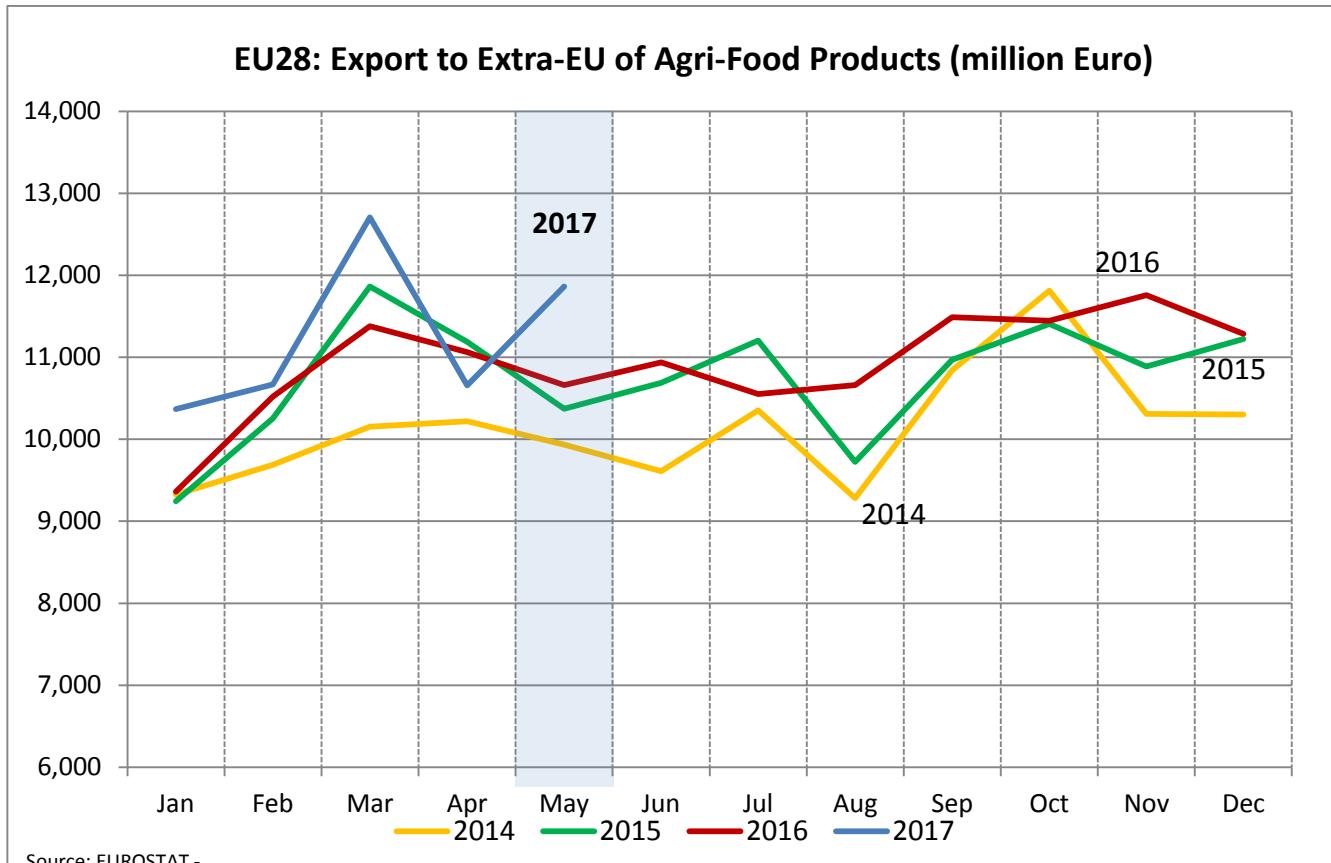


## Monitoring EU Agri-Food Trade: Development until May 2017



### May 2017: Agri-food exports bounce back above average values

After a dip in April, the monthly value of EU agri-food exports rebounded in May 2017 and reached a value of EUR 11.5 billion, which is EUR 923 million (+9%) higher than in May 2016, and 15% higher than the 4-year average.

