



AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Thailand

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Thailand

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	8.1
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	31.4
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	16 810 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	103.0
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	99.8
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	102.9
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	49.3

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

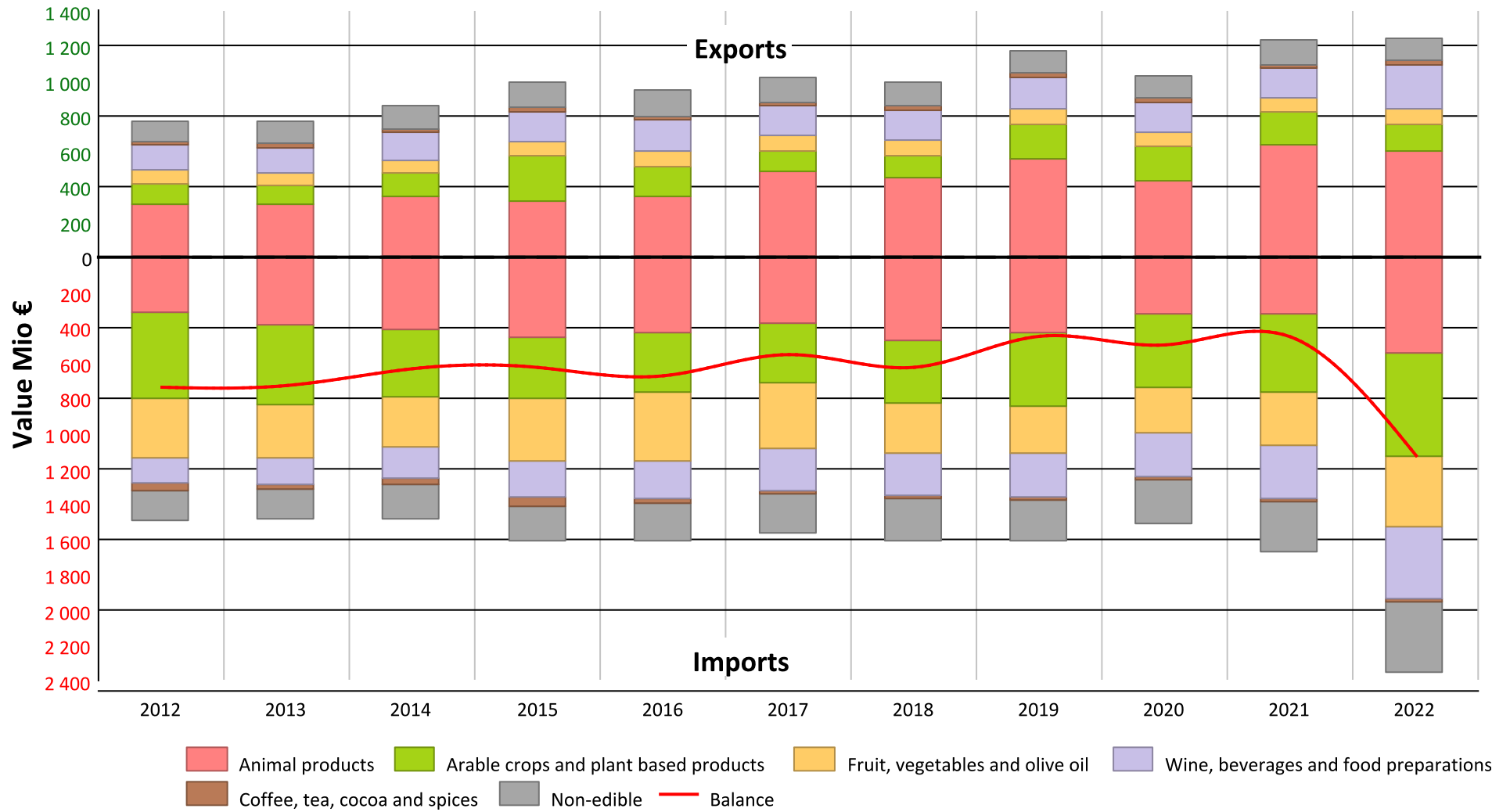
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Thailand				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	1 240	2 358	-1 118
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.5	1.4	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Thailand	(%)	8.4	8.6	
% change 2021 - 2022		1.4	40.4	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	4.9	4.6	
EU27 total trade with Thailand				
Total trade value	Mio €	14 804	27 294	-12 490
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.6	0.9	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Thailand

