

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Nigeria

Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"**Agri-food products**" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agri-food/trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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DISCLAIMER

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Nigeria

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2021	4.3	23.4
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	35.0
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	34 000 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	96.2
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	99.7
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	96.5
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2021	43.4	47.3

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

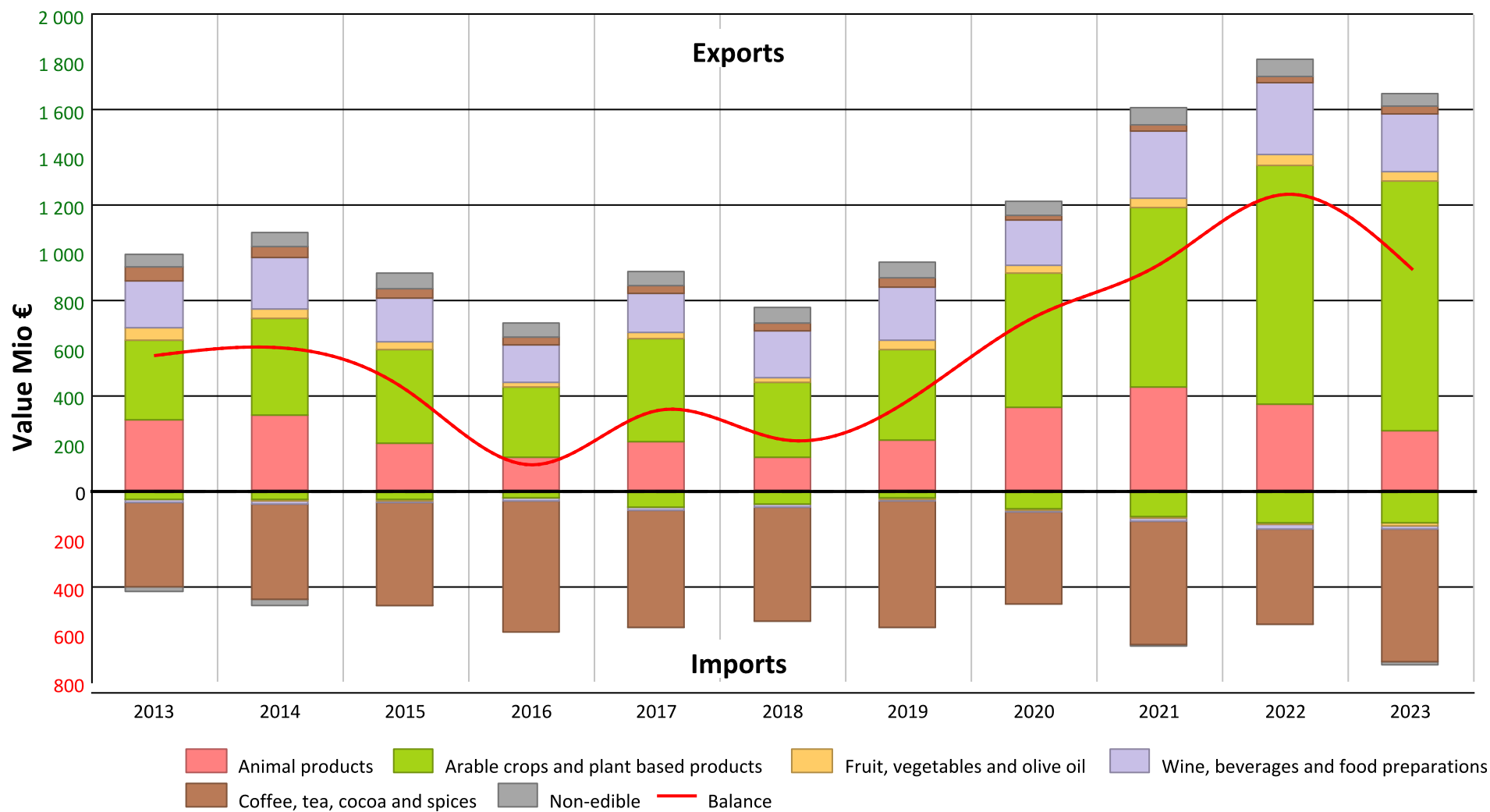
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Nigeria				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	1 661	725	936
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.7	0.5	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Nigeria	(%)	13.7	3.2	
% change 2022 - 2023		-8.1	29.5	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	5.3	5.6	
EU27 total trade with Nigeria				
Total trade value	Mio €	12 106	22 785	-10 679
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.5	0.9	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Nigeria

