



AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Thailand

Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"**Agri-food products**" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agri-food/trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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Table of Contents	pg
1. Selection of indicators	
- Agricultural indicators	2
- Trade indicators	2
- Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Thailand	2
2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Thailand, 2013 - 2023	3
3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Thailand by product category	
- Top EU Agri-food exports in 2023	4
- Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports, 2019 - 2023	4
- Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2019 - 2023	5
4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Thailand by product category	
- Top EU Agri-food imports in 2023	6
- Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports, 2019 - 2023	6
- Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2019 - 2023	7
5. EU Agri-food trade with Thailand by HS chapters	
- Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2019 - 2023	8
- Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2019 - 2023	8

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Thailand

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2021	4.3	8.5
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	31.4
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	16 810 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	103.0
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	99.8
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	102.9
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2021	43.4	47.8

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

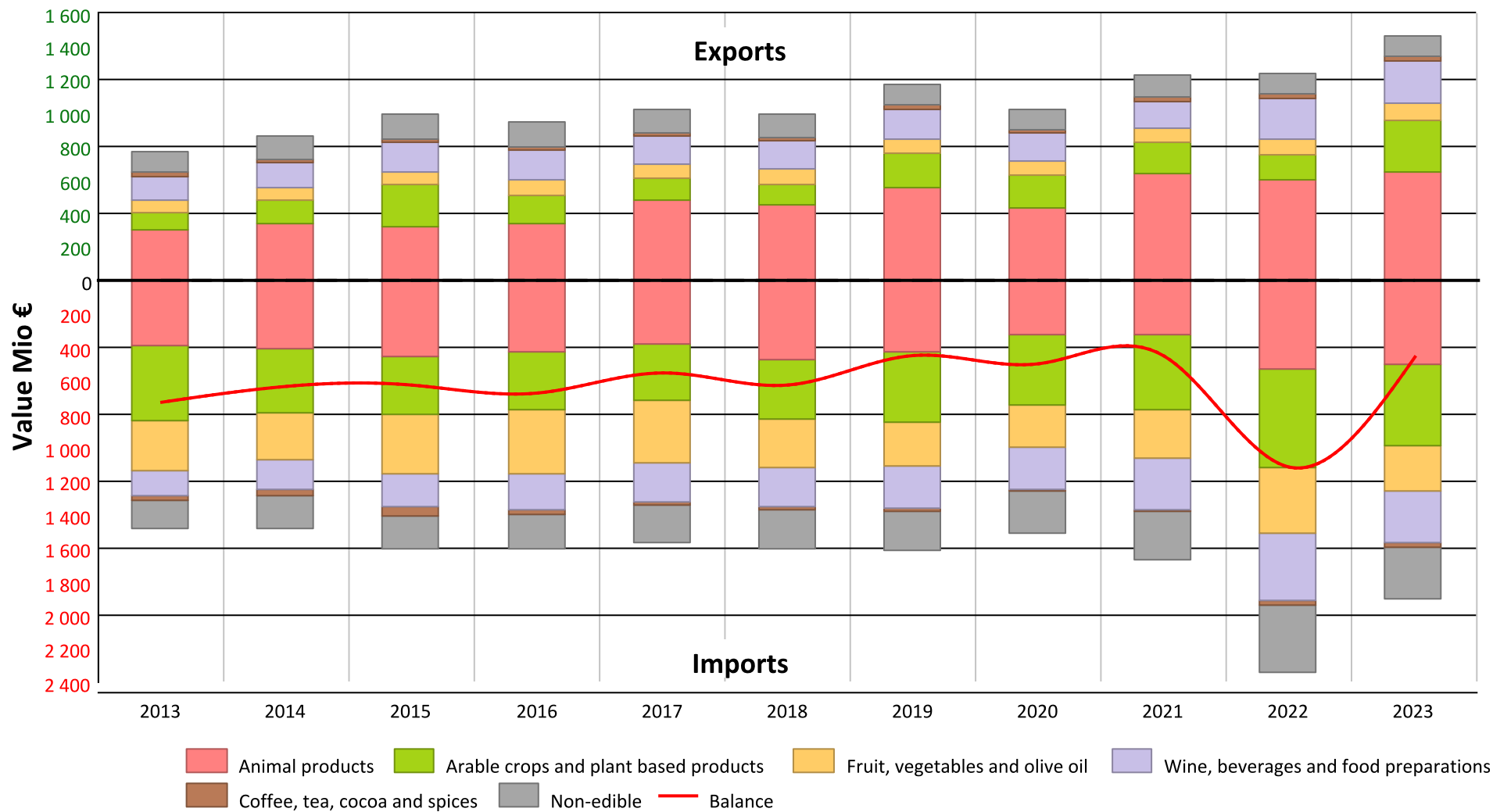
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Thailand				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	1 457	1 910	-453
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.6	1.2	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Thailand	(%)	9.7	7.6	
% change 2022 - 2023		18.0	-18.6	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	6.7	2.5	
EU27 total trade with Thailand				
Total trade value	Mio €	14 995	25 193	-10 198
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.6	1.0	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Thailand

