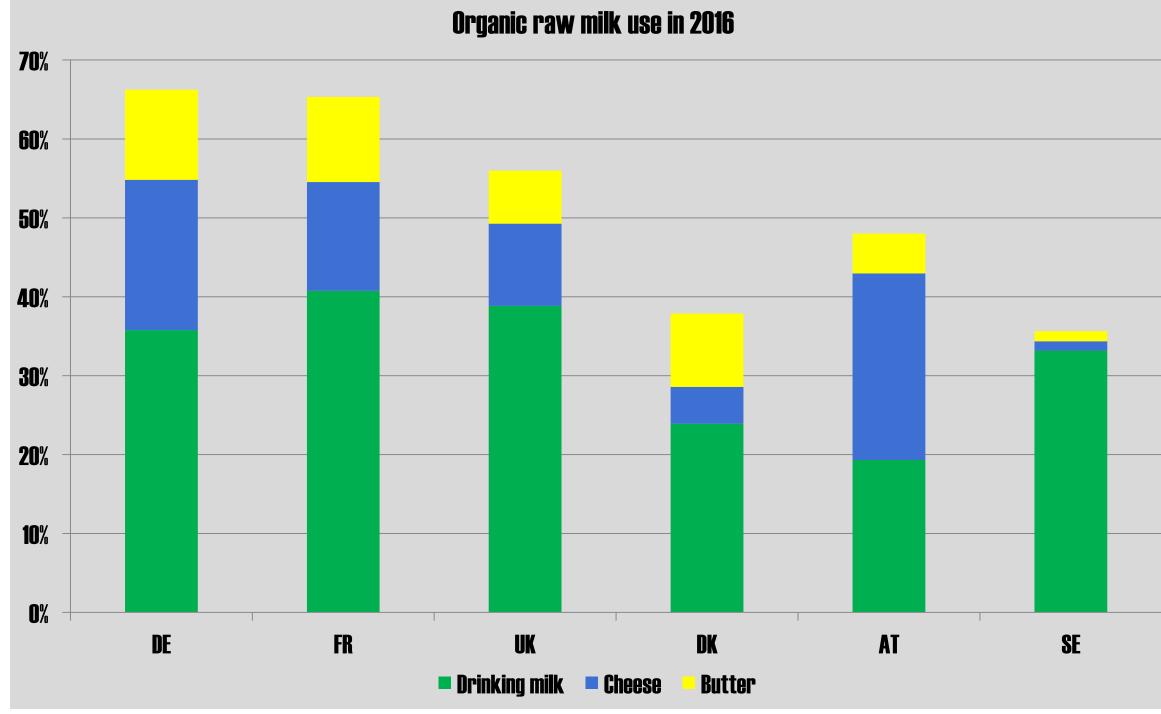
Higher premium on producer price



Source: EU-FADN



Most milk taken by drinking milk



Source: DG Agriculture and Rural Development, based on Eurostat





Agricultural Outlook

https://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/markets-and-prices/medium-term-outlook_en

Markets briefs

https://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/markets-and-prices/market-briefs_en

Market observatories

https://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/market-observatory_en

CAP reform

https://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/future-cap_en







ANNEX 7

Overview of promotion campaigns concerning dairy sector under Union's promotion policy

European Commission





Overview of promotion campaigns concerning dairy sector under Union's promotion policy

THE ECONOMIC BOARD OF THE EUROPEAN MILK MARKET OBSERVATORY 29 March 2019



Presentation

- 1) 2018 Calls for proposals: Submission end evaluation statistics
- 2) 2019 Annual Work Programme Calls for proposals



2018 Call for proposals - Simple programmes: Statistics

Submission statistics

- 146 proposals submitted
- 20 concern dairy sector

Evaluation statistics

- 58 selected
- 12 to promote dairy products



European Commission

2018 Call for proposals - Simple programmes: Dairy

Topic No	Member State	Proposal ID	Acronym of proposal	Coordinator/proposing organisation	Products	Target Countries	Maximum grant amount in €
SIMPLE-01- 2018	IT	824731	PIAVEDOPMI	CONSORZIO DI TUTELA DEL FORMAGGIO PIAVE DOP	Cheese	Austria, Italy, Germany	1.003.611
SIMPLE-02- 2018	ES	824814	DAIRY GENERATION	ORGANIZACION INTERPROFESIONAL LACTEA	Dairy products (excl. Cheese), Cheese	Spain	1.065.113
SIMPLE-05- 2018	FR	824257	EU Butter USA	CNIEL	Dairy products (excl. Cheese)	United States	1.498.163
SIMPLE-05- 2018	IT	824604	EDISCAN	GRANLATTE SOCIETA' COOPERATIVA AGRICOLA	Cheese, Dairy products (excl. Cheese)	Canada	1.641.570
SIMPLE-05- 2018	PT	824833	EUFreeGrazingDairy	Associação Agrícola de São Miguel	Cheese, Dairy products (excl. Cheese)	Canada	795.707
SIMPLE-06- 2018	BG	824896	CHEESE_WAY	National Association of Milkprocessors	Cheese	China, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates	1.580.261
SIMPLE-06- 2018	FR	824688	AFRICA PGC 19	CNIEL	Dairy products (excl. Cheese), Cheese	Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Nigeria, Senegal	1.549.234
SIMPLE-06- 2018	FR	824694	CHEESE PMO 19	CNIEL	Cheese	Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates	1.927.430
SIMPLE-06- 2018	FR	824700	CREAM PMO 19	CNIEL	Dairy products (excl. Cheese)	United Arab Emirates, Saudi Arabia	1.222.563
SIMPLE-06- 2018	FR	824706	CHEESE AUST 19	CNIEL	Cheese	Australia	732.324
SIMPLE-06- 2018	Ħ	824633	EDISLATAM	GRANLATTE SOCIETA' COOPERATIVA AGRICOLA	Cheese, Dairy products (excl. Cheese)	Brazil, Chile	2.280.958
SIMPLE-06- 2018	IT	824727	ECG	CONSORZIO DEL FORMAGGIO PARMIGIANO-REGGIANO	Cheese	United Arab Emirates, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia	2.400.000

