



# AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## European Union - Malaysia

### Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"**Agri-food products**" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agri-food/trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: [https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value\\_en](https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en)

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### DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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# EU Agri-Food trade with: Malaysia

## 1. Selection of indicators

### Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2021	4.3	9.6
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	10.3
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	826 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	90.7
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	94.6
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	92.5
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2021	43.4	22.3

Source: World Bank

### Trade indicators

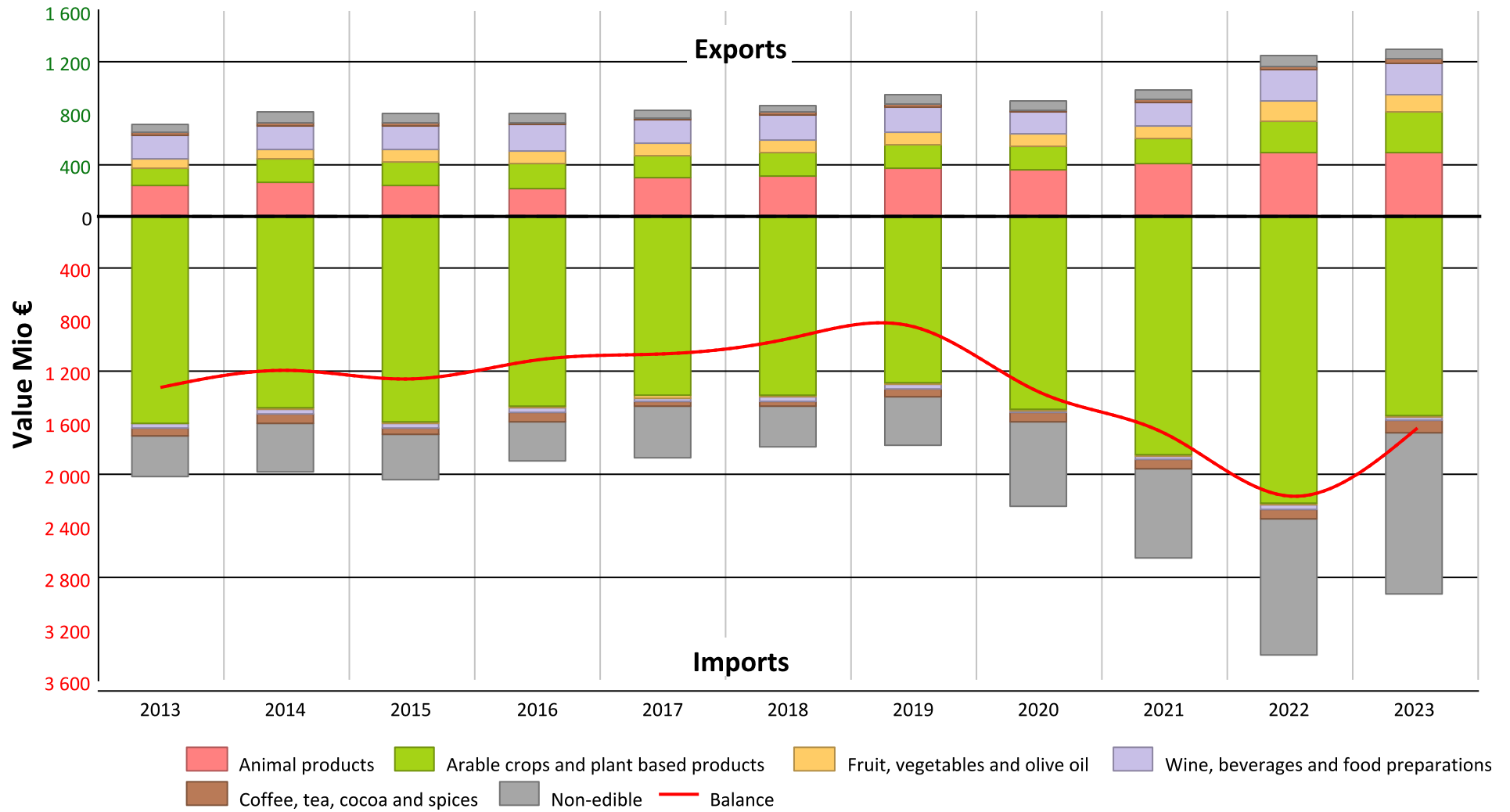
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>EU27 Agri-food trade with Malaysia</b>				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	1 290	2 933	-1 643
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.6	1.9	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Malaysia	(%)	8.3	10.1	
% change 2022 - 2023		3.5	-14.0	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	6.2	3.8	
<b>EU27 total trade with Malaysia</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	15 594	29 063	-13 468
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.6	1.2	
<b>EU27 world trade</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

### Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Malaysia

Top Destinations: 2023				Top Origins: 2023			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	51 266	22.6	1	Brazil	17 229	10.9
2	USA	27 180	12.0	2	United Kingdom	15 454	9.8
3	China	14 588	6.4	3	Ukraine	11 830	7.5
4	Switzerland	11 528	5.1	4	USA	11 744	7.4
5	Japan	7 876	3.5	5	China	8 334	5.3
6	Russia	6 809	3.0	6	Türkiye	6 621	4.2
7	Norway	5 975	2.6	7	Indonesia	5 484	3.5
8	Türkiye	4 850	2.1	8	Switzerland	4 852	3.1
9	Saudi Arabia	4 628	2.0	9	Argentina	4 648	2.9
10	South Korea	4 538	2.0	10	Ivory Coast	4 040	2.5
11	Canada	4 466	2.0	11	India	3 297	2.1
12	Morocco	3 789	1.7	12	Vietnam	3 210	2.0
13	Australia	3 770	1.7	13	Morocco	3 177	2.0
14	Ukraine	3 458	1.5	14	Peru	3 094	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 337	1.5	15	<b>Malaysia</b>	2 933	1.9
16	Algeria	2 799	1.2	16	South Africa	2 891	1.8
17	Israel	2 775	1.2	17	Canada	2 852	1.8
18	Brazil	2 574	1.1	18	Australia	2 547	1.6
19	Serbia	2 405	1.1	19	Colombia	2 283	1.4
20	Singapore	2 385	1.1	20	Ecuador	2 110	1.3
	Rest of the World	55 391	23.9		Rest of the World	39 856	24.6
31	<b>Malaysia</b>	1 290	0.6				