Top Destinations: 2023				Top Origins: 2023			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	51 266	22.6	1	Brazil	17 229	10.9
2	USA	27 180	12.0	2	United Kingdom	15 454	9.8
3	China	14 588	6.4	3	Ukraine	11 830	7.5
4	Switzerland	11 528	5.1	4	USA	11 744	7.4
5	Japan	7 876	3.5	5	China	8 334	5.3
6	Russia	6 809	3.0	6	Türkiye	6 621	4.2
7	Norway	5 975	2.6	7	Indonesia	5 484	3.5
8	Türkiye	4 850	2.1	8	Switzerland	4 852	3.1
9	Saudi Arabia	4 628	2.0	9	Argentina	4 648	2.9
10	South Korea	4 538	2.0	10	Ivory Coast	4 040	2.5
11	Canada	4 466	2.0	11	India	3 297	2.1
12	Morocco	3 789	1.7	12	Vietnam	3 210	2.0
13	Australia	3 770	1.7	13	Morocco	3 177	2.0
14	Ukraine	3 458	1.5	14	Peru	3 094	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 337	1.5	15	Malaysia	2 933	1.9
16	Algeria	2 799	1.2	16	South Africa	2 891	1.8
17	Israel	2 775	1.2	17	Canada	2 852	1.8
18	Brazil	2 574	1.1	18	Australia	2 547	1.6
19	Serbia	2 405	1.1	19	Colombia	2 283	1.4
20	Singapore	2 385	1.1	20	Ecuador	2 110	1.3
27	Thailand	1 457	0.6	24	Thailand	1 910	1.2
	Rest of the World	55 391	23.9		Rest of the World	39 856	24.6

