

#### AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## **European Union - Mali**

#### Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: <a href="https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details\_en.pdf">https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details\_en.pdf</a>

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: <a href="https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value">https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value</a> en

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Tal	ble of Contents	pg
1.	Selection of indicators	
	- Agricultural indicators	2
	- Trade indicators	2
	- Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Mali	2
2.	Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Mali, 2012 - 2022	3
3.	EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Mali by product category	
	- Top EU Agri-food exports in 2022	4
	- Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports, 2018 - 2022	4
	- Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2018 - 2022	5
4.	EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Mali by product category	
	- Top EU Agri-food imports in 2022	6
	- Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports, 2018 - 2022	6
	- Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2018 - 2022	7
5.	EU Agri-food trade with Mali by HS chapters	
	- Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2018 - 2022	8
	- Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2018 - 2022	8

### 1. Selection of indicators

## **Agricultural indicators**

		Unit	Period	World	Partner				
1	Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	37.3				
2	Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	62.4				
3	Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	6 411 000				
4	Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	88.4				
5	Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.8				
6	Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	92.0				
7	Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	56.9				
So	Source: World Bank								

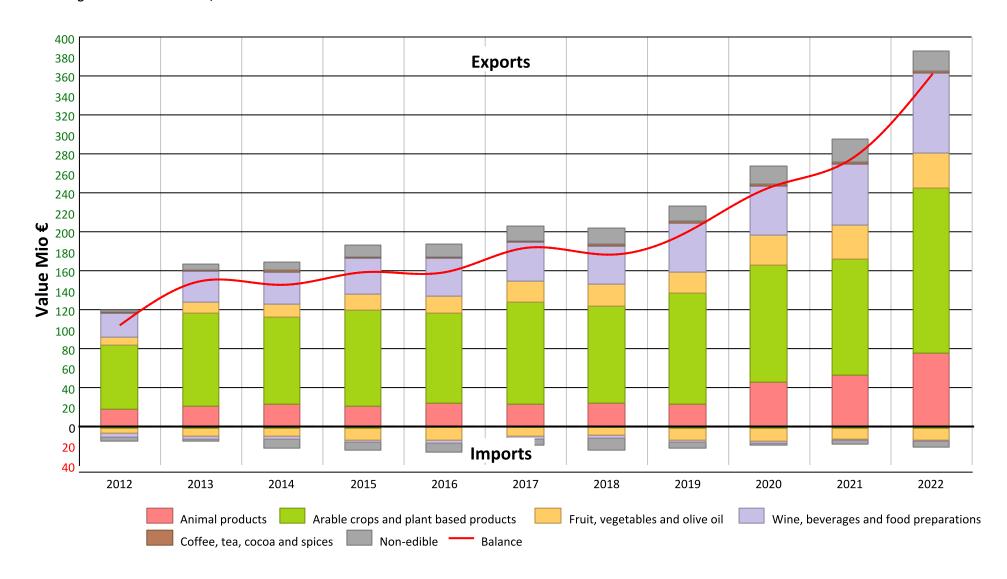
### **Trade indicators**

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Mali	İ			
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	385	23	362
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.2	0.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Mali	(%)	29.2	48.9	
% change 2021 - 2022		31.0	21.1	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	12.4	3.7	
EU27 total trade with Mali				
Total trade value	Mio€	1 319	47	1 272
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.1	0.0	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio€	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio€	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

# Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Mali

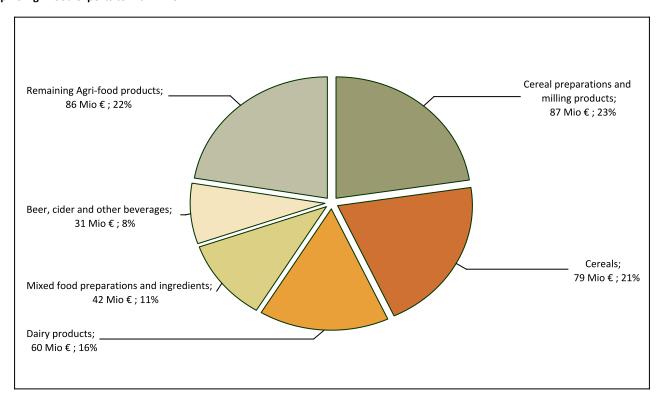
	Top Destinations: 2022	Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU		Top Origins: 2022	Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
64	Mali	385	0.2	110	Mali	23	0.0
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4

