

# AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## European Union - Nigeria

### Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details\\_en.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: [https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value\\_en](https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en)

Extraction date: 18-04-2023

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### DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

Please send your feedback to: [agri-G1@ec.europa.eu](mailto:agri-G1@ec.europa.eu)

## EU Agri-Food trade with: Nigeria

### 1. Selection of indicators

#### Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	21.9
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	35.0
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	34 000 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	96.2
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	99.7
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	96.5
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	48.8

Source: World Bank

#### Trade indicators

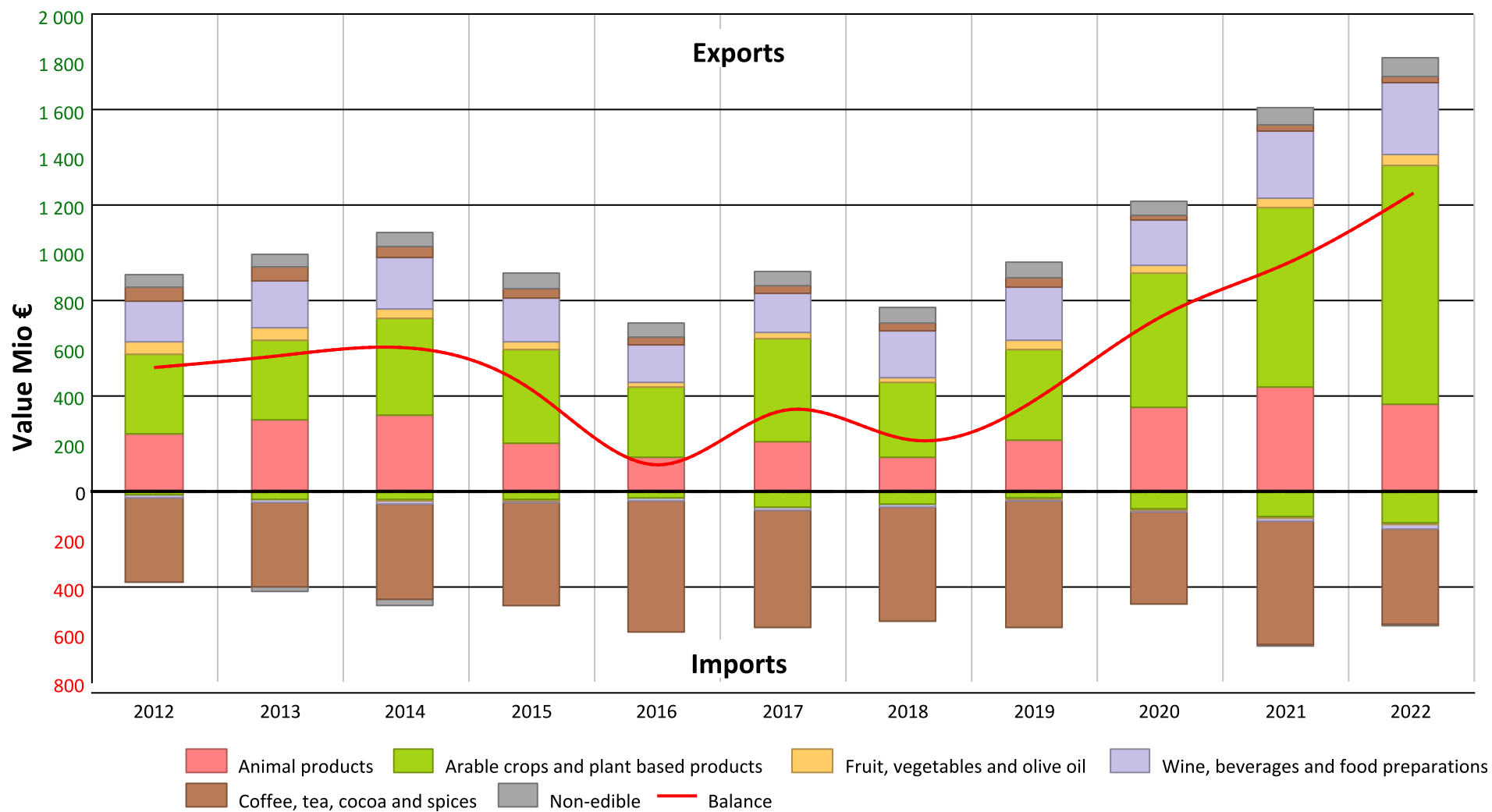
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>EU27 Agri-food trade with Nigeria</b>				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	1 814	565	1 249
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.8	0.3	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Nigeria	(%)	9.8	2.1	
% change 2021 - 2022		12.9	-13.1	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	7.2	4.0	
<b>EU27 total trade with Nigeria</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	18 478	27 323	-8 845
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.7	0.9	
<b>EU27 world trade</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

#### Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Nigeria

Top Destinations: 2022			Top Origins: 2022				
	Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU		
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
26	<b>Nigeria</b>	1 814	0.8	46	<b>Nigeria</b>	565	0.3
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4

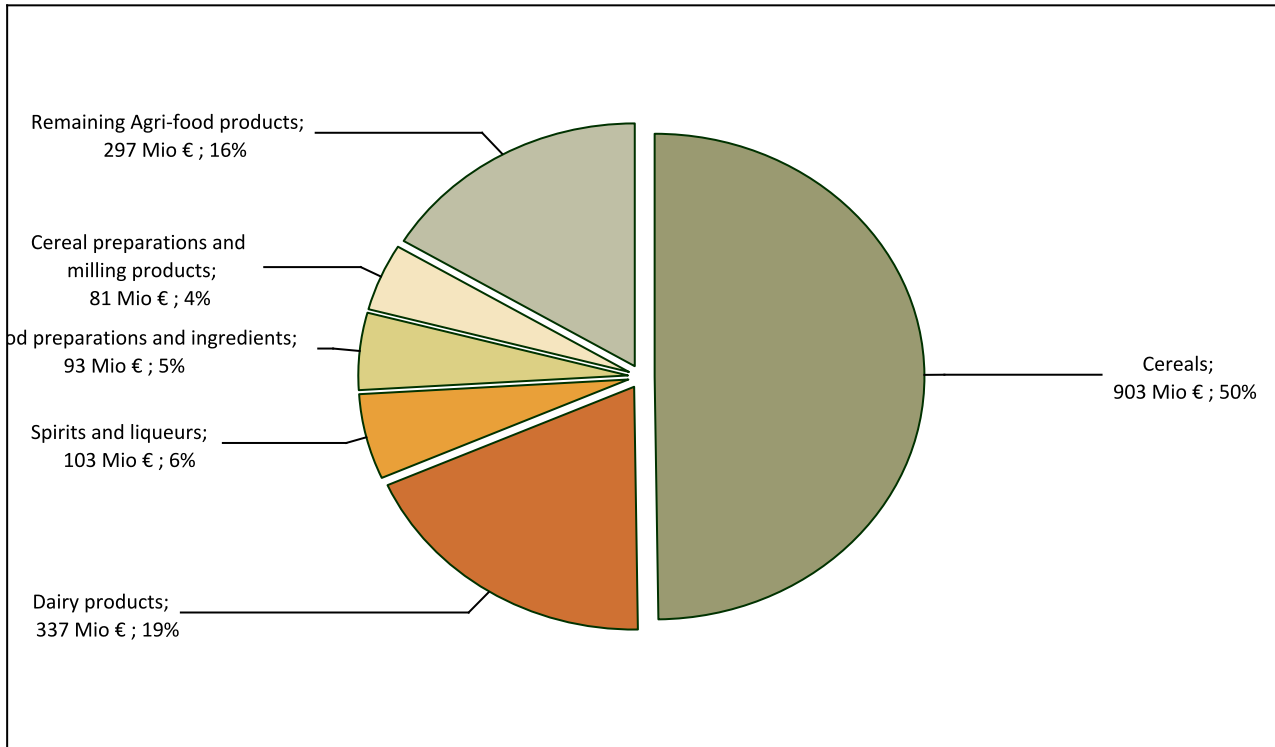
## EU Agri-Food trade with: Nigeria

### 2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Nigeria, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Nigeria by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Nigeria in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Nigeria, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	768	961	1 212	1 607	1 814	100.0	12.9
1	Cereals	134	161	484	662	903	49.8	36.4
2	Dairy products	128	190	333	411	337	18.6	-18.0
3	Spirits and liqueurs	53	73	63	100	103	5.7	3.0
4	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	64	67	64	84	93	5.1	10.7
5	Cereal preparations and milling products	170	211	65	76	81	4.5	6.6
6	Wine and wine based products	50	57	38	65	63	3.5	-3.1
7	Pet food and forage crops	29	27	35	39	38	2.1	-2.6
8	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	33	36	23	28	31	1.7	10.7
9	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	9	16	16	22	31	1.7	40.9
10	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	29	36	15	25	27	1.5	8.0
11	Beer, cider and other beverages	21	19	14	19	23	1.3	21.1
12	Other animal products	9	14	12	18	15	0.8	-16.7
13	Confectionery and chocolate	7	10	11	13	15	0.8	15.4
14	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	2	10	10	13	12	0.7	-7.7
15	Vegetables	7	7	8	10	11	0.6	10.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	23	26	22	24	32	1.8	33.3