Highest increases in monthly export values (May 2016 compared to May 2017, EUR million) were recorded for the **US** (+122), **China** (+105), **Japan** (+88), **Hong Kong** (+79), **Russia** (+75) and **Korea** (+71). Monthly exports (EUR million) fell significantly to **Morocco** (-80) for a 2<sup>nd</sup> consecutive month, **Algeria** (-37) and **Egypt** (-33).

By sector, the highest export growth came in **wine**, (EUR +185 million), infant food, fatty

acids, and milk powders. **Wheat** exports dropped for a 3rd month (EUR -246 million), and exports of pork and other cereals also fell.

Monthly values for EU agri-food **imports** also increased in May 2017 compared to the year before (EUR +1 247 million; +13%). Imports in value terms from **US, Indonesia, Ukraine** and **Australia** increased most, while imports from **Brazil, Ghana** and **Cameroon** went down most. Major increases were seen in **oilseeds** and **palm oil** for the 2nd month, as well as for tropical fruit and unroasted coffee. Imports of **cocoa beans** decreased most in value terms.

Following an increase in exports and a higher increase in imports, the **net trade** balance in May 2017 continued to be positive at a total of **EUR +675 million**.

## Exports to China, USA, Japan and Korea driving EU agri-food exports

For the 12-months period June 2016 to May 2017, EU agri-food exports reached a value of EUR 131.8 billion, corresponding to a sustained increase by 2.6% in value terms compared to the same period one year ago.

Major gains in annual values are being achieved in agri-food exports to **China** (EUR +683 million; +6%) and the **US** (EUR +678 million; +3%). Further annual increases are being recorded in agri-food exports to **Korea** (EUR +658 million) and to **Japan** (EUR +605 million). Increased exports to **Vietnam** (EUR +339 million) **Russia** (EUR +312 million, for non-banned products) and **Israel** (EUR +236 million) have also been taking place in the last twelve-month period.

Annual export values remain down for **North African** and **Middle East** destinations, such as **Egypt** (EUR -546 million; -27%), **Algeria** (EUR -415 million; -14%) and **Saudi Arabia** (EUR -358 million; -7%), though in May 2017 exports to the latter grew by EUR +26 million (+8%).

Despite a reduction in **pig meat** exports in the March-May 2017 period, export performance increased significantly over the last twelve months (EUR +794 million; +17%). Other product categories that are performing well include **wine** (EUR +758 million; +7%), **infant food** (EUR +757 million; +12%), **meat offal** (EUR +488 million; +9%) and **cigars and cigarettes** (EUR +382 million; +12%).

**Wheat and other cereals** exports experience the biggest drop on an annual base (EUR -1.0 billion; -18% and EUR 776 million, -30%, respectively). Only two other categories, namely **raw hides and skins** (EUR -259 million; -13%) and **eggs and honey** (EUR 131 million; -17%) recorded notable losses in export values over the last 12 months, though **wool and silk** registered a high percentage fall (-22%).

## EU agri-food imports also increasing

Agri-food imports from third countries in the 12-months period June 2016 to May 2017 accounted for over EUR 115 billion, i.e. an increase by 1.5% compared to the same period one year ago. Nevertheless, driven by the strong export performance, the **export surplus** for the 12-months period amounts to **EUR 16.8 billion** (+11%).

Main origins for EU agri-food imports over the past 12 months were **Brazil** (EUR 12.0 billion), **United States** (EUR 11.3 billion), **Argentina** (EUR 5.9 billion) and **China** (EUR 5.2 billion), followed by Switzerland, Indonesia, Turkey and Ukraine around EUR 4 billion each.

On the year-on-year basis, the value of agri-food imports from top four importers went down. Imports from **Brazil** by EUR -641 million or -5% and from the **United States** decreased by EUR -256 million, (-2%). For **Argentina** the decrease is smaller at -1%. For other key partners, there were significant percentage reductions, such as from **Turkey** (-9%), **New Zealand** (-8%), **Chile** (-4%) and **Malaysia** (-3%).

