

### AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

# European Union - EPA (interim) West Africa

#### Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: <a href="https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details\_en.pdf">https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details\_en.pdf</a>

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: <a href="https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value">https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value</a> en

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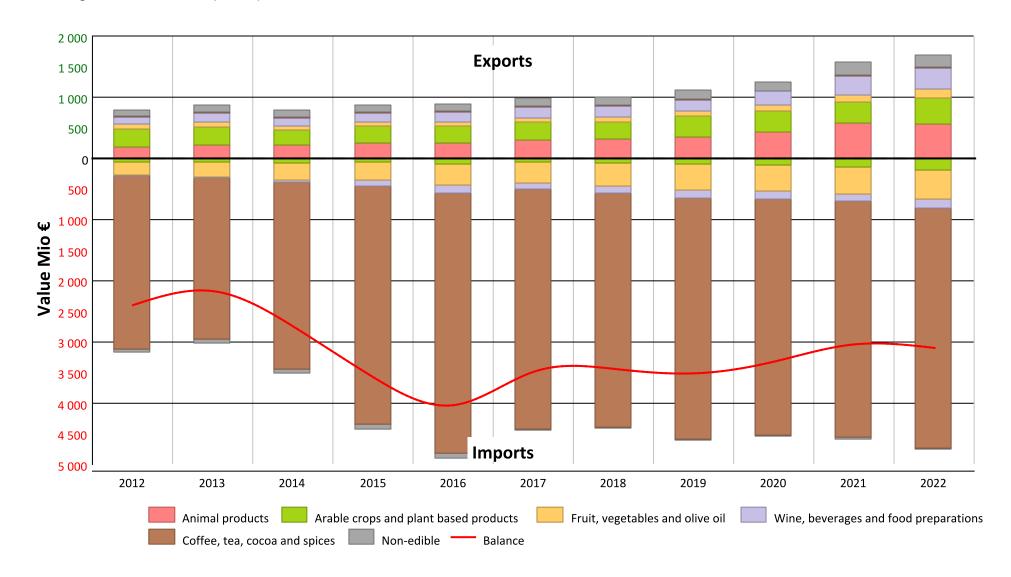
EPA (interim) West Africa Ghana, Ivory Coast

# 1. Selection of indicators

# **Trade indicators**

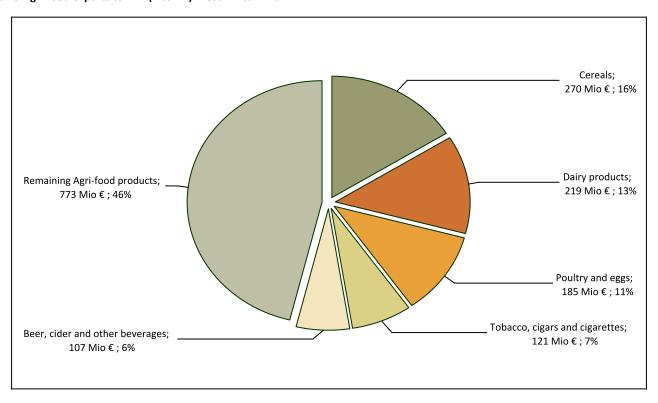
|   | Unit  | Exports   | Imports   | Balance  |
|---|-------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| EU27 Agri-food trade with EPA (interim) West Africa           |       |           |           |          |
| Agri-food trade value   | Mio€  | 1 676     | 4 767     | -3 091   |
| - as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade                      | (%)   | 0.7       | 2.8       |          |
| - as share of EU27 total trade with EPA (interim) West Africa | (%)   | 21.6      | 68.1      |          |
| % change 2021 - 2022  |       | 7.0       | 3.7       |          |
| Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022                        | (%)   | 8.0       | 4.2       |          |
|   |       |           |           |          |
|   |       |           |           |          |
| EU27 total trade with EPA (interim) West Africa               |       |           |           |          |
| Total trade value   | Mio € | 7 773     | 7 000     | 773      |
| - as share of EU27 total trade                                | (%)   | 0.3       | 0.2       |          |
|   |       |           |           |          |
| EU27 world trade  |       |           |           |          |
| Total trade value   | Mio€  | 2 572 884 | 3 003 132 | -430 248 |
| Total Agri-food trade   | Mio€  | 229 559   | 172 002   | 57 557   |
| - as share of EU27 total trade                                | (%)   | 8.9       | 5.7       | -13.4    |

