



AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Malaysia

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Malaysia

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	7.2
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	10.3
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	826 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	90.7
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	94.6
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	92.5
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	23.4

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

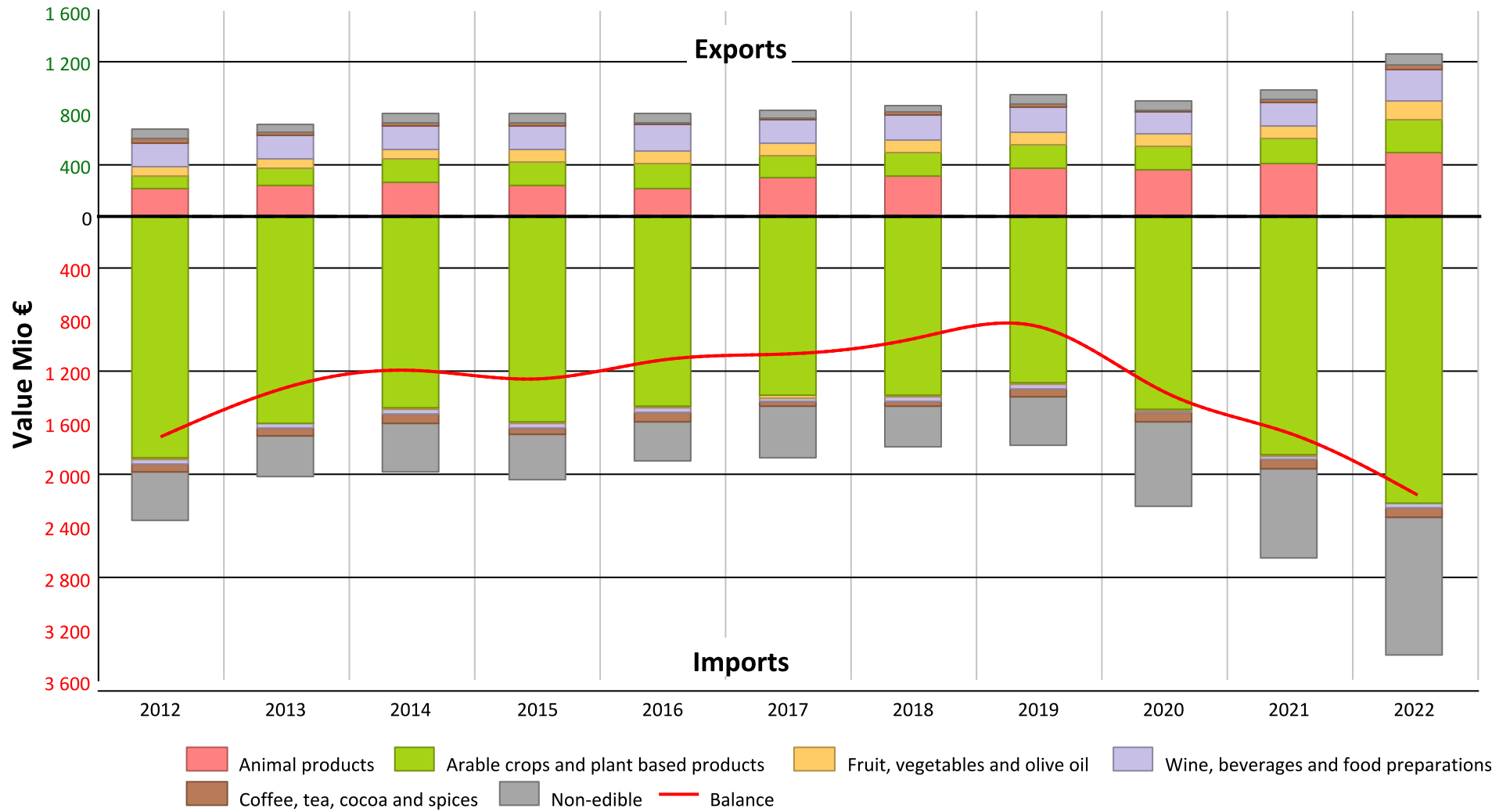
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Malaysia				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	1 249	3 403	-2 154
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.5	2.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Malaysia	(%)	8.5	9.6	
% change 2021 - 2022		27.6	28.1	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	6.5	3.7	
EU27 total trade with Malaysia				
Total trade value	Mio €	14 726	35 537	-20 811
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.6	1.2	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Malaysia

Top Destinations: 2022				Top Origins: 2022			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4
31	Malaysia	1 256	0.6				