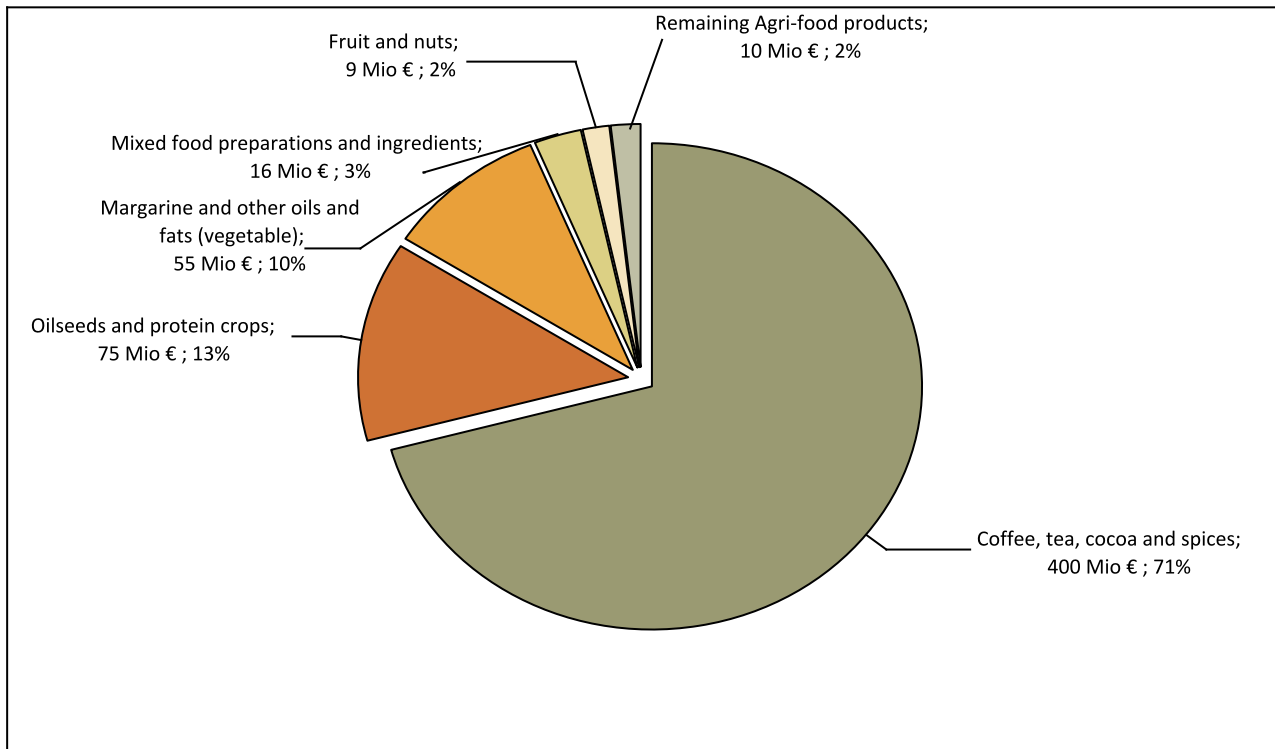
## EU Agri-Food trade with: Nigeria

### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Nigeria, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>1 814</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>-15.9</b>
- Beef and veal	1	1	1	0	1	0.1	
- Pigmeat	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
- Poultry and eggs	5	5	5	3	10	0.6	233.3
- Sheep and goat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Dairy products	128	190	333	411	337	18.6	-18.0
- Other animal products	9	14	12	18	15	0.8	-16.7
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>32.8</b>
- Cereals	134	161	484	662	903	49.8	36.4
- Cereal preparations and milling products	170	211	65	76	81	4.5	6.6
- Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	2	10	10	13	12	0.7	-7.7
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>22.5</b>
- Vegetables	7	7	8	10	11	0.6	10.0
- Fruit and nuts	3	5	4	3	3	0.2	0.0
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	9	16	16	22	31	1.7	40.9
- Olives and olive oil	5	6	4	5	5	0.3	0.0
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>
- Wine and wine based products	50	57	38	65	63	3.5	-3.1
- Spirits and liqueurs	53	73	63	100	103	5.7	3.0
- Beer, cider and other beverages	21	19	14	19	23	1.3	21.1
- Confectionery and chocolate	7	10	11	13	15	0.8	15.4
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	64	67	64	84	93	5.1	10.7
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	33	36	23	28	31	1.7	10.7
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>
- Pet food and forage crops	29	27	35	39	38	2.1	-2.6
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	29	36	15	25	27	1.5	8.0
- Horticulture	1	1	1	2	2	0.1	0.0
- Non edible for technical use	1	2	1	2	3	0.2	50.0
- Unspecified	4	4	5	6	6	0.3	0.0