Top Destinations: 2023				Top Origins: 2023			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	51 266	22.6	1	Brazil	17 229	10.9
2	USA	27 180	12.0	2	United Kingdom	15 454	9.8
3	China	14 588	6.4	3	Ukraine	11 830	7.5
4	Switzerland	11 528	5.1	4	USA	11 744	7.4
5	Japan	7 876	3.5	5	China	8 334	5.3
6	Russia	6 809	3.0	6	Türkiye	6 621	4.2
7	Norway	5 975	2.6	7	Indonesia	5 484	3.5
8	Türkiye	4 850	2.1	8	Switzerland	4 852	3.1
9	Saudi Arabia	4 628	2.0	9	Argentina	4 648	2.9
10	South Korea	4 538	2.0	10	Ivory Coast	4 040	2.5
11	Canada	4 466	2.0	11	India	3 297	2.1
12	Morocco	3 789	1.7	12	Vietnam	3 210	2.0
13	Australia	3 770	1.7	13	Morocco	3 177	2.0
14	Ukraine	3 458	1.5	14	Peru	3 094	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 337	1.5	15	Malaysia	2 933	1.9
16	Algeria	2 799	1.2	16	South Africa	2 891	1.8
17	Israel	2 775	1.2	17	Canada	2 852	1.8
18	Brazil	2 574	1.1	18	Australia	2 547	1.6
19	Serbia	2 405	1.1	19	Colombia	2 283	1.4
20	Singapore	2 385	1.1	20	Ecuador	2 110	1.3
26	Nigeria	1 661	0.7	41	Nigeria	725	0.5
	Rest of the World	55 391	23.9		Rest of the World	39 856	24.6