Top Destinations: 2022				Top Origins: 2022			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4
32	Thailand	1 239	0.5				

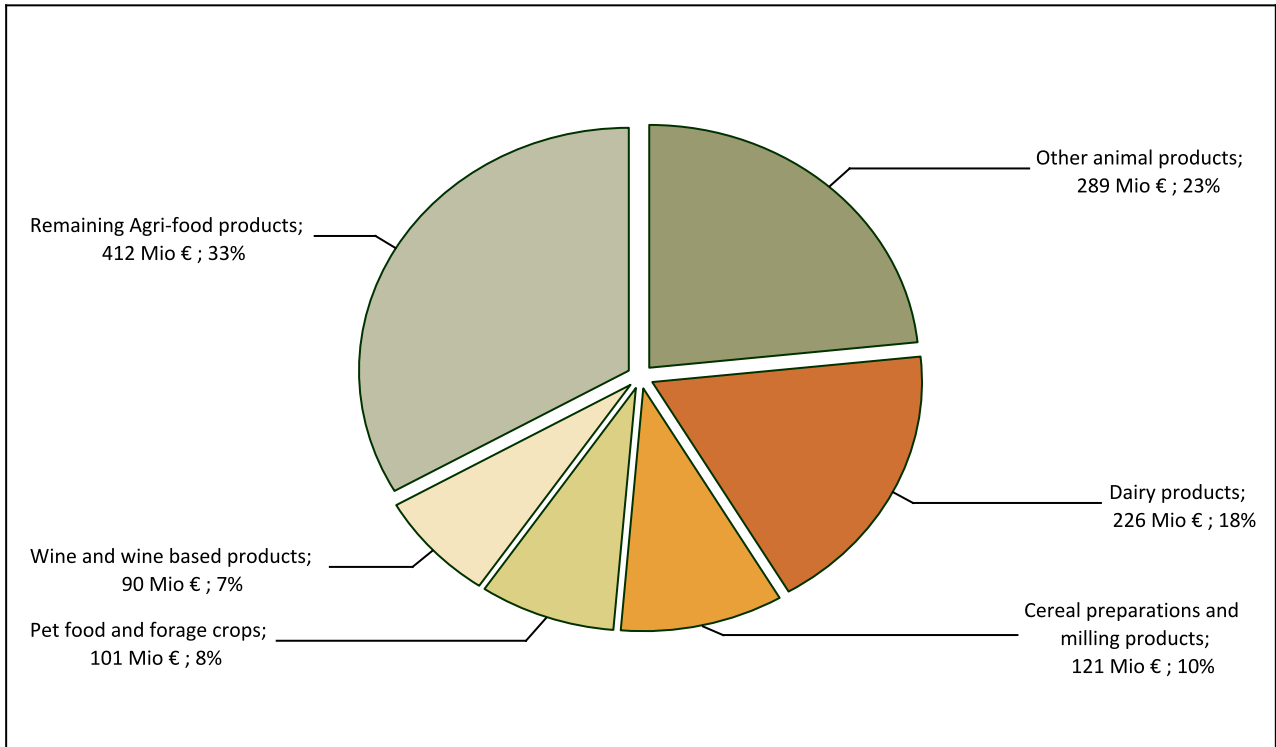
EU Agri-Food trade with: Thailand

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Thailand, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Thailand by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Thailand in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Thailand, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	990	1 169	1 019	1 223	1 239	100.0	1.3
1	Other animal products	264	329	226	384	289	23.3	-24.7
2	Dairy products	140	169	156	194	226	18.2	16.5
3	Cereal preparations and milling products	87	85	95	116	121	9.8	4.3
4	Pet food and forage crops	89	93	91	104	101	8.2	-2.9
5	Wine and wine based products	43	46	43	42	90	7.3	114.3
6	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	66	66	81	79	86	6.9	8.9
7	Pigmeat	25	34	31	38	60	4.8	57.9
8	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	57	51	54	49	46	3.7	-6.1
9	Confectionery and chocolate	26	32	25	26	35	2.8	34.6
10	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	19	25	23	21	25	2.0	19.0
11	Olives and olive oil	17	15	13	16	23	1.9	43.8
12	Cereals	27	107	85	56	22	1.8	-60.7
13	Beer, cider and other beverages	19	20	12	11	20	1.6	81.8
14	Poultry and eggs	17	16	17	18	19	1.5	5.6
15	Spirits and liqueurs	13	11	6	8	16	1.3	100.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	81	71	60	59	59	4.8	0.0