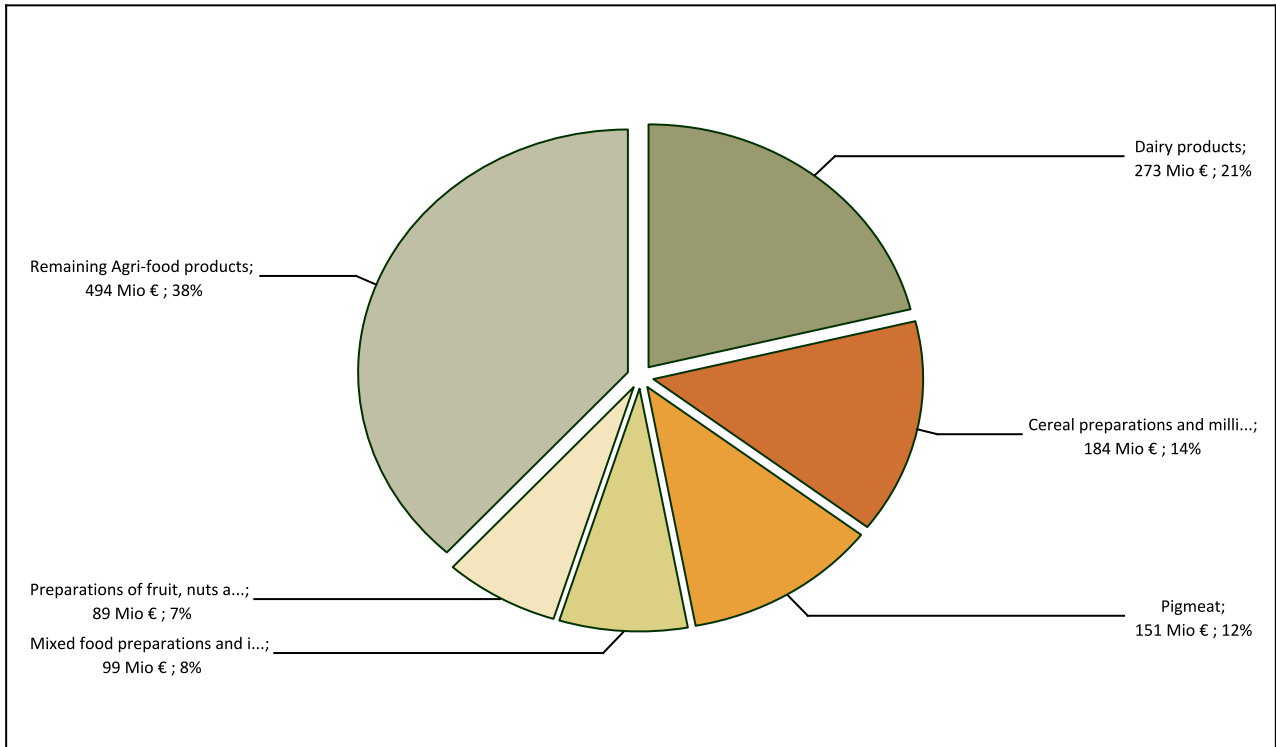
## EU Agri-Food trade with: Malaysia

### 2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Malaysia, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Malaysia by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Malaysia in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Malaysia, 2019 - 2023

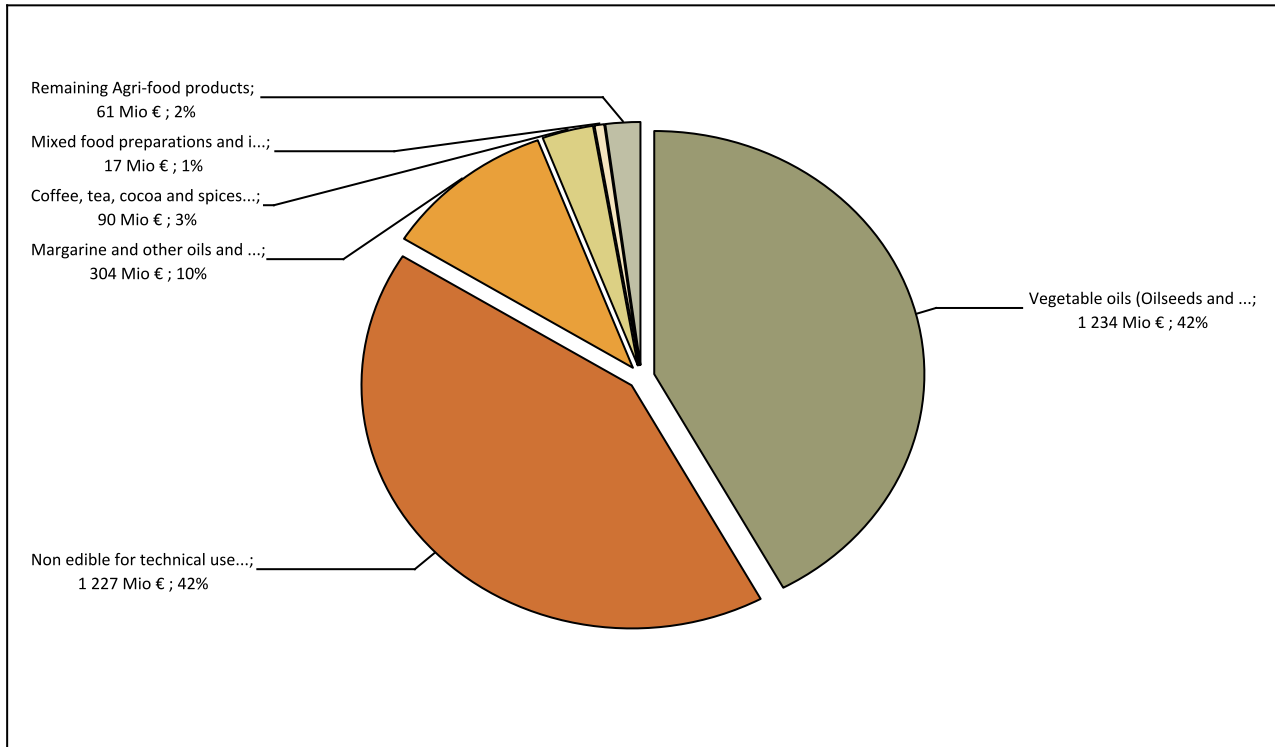
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	933	890	978	1 246	1 290	100.0	3.5
1	Dairy products	227	253	273	289	273	21.2	-5.5
2	Cereal preparations and milling products	153	145	138	169	184	14.3	8.9
3	Pigmeat	43	41	41	94	151	11.7	60.6
4	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	68	81	85	104	99	7.7	-4.8
5	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	51	48	55	90	89	6.9	-1.1
6	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	9	11	21	56	78	6.0	39.3
7	Spirits and liqueurs	62	31	33	60	65	5.0	8.3
8	Pet food and forage crops	35	38	49	53	49	3.8	-7.5
9	Other animal products	63	29	43	59	37	2.9	-37.3
10	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	23	16	21	31	34	2.6	9.7
11	Cereals	13	12	20	17	33	2.6	94.1
12	Wine and wine based products	23	19	23	33	31	2.4	-6.1
13	Poultry and eggs	34	38	45	42	31	2.4	-26.2
14	Confectionery and chocolate	27	23	31	29	30	2.3	3.4
15	Vegetables	22	34	22	34	22	1.7	-35.3
	Remaining Agri-food products	80	70	78	86	84	6.5	-2.3