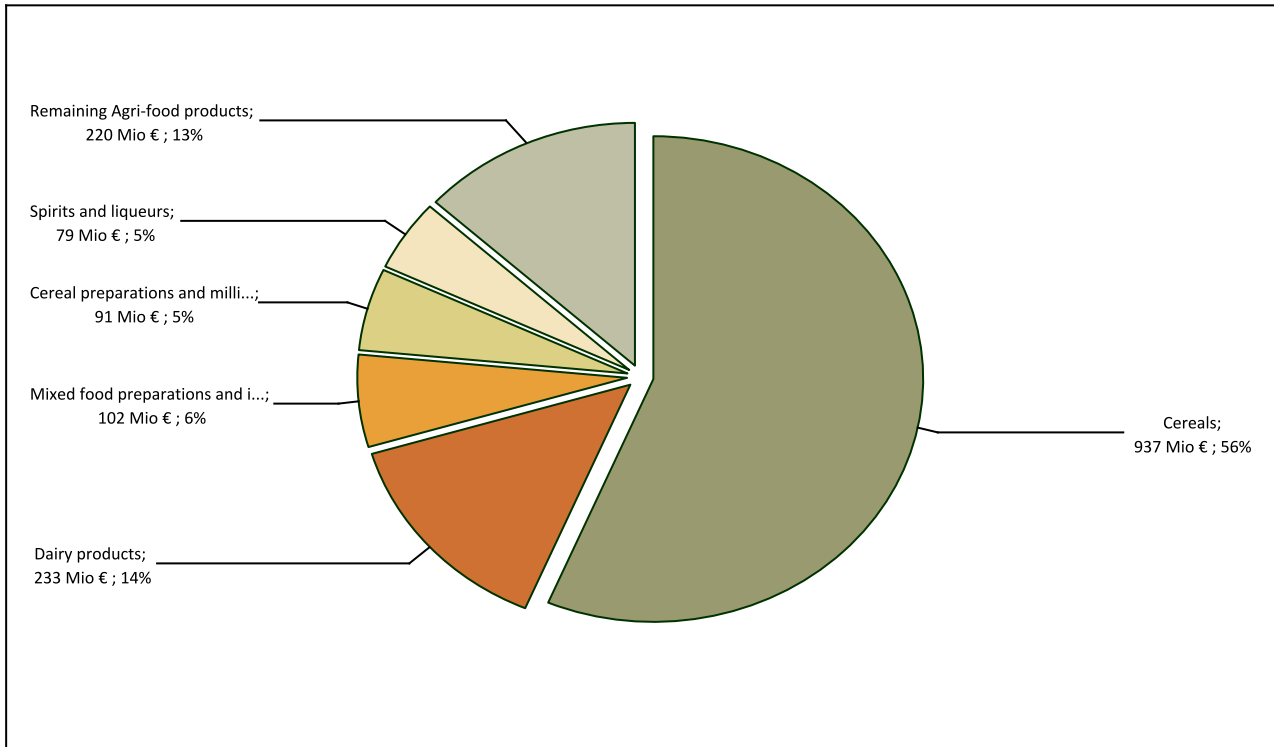
EU Agri-Food trade with: Nigeria

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Nigeria, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Nigeria by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Nigeria in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Nigeria, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	961	1 212	1 606	1 808	1 661	100.0	-8.1
1	Cereals	161	484	661	903	937	56.4	3.8
2	Dairy products	190	333	411	337	233	14.0	-30.9
3	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	67	64	84	92	102	6.1	10.9
4	Cereal preparations and milling products	211	65	76	81	91	5.5	12.3
5	Spirits and liqueurs	73	63	100	103	79	4.8	-23.3
6	Wine and wine based products	57	38	65	63	38	2.3	-39.7
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	36	23	28	31	33	2.0	6.5
8	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	36	15	25	27	25	1.5	-7.4
9	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	16	16	22	31	25	1.5	-19.4
10	Pet food and forage crops	27	35	39	38	20	1.2	-47.4
11	Confectionery and chocolate	10	11	13	15	15	0.9	0.0
12	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	10	10	13	12	13	0.8	8.3
13	Other animal products	14	12	18	15	13	0.8	-13.3
14	Beer, cider and other beverages	19	14	19	23	11	0.7	-52.2
15	Vegetables	7	8	10	11	9	0.5	-18.2
	Remaining Agri-food products	26	22	24	26	19	1.1	-26.9

