AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Mediterranean Basin Countries (excluding EU)

Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the COMEXT-EUROSTAT database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the product categories referred to in this factsheet are available on: Agri-food trade presentation (europa.eu)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

Extraction date: 15-04-2024

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Mediterranean Basin Countries (excluding EU)
Albania, Algeria, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Ceuta, Egypt, Gibraltar, Israel, Jordan, Kosovo, Lebanon, Libya, Melilla, Montenegro, Morocco, North Macedonia, Occupied Palestinian Territory, Serbia, Serbia and Montenegro, Syria, Tunisia, Türkiye

DISCLAIMER
Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.
Please send your feedback to: agri-G1@ec.europa.eu
1. Selection of indicators

### Trade indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>EU27 Agri-food trade with Mediterranean Basin Countries (excluding EU)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agri-food trade value</td>
<td>Mio €</td>
<td>26,254</td>
<td>17,036</td>
<td>9,219</td>
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<td>- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade</td>
<td>(%)</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>10.7</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>- as share of EU27 total trade with Mediterranean Basin Countries (excluding EU)</td>
<td>(%)</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>6.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>% change 2022 - 2023</td>
<td></td>
<td>-4.5</td>
<td>10.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023</td>
<td>(%)</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>7.4</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>EU27 total trade with Mediterranean Basin Countries (excluding EU)</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total trade value</td>
<td>Mio €</td>
<td>289,761</td>
<td>255,005</td>
<td>34,756</td>
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<td>- as share of EU27 total trade</td>
<td>(%)</td>
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<td><strong>EU27 world trade</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Total trade value</td>
<td>Mio €</td>
<td>2,556,755</td>
<td>2,518,822</td>
<td>37,933</td>
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<td>Total Agri-food trade</td>
<td>Mio €</td>
<td>228,747</td>
<td>158,603</td>
<td>70,143</td>
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<td>- as share of EU27 total trade</td>
<td>(%)</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>184.9</td>
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2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Mediterranean Basin Countries (excluding EU), 2013 - 2023
Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Mediterranean Basin Countries (excluding EU), 2019 - 2023

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>Share in all Agri 2023</th>
<th>Change 2022-2023</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agri-food</td>
<td>18 897</td>
<td></td>
<td>18 752</td>
<td>21 270</td>
<td>27 485</td>
<td>26 254</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>-4.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Cereals</td>
<td>3 523</td>
<td></td>
<td>4 032</td>
<td>4 325</td>
<td>7 135</td>
<td>4 205</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>-41.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Dairy products</td>
<td>1 691</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 840</td>
<td>1 803</td>
<td>2 378</td>
<td>2 522</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Cereal preparations and milling products</td>
<td>1 667</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 614</td>
<td>1 751</td>
<td>2 105</td>
<td>2 372</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>12.7</td>
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<td>4 Mixed food preparations and ingredients</td>
<td>1 211</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 274</td>
<td>1 447</td>
<td>1 830</td>
<td>1 887</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>5 Beef and veal</td>
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<td></td>
<td>1 129</td>
<td>1 114</td>
<td>1 352</td>
<td>1 789</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>32.3</td>
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<td>6 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes</td>
<td>884</td>
<td></td>
<td>713</td>
<td>796</td>
<td>1 105</td>
<td>1 306</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>7 Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</td>
<td>670</td>
<td></td>
<td>676</td>
<td>810</td>
<td>994</td>
<td>1 171</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>17.8</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Confectionery and chocolate</td>
<td>840</td>
<td></td>
<td>776</td>
<td>908</td>
<td>1 064</td>
<td>1 139</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 Beer, cider and other beverages</td>
<td>656</td>
<td></td>
<td>608</td>
<td>742</td>
<td>913</td>
<td>1 020</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>10 Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)</td>
<td>474</td>
<td></td>
<td>536</td>
<td>1 014</td>
<td>1 107</td>
<td>1 016</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>-8.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>11 Pet food and forage crops</td>
<td>587</td>
<td></td>
<td>660</td>
<td>711</td>
<td>870</td>
<td>1 001</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td></td>
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<td>725</td>
<td>725</td>
<td>869</td>
<td>942</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13 Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables</td>
<td>527</td>
<td></td>
<td>471</td>
<td>532</td>
<td>654</td>
<td>729</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14 Non edible for technical use</td>
<td>550</td>
<td></td>
<td>489</td>
<td>843</td>
<td>809</td>
<td>621</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>-23.2</td>
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<td>15 Oilseeds and protein crops</td>
<td>462</td>
<td></td>
<td>382</td>
<td>546</td>
<td>538</td>
<td>599</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>11.3</td>
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<td>2 826</td>
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<td>4.6</td>
<td></td>
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</table>
## Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Mediterranean Basin Countries (excluding EU), 2019 - 2023