4



2018 Call for proposals - Multi programmes: Statistics

Submission statistics

- 36 proposals submitted
- 3 concern dairy sector

Evaluation statistics

- 21 selected
- 3 to promote dairy products



Submission end evaluation statistics of 2018 Calls for proposals - Multi programmes

	Proposal Number	Proposal Acronym	Coordinator	Coordi nator MS	Partners	Partners MS	Product sector	Target countrie s	Requested Grant
Topic C — Information provision and promotion programmes aiming at increasing the awareness and	825674	EMF CHEESE CULTURE	GEIE EUROPEAN MILK FORUM - EMF	FR	MEJERIFORENINGE N DANISH DAIRY BOARD, CNIEL, THE NATIONAL DAIRY COUNCIL	DK+FR+IE	Cheese	Denmark , France, Ireland	3.740.000,00€
recognition of Union quality schemes or Information provision and promotion programmes highlighting the specific features of agricultural methods in the Union and the characteristics of EU agri-food products	825810	EMF Milk	GEIE EUROPEAN MILK FORUM - EMF	FR	VLAM, MEJERIFORENINGE N DANISH DAIRY BOARD, CNIEL, THE NATIONAL DAIRY COUNCIL, STICHTING NEDERLANDS VOORLICHTINGSB UREAU VOOR MELK EN ZUIVELPRODUCTE N	BE+DK+FR +IE+NL	Dairy products (excl. Cheese)	Belgium, Denmark , France, Ireland, Netherla nds	9.900.000,00 €
Topic D — Information provision and promotion programmes targeting any third countries	826014	EU_chees es	National Association of Milkprocessor S	BG	Panagrotikos Farmers Union of Cyprus	CY	Cheese	Brazil, Japan, United States	2.309.654,40 €



2019 Annual Work Programme - Calls for proposals: Budget

2019 budget increased to EUR 201,1 million:

- 100 Mio for simple programmes
- 91,6 Mio for multi programmes
- 9,5 Mio for Commission's own actions

Increase of EUR 12,5 million allocated to multi programmes



2019 Annual Work Programme - Calls for proposals: Priorities

SIMPLE PROGRAMMES	100 M
Simple programmes in the Internal market	[20M]
Topic 1. Programmes on EU quality schemes (PDO, PGI, TSG, OQT), organic, RUP	[12 M]
<u>Topic 2.</u> Programmes highlighting the specific features of agricultural production methods in the Union (food safety, traceability, authenticity, labelling, nutritional and health aspects, animal welfare, respect for environment and sustainability) and the characteristics of EU products in terms of quality, taste, diversity or traditions (= <i>outside EU quality schemes</i>)	[8 M]
Simple programmes in Third Countries	[75 M]
<u>Topic 3.</u> China, Japan, Korea, South East Asia, Southern Asia	[25.25M]
Topic 4. Canada, USA, Mexico and Columbia	[22 M]
<u>Topic 5</u> . Other geographical areas	[25.25M]
Topic 6. Table olives	[2.5M]
Simple programmes for market disturbance/additional call for proposals	[5M]



2019 Annual Work Programme - Calls for proposals: **Priorities**

MULTIPROGRAMMES		91.6 M
Multi programmes in the Internal Market		[43.3 M]
	[32.8 M]	
Topic A. Programmes on EU quality schemes [(PDO, PGI, TSG, OQT), organic, RUP] <u>or</u>		
Programmes highlighting the specific features of agricultural production methods in the Union (food safety, traceability, authenticity, labelling, nutritional and health aspects, animal welfare, respect for environment and sustainability) and the characteristics of EU products in terms of quality, taste, diversity or traditions		
Topic B. Healthy eating: fruits and vegetables	[8M]	
Topic C. Sustainably produced rice	[2.5M]	
Multi programmes in Third Countries		[43.3M]
	[38.3 M]	
Topic D. Programmes on EU quality schemes [(PDO, PGI, TSG, OQT), organic, RUP] or		
Programmes highlighting the specific features of agricultural production methods in the Union (food safety, traceability, authenticity, labelling, nutritional and health aspects, animal welfare, respect for environment and sustainability) and the characteristics of EU products in terms of quality, taste, diversity or traditions.		
Topic E. Beef	[5M]	
Multi programmes for market disturbance/additional call for proposals		[5M]



2019 Annual Work Programme - Calls for proposals: References

2019 Annual Work Programme: <u>https://ec.europa.eu/info/promotion-eu-farm-products_en#annualworkprogramme</u>

2019 Call for Proposals — Simple Programmes:

https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legalcontent/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.C .2019.018.01.0004.01.ENG&toc=OJ:C:20 19:018:TOC

2019 Call for Proposals — Multi Programmes:

https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legalcontent/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.C .2019.018.01.0021.01.ENG&toc=OJ:C:20 19:018:TOC

Deadline for submitting applications: 16.4.2019 17:00 CET



https://ec.europa.eu/chafea/agri/





Thank you for your attention!