### 2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with EPA (interim) West Africa, 2012 - 2022



### 3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to EPA (interim) West Africa by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to EPA (interim) West Africa in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to EPA (interim) West Africa, 2018 - 2022

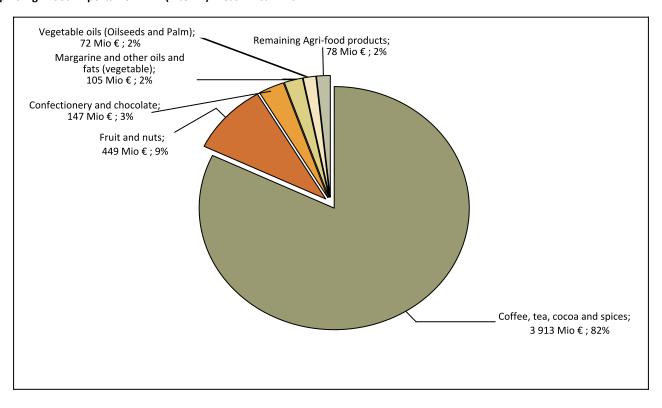
|    |   | Exports |       |             |       |       |                           |                     |
|----|---|---------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|---------------------------|---------------------|
|    |   |         |       | Value Mio € |       |       | 9                         | 6                   |
|    |   | 2018    | 2019  | 2020        | 2021  | 2022  | Share in all<br>Agri 2022 | Change<br>2021-2022 |
|    | Agri-food                                     | 989     | 1 111 | 1 231       | 1 565 | 1 676 | 100.0                     | 7.1                 |
| 1  | Cereals                                       | 118     | 166   | 206         | 191   | 270   | 16.1                      | 41.4                |
| 2  | Dairy products                                | 63      | 74    | 123         | 189   | 219   | 13.1                      | 15.9                |
| 3  | Poultry and eggs                              | 137     | 166   | 185         | 239   | 185   | 11.0                      | -22.6               |
| 4  | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes                | 80      | 104   | 71          | 135   | 121   | 7.2                       | -10.4               |
| 5  | Beer, cider and other beverages               | 56      | 54    | 68          | 107   | 107   | 6.4                       | 0.0                 |
| 6  | Cereal preparations and milling products      | 94      | 121   | 87          | 89    | 103   | 6.1                       | 15.7                |
| 7  | Vegetables                                    | 47      | 43    | 56          | 63    | 94    | 5.6                       | 49.2                |
| 8  | Wine and wine based products                  | 52      | 51    | 50          | 73    | 82    | 4.9                       | 12.3                |
| 9  | Mixed food preparations and ingredients       | 41      | 48    | 52          | 68    | 73    | 4.4                       | 7.4                 |
| 10 | Pigmeat                                       | 28      | 27    | 40          | 56    | 69    | 4.1                       | 23.2                |
| 11 | Spirits and liqueurs                          | 24      | 26    | 41          | 52    | 66    | 3.9                       | 26.9                |
| 12 | Beef and veal                                 | 57      | 58    | 65          | 74    | 61    | 3.6                       | -17.6               |
| 13 | Pet food and forage crops                     | 34      | 38    | 47          | 56    | 55    | 3.3                       | -1.8                |
| 14 | Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables    | 20      | 23    | 30          | 37    | 36    | 2.1                       | -2.7                |
| 15 | Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable) | 27      | 28    | 29          | 36    | 32    | 1.9                       | -11.1               |
|    | Remaining Agri-food products                  | 110     | 83    | 85          | 102   | 102   | 6.1                       | 0.0                 |

# Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to EPA (interim) West Africa, 2018 - 2022