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Malaysia, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	933	890	978	1 246	1 290	100.0	3.5
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Beef and veal	1	0	0	1	1	0.1	122.0
Pigmeat	43	41	41	94	151	11.7	61.6
Poultry and eggs	34	38	45	42	31	2.4	-26.1
Sheep and goat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-35.4
Dairy products	227	253	273	289	273	21.2	-5.6
Other animal products	63	29	43	59	37	2.8	-38.0
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>23.3</b>
Cereals	13	12	20	17	33	2.6	94.8
Cereal preparations and milling products	153	145	138	169	184	14.3	8.8
Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-69.3
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	9	11	21	56	78	6.1	39.9
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	7	6	10	8	13	1.0	62.4
Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	23.6
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>-9.9</b>
Vegetables	22	34	22	34	22	1.7	-36.0
Fruit and nuts	19	15	12	16	13	1.0	-18.6
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	51	48	55	90	89	6.9	-1.0
Olives and olive oil	8	8	11	8	10	0.8	18.1
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>-0.9</b>
Wine and wine based products	23	19	23	33	31	2.4	-4.5
Spirits and liqueurs	62	31	33	60	65	5.0	8.6
Beer, cider and other beverages	12	8	13	18	17	1.3	-8.8
Confectionery and chocolate	27	23	31	29	30	2.3	3.6
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	68	81	85	104	99	7.7	-5.0
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	23	16	21	31	34	2.6	10.1
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>-10.7</b>
Pet food and forage crops	35	38	49	53	49	3.8	-8.8
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	9	7	3	6	8	0.6	33.5
Horticulture	6	5	6	6	7	0.5	5.4
Non edible for technical use	15	16	18	21	14	1.1	-31.3
Unspecified	4	4	3	1	0	0.0	-44.5