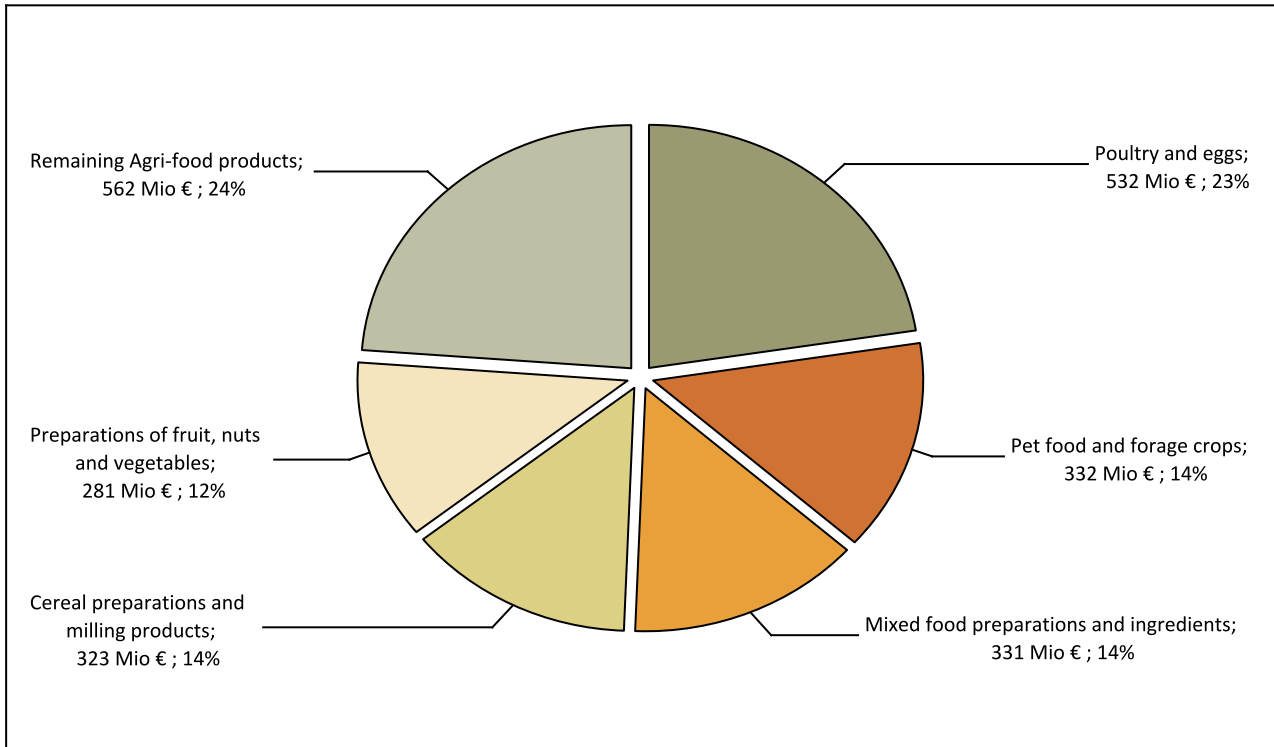
EU Agri-Food trade with: Thailand

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Thailand, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	990	1 169	1 019	1 223	1 239	100.0	1.3
Animal products	448	550	431	635	596	48.1	-6.1
- Beef and veal	2	1	1	1	2	0.2	100.0
- Pigmeat	25	34	31	38	60	4.8	57.9
- Poultry and eggs	17	16	17	18	19	1.5	5.6
- Sheep and goat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Dairy products	140	169	156	194	226	18.2	16.5
- Other animal products	264	329	226	384	289	23.3	-24.7
Arable crops and plant based products	122	202	190	182	154	12.4	-15.4
- Cereals	27	107	85	56	22	1.8	-60.7
- Cereal preparations and milling products	87	85	95	116	121	9.8	4.3
- Oilseeds and protein crops	2	4	3	2	2	0.2	0.0
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	3	3	2	2	2	0.2	0.0
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	4	3	4	5	6	0.5	20.0
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	93	88	87	83	91	7.3	9.6
- Vegetables	8	12	9	10	12	1.0	20.0
- Fruit and nuts	11	11	10	8	10	0.8	25.0
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	57	51	54	49	46	3.7	-6.1
- Olives and olive oil	17	15	13	16	23	1.9	43.8
Wine, beverages and food preparations	168	175	167	166	247	19.9	48.8
- Wine and wine based products	43	46	43	42	90	7.3	114.3
- Spirits and liqueurs	13	11	6	8	16	1.3	100.0
- Beer, cider and other beverages	19	20	12	11	20	1.6	81.8
- Confectionery and chocolate	26	32	25	26	35	2.8	34.6
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	66	66	81	79	86	6.9	8.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	19	25	23	21	25	2.0	19.0