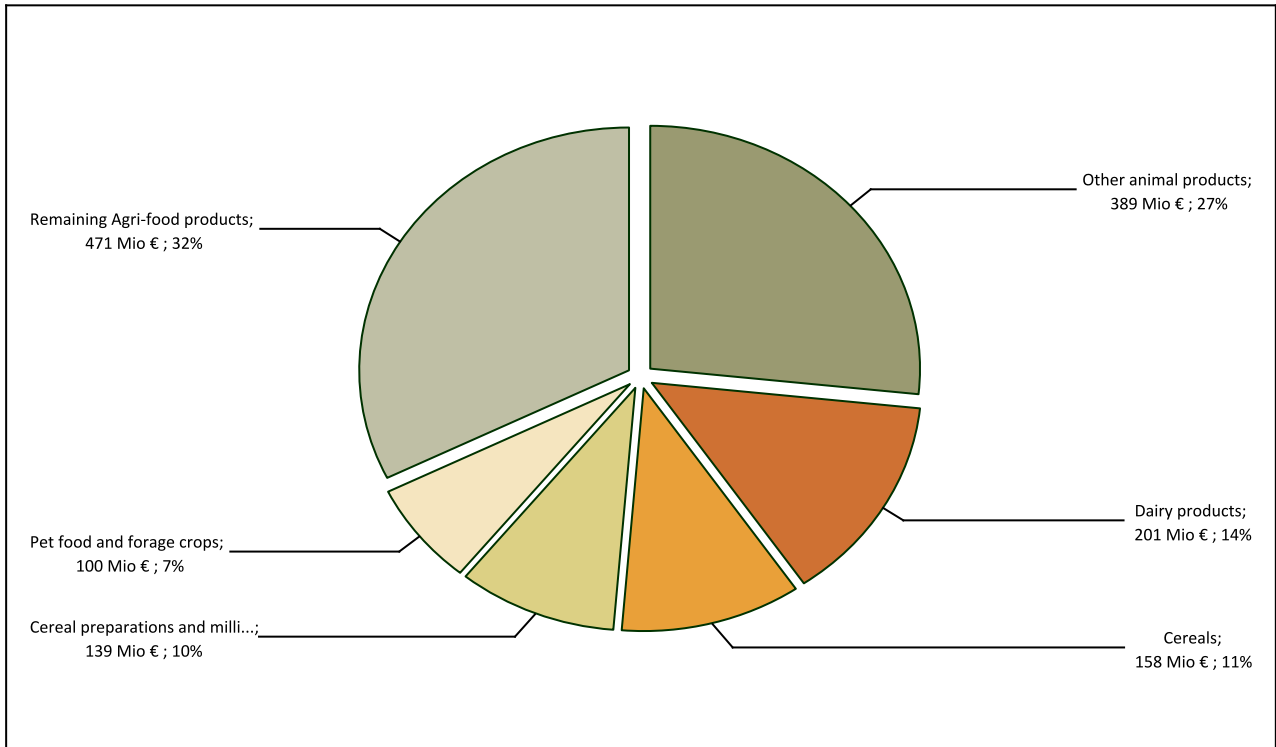
EU Agri-Food trade with: Thailand

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Thailand, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Thailand by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Thailand in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Thailand, 2019 - 2023

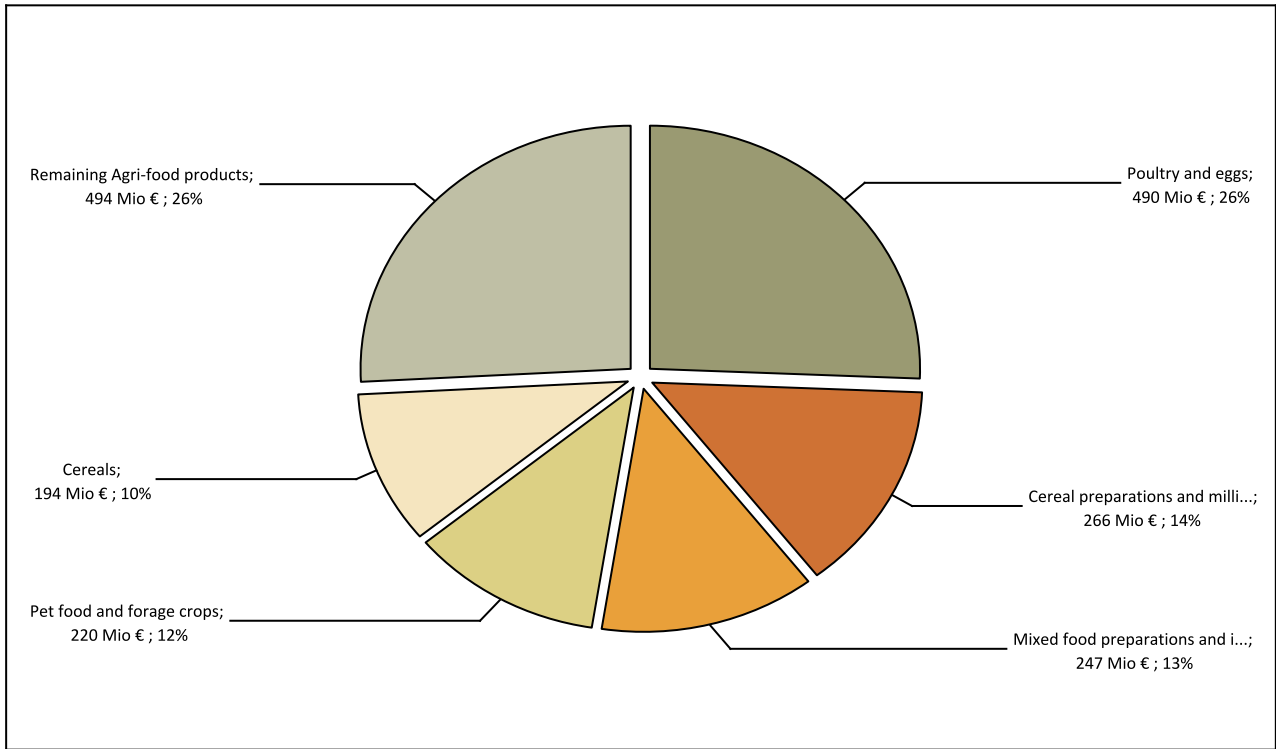
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1 169	1 019	1 223	1 235	1 457	100.0	18.0
1	Other animal products	329	226	384	288	389	26.7	35.1
2	Dairy products	169	156	194	226	201	13.8	-11.1
3	Cereals	107	85	56	22	158	10.8	618.2
4	Cereal preparations and milling products	85	95	116	121	139	9.5	14.9
5	Pet food and forage crops	93	91	104	102	100	6.9	-2.0
6	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	66	81	79	86	94	6.5	9.3
7	Wine and wine based products	46	43	42	90	80	5.5	-11.1
8	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	51	54	49	46	54	3.7	17.4
9	Confectionery and chocolate	32	25	26	35	36	2.5	2.9
10	Pigmeat	34	31	38	61	32	2.2	-47.5
11	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	25	23	21	25	31	2.1	24.0
12	Olives and olive oil	15	13	16	23	27	1.9	17.4
13	Spirits and liqueurs	11	6	8	16	22	1.5	37.5
14	Beer, cider and other beverages	20	12	11	20	20	1.4	0.0
15	Poultry and eggs	16	17	18	19	18	1.2	-5.3
	Remaining Agri-food products	70	60	59	56	57	3.9	1.8