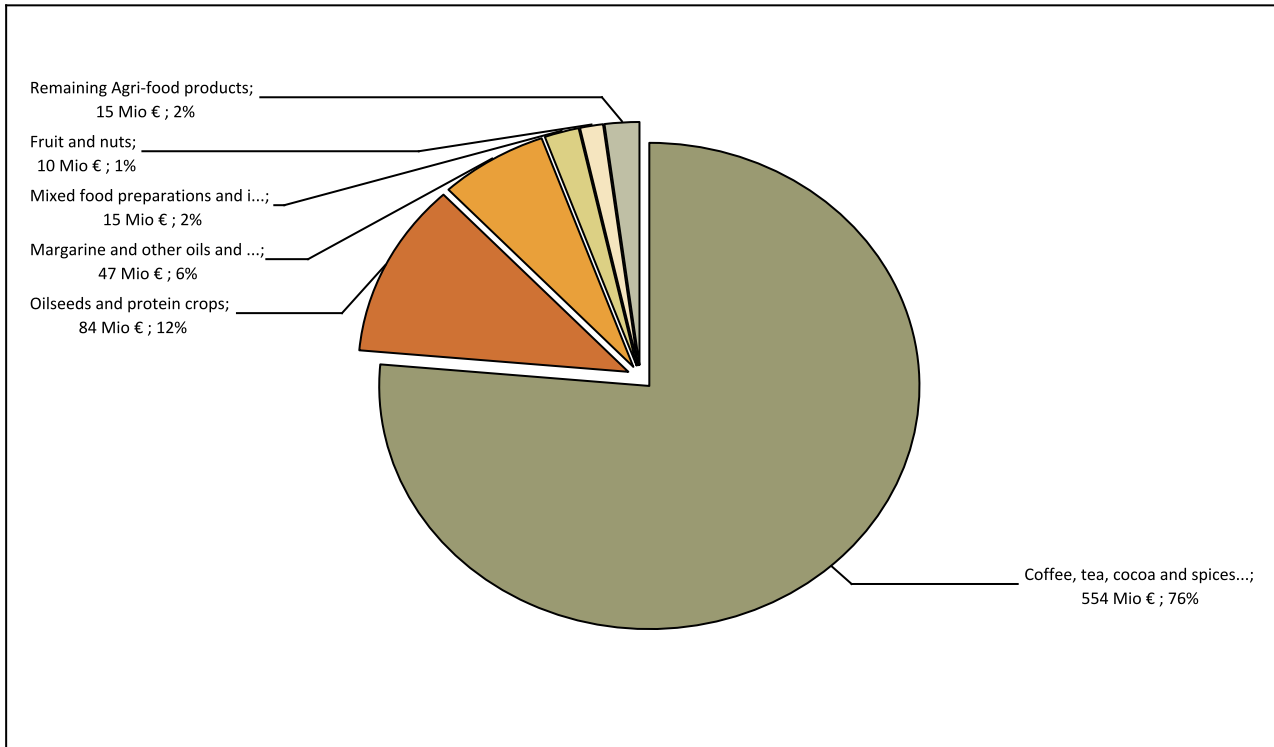
EU Agri-Food trade with: Nigeria

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Nigeria, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	961	1 212	1 606	1 808	1 661	100.0	-8.1
Animal products	211	352	434	365	253	15.2	-30.6
Beef and veal	1	1	0	1	1	0.1	68.0
Pigmeat	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	-3.1
Poultry and eggs	5	5	3	10	5	0.3	-53.3
Sheep and goat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-31.6
Dairy products	190	333	411	337	233	14.0	-30.9
Other animal products	14	12	18	15	13	0.8	-15.2
Arable crops and plant based products	383	560	751	997	1 043	62.8	4.6
Cereals	161	484	661	903	937	56.4	3.8
Cereal preparations and milling products	211	65	76	81	91	5.5	12.4
Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	1272.2
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1	1	1	1	2	0.1	219.0
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	10	10	13	12	13	0.8	4.0
Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-98.7
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	34	31	40	49	38	2.3	-21.5
Vegetables	7	8	10	11	9	0.5	-15.6
Fruit and nuts	5	4	3	3	1	0.1	-65.8
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	16	16	22	31	25	1.5	-18.5
Olives and olive oil	6	4	5	5	3	0.2	-28.3
Wine, beverages and food preparations	226	190	280	296	244	14.7	-17.5
Wine and wine based products	57	38	65	63	38	2.3	-39.9
Spirits and liqueurs	73	63	100	103	79	4.8	-22.9
Beer, cider and other beverages	19	14	19	23	11	0.6	-54.4
Confectionery and chocolate	10	11	13	15	15	0.9	-0.2
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	67	64	84	92	102	6.1	10.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	36	23	28	31	33	2.0	5.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	36	23	28	31	33	2.0	5.2
Non-edible	70	57	74	70	50	3.0	-28.5
Pet food and forage crops	27	35	39	38	20	1.2	-47.1
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	36	15	25	27	25	1.5	-5.9
Horticulture	1	1	2	2	1	0.1	-26.9
Non edible for technical use	2	1	2	3	3	0.2	22.3
Unspecified	4	5	6	1	0	0.0	-98.3