On the other hand, **Indonesia** increased most significantly (EUR +615 million, +15%). Over the 12 months period, EU import values for agri-food products also went up for **Vietnam** (EUR +335 million; +15%).

Looking at imports per product category, the highest increase in values over the last 12 months was for **cocoa beans** (EUR +612 million; +15%). Imports of **oilseeds other than soybean** (EUR +559 million; +16%), **palm oil** (EUR +509 million; +9%) and **vegetables** (EUR +369 million; +8%) also increased significantly.

On the other hand, import values decreased in particular for **wheat** (EUR -373 million; -24%), **raw tobacco** (EUR -318 million; -12%) and **oilcakes** (EUR -303 million; -4%).

## Focus on: EU agri-food trade with Japan

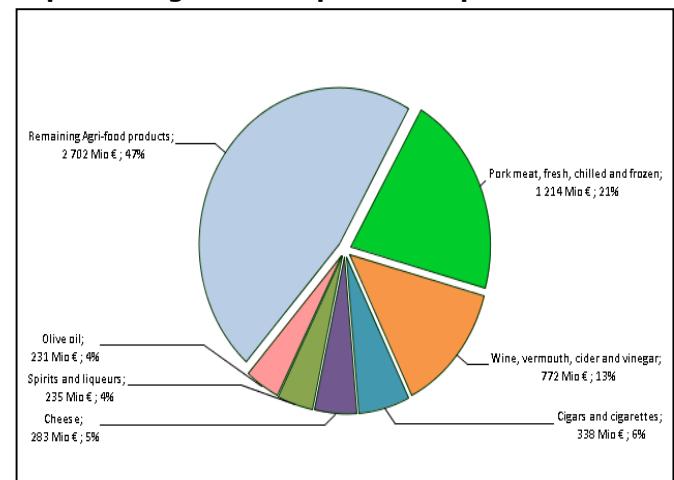
On 6 July 2017, the European Union and Japan reached an agreement in principle on the main elements of an EU-Japan Economic Partnership Agreement. The EU-Japan trade deal will be the most successful agreement ever achieved in agriculture, providing EU exporters better opportunities. It represents the biggest concession Japan has ever granted on agriculture to any trade partner, meaning that the EU is likely to become the most significant partner for Japan for agri-trade.

The EU is currently a net-exporter of agri-food products to Japan, with a surplus of EUR 5.46 billion in 2016. Japan is the EU's 4<sup>th</sup> biggest export destination with EUR 5.77 billion of agri-food exports. Furthermore, exports to Japan have increased steadily over the past years (+3.9%/year). While EU imports from Japan are small (EUR 311 million per year, 0.3% of EU total agri-food trade), they have been rising since 2006 at a rate of 9.4% per year.

The main EU export products to Japan are pork meat (21% of EU agri-food exports to Japan), wines (13%), cigars/cigarettes (6%), cheese (5%) and spirits (4%).

Imports from Japan mainly consist of soups and sauces (17%), spirits (12%) and fatty acids and waxes (9%).