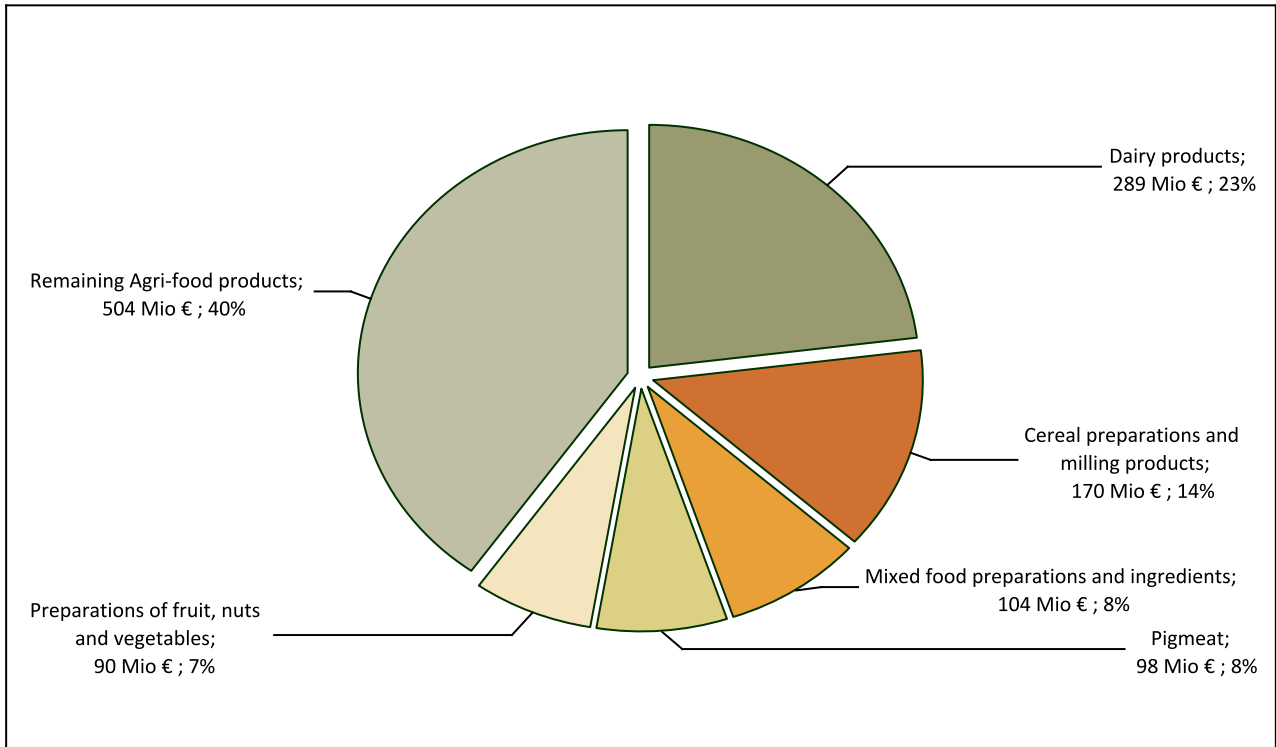
EU Agri-Food trade with: Malaysia

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Malaysia, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Malaysia by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Malaysia in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Malaysia, 2018 - 2022