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Nigeria by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Nigeria in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Nigeria, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	574	477	650	560	725	100.0	29.5
1	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	526	385	522	395	554	76.4	40.3
2	Oilseeds and protein crops	0	52	72	75	84	11.6	12.0
3	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	31	23	36	55	47	6.5	-14.5
4	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	9	8	7	16	15	2.1	-6.3
5	Fruit and nuts	3	4	6	9	10	1.4	11.1
6	Non edible for technical use	2	3	2	4	9	1.2	125.0
7	Beer, cider and other beverages	1	0	2	2	3	0.4	50.0
8	Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
9	Other animal products	1	1	2	1	1	0.1	0.0
10	Vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Nigeria, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	574	477	650	560	725	100.0	29.5
Animal products	1	1	2	1	1	0.1	0.0
Beef and veal	0	0	0	0			
Pigmeat		0					
Poultry and eggs			0	0	0	0.0	-100.0
Sheep and goat					0	0.0	
Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-87.6
Other animal products	1	1	2	1	1	0.1	0.8
Arable crops and plant based products	31	75	108	132	133	18.3	0.7
Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	271.0
Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	1	1	1	0.2	23.1
Oilseeds and protein crops	0	52	72	75	84	11.6	11.6
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-45.3
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	31	23	36	55	47	6.5	-14.7
Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	993.4
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	4	4	6	10	11	1.5	10.1
Vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	101.0
Fruit and nuts	3	4	6	9	10	1.4	10.6
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-59.9
Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-32.4
Wine, beverages and food preparations	10	8	9	18	18	2.5	-1.6
Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	135.8
Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	60.5
Beer, cider and other beverages	1	0	2	2	3	0.4	16.3
Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	9	8	7	16	15	2.1	-4.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	526	385	522	395	554	76.4	40.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	526	385	522	395	554	76.4	40.3
Non-edible	3	3	2	4	9	1.2	99.9
Pet food and forage crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-59.2
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	25.5
Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-18.5
Non edible for technical use	2	3	2	4	9	1.2	101.6
Unspecified							

EU Agri-Food trade with: Nigeria

5. EU Agri-food trade with Nigeria by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Nigeria, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	961	1 212	1 606	1 808	1 661	100.0	-8.1
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	1	0.1	375.7
02	Meat and edible meat offal	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	-17.3
04	Dairy produce	194	202	234	197	131	7.9	-33.4
05	Products of animal origin	1	2	2	3	2	0.1	-24.9
06	Live trees and other plants	1	1	2	2	1	0.1	-30.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	4	5	6	6	6	0.3	-11.4
08	Edible fruits & nuts	5	4	3	3	1	0.1	-65.9
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	5	4	5	6	6	0.4	1.7
10	Cereals	93	441	577	835	864	52.0	3.5
11	Products of the milling industry	76	50	92	74	78	4.7	5.7
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	3	3	6	6	4	0.3	-30.3
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	3	4	5	4	2	0.1	-43.5
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	2958.5
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	18	14	18	17	18	1.1	9.1
16	Preparations of meat	1	1	1	2	2	0.1	-4.9
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	7	9	8	7	8	0.5	5.7
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	4	4	6	9	8	0.5	-14.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	200	191	243	220	186	11.2	-15.5
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	16	16	22	31	25	1.5	-18.8
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	67	64	85	89	100	6.0	12.5
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	149	115	184	190	129	7.7	-32.2
23	Residues and waste from food industry	34	41	49	44	27	1.6	-39.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	36	15	27	27	25	1.5	-7.8
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	41	25	31	34	36	2.1	4.0

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Nigeria, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	574	477	650	560	725	100.0	29.5
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-50.4
02	Meat and edible meat offal		0		0	0	0.0	-58.7
04	Dairy produce	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	39.7
05	Products of animal origin	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	-2.9
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-18.7
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	101.3
08	Edible fruits & nuts	3	4	6	9	10	1.4	10.8
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	10	10	17	21	8	1.1	-60.9
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-17.3
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	1	1	0.1	32.6
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	41	32	43	60	67	9.3	12.4
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	2	1	1	2	1	0.2	-22.6
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-4.3
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0	0	0	12	0	0.0	-97.9
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0				
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-13.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	516	375	505	374	546	75.3	46.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0	0	0	1	1	0.1	24.9
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-59.9
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	1	1	1	1	2	0.2	53.4
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	1	0	2	2	3	0.4	16.8
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0	53	72	75	84	11.6	11.6
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	25.5
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	130.6