|   |      |       |             | Exports |       |                           |                     |
|---|------|-------|-------------|---------|-------|---------------------------|---------------------|
|   |      |       | Value Mio € |         |       |                           | %                   |
|   | 2018 | 2019  | 2020        | 2021    | 2022  | Share in all<br>Agri 2022 | Change<br>2021-2022 |
| Agri-food                                       | 989  | 1 111 | 1 231       | 1 565   | 1 676 | 100.0                     | 7.1                 |
| Animal products                                 | 305  | 341   | 427         | 576     | 556   | 33.2                      | -3.5                |
| - Beef and veal                                 | 57   | 58    | 65          | 74      | 61    | 3.6                       | -17.6               |
| - Pigmeat                                       | 28   | 27    | 40          | 56      | 69    | 4.1                       | 23.2                |
| - Poultry and eggs                              | 137  | 166   | 185         | 239     | 185   | 11.0                      | -22.6               |
| - Sheep and goat                                | 3    | 3     | 3           | 3       | 3     | 0.2                       | 0.0                 |
| - Dairy products                                | 63   | 74    | 123         | 189     | 219   | 13.1                      | 15.9                |
| - Other animal products                         | 17   | 13    | 11          | 15      | 19    | 1.1                       | 26.7                |
| Arable crops and plant based products           | 277  | 342   | 346         | 337     | 423   | 25.2                      | 25.5                |
| - Cereals                                       | 118  | 166   | 206         | 191     | 270   | 16.1                      | 41.4                |
| - Cereal preparations and milling products      | 94   | 121   | 87          | 89      | 103   | 6.1                       | 15.7                |
| - Oilseeds and protein crops                    | 0    | 0     | 3           | 0       | 0     | 0.0                       |                     |
| - Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)            | 7    | 7     | 9           | 10      | 11    | 0.7                       | 10.0                |
| - Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable) | 27   | 28    | 29          | 36      | 32    | 1.9                       | -11.1               |
| - Sugar and isoglucose                          | 31   | 20    | 12          | 12      | 6     | 0.4                       | -50.0               |
| Fruit, vegetables and olive oil                 | 80   | 76    | 95          | 114     | 147   | 8.8                       | 28.9                |
| - Vegetables                                    | 47   | 43    | 56          | 63      | 94    | 5.6                       | 49.2                |
| - Fruit and nuts                                | 5    | 5     | 6           | 7       | 8     | 0.5                       | 14.3                |
| - Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables    | 20   | 23    | 30          | 37      | 36    | 2.1                       | -2.7                |
| - Olives and olive oil                          | 8    | 4     | 3           | 7       | 9     | 0.5                       | 28.6                |
| Wine, beverages and food preparations           | 180  | 186   | 217         | 309     | 337   | 20.1                      | 9.1                 |
| - Wine and wine based products                  | 52   | 51    | 50          | 73      | 82    | 4.9                       | 12.3                |
| - Spirits and liqueurs                          | 24   | 26    | 41          | 52      | 66    | 3.9                       | 26.9                |
| - Beer, cider and other beverages               | 56   | 54    | 68          | 107     | 107   | 6.4                       | 0.0                 |
| - Confectionery and chocolate                   | 7    | 7     | 7           | 9       | 9     | 0.5                       | 0.0                 |
| - Mixed food preparations and ingredients       | 41   | 48    | 52          | 68      | 73    | 4.4                       | 7.4                 |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices                   | 20   | 14    | 15          | 20      | 17    | 1.0                       | -15.0               |
| - Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices                 | 20   | 14    | 15          | 20      | 17    | 1.0                       | -15.0               |
| Non-edible                                      | 126  | 153   | 132         | 209     | 196   | 11.7                      | -6.2                |
| - Pet food and forage crops                     | 34   | 38    | 47          | 56      | 55    | 3.3                       | -1.8                |
| - Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes                | 80   | 104   | 71          | 135     | 121   | 7.2                       | -10.4               |
| - Horticulture                                  | 3    | 2     | 1           | 2       | 1     | 0.1                       | -50.0               |
| - Non edible for technical use                  | 5    | 5     | 9           | 12      | 15    | 0.9                       | 25.0                |
| - Unspecified                                   | 5    | 4     | 4           | 5       | 3     | 0.2                       | -40.0               |

### 4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from EPA (interim) West Africa by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from EPA (interim) West Africa in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from EPA (interim) West Africa, 2018 - 2022