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	19	25	23	21	25	2.0	19.0
Non-edible	141	129	121	136	126	10.2	-7.4
- Pet food and forage crops	89	93	91	104	101	8.2	-2.9
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	2	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
- Horticulture	4	4	4	8	5	0.4	-37.5
- Non edible for technical use	32	17	10	13	13	1.0	0.0
- Unspecified	14	14	15	10	6	0.5	-40.0

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Thailand by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Thailand in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Thailand, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	1 611	1 613	1 512	1 671	2 361	100.0	41.3
1	Poultry and eggs	465	422	317	317	532	22.5	67.8
2	Pet food and forage crops	157	180	198	227	332	14.1	46.3
3	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	195	206	209	255	331	14.0	29.8
4	Cereal preparations and milling products	152	195	192	248	323	13.7	30.2
5	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	201	176	171	202	281	11.9	39.1
6	Cereals	180	203	208	169	227	9.6	34.3
7	Vegetables	50	49	53	61	73	3.1	19.7
8	Beer, cider and other beverages	24	24	23	30	51	2.2	70.0
9	Fruit and nuts	36	36	30	38	43	1.8	13.2
10	Non edible for technical use	39	23	18	24	34	1.4	41.7
11	Horticulture	32	26	20	24	24	1.0	0.0
12	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	13	12	14	15	24	1.0	60.0
13	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	18	18	17	18	21	0.9	16.7
14	Confectionery and chocolate	18	17	18	17	21	0.9	23.5
15	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	8	5	9	7	13	0.6	85.7
	Remaining Agri-food products	24	19	15	18	31	1.3	72.2