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Thailand, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	1 169	1 019	1 223	1 235	1 457	100.0	18.0
Animal products	550	431	635	595	641	44.0	7.7
Beef and veal	1	1	1	2	1	0.1	-40.7
Pigmeat	34	31	38	61	32	2.2	-47.2
Poultry and eggs	16	17	18	19	18	1.2	-5.3
Sheep and goat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-8.7
Dairy products	169	156	194	226	201	13.8	-11.4
Other animal products	329	226	384	288	389	26.7	35.4
Arable crops and plant based products	202	190	182	154	309	21.2	100.5
Cereals	107	85	56	22	158	10.8	633.6
Cereal preparations and milling products	85	95	116	121	139	9.5	14.3
Oilseeds and protein crops	4	3	2	2	4	0.2	44.3
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	3	2	2	2	2	0.1	1.2
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	3	4	5	6	6	0.4	-4.0
Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	210.0
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	88	86	83	90	105	7.2	16.1
Vegetables	11	9	10	12	13	0.9	11.1
Fruit and nuts	11	10	8	10	11	0.7	13.5
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	51	54	49	46	54	3.7	16.1
Olives and olive oil	15	13	16	23	27	1.9	20.1
Wine, beverages and food preparations	175	167	166	247	252	17.3	2.1
Wine and wine based products	46	43	42	90	80	5.5	-11.0
Spirits and liqueurs	11	6	8	16	22	1.5	35.9
Beer, cider and other beverages	20	12	11	20	20	1.4	2.5
Confectionery and chocolate	32	25	26	35	36	2.5	2.1
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	66	81	79	86	94	6.4	9.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	25	23	21	25	31	2.1	23.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	25	23	21	25	31	2.1	23.8
Non-edible	129	121	136	124	119	8.2	-3.3
Pet food and forage crops	93	91	104	102	100	6.8	-2.2
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	1	1	1	1	2	0.2	91.5
Horticulture	4	4	8	5	5	0.3	-12.6
Non edible for technical use	17	10	13	13	11	0.7	-17.4
Unspecified	14	15	10	2	2	0.2	-2.1

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Thailand by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Thailand in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Thailand, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1 613	1 512	1 671	2 346	1 910	100.0	-18.6
1	Poultry and eggs	422	317	317	519	490	25.7	-5.6
2	Cereal preparations and milling products	195	192	248	323	266	13.9	-17.6
3	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	206	209	255	332	247	12.9	-25.6
4	Pet food and forage crops	181	199	228	333	220	11.5	-33.9
5	Cereals	203	208	169	224	194	10.2	-13.4
6	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	176	171	202	281	176	9.2	-37.4
7	Non edible for technical use	23	18	24	34	58	3.0	70.6
8	Vegetables	47	51	55	70	52	2.7	-25.7
9	Beer, cider and other beverages	24	23	30	51	47	2.5	-7.8
10	Fruit and nuts	36	30	38	43	39	2.0	-9.3
11	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	18	17	18	21	22	1.2	4.8
12	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	12	14	15	24	21	1.1	-12.5
13	Horticulture	26	20	24	24	19	1.0	-20.8
14	Confectionery and chocolate	17	18	17	21	17	0.9	-19.0
15	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	5	9	7	13	16	0.8	23.1
	Remaining Agri-food products	21	16	23	33	27	1.4	-18.2