|    |   |       |       |             | Imports |       |                           |                     |
|----|---|-------|-------|-------------|---------|-------|---------------------------|---------------------|
|    |   |       |       | Value Mio € |         |       | ,                         | %                   |
|    |   | 2018  | 2019  | 2020        | 2021    | 2022  | Share in all<br>Agri 2022 | Change<br>2021-2022 |
|    | Agri-food                                     | 4 419 | 4 614 | 4 542       | 4 595   | 4 764 | 100.0                     | 3.7                 |
| 1  | Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices                 | 3 833 | 3 948 | 3 843       | 3 862   | 3 913 | 82.1                      | 1.3                 |
| 2  | Fruit and nuts                                | 356   | 410   | 419         | 429     | 449   | 9.4                       | 4.7                 |
| 3  | Confectionery and chocolate                   | 112   | 123   | 136         | 108     | 147   | 3.1                       | 36.1                |
| 4  | Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable) | 62    | 69    | 74          | 82      | 105   | 2.2                       | 28.0                |
| 5  | Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)            | 7     | 17    | 19          | 44      | 72    | 1.5                       | 63.6                |
| 6  | Non edible for technical use                  | 15    | 10    | 15          | 23      | 23    | 0.5                       | 0.0                 |
| 7  | Cereal preparations and milling products      | 12    | 14    | 16          | 16      | 17    | 0.4                       | 6.3                 |
| 8  | Vegetables                                    | 8     | 9     | 6           | 12      | 16    | 0.3                       | 33.3                |
| 9  | Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables    | 7     | 6     | 7           | 10      | 9     | 0.2                       | -10.0               |
| 10 | Horticulture                                  | 4     | 4     | 4           | 5       | 6     | 0.1                       | 20.0                |
| 11 | Mixed food preparations and ingredients       | 1     | 3     | 3           | 3       | 3     | 0.1                       | 0.0                 |
| 12 | Beer, cider and other beverages               | 1     | 1     | 0           | 1       | 2     | 0.0                       | 100.0               |
| 13 | Oilseeds and protein crops                    | 0     | 1     | 0           | 0       | 1     | 0.0                       |                     |
| 14 | Spirits and liqueurs                          | 0     | 0     | 0           | 0       | 0     | 0.0                       |                     |
| 15 | Cereals                                       | 0     | 1     | 0           | 1       | 0     | 0.0                       | -100.0              |
|    | Remaining Agri-food products                  | 0     | 0     | 0           | 1       | 0     | 0.0                       | -100.0              |

# Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from EPA (interim) West Africa, 2018 - 2022

|   |       |       |             | Imports |       |                           |                     |
|---|-------|-------|-------------|---------|-------|---------------------------|---------------------|
|   |       |       | Value Mio € |         |       |                           | %                   |
|   | 2018  | 2019  | 2020        | 2021    | 2022  | Share in all<br>Agri 2022 | Change<br>2021-2022 |
| Agri-food                                       | 4 419 | 4 614 | 4 542       | 4 595   | 4 764 | 100.0                     | 3.7                 |
| Animal products                                 | 0     | 0     | 0           | 0       | 0     | 0.0                       |                     |
| - Beef and veal                                 |       |       | 0           | 0       | 0     | 0.0                       |                     |
| - Pigmeat                                       | 0     |       |             |         |       |                           |                     |
| - Poultry and eggs                              |       |       |             | 0       | 0     | 0.0                       |                     |
| - Sheep and goat                                |       |       |             |         |       |                           |                     |
| - Dairy products                                | 0     | 0     | 0           | 0       | 0     | 0.0                       |                     |
| - Other animal products                         | 0     | 0     | 0           | 0       | 0     | 0.0                       |                     |
| Arable crops and plant based products           | 81    | 101   | 109         | 143     | 195   | 4.1                       | 36.4                |
| - Cereals                                       | 0     | 1     | 0           | 1       | 0     | 0.0                       | -100.0              |
| - Cereal preparations and milling products      | 12    | 14    | 16          | 16      | 17    | 0.4                       | 6.3                 |
| - Oilseeds and protein crops                    | 0     | 1     | 0           | 0       | 1     | 0.0                       |                     |
| - Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)            | 7     | 17    | 19          | 44      | 72    | 1.5                       | 63.6                |
| - Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable) | 62    | 69    | 74          | 82      | 105   | 2.2                       | 28.0                |
| - Sugar and isoglucose                          | 0     | 0     | 0           | 0       | 0     | 0.0                       |                     |
| Fruit, vegetables and olive oil                 | 371   | 424   | 432         | 451     | 474   | 9.9                       | 5.1                 |
| - Vegetables                                    | 8     | 9     | 6           | 12      | 16    | 0.3                       | 33.3                |
| - Fruit and nuts                                | 356   | 410   | 419         | 429     | 449   | 9.4                       | 4.7                 |
| - Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables    | 7     | 6     | 7           | 10      | 9     | 0.2                       | -10.0               |
| - Olives and olive oil                          | 0     | 0     | 0           | 0       | 0     | 0.0                       |                     |
| Wine, beverages and food preparations           | 114   | 127   | 139         | 112     | 152   | 3.2                       | 35.7                |
| - Wine and wine based products                  | 0     | 0     | 0           | 0       | 0     | 0.0                       |                     |
| - Spirits and liqueurs                          | 0     | 0     | 0           | 0       | 0     | 0.0                       |                     |
| - Beer, cider and other beverages               | 1     | 1     | 0           | 1       | 2     | 0.0                       | 100.0               |
| - Confectionery and chocolate                   | 112   | 123   | 136         | 108     | 147   | 3.1                       | 36.1                |
| - Mixed food preparations and ingredients       | 1     | 3     | 3           | 3       | 3     | 0.1                       | 0.0                 |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices                   | 3 833 | 3 948 | 3 843       | 3 862   | 3 913 | 82.1                      | 1.3                 |
| - Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices                 | 3 833 | 3 948 | 3 843       | 3 862   | 3 913 | 82.1                      | 1.3                 |
| Non-edible                                      | 19    | 14    | 18          | 28      | 30    | 0.6                       | 7.1                 |
| - Pet food and forage crops                     | 0     | 0     | 0           | 0       | 0     | 0.0                       |                     |
| - Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes                | 0     | 0     | 0           | 0       |       |                           |                     |
| - Horticulture                                  | 4     | 4     | 4           | 5       | 6     | 0.1                       | 20.0                |
| - Non edible for technical use                  | 15    | 10    | 15          | 23      | 23    | 0.5                       | 0.0                 |
| - Unspecified                                   |       |       |             |         |       |                           |                     |