### Top EU28 Agri-food exports to Japan in 2016



### Structure of EU28 Agri-food trade with Japan, 2006 - 2016



**Table 1: EU28 agri-food exports – top 20 destinations**

EU28 agri-food exports to ....  PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
	Rank 2016/17	Jun15- May16	Jun16- May17	Difference Jun16 - May17 to Jun15 - May16		May-16	May-17	Difference May17 to May16	
				mio €	mio €			mio €	%
Extra-EU28		128.460	131.849	3.389	2,6	10.539	11.463	923	8,8
United States of America	1	20.034	20.711	678	3,4	1.679	1.801	122	7,3
China	2	10.834	11.517	683	6,3	1.002	1.107	105	10,5
Switzerland	3	7.679	7.772	93	1,2	672	709	37	5,5
Japan	4	5.395	6.001	605	11,2	456	544	88	19,3
Russia	5	5.520	5.831	312	5,6	390	464	75	19,1
Saudi Arabia	6	4.780	4.444	-336	-7,0	328	353	26	7,8
Norway	7	4.177	4.228	51	1,2	378	382	4	1,0
Hong Kong	8	3.721	3.863	142	3,8	261	340	79	30,3
Canada	9	3.414	3.338	-75	-2,2	286	272	-15	-5,1
Turkey	10	3.279	3.295	17	0,5	255	310	55	21,8
United Arab Emirates	11	3.086	3.166	81	2,6	225	251	26	11,3
Australia	12	2.903	3.023	120	4,1	221	237	16	7,5
Korea (Republic of)	13	2.283	2.941	658	28,8	211	282	71	33,6
Algeria	14	2.895	2.480	-415	-14,3	240	202	-37	-15,5
Singapore	15	2.029	2.077	48	2,4	136	184	48	35,4
Israel	16	1.564	1.800	236	15,1	133	185	52	39,2
South Africa	17	1.693	1.772	79	4,7	123	132	9	7,3
Ukraine	18	1.421	1.591	169	11,9	92	117	25	27,5
Brazil	19	1.497	1.513	16	1,1	104	104	0	0,5
Vietnam	20	1.157	1.496	339	29,3	109	115	6	5,8
other countries		39.099	38.990	-109	-0,3	3.240	3.369	129	4,0

**Table 2: EU28 agri-food exports – most important changes in May 2017**

EU28 agri-food exports to ....  PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
	Rank 2016/17	Jun15- May16	Jun16- May17	Difference Jun16 - May17 to Jun15 - May16		May-16	May-17	Difference May17 to May16	
				mio €	mio €			mio €	%
Extra-EU28		128.460	131.849	3.389	2,6	10.539	11.463	923	8,8
United States of America	1	20.034	20.711	678	3,4	1.679	1.801	122	7,3
China	2	10.834	11.517	683	6,3	1.002	1.107	105	10,5
Japan	4	5.395	6.001	605	11,2	456	544	88	19,3
Hong Kong	8	3.721	3.863	142	3,8	261	340	79	30,3
Russia	5	5.520	5.831	312	5,6	390	464	75	19,1
Korea (Republic of)	13	2.283	2.941	658	28,8	211	282	71	33,6
Turkey	10	3.279	3.295	17	0,5	255	310	55	21,8
Philippines	27	937	1.112	175	18,7	73	126	53	72,7
Israel	16	1.564	1.800	236	15,1	133	185	52	39,2
Singapore	15	2.029	2.077	48	2,4	136	184	48	35,4
Jordan	37	838	770	-68	-8,1	72	64	-8	-10,8
Malaysia	29	917	944	28	3,0	92	84	-8	-8,6
Cameroon	59	283	259	-24	-8,5	25	16	-9	-36,3
Libya	25	1.034	1.156	122	11,8	149	135	-14	-9,1
Canada	9	3.414	3.338	-75	-2,2	286	272	-15	-5,1
Yemen	69	334	224	-110	-33,0	31	13	-18	-57,3
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	39	732	632	-100	-13,7	76	45	-31	-41,4
Egypt	21	2.029	1.483	-546	-26,9	131	98,2	-33	-25,2
Algeria	14	2.895	2.480	-415	-14,3	240	202,5	-37	-15,5
Morocco	22	1.651	1.470	-181	-11,0	182	101,5	-80	-44,2
other countries		58.737	59.944	1.207	2,1	4.661	5.088	427	9,2