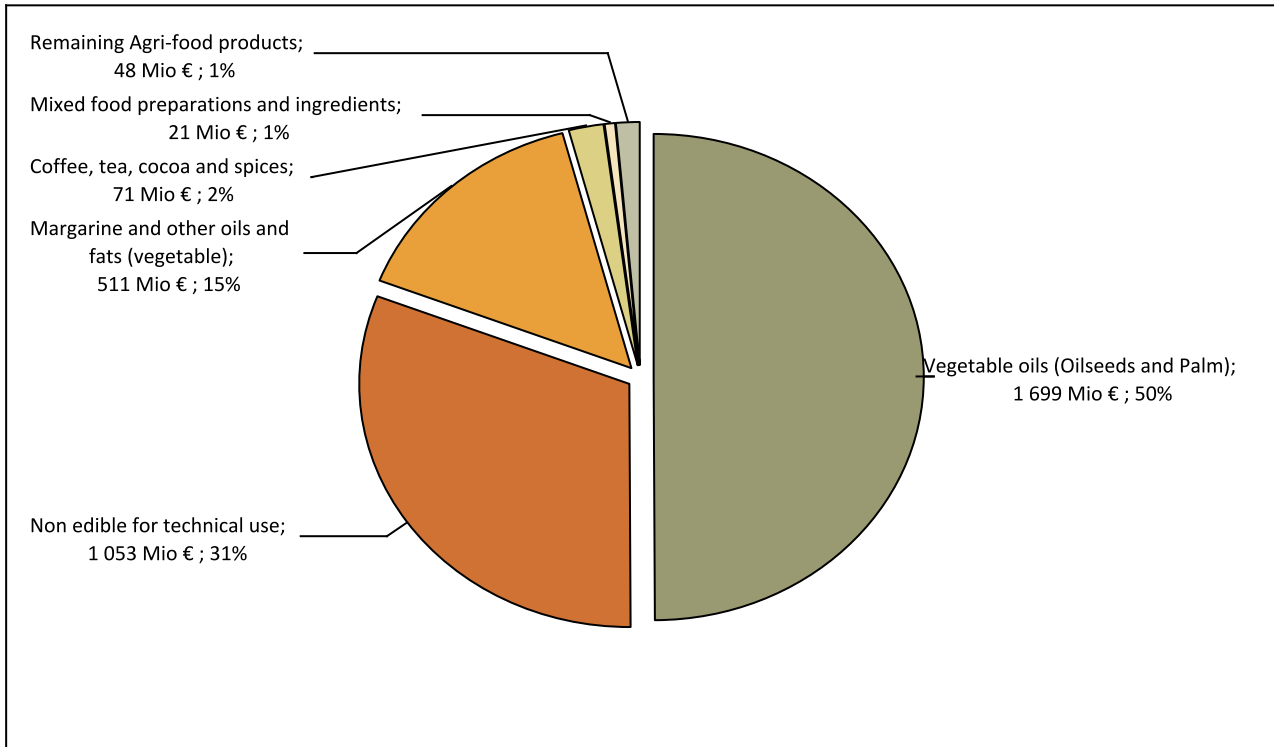
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	858	933	890	978	1 256	100.0	28.4
1	Dairy products	186	227	253	273	289	23.0	5.9
2	Cereal preparations and milling products	158	153	145	138	170	13.5	23.2
3	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	69	68	81	85	104	8.3	22.4
4	Pigmeat	43	43	41	41	98	7.8	139.0
5	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	53	51	48	55	90	7.2	63.6
6	Other animal products	53	63	29	43	60	4.8	39.5
7	Spirits and liqueurs	68	62	31	33	60	4.8	81.8
8	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	4	9	11	21	56	4.5	166.7
9	Pet food and forage crops	34	35	38	49	54	4.3	10.2
10	Poultry and eggs	28	34	38	45	42	3.3	-6.7
11	Vegetables	18	22	34	22	35	2.8	59.1
12	Wine and wine based products	23	23	19	23	33	2.6	43.5
13	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	16	23	16	21	31	2.5	47.6
14	Confectionery and chocolate	24	27	23	31	29	2.3	-6.5
15	Non edible for technical use	10	15	16	18	21	1.7	16.7
	Remaining Agri-food products	71	79	66	80	84	6.7	5.0

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Malaysia, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	858	933	890	978	1 256	100.0	28.4
Animal products	311	367	361	402	490	39.0	21.9
- Beef and veal	1	1	0	0	1	0.1	
- Pigmeat	43	43	41	41	98	7.8	139.0
- Poultry and eggs	28	34	38	45	42	3.3	-6.7
- Sheep and goat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Dairy products	186	227	253	273	289	23.0	5.9
- Other animal products	53	63	29	43	60	4.8	39.5
Arable crops and plant based products	179	182	174	191	252	20.1	31.9
- Cereals	9	13	12	20	17	1.4	-15.0
- Cereal preparations and milling products	158	153	145	138	170	13.5	23.2
- Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	4	9	11	21	56	4.5	166.7
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	7	7	6	10	8	0.6	-20.0
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	95	100	104	100	149	11.9	49.0
- Vegetables	18	22	34	22	35	2.8	59.1
- Fruit and nuts	16	19	15	12	16	1.3	33.3
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	53	51	48	55	90	7.2	63.6
- Olives and olive oil	8	8	8	11	8	0.6	-27.3
Wine, beverages and food preparations	198	192	164	185	244	19.4	31.9
- Wine and wine based products	23	23	19	23	33	2.6	43.5
- Spirits and liqueurs	68	62	31	33	60	4.8	81.8
- Beer, cider and other beverages	14	12	8	13	19	1.5	46.2
- Confectionery and chocolate	24	27	23	31	29	2.3	-6.5
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	69	68	81	85	104	8.3	22.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	16	23	16	21	31	2.5	47.6
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	16	23	16	21	31	2.5	47.6
Non-edible	58	69	71	79	90	7.2	13.9
- Pet food and forage crops	34	35	38	49	54	4.3	10.2
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	6	9	7	3	6	0.5	100.0
- Horticulture	4	6	5	6	6	0.5	0.0
- Non edible for technical use	10	15	16	18	21	1.7	16.7
- Unspecified	5	4	4	3	2	0.2	-33.3