# 5. EU Agri-food trade with EPA (interim) West Africa by HS chapters

# Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to EPA (interim) West Africa, 2018 - 2022

|    |   | Exports |       |             |       |       |                           |                     |
|----|---|---------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|---------------------------|---------------------|
|    |   |         |       | Value Mio € |       |       |                           | 6                   |
|    |   | 2018    | 2019  | 2020        | 2021  | 2022  | Share in all<br>Agri 2022 | Change<br>2021-2022 |
|    | Agri-food                                   | 989     | 1 111 | 1 231       | 1 565 | 1 676 | 100.0                     | 7.1                 |
| 01 | Live Animals                                | 10      | 13    | 13          | 14    | 13    | 0.8                       | -7.1                |
| 02 | Meat and edible meat offal                  | 208     | 232   | 271         | 345   | 290   | 17.3                      | -15.9               |
| 04 | Dairy produce                               | 67      | 81    | 81          | 124   | 144   | 8.6                       | 16.1                |
| 05 | Products of animal origin                   | 3       | 2     | 2           | 3     | 5     | 0.3                       | 66.7                |
| 06 | Live trees and other plants                 | 2       | 1     | 1           | 2     | 1     | 0.1                       | -50.0               |
| 07 | Edible vegetables, roots & tubers           | 43      | 39    | 49          | 56    | 86    | 5.1                       | 53.6                |
| 08 | Edible fruits & nuts                        | 5       | 5     | 6           | 7     | 8     | 0.5                       | 14.3                |
| 09 | Coffee, tea, mate & spices                  | 2       | 2     | 1           | 3     | 3     | 0.2                       | 0.0                 |
| 10 | Cereals                                     | 83      | 129   | 163         | 135   | 224   | 13.4                      | 65.9                |
| 11 | Products of the milling industry            | 42      | 44    | 53          | 63    | 56    | 3.3                       | -11.1               |
| 12 | Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits               | 5       | 6     | 10          | 9     | 8     | 0.5                       | -11.1               |
| 13 | Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps        | 2       | 1     | 2           | 2     | 2     | 0.1                       | 0.0                 |
| 14 | Vegetable products n.e.s.                   | 0       | 0     | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0.0                       |                     |
| 15 | Animal or vegetable fats & oils             | 42      | 38    | 41          | 52    | 53    | 3.2                       | 1.9                 |
| 16 | Preparations of meat                        | 9       | 7     | 8           | 12    | 10    | 0.6                       | -16.7               |
| 17 | Sugars & sugar confectionery                | 33      | 22    | 15          | 15    | 9     | 0.5                       | -40.0               |
| 18 | Cocoa & cocoa preparations                  | 6       | 5     | 5           | 7     | 7     | 0.4                       | 0.0                 |
| 19 | Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.      | 84      | 111   | 120         | 148   | 172   | 10.3                      | 16.2                |
| 20 | Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants | 20      | 23    | 30          | 37    | 36    | 2.1                       | -2.7                |
| 21 | Miscellaneous edible preparations           | 46      | 51    | 55          | 72    | 76    | 4.5                       | 5.6                 |
| 22 | Beverages, spirits & vinegar                | 135     | 135   | 166         | 242   | 269   | 16.1                      | 11.2                |
| 23 | Residues and waste from food industry       | 38      | 41    | 51          | 61    | 60    | 3.6                       | -1.6                |
| 24 | Tobacco & tobacco products                  | 80      | 104   | 71          | 135   | 121   | 7.2                       | -10.4               |
|    | Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24    | 24      | 17    | 17          | 23    | 22    | 1.3                       | -4.3                |