**Table 3: EU28 agri-food exports by product category**

PRODUCT/PERIOD	EU28 EXPORT							
	Jun15-May16	Jun16-May17	Difference Jun16-May17 to Jun15-May16		May-16	May-17	Difference May 17 to May 16	
			mio €	%				
All agri-food products	128.460	131.849	3.389	2,6	10.539	11.463	923	8,8
Commodities	24.314	23.592	-722	-3,0	1.947	1.940	-7	-0,3
Other primary	22.165	23.882	1.717	7,7	1.909	2.020	111	5,8
Processed	23.699	25.535	1.836	7,7	2.014	2.349	335	16,6
Food preparations	26.902	28.672	1.769	6,6	2.185	2.524	339	15,5
Beverages	17.381	17.604	223	1,3	1.406	1.524	118	8,4
Non-edible	14.636	15.110	474	3,2	1.201	1.506	305	25,4
Wheat	5.647	4.633	-1.014	-18,0	555	309	-246	-44,3
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2.561	1.785	-776	-30,3	126	110	-16	-12,7
Rice	188	217	29	15,6	17	23	6	36,2
Flours and other products of the milling industry	760	823	64	8,4	65	70	6	9,1
Malt	1.097	1.002	-95	-8,7	86	80	-6	-7,2
Starches, inulin & gluten	860	1.015	155	18,0	77	104	27	35,4
Soyabean	58	80	22	38,1	1	2	1	42,5
Oilseeds, other than soyabean	731	794	64	8,7	25	21	-4	-16,2
Palm & palm kernel oil	123	180	57	46,3	11	13	2	19,4
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2.224	2.435	210	9,5	185	205	20	10,8
Oilcakes	292	301	9	3,0	20	28	8	41,9
Other feed and feed ingredients	1.126	1.123	-3	-0,3	82	81	-1	-1,2
Beet and cane sugar	484	724	240	49,5	46	74	28	60,4
Sugar, other than beet & cane	513	521	8	1,5	44	45	1	3,4
Milk powders and whey	3.848	3.961	113	2,9	274	421	147	53,6
Butter	791	855	65	8,2	76	87	12	15,5
Gums, resins and plant extracts	1.150	1.184	34	3,0	101	113	12	11,8
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	498	526	28	5,7	46	39	-7	-14,5
Cocoa beans	16	19	3	19,5	1	1	-1	-52,4
Cocoa paste and powder	1.289	1.355	66	5,2	106	109	2	1,9
Agricultural commodities, not specified	59	58	-1	-1,6	4	7	2	48,8
Live animals	2.547	2.687	141	5,5	230	274	44	19,3
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	641	760	119	18,6	52	71	18	34,9
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	4.579	5.373	794	17,3	488	430	-58	-12,0
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1.515	1.419	-96	-6,3	119	117	-2	-1,7
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	93	113	21	22,1	8	19	11	139,2
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	2.544	3.032	488	19,2	220	253	32	14,7
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	1.063	1.145	82	7,7	95	118	23	24,1
Eggs and honey	781	649	-131	-16,8	54	56	1	2,7
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	3.015	3.160	145	4,8	204	213	9	4,2
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	2.470	2.435	-35	-1,4	213	213	1	0,4
Citrus fruit	510	499	-11	-2,1	26	28	2	8,1
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	965	1.029	65	6,7	81	92	12	14,3
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	1.444	1.579	136	9,4	118	137	18	15,5
Agricultural primary products, not specified	0	1	1		0	0	0	
Meat preparations	1.246	1.273	27	2,2	99	112	13	12,8
Cheese	3.536	3.820	284	8,0	292	352	61	20,8
Olive oil	2.448	2.720	272	11,1	258	264	7	2,6
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	4.172	4.501	329	7,9	370	416	46	12,4
Fruit juices	743	855	111	15,0	67	83	16	23,5
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	10.491	11.250	758	7,2	841	1.026	185	22,0
Roasted coffee and tea	1.063	1.118	54	5,1	302	381	80	26,3
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	5.189	5.310	122	2,3	370	402	31	8,4
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	6.226	6.983	757	12,2	522	672	150	28,7
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	4.605	4.829	224	4,9	344	401	57	16,5
Soups and sauces	1.182	1.245	63	5,3	104	118	14	13,5
Coffee and tea extracts	795	768	-27	-3,4	68	73	6	8,6
Food preparations, not specified	5.441	5.713	272	5,0	474	476	2	0,3
Pet food	3.465	3.824	359	10,4	302	381	80	26,3
Waters and soft drinks	3.412	3.495	83	2,4	325	357	32	9,7
Beer	3.344	3.494	150	4,5	299	313	14	4,8
Spirits and liqueurs	10.374	10.367	-8	-0,1	760	830	70	9,2
Odoriferous substances	251	248	-3	-1,2	22	24	2	10,6
Raw hides, skins and furskins	2.006	1.747	-259	-12,9	189	267	78	41,2
Non edible animal products	428	450	22	5,2	37	46	9	23,6
Wool and silk	173	136	-37	-21,5	13	12	-1	-8,9
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	791	856	65	8,3	51	56	5	9,5
Cut flowers and plants	694	701	8	1,1	63	70	8	12,4
Bulbs, roots and live plants	1.606	1.694	88	5,5	131	156	24	18,4
Raw tobacco	953	960	6	0,6	82	82	0	-0,4
Cigars and cigarettes	3.198	3.580	382	11,9	248	285	37	15,1
Fatty acids and waxes	519	646	127	24,5	46	156	110	237,2
Sugar alcohols	132	130	-3	-1,9	10	11	2	19,3
Essential oils	579	653	74	12,7	47	59	12	26,5
Ethanol	147	164	17	11,6	14	17	3	18,2
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	1.896	1.979	83	4,4	152	180	29	18,9
Non-edible, not specified	1.346	1.210	-136	-10,1	105	83	-22	-20,6
Products non-attributable	166	203	37	22,4	13	25	12	93,9