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Thailand, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	1 613	1 512	1 671	2 346	1 910	100.0	-18.6
Animal products	433	325	329	536	504	26.4	-6.0
Beef and veal		0			0	0.0	
Pigmeat	4	4	4	8	7	0.4	-7.8
Poultry and eggs	422	317	317	519	490	25.6	-5.7
Sheep and goat				0			
Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-56.3
Other animal products	6	4	7	9	7	0.4	-24.6
Arable crops and plant based products	420	421	443	585	492	25.7	-16.0
Cereals	203	208	169	224	194	10.2	-13.4
Cereal preparations and milling products	195	192	248	323	266	13.9	-17.7
Oilseeds and protein crops	1	2	6	2	1	0.1	-33.5
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	6	5	0.3	-6.1
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	12	14	15	24	21	1.1	-12.9
Sugar and isoglucose	8	6	4	7	4	0.2	-35.9
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	260	252	295	394	267	14.0	-32.2
Vegetables	47	51	55	70	52	2.7	-25.1
Fruit and nuts	36	30	38	43	39	2.0	-10.4
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	176	171	202	281	176	9.2	-37.3
Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	86.6
Wine, beverages and food preparations	248	251	303	405	312	16.4	-22.9
Wine and wine based products	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	-12.6
Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	1	1	0.1	103.4
Beer, cider and other beverages	24	23	30	51	47	2.5	-7.7
Confectionery and chocolate	17	18	17	21	17	0.9	-20.3
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	206	209	255	332	247	12.9	-25.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	18	17	18	21	22	1.2	2.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	18	17	18	21	22	1.2	2.9
Non-edible	235	246	284	403	313	16.4	-22.4
Pet food and forage crops	181	199	228	333	220	11.5	-33.9
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	5	9	7	13	16	0.8	24.1
Horticulture	26	20	24	24	19	1.0	-21.3
Non edible for technical use	23	18	24	34	58	3.0	72.9
Unspecified							

5. EU Agri-food trade with Thailand by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Thailand, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1 169	1 019	1 223	1 235	1 457	100.0	18.0
01	Live Animals	8	13	19	13	9	0.6	-27.2
02	Meat and edible meat offal	40	35	43	63	36	2.5	-42.9
04	Dairy produce	152	140	176	191	174	12.0	-8.6
05	Products of animal origin	8	12	22	19	6	0.4	-68.2
06	Live trees and other plants	4	4	8	5	4	0.3	-6.6
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	9	7	8	9	11	0.7	18.6
08	Edible fruits & nuts	11	10	8	10	11	0.7	13.5
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	6	5	5	7	8	0.6	13.5
10	Cereals	69	58	37	0	126	8.7	53836.3
11	Products of the milling industry	66	59	61	57	65	4.4	13.5
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	16	16	15	17	21	1.5	26.2
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	15	18	20	24	20	1.4	-16.5
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	77.2
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	21	19	26	31	34	2.4	9.9
16	Preparations of meat	3	3	4	4	4	0.3	1.7
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	15	13	16	21	19	1.3	-10.2
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	29	22	22	31	31	2.1	-1.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	53	61	71	82	101	6.9	23.7
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	52	55	50	48	55	3.8	16.2
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	72	82	73	67	81	5.5	19.9
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	79	63	61	127	123	8.5	-3.3
23	Residues and waste from food industry	175	164	196	215	220	15.1	2.2
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	1	1	1	1	3	0.2	110.4
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	267	159	283	192	293	20.1	52.8

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Thailand, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1 613	1 512	1 671	2 346	1 910	100.0	-18.6
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	40.9
02	Meat and edible meat offal	187	125	101	139	164	8.6	17.6
04	Dairy produce	1	0	1	1	1	0.0	-21.1
05	Products of animal origin	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	-46.6
06	Live trees and other plants	24	18	24	24	18	0.9	-24.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	21	18	28	35	20	1.1	-41.7
08	Edible fruits & nuts	36	30	38	43	39	2.0	-10.5
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	17	16	17	18	21	1.1	20.2
10	Cereals	203	208	169	224	194	10.2	-13.3
11	Products of the milling industry	28	32	35	47	36	1.9	-22.5
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	46	50	51	63	55	2.9	-12.9
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	3	3	4	7	4	0.2	-31.5
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	5	5	6	8	6	0.3	-26.7
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	6	8	7	23	54	2.8	132.2
16	Preparations of meat	235	192	216	380	326	17.1	-14.2
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	24	22	18	25	19	1.0	-23.4
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	1	2	2	3	2	0.1	-27.7
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	138	140	192	250	211	11.0	-15.7
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	176	171	202	281	176	9.2	-37.3
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	205	208	255	333	245	12.8	-26.3
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	24	24	32	52	49	2.6	-6.5
23	Residues and waste from food industry	180	198	227	332	221	11.5	-33.5
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	5	9	7	13	16	0.8	24.1
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	46	31	36	44	32	1.7	-28.2