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Nigeria by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Nigeria in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Nigeria, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	549	574	477	650	565	100.0	-13.1
1	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	473	526	385	522	400	70.8	-23.4
2	Oilseeds and protein crops	24	0	52	72	75	13.3	4.2
3	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	28	31	23	36	55	9.7	52.8
4	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	16	9	8	7	16	2.8	128.6
5	Fruit and nuts	2	3	4	6	9	1.6	50.0
6	Non edible for technical use	4	2	3	2	4	0.7	100.0
7	Beer, cider and other beverages	0	1	0	2	2	0.4	0.0
8	Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	1	1	0.2	0.0
9	Other animal products	1	1	1	2	1	0.2	-50.0
10	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Vegetables	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

## EU Agri-Food trade with: Nigeria

### Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Nigeria, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-13.1</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-50.0</b>
- Beef and veal		0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Pigmeat			0				
- Poultry and eggs				0	0	0.0	
- Sheep and goat							
- Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Other animal products	1	1	1	2	1	0.2	-50.0
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>21.3</b>
- Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	1	1	0.2	0.0
- Oilseeds and protein crops	24	0	52	72	75	13.3	4.2
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	28	31	23	36	55	9.7	52.8
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>66.7</b>
- Vegetables	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Fruit and nuts	2	3	4	6	9	1.6	50.0
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
- Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Beer, cider and other beverages	0	1	0	2	2	0.4	0.0
- Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	16	9	8	7	16	2.8	128.6
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>-23.4</b>
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	473	526	385	522	400	70.8	-23.4
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
- Pet food and forage crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Non edible for technical use	4	2	3	2	4	0.7	100.0
- Unspecified							

## EU Agri-Food trade with: Nigeria

### 5. EU Agri-food trade with Nigeria by HS chapters

#### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Nigeria, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	768	961	1 212	1 607	1 814	100.0	12.9
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal	2	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
04	Dairy produce	132	194	202	234	197	10.9	-15.8
05	Products of animal origin	0	1	2	2	3	0.2	50.0
06	Live trees and other plants	1	1	1	2	2	0.1	0.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	4	4	5	6	6	0.3	0.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	3	5	4	3	3	0.2	0.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	5	5	4	5	6	0.3	20.0
10	Cereals	86	93	441	577	835	46.0	44.7
11	Products of the milling industry	54	76	50	93	75	4.1	-19.4
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	4	3	3	6	6	0.3	0.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	4	3	4	5	4	0.2	-20.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	9	18	14	18	17	0.9	-5.6
16	Preparations of meat	1	1	1	1	2	0.1	100.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	5	7	9	8	8	0.4	0.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	2	4	4	6	9	0.5	50.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	162	200	191	243	220	12.1	-9.5
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	9	16	16	22	31	1.7	40.9
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	64	67	64	85	95	5.2	11.8
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	124	149	115	184	190	10.5	3.3
23	Residues and waste from food industry	32	34	41	49	45	2.5	-8.2
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	30	36	15	27	27	1.5	0.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	37	41	25	31	34	1.9	9.7

#### Evolution of Agri-food imports from Nigeria, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	549	574	477	650	565	100.0	-13.1
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal			0		0	0.0	
04	Dairy produce	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
05	Products of animal origin	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
08	Edible fruits & nuts	2	3	4	6	9	1.6	50.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	7	10	10	17	21	3.7	23.5
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	1	0.2	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	51	41	32	43	60	10.6	39.5
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	2	2	1	1	2	0.4	100.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	5	0	0	0	12	2.1	
16	Preparations of meat		0	0	0			
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	465	516	375	505	379	67.1	-25.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0	0	0	0	1	0.2	
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	1	0	2	2	0.4	0.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	13	0	53	72	75	13.3	4.2
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	