**Table 4: EU28 agri-food imports – top 20 origins**

EU28 agri-food imports from ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2016/17	Jun15- May16	Jun16- May17	Difference Jun16 - May17 to Jun15 - May16	May-16	May-17	Difference May17 to May16	
			mio €	mio €	mio €			mio €	%
Extra-EU28			113.333	115.017	1.684	1,5	9.541	10.788	1.247 13,1
Brazil	1	12.628	11.987	-641	-5,1	1.212	1.150	-61	-5,0
United States of America	2	11.564	11.307	-256	-2,2	700	926	226	32,2
Argentina	3	6.012	5.952	-60	-1,0	481	501	20	4,2
China	4	5.152	5.190	38	0,7	408	478	70	17,1
Indonesia	5	4.176	4.791	615	14,7	351	496	145	41,1
Switzerland	6	4.653	4.659	6	0,1	381	407	25	6,7
Turkey	7	4.978	4.516	-462	-9,3	371	352	-19	-5,1
Ukraine	8	4.404	4.414	10	0,2	328	460	132	40,4
Ivory Coast	9	3.455	3.432	-23	-0,7	324	301	-23	-7,1
India	10	2.950	2.957	7	0,2	250	348	99	39,5
Vietnam	11	2.245	2.580	335	14,9	219	253	34	15,4
South Africa	12	2.448	2.531	83	3,4	195	175	-20	-10,3
Australia	13	2.167	2.356	189	8,7	179	304	124	69,4
Thailand	14	2.461	2.311	-150	-6,1	199	199	0	-0,2
Canada	15	2.226	2.289	63	2,8	155	224	69	44,8
Chile	16	2.392	2.284	-108	-4,5	243	233	-10	-4,2
New Zealand	17	2.471	2.282	-189	-7,6	267	283	16	5,9
Colombia	18	2.124	2.208	84	3,9	162	211	49	30,3
Peru	19	2.020	2.193	173	8,6	158	166	7	4,5
Malaysia	20	2.165	2.091	-74	-3,4	121	174	53	43,7
other countries		30.642	32.686	2.044	6,7	2.836	3.148	311	11,0