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Malaysia by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Malaysia in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Malaysia, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	1 799	1 783	2 249	2 657	3 404	100.0	28.1
1	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1 017	1 056	1 169	1 337	1 699	49.9	27.1
2	Non edible for technical use	305	366	636	684	1 053	30.9	53.9
3	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	363	232	320	498	511	15.0	2.6
4	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	35	59	64	71	71	2.1	0.0
5	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	27	23	18	27	21	0.6	-22.2
6	Cereal preparations and milling products	8	8	9	9	12	0.4	33.3
7	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	11	10	10	5	11	0.3	120.0
8	Fruit and nuts	6	6	5	8	7	0.2	-12.5
9	Beer, cider and other beverages	6	4	2	2	4	0.1	100.0
10	Confectionery and chocolate	2	3	3	3	4	0.1	33.3
11	Horticulture	3	3	3	3	3	0.1	0.0
12	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	3	3	3	3	3	0.1	0.0
13	Other animal products	6	5	3	4	2	0.1	-50.0
14	Pet food and forage crops	4	4	5	2	2	0.1	0.0
15	Pigmeat	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	2	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Malaysia, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	1 799	1 783	2 249	2 657	3 404	100.0	28.1
Animal products	6	5	4	4	3	0.1	-25.0
- Beef and veal							
- Pigmeat	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
- Poultry and eggs		0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Sheep and goat							
- Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Other animal products	6	5	3	4	2	0.1	-50.0
Arable crops and plant based products	1 388	1 296	1 497	1 845	2 223	65.3	20.5
- Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Cereal preparations and milling products	8	8	9	9	12	0.4	33.3
- Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1 017	1 056	1 169	1 337	1 699	49.9	27.1
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	363	232	320	498	511	15.0	2.6
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	11	10	8	11	10	0.3	-9.1
- Vegetables	2	1	0	0	0	0.0	
- Fruit and nuts	6	6	5	8	7	0.2	-12.5
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	3	3	3	3	3	0.1	0.0
- Olives and olive oil		0	0	0	0	0.0	
Wine, beverages and food preparations	36	30	23	32	29	0.9	-9.4
- Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Beer, cider and other beverages	6	4	2	2	4	0.1	100.0
- Confectionery and chocolate	2	3	3	3	4	0.1	33.3
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	27	23	18	27	21	0.6	-22.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	35	59	64	71	71	2.1	0.0
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	35	59	64	71	71	2.1	0.0
Non-edible	323	382	654	694	1 069	31.4	54.0
- Pet food and forage crops	4	4	5	2	2	0.1	0.0
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	11	10	10	5	11	0.3	120.0
- Horticulture	3	3	3	3	3	0.1	0.0
- Non edible for technical use	305	366	636	684	1 053	30.9	53.9
- Unspecified							

5. EU Agri-food trade with Malaysia by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Malaysia, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	858	933	890	978	1 256	100.0	28.4
01	Live Animals	6	5	5	3	2	0.2	-33.3
02	Meat and edible meat offal	64	69	67	75	137	10.9	82.7
04	Dairy produce	178	218	231	258	272	21.7	5.4
05	Products of animal origin	2	2	1	2	2	0.2	0.0
06	Live trees and other plants	4	6	4	6	6	0.5	0.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	16	19	32	20	32	2.5	60.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	16	19	15	12	16	1.3	33.3
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	5	8	6	6	9	0.7	50.0
10	Cereals	0	0	0	12	0	0.0	-100.0
11	Products of the milling industry	67	66	71	64	83	6.6	29.7
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	3	3	3	3	4	0.3	33.3
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	10	8	9	10	15	1.2	50.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	21	26	25	43	74	5.9	72.1
16	Preparations of meat	2	2	5	4	2	0.2	-50.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	5	6	7	7	8	0.6	14.3
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	24	29	23	29	26	2.1	-10.3
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	91	91	90	79	96	7.6	21.5
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	53	52	48	55	90	7.2	63.6
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	70	71	82	90	108	8.6	20.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	105	97	60	69	112	8.9	62.3
23	Residues and waste from food industry	42	46	44	59	70	5.6	18.6
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	6	9	7	3	6	0.5	100.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	67	80	53	68	86	6.8	26.5

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Malaysia, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	1 799	1 783	2 249	2 657	3 404	100.0	28.1
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	0	1		0	0.0	
04	Dairy produce	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	3	3	3	3	3	0.1	0.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	
08	Edible fruits & nuts	6	6	5	8	7	0.2	-12.5
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	2	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	1	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1 372	1 342	1 809	2 093	2 613	76.8	24.8
16	Preparations of meat			0	0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	2	2	1	2	3	0.1	50.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	27	43	43	62	64	1.9	3.2
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	7	8	8	9	12	0.4	33.3
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	3	3	3	3	3	0.1	0.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	33	39	39	35	28	0.8	-20.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	6	4	2	3	4	0.1	33.3
23	Residues and waste from food industry	53	32	16	9	18	0.5	100.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	11	10	10	5	11	0.3	120.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	269	288	307	423	636	18.7	50.4