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>Share in all Agri 2023</th>
<th>Change 2022-2023</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agri-food</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>2020</td>
<td>2021</td>
<td>2022</td>
<td>2023</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beef and veal</td>
<td>1 285</td>
<td>1 129</td>
<td>1 114</td>
<td>1 352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pigmeat</td>
<td>294</td>
<td>285</td>
<td>301</td>
<td>425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry and eggs</td>
<td>303</td>
<td>286</td>
<td>334</td>
<td>352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheep and goat</td>
<td>284</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>252</td>
<td>329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dairy products</td>
<td>1 691</td>
<td>1 840</td>
<td>1 803</td>
<td>2 378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other animal products</td>
<td>385</td>
<td>351</td>
<td>404</td>
<td>513</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arable crops and plant based products</td>
<td>6 563</td>
<td>6 941</td>
<td>8 070</td>
<td>11 417</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cereals</td>
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<td>4 032</td>
<td>4 325</td>
<td>7 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal preparations and milling products</td>
<td>1 667</td>
<td>1 614</td>
<td>1 751</td>
<td>2 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oilseeds and protein crops</td>
<td>462</td>
<td>382</td>
<td>546</td>
<td>538</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)</td>
<td>474</td>
<td>536</td>
<td>1 014</td>
<td>1 017</td>
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<td>Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)</td>
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<td>177</td>
<td>202</td>
<td>284</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sugar and isoglucose</td>
<td>246</td>
<td>199</td>
<td>232</td>
<td>248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</td>
<td>1 930</td>
<td>1 854</td>
<td>1 978</td>
<td>2 247</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vegetables</td>
<td>729</td>
<td>725</td>
<td>725</td>
<td>869</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fruit and nuts</td>
<td>564</td>
<td>555</td>
<td>591</td>
<td>564</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables</td>
<td>527</td>
<td>471</td>
<td>532</td>
<td>654</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olives and olive oil</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
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<td>Wine, beverages and food preparations</td>
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<td>2 975</td>
<td>3 551</td>
<td>4 391</td>
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<td>Wine and wine based products</td>
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<td>132</td>
<td>178</td>
<td>227</td>
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<td>Spirits and liqueurs</td>
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<td>184</td>
<td>276</td>
<td>357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beer, cider and other beverages</td>
<td>656</td>
<td>608</td>
<td>742</td>
<td>913</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confectionery and chocolate</td>
<td>840</td>
<td>776</td>
<td>908</td>
<td>1 064</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mixed food preparations and ingredients</td>
<td>1 211</td>
<td>1 274</td>
<td>1 447</td>
<td>1 830</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</td>
<td>670</td>
<td>676</td>
<td>810</td>
<td>994</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</td>
<td>670</td>
<td>676</td>
<td>810</td>
<td>994</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-edible</td>
<td>2 338</td>
<td>2 162</td>
<td>2 654</td>
<td>3 086</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pet food and forage crops</td>
<td>587</td>
<td>660</td>
<td>711</td>
<td>870</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes</td>
<td>884</td>
<td>713</td>
<td>796</td>
<td>1 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horticulture</td>
<td>231</td>
<td>213</td>
<td>233</td>
<td>272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non edible for technical use</td>
<td>550</td>
<td>489</td>
<td>843</td>
<td>809</td>
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<td>70</td>
<td>29</td>
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4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Mediterranean Basin Countries (excluding EU) by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Mediterranean Basin Countries (excluding EU) in 2023

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Category</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>Share in all Agri 2023</th>
<th>Change 2022-2023</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agri-food</td>
<td>11 160</td>
<td>12 057</td>
<td>13 313</td>
<td>15 425</td>
<td>17 036</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fruit and nuts</td>
<td>3 680</td>
<td>4 117</td>
<td>4 307</td>
<td>4 525</td>
<td>4 869</td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vegetables</td>
<td>2 040</td>
<td>1 999</td>
<td>2 224</td>
<td>2 703</td>
<td>3 453</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>27.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables</td>
<td>1 195</td>
<td>1 350</td>
<td>1 462</td>
<td>1 680</td>
<td>1 811</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olives and olive oil</td>
<td>545</td>
<td>698</td>
<td>588</td>
<td>765</td>
<td>1 096</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>43.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereal preparations and milling products</td>
<td>398</td>
<td>433</td>
<td>515</td>
<td>737</td>
<td>771</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mixed food preparations and ingredients</td>
<td>486</td>
<td>530</td>
<td>631</td>
<td>778</td>
<td>654</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>-15.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non edible for technical use</td>
<td>393</td>
<td>374</td>
<td>412</td>
<td>559</td>
<td>554</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cereals</td>
<td>271</td>
<td>323</td>
<td>469</td>
<td>449</td>
<td>529</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>17.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other animal products</td>
<td>318</td>
<td>324</td>
<td>392</td>
<td>480</td>
<td>479</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confectionery and chocolate</td>
<td>217</td>
<td>218</td>
<td>286</td>
<td>367</td>
<td>472</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>28.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oilseeds and protein crops</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>322</td>
<td>363</td>
<td>381</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beer, cider and other beverages</td>
<td>226</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>359</td>
<td>334</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>-7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes</td>
<td>303</td>
<td>271</td>
<td>283</td>
<td>301</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>6.3</td>
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<td>Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>212</td>
<td>302</td>
<td>233</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>-22.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</td>
<td>143</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>182</td>
<td>174</td>
<td>201</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>15.5</td>
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<td>589</td>
<td>584</td>
<td>767</td>
<td>884</td>
<td>879</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>-0.6</td>
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</table>

Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Mediterranean Basin Countries (excluding EU), 2019 - 2023

[Diagram showing the distribution of imports by product category]
### Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Mediterranean Basin Countries (excluding EU), 2019 - 2023

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Share in all Agri 2023</th>
<th>Change 2022-2023</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agri-food</td>
<td>11 160</td>
<td>12 057</td>
<td>13 313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Animal products</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beef and veal</td>
<td>4 3</td>
<td>4 6</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pigmear</td>
<td>17 20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry and eggs</td>
<td>14 22</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheep and goat</td>
<td>9 9</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dairy products</td>
<td>27 23</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other animal products</td>
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19-04-2024 7 AGRI.G.1
### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Mediterranean Basin Countries (excluding EU), 2019 - 2023

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<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>Share in all Agri 2023</th>
<th>Change 2022-2023</th>
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<td>449</td>
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### Evolution of Agri-food imports from Mediterranean Basin Countries (excluding EU), 2019 - 2023

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<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
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<th>Share in all Agri 2023</th>
<th>Change 2022-2023</th>
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