**Table 5: EU28 agri-food imports – most important changes in May 2017**

EU28 agri-food imports from ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2016/17	Jun15- May16	Jun16- May17	Difference Jun16 - May17 to Jun15 - May16	May-16	May-17	Difference May17 to May16	
			mio €	mio €	mio €			mio €	%
Extra-EU28			113.333	115.017	1.684	1,5	9.541	10.788	1.247 13,1
United States of America	2	11.564	11.307	-256	-2,2	700	926	226	32,2
Indonesia	5	4.176	4.791	615	14,7	351	496	145	41,1
Ukraine	8	4.404	4.414	10	0,2	328	460	132	40,4
Australia	13	2.167	2.356	189	8,7	179	304	124	69,4
India	10	2.950	2.957	7	0,2	250	348	99	39,5
China	4	5.152	5.190	38	0,7	408	478	70	17,1
Canada	15	2.226	2.289	63	2,8	155	224	69	44,8
Malaysia	20	2.165	2.091	-74	-3,4	121	174	53	43,7
Colombia	18	2.124	2.208	84	3,9	162	211	49	30,3
Honduras	29	781	970	189	24,2	75	115	41	54,7
Dominican Republic	39	572	558	-14	-2,4	57	45	-12	-21,4
Zambia	84	94	63	-31	-32,8	15	2	-13	-86,3
Tunisia	46	616	381	-234	-38,1	43	26	-17	-39,2
Turkey	7	4.978	4.516	-462	-9,3	371	352	-19	-5,1
South Africa	12	2.448	2.531	83	3,4	195	175	-20	-10,3
Ivory Coast	9	3.455	3.432	-23	-0,7	324	301	-23	-7,1
Egypt	33	945	834	-111	-11,7	115	78	-36	-31,8
Cameroon	37	619	660	41	6,6	81	32	-49	-60,3
Ghana	23	1.457	1.557	100	6,9	155	101	-55	-35,3
Brazil	1	12.628	11.987	-641	-5,1	1.212	1.150	-61	-5,0
other countries		47.813	49.924	2.111	4,4	4.245	4.789	545	12,8