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Malaysia by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Malaysia in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Malaysia, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1 783	2 249	2 657	3 410	2 933	100.0	-14.0
1	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1 056	1 169	1 337	1 707	1 234	42.1	-27.7
2	Non edible for technical use	366	636	684	1 048	1 227	41.8	17.1
3	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	232	320	498	512	304	10.4	-40.6
4	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	59	64	71	73	90	3.1	23.3
5	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	23	18	27	21	17	0.6	-19.0
6	Cereal preparations and milling products	8	9	9	12	15	0.5	25.0
7	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	10	10	5	11	14	0.5	27.3
8	Pet food and forage crops	4	5	2	2	10	0.3	400.0
9	Fruit and nuts	6	5	8	7	6	0.2	-14.3
10	Confectionery and chocolate	3	3	3	4	4	0.1	0.0
11	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	3	3	3	3	4	0.1	33.3
12	Beer, cider and other beverages	4	2	2	4	4	0.1	0.0
13	Horticulture	3	3	3	3	3	0.1	0.0
14	Other animal products	5	3	4	2	2	0.1	0.0
15	Pigmeat	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	1	1	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Malaysia, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>1 783</b>	<b>2 249</b>	<b>2 657</b>	<b>3 410</b>	<b>2 933</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-14.0</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-7.6</b>
Beef and veal				0	0	0.0	-71.8
Pigmeat	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	17.8
Poultry and eggs	0	0	0	0			
Sheep and goat							
Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-71.7
Other animal products	5	3	4	2	2	0.1	-5.6
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>1 296</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>1 553</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>-30.4</b>
Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-69.8
Cereal preparations and milling products	8	9	9	12	15	0.5	19.7
Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	1.5
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1 056	1 169	1 337	1 707	1 234	42.1	-27.7
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	232	320	498	512	304	10.4	-40.7
Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	4516.2
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-4.1</b>
Vegetables	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	-73.5
Fruit and nuts	6	5	8	7	6	0.2	-15.1
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	3	3	3	3	4	0.1	26.0
Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-91.2
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-14.0</b>
Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	21.5
Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-85.9
Beer, cider and other beverages	4	2	2	4	4	0.1	-12.4
Confectionery and chocolate	3	3	3	4	4	0.1	12.4
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	23	18	27	21	17	0.6	-18.9
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>23.1</b>
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	59	64	71	73	90	3.1	23.1
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>17.8</b>
Pet food and forage crops	4	5	2	2	10	0.3	478.7
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	10	10	5	11	14	0.5	29.1
Horticulture	3	3	3	3	3	0.1	-7.2
Non edible for technical use	366	636	684	1 048	1 227	41.8	17.0
Unspecified							

5. EU Agri-food trade with Malaysia by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Malaysia, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	933	890	978	1 246	1 290	100.0	3.5
01	Live Animals	5	5	3	2	5	0.4	155.1
02	Meat and edible meat offal	69	67	75	132	178	13.8	34.8
04	Dairy produce	218	231	258	272	256	19.8	-6.1
05	Products of animal origin	2	1	2	2	4	0.3	93.0
06	Live trees and other plants	6	4	6	6	7	0.5	5.9
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	19	32	20	32	19	1.4	-42.6
08	Edible fruits & nuts	19	15	12	16	13	1.0	-18.8
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	8	6	6	9	11	0.8	14.9
10	Cereals	0	0	12	0	20	1.6	7332.5
11	Products of the milling industry	66	71	64	83	97	7.5	17.1
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	3	3	3	4	4	0.3	8.7
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	8	9	10	15	10	0.8	-30.2
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-19.3
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	26	25	43	74	99	7.7	34.3
16	Preparations of meat	2	5	4	2	3	0.2	28.6
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	6	7	7	8	6	0.4	-27.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	29	23	29	26	31	2.4	18.9
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	91	90	79	95	96	7.4	0.5
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	52	48	55	90	90	6.9	-0.9
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	71	82	90	106	106	8.2	0.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	97	60	69	111	113	8.8	1.8
23	Residues and waste from food industry	46	44	59	68	66	5.1	-4.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	9	7	3	6	8	0.6	36.1
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	80	53	68	85	51	3.9	-40.3

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Malaysia, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1 783	2 249	2 657	3 410	2 933	100.0	-14.0
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-29.5
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	1		0	0	0.0	17.9
04	Dairy produce	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-67.0
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	3234.5
06	Live trees and other plants	3	3	3	3	3	0.1	-7.2
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	-33.2
08	Edible fruits & nuts	6	5	8	7	6	0.2	-15.1
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	-2.4
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-52.4
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-71.2
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	8.9
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0	0	0	0	1	0.0	576.9
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-43.9
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1 342	1 809	2 093	2 626	2 015	68.7	-23.3
16	Preparations of meat		0	0	0			
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	2	1	2	3	3	0.1	12.9
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	43	43	62	66	86	2.9	30.3
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	8	8	9	12	14	0.5	21.4
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	3	3	3	3	4	0.1	25.2
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	39	39	35	28	20	0.7	-28.4
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	4	2	3	4	4	0.1	-12.1
23	Residues and waste from food industry	32	16	9	18	22	0.8	26.3
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	10	10	5	11	14	0.5	29.1
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	288	307	423	627	739	25.2	17.9