#### 2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Mali, 2012 - 2022



### 3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Mali by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Mali in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Mali, 2018 - 2022

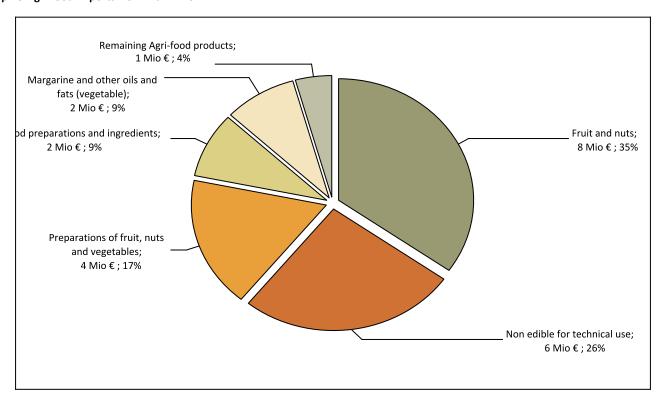
		Exports									
				%							
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022			
	Agri-food	203	225	267	294	385	100.0	31.0			
1	Cereal preparations and milling products	60	70	67	69	87	22.6	26.1			
2	Cereals	32	44	52	49	79	20.5	61.2			
3	Dairy products	15	14	36	38	60	15.6	57.9			
4	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	24	32	29	32	42	10.9	31.3			
5	Beer, cider and other beverages	10	11	14	23	31	8.1	34.8			
6	Vegetables	14	14	21	24	24	6.2	0.0			
7	Pet food and forage crops	8	7	8	13	11	2.9	-15.4			
8	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	6	5	7	8	9	2.3	12.5			
9	Unspecified	8	8	9	9	8	2.1	-11.1			
10	Spirits and liqueurs	2	3	4	5	6	1.6	20.0			
11	Poultry and eggs	3	3	4	5	6	1.6	20.0			
12	Beef and veal	2	2	2	5	4	1.0	-20.0			
13	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	2	2	2	2	2	0.5	0.0			
14	Fruit and nuts	2	2	3	2	2	0.5	0.0			
15	Pigmeat	2	1	1	2	2	0.5	0.0			
	Remaining Agri-food products	14	7	8	9	10	2.6	11.1			

### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Mali, 2018 - 2022

				Exports			
			Value Mio €				%
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	203	225	267	294	385	100.0	31.0
Animal products	24	22	45	52	75	19.5	44.2
- Beef and veal	2	2	2	5	4	1.0	-20.0
- Pigmeat	2	1	1	2	2	0.5	0.0
- Poultry and eggs	3	3	4	5	6	1.6	20.0
- Sheep and goat	1	1	1	0	1	0.3	
- Dairy products	15	14	36	38	60	15.6	57.9
- Other animal products	1	1	1	2	2	0.5	0.0
Arable crops and plant based products	99	115	120	119	169	43.9	42.0
- Cereals	32	44	52	49	79	20.5	61.2
- Cereal preparations and milling products	60	70	67	69	87	22.6	26.1
- Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	1	0.3	
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	0	0	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
- Sugar and isoglucose	7	1	0	0	1	0.3	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	23	21	31	35	36	9.4	2.9
- Vegetables	14	14	21	24	24	6.2	0.0
- Fruit and nuts	2	2	3	2	2	0.5	0.0
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	6	5	7	8	9	2.3	12.5
- Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Wine, beverages and food preparations	39	50	50	63	83	21.6	31.7
- Wine and wine based products	2	2	2	1	1	0.3	0.0
- Spirits and liqueurs	2	3	4	5	6	1.6	20.0
- Beer, cider and other beverages	10	11	14	23	31	8.1	34.8
- Confectionery and chocolate	1	2	2	2	2	0.5	0.0
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	24	32	29	32	42	10.9	31.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	2	2	2	2	2	0.5	0.0
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	2	2	2	2	2	0.5	0.0
Non-edible	16	16	19	24	20	5.2	-16.7
- Pet food and forage crops	8	7	8	13	11	2.9	-15.4
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	1	1	1	2	1	0.3	-50.0
- Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	1	0.3	
- Unspecified	8	8	9	9	8	2.1	-11.1