**Table 6: EU28 agri-food imports by product category**

PRODUCT/PERIOD	EU 28 IMPORT							
	Jun15-May16	Jun16-May17	Difference Jun16-May17 to Jun15-May16		May-16	May-17	Difference May 17 to May 16	
			%	mio €			mio €	%
All agri-food products	113.333	115.017	1.684	1,5	9.541	10.788	1.247	13,1
Commodities	47.102	48.576	1.474	3,1	4.007	4.646	639	16,0
Other primary	31.481	31.921	441	1,4	2.727	2.937	210	7,7
Processed	13.647	12.942	-705	-5,2	1.069	1.102	32	3,0
Food preparations	6.832	7.140	308	4,5	557	640	83	14,9
Beverages	2.850	2.954	104	3,7	253	283	30	11,7
Non-edible	11.606	12.401	795	6,8	969	1.314	345	35,6
Wheat	1.539	1.166	-373	-24,3	89	85	-4	-4,1
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2.601	2.437	-165	-6,3	208	300	92	44,3
Rice	1.125	1.052	-72	-6,4	93	112	19	20,3
Flours and other products of the milling industry	172	167	-5	-2,9	13	15	2	13,4
Malt	4	6	2	0,0	3	1	-2	-63,2
Starches, inulin & gluten	55	55	-1	-1,5	4	6	2	48,3
Soyabean	5.166	5.349	183	3,5	496	561	65	13,1
Oilseeds, other than soyabean	3.435	3.994	559	16,3	272	472	199	73,2
Palm & palm kernel oil	5.529	6.038	509	9,2	421	580	159	37,9
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2.215	2.402	187	8,4	204	260	57	27,9
Oilcakes	7.949	7.646	-303	-3,8	651	742	91	14,0
Other feed and feed ingredients	903	922	20	2,2	61	77	16	26,9
Beet and cane sugar	1.313	1.517	204	15,5	132	129	-3	-2,1
Sugar, other than beet & cane	444	440	-4	-0,9	43	36	-7	-17,2
Milk powders and whey	45	47	2	4,1	5	5	1	11,5
Butter	66	51	-15	-22,2	4	5	1	22,4
Gums, resins and plant extracts	964	911	-53	-5,5	87	89	2	2,1
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	7.345	7.973	628	8,6	607	725	118	19,5
Cocoa beans	4.214	4.512	298	7,1	470	312	-159	-33,7
Cocoa paste and powder	2.001	1.857	-145	-7,2	145	134	-11	-7,8
Agricultural commodities, not specified	16	35	19	121,0	0	0	0	44,0
Live animals	280	279	-1	-0,4	13	17	3	23,5
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1.812	1.737	-76	-4,2	151	152	0	0,2
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	36	29	-7	-18,4	3	3	0	-1,4
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	329	298	-30	-9,3	27	28	1	3,2
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1.058	937	-121	-11,4	100	113	14	13,7
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	1.116	1.059	-56	-5,0	95	104	9	9,8
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	29	25	-3	-11,1	3	2	0	-3,0
Eggs and honey	547	499	-48	-8,7	41	43	2	5,6
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	4.492	4.861	369	8,2	417	426	9	2,2
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	5.983	6.090	107	1,8	601	630	29	4,9
Citrus fruit	1.806	2.069	263	14,6	120	114	-6	-5,0
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	13.267	13.284	17	0,1	1.085	1.232	147	13,5
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	725	723	-2	-0,2	72	73	1	1,7
Agricultural primary products, not specified	1	30	29		0	0	0	199,4
Meat preparations	2.208	2.052	-156	-7,1	182	159	-23	-12,8
Cheese	443	437	-6	-1,3	32	33	0	1,5
Olive oil	513	310	-203	-39,5	25	23	-2	-6,5
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	3.731	3.557	-174	-4,7	271	316	45	16,6
Fruit juices	2.288	2.225	-63	-2,7	195	186	-9	-4,5
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	2.812	2.687	-125	-4,4	213	227	14	6,5
Roasted coffee and tea	1.652	1.673	21	1,3	152	158	6	4,2
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	1.193	1.202	9	0,8	82	93	11	13,0
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	401	423	22	5,5	32	48	16	50,7
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	1.231	1.281	50	4,1	103	117	14	13,5
Soups and sauces	674	698	24	3,6	59	61	2	2,6
Coffee and tea extracts	518	533	15	2,9	39	48	9	22,8
Food preparations, not specified	1.750	1.838	89	5,1	151	160	9	5,8
Pet food	1.066	1.164	99	9,3	90	113	23	25,4
Waters and soft drinks	966	1.005	39	4,0	93	107	15	16,1
Beer	312	375	63	20,2	42	39	-2	-5,5
Spirits and liqueurs	1.553	1.561	8	0,5	116	135	19	16,1
Odoriferous substances	18	13	-6	-30,1	3	1	-2	-55,7
Raw hides, skins and furskins	698	667	-31	-4,4	63	64	1	0,9
Non edible animal products	352	376	24	6,8	31	40	9	30,6
Wool and silk	848	914	65	7,7	73	80	8	10,3
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	580	544	-37	-6,3	50	69	19	37,2
Cut flowers and plants	1.314	1.314	1	0,0	115	123	9	7,7
Bulbs, roots and live plants	837	891	54	6,5	68	76	8	11,7
Raw tobacco	2.591	2.273	-318	-12,3	182	199	17	9,5
Cigars and cigarettes	332	254	-77	-23,4	58	27	-31	-54,2
Fatty acids and waxes	1.506	1.938	432	28,7	116	210	93	80,5
Sugar alcohols	22	23	0	1,0	2	3	0	21,3
Essential oils	917	973	55	6,0	67	87	20	30,2
Ethanol	355	251	-104	-29,4	20	26	6	31,7
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	725	679	-46	-6,3	54	59	6	10,7
Non-edible, not specified	4	71	67	1.684,0	0	15	15	66.003,9
Products non-attributable	525	1.235	710	135,3	72	237	165	228,6