### Evolution of Agri-food imports from EPA (interim) West Africa, 2018 - 2022

|    |   | Imports |       |             |       |       |                           |                     |
|----|---|---------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|---------------------------|---------------------|
|    |   |         |       | Value Mio € |       |       | 9                         | 6                   |
|    |   | 2018    | 2019  | 2020        | 2021  | 2022  | Share in all<br>Agri 2022 | Change<br>2021-2022 |
|    | Agri-food                                   | 4 419   | 4 614 | 4 542       | 4 595 | 4 764 | 100.0                     | 3.7                 |
| 01 | Live Animals                                | 0       | 0     | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0.0                       |                     |
| 02 | Meat and edible meat offal                  | 0       |       | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0.0                       |                     |
| 04 | Dairy produce                               | 0       | 0     | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0.0                       |                     |
| 05 | Products of animal origin                   |         | 0     | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0.0                       |                     |
| 06 | Live trees and other plants                 | 4       | 4     | 4           | 5     | 6     | 0.1                       | 20.0                |
| 07 | Edible vegetables, roots & tubers           | 8       | 9     | 6           | 12    | 16    | 0.3                       | 33.3                |
| 08 | Edible fruits & nuts                        | 355     | 410   | 419         | 429   | 449   | 9.4                       | 4.7                 |
| 09 | Coffee, tea, mate & spices                  | 34      | 37    | 35          | 19    | 30    | 0.6                       | 57.9                |
| 10 | Cereals                                     | 0       | 0     | 0           | 1     | 0     | 0.0                       | -100.0              |
| 11 | Products of the milling industry            | 1       | 2     | 2           | 3     | 3     | 0.1                       | 0.0                 |
| 12 | Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits               | 2       | 1     | 1           | 2     | 2     | 0.0                       | 0.0                 |
| 13 | Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps        | 0       | 0     | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0.0                       |                     |
| 14 | Vegetable products n.e.s.                   | 3       | 1     | 1           | 2     | 2     | 0.0                       | 0.0                 |
| 15 | Animal or vegetable fats & oils             | 63      | 83    | 89          | 126   | 172   | 3.6                       | 36.5                |
| 16 | Preparations of meat                        |         |       |             |       |       |                           |                     |
| 17 | Sugars & sugar confectionery                | 0       | 0     | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0.0                       |                     |
| 18 | Cocoa & cocoa preparations                  | 3 911   | 4 034 | 3 943       | 3 951 | 4 029 | 84.6                      | 2.0                 |
| 19 | Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.      | 5       | 5     | 6           | 7     | 5     | 0.1                       | -28.6               |
| 20 | Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants | 7       | 6     | 7           | 10    | 9     | 0.2                       | -10.0               |
| 21 | Miscellaneous edible preparations           | 1       | 3     | 3           | 3     | 3     | 0.1                       | 0.0                 |
| 22 | Beverages, spirits & vinegar                | 1       | 1     | 0           | 1     | 2     | 0.0                       | 100.0               |
| 23 | Residues and waste from food industry       | 11      | 11    | 12          | 11    | 18    | 0.4                       | 63.6                |
| 24 | Tobacco & tobacco products                  | 0       | 0     | 0           | 0     |       |                           |                     |
|    | Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24    | 11      | 7     | 12          | 16    | 17    | 0.4                       | 6.3                 |