### 4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Mali by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Mali in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Mali, 2018 - 2022

					Imports				
				Value Mio €			%		
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022	
	Agri-food	26	24	21	19	23	100.0	21.1	
1	Fruit and nuts	7	10	9	6	8	34.8	33.3	
2	Non edible for technical use	13	6	2	5	6	26.1	20.0	
3	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	1	3	4	5	4	17.4	-20.0	
4	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	3	2	2	1	2	8.7	100.0	
5	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	1	1	2	2	2	8.7	0.0	
6	Other animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0		
7	Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0		
8	Vegetables	0	0	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0	
9	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0		
10	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0		
11	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0		
12	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes				0	0	0.0		
13	Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0		
14	Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0		
15	Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0		
	Remaining Agri-food products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0		

# Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Mali, 2018 - 2022

				Imports			
			Value Mio €				%
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	26	24	21	19	23	100.0	21.1
Animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Beef and veal							
- Pigmeat							
- Poultry and eggs							
- Sheep and goat							
- Dairy products	0			0			
- Other animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Arable crops and plant based products	1	2	2	2	2	8.7	0.0
- Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Oilseeds and protein crops					0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	1	1	2	2	2	8.7	0.0
- Sugar and isoglucose		0			0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	8	13	14	11	12	52.2	9.1
- Vegetables	0	0	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0
- Fruit and nuts	7	10	9	6	8	34.8	33.3
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	1	3	4	5	4	17.4	-20.0
- Olives and olive oil					0	0.0	
Wine, beverages and food preparations	3	2	2	1	2	8.7	100.0
- Wine and wine based products			0				
- Spirits and liqueurs		0					
- Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	3	2	2	1	2	8.7	100.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Non-edible	13	6	2	5	6	26.1	20.0
- Pet food and forage crops	0			0	0	0.0	
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes				0	0	0.0	
- Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Non edible for technical use	13	6	2	5	6	26.1	20.0
- Unspecified			_				

# 5. EU Agri-food trade with Mali by HS chapters

### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Mali, 2018 - 2022

					Exports			
				Value Mio €				%
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	203	225	267	294	385	100.0	31.0
01	Live Animals	2	3	2	3	3	0.8	0.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	5	3	4	7	7	1.8	0.0
04	Dairy produce	15	15	18	21	23	6.0	9.5
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	13	11	17	20	19	4.9	-5.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	2	2	3	2	2	0.5	0.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	1	1	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
10	Cereals	25	37	45	39	70	18.2	79.5
11	Products of the milling industry	7	7	8	10	9	2.3	-10.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	1	3	4	5	6	1.6	20.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0	0	0	1	1	0.3	0.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.		0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1	1	1	1	2	0.5	100.0
16	Preparations of meat	1	1	1	2	2	0.5	0.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	7	1	0	1	1	0.3	0.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	1	1	1	1	2	0.5	100.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	60	69	85	86	126	32.7	46.5
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	6	5	7	8	9	2.3	12.5
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	32	40	38	41	50	13.0	22.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	14	16	20	29	39	10.1	34.5
23	Residues and waste from food industry	8	7	8	12	12	3.1	0.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	1	1	1	2	1	0.3	-50.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

# Evolution of Agri-food imports from Mali, 2018 - 2022

					Imports			
				Value Mio €			9	6
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	26	24	21	19	23	100.0	21.1
01	Live Animals			0		0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal							
04	Dairy produce	0			0	0	0.0	
05	Products of animal origin	0	0		0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	0	0	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	7	10	9	5	8	34.8	60.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	1	2	2	2	2	8.7	0.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	3	2	2	1	2	8.7	100.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0				0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
16	Preparations of meat			0				
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	0			0	0	0.0	
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	1	3	4	5	4	17.4	-20.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0			0	0	0.0	
24	Tobacco & tobacco products				0	0	0.0	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	13	6	2	5	6	26.1	20.0