EU Agri-Food trade with: Thailand

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Thailand, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	1 611	1 613	1 512	1 671	2 361	100.0	41.3
Animal products	477	433	325	329	549	23.3	66.9
- Beef and veal			0				
- Pigmeat	5	4	4	4	8	0.3	100.0
- Poultry and eggs	465	422	317	317	532	22.5	67.8
- Sheep and goat	0						
- Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Other animal products	7	6	4	7	9	0.4	28.6
Arable crops and plant based products	356	419	420	437	586	24.8	34.1
- Cereals	180	203	208	169	227	9.6	34.3
- Cereal preparations and milling products	152	195	192	248	323	13.7	30.2
- Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	6	0.3	
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	13	12	14	15	24	1.0	60.0
- Sugar and isoglucose	10	8	6	4	7	0.3	75.0
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	286	262	254	301	397	16.8	31.9
- Vegetables	50	49	53	61	73	3.1	19.7
- Fruit and nuts	36	36	30	38	43	1.8	13.2
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	201	176	171	202	281	11.9	39.1
- Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Wine, beverages and food preparations	238	248	251	303	405	17.2	33.7
- Wine and wine based products	0	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	1	0.0	
- Beer, cider and other beverages	24	24	23	30	51	2.2	70.0
- Confectionery and chocolate	18	17	18	17	21	0.9	23.5
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	195	206	209	255	331	14.0	29.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	18	18	17	18	21	0.9	16.7
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	18	18	17	18	21	0.9	16.7
Non-edible	236	235	245	283	402	17.0	42.0
- Pet food and forage crops	157	180	198	227	332	14.1	46.3
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	8	5	9	7	13	0.6	85.7
- Horticulture	32	26	20	24	24	1.0	0.0
- Non edible for technical use	39	23	18	24	34	1.4	41.7
- Unspecified	0						

5. EU Agri-food trade with Thailand by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Thailand, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	990	1 169	1 019	1 223	1 239	100.0	1.3
01	Live Animals	5	8	13	19	15	1.2	-21.1
02	Meat and edible meat offal	31	40	35	43	63	5.1	46.5
04	Dairy produce	132	152	140	176	191	15.4	8.5
05	Products of animal origin	6	8	12	22	19	1.5	-13.6
06	Live trees and other plants	4	4	4	8	5	0.4	-37.5
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	5	9	7	8	9	0.7	12.5
08	Edible fruits & nuts	10	11	10	8	10	0.8	25.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	5	6	5	5	7	0.6	40.0
10	Cereals	6	69	58	37	0	0.0	-100.0
11	Products of the milling industry	52	66	59	61	57	4.6	-6.6
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	12	16	16	15	17	1.4	13.3
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	13	15	18	20	24	1.9	20.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	26	21	19	26	31	2.5	19.2
16	Preparations of meat	4	3	3	4	4	0.3	0.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	11	15	13	16	22	1.8	37.5
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	25	29	22	22	31	2.5	40.9
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	52	53	61	71	82	6.6	15.5
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	58	52	55	50	48	3.9	-4.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	70	72	82	73	70	5.6	-4.1
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	77	79	63	61	127	10.3	108.2
23	Residues and waste from food industry	175	175	164	196	214	17.3	9.2
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	2	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	211	267	159	283	192	15.5	-32.2

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Thailand, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	1 611	1 613	1 512	1 671	2 361	100.0	41.3
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal	253	187	125	101	145	6.1	43.6
04	Dairy produce	1	1	0	1	1	0.0	0.0
05	Products of animal origin	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
06	Live trees and other plants	27	24	18	24	24	1.0	0.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	18	21	18	28	35	1.5	25.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	36	36	30	38	43	1.8	13.2
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	17	17	16	17	18	0.8	5.9
10	Cereals	180	203	208	169	227	9.6	34.3
11	Products of the milling industry	21	28	32	35	46	1.9	31.4
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	50	46	50	51	63	2.7	23.5
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	4	3	3	4	7	0.3	75.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	6	5	5	6	8	0.3	33.3
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	11	6	8	7	23	1.0	228.6
16	Preparations of meat	212	235	192	216	387	16.4	79.2
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	26	24	22	18	25	1.1	38.9
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	2	1	2	2	3	0.1	50.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	117	138	140	192	250	10.6	30.2
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	201	176	171	202	281	11.9	39.1
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	193	205	208	255	332	14.1	30.2
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	25	24	24	32	52	2.2	62.5
23	Residues and waste from food industry	157	180	198	227	332	14.1	46.3
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	8	5	9	7	13	0.6	85.7
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	46	46	31	36	44	1.9	22.2