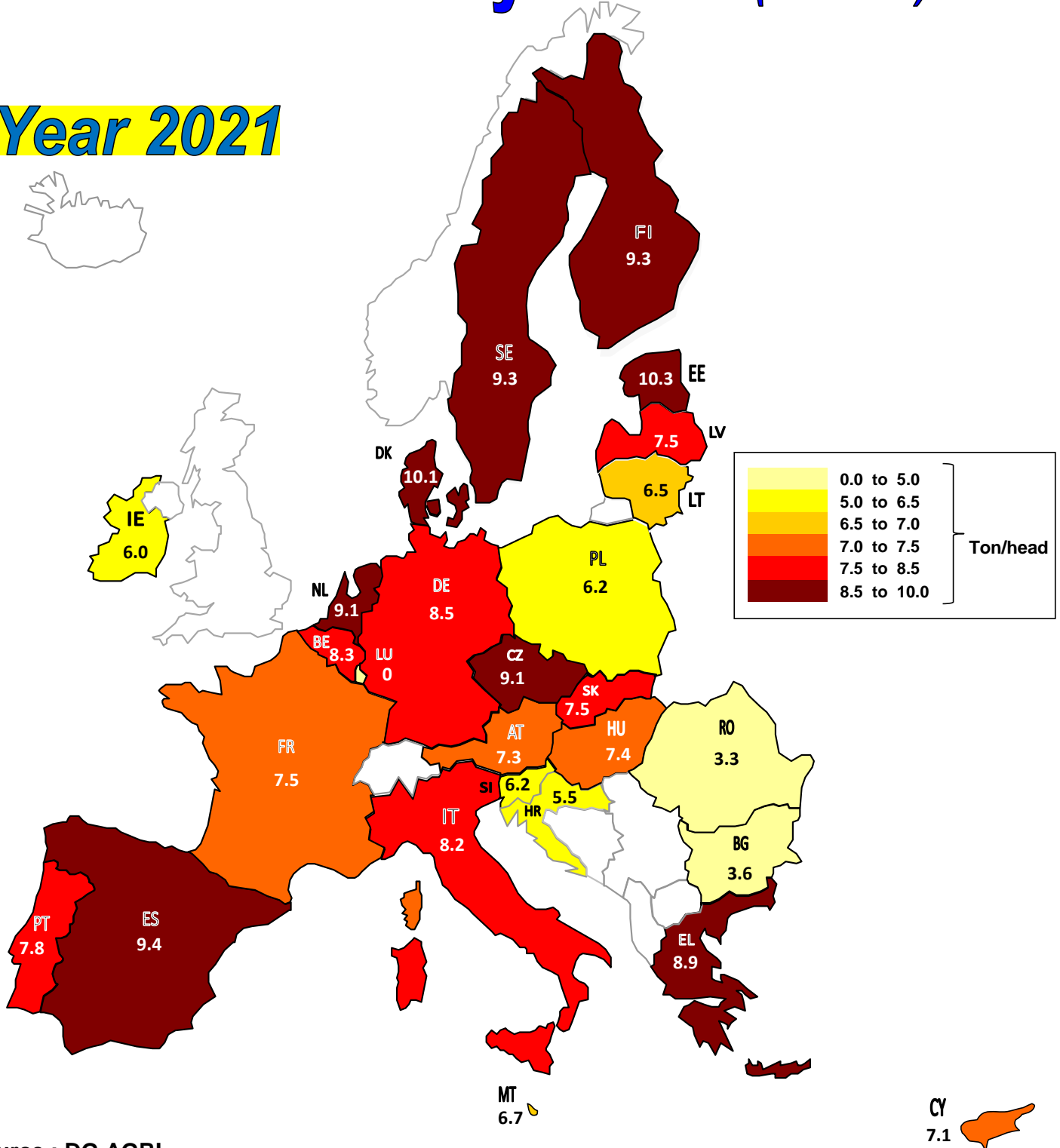


Yield of Dairy cows - (Ton/head)

Year 2021



Source : DG AGRI

The designations employed and the presentation of material on the map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the European Union concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Yield of Dairy cows (kg/head)

Source: DG Agriculture and Rural Development

Note: Break in time series in 2005 for Poland and in 2013 for Belgium

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021		EU*
EU*	5 409	5 447	5 641	5 712	5 720	5 841	5 835	5 853	5 975	6 176	6 332	6 373	6 389	6 636	6 760	6 831	6 974	7 159	7 304	7 472	7 574		EU*
BE	5 491	5 347	5 465	5 468	5 623	5 484	5 613	5 585	5 787	6 009	6 171	6 188	6 839	7 147	7 236	7 413	7 820	7 926	7 980	8 270	8 253		BE
BG	3 414	3 646	3 618	3 648	3 701	3 709	3 419	3 633	3 616	3 584	3 595	3 712	3 668	3 656	3 633	3 652	3 713	3 678	3 627	3 645	3 631		BG
CZ	5 212	5 591	5 795	6 063	6 435	6 631	6 765	7 009	7 245	7 146	7 314	7 668	7 592	7 877	8 199	8 344	8 426	8 816	8 731	9 153	9 135		CZ
DK	7 250	7 488	7 910	8 029	8 219	8 337	8 382	8 226	8 386	8 569	8 427	8 647	8 963	9 437	9 361	9 621	9 569	9 851	9 973	10 028	10 097		DK
DE	6 300	6 374	6 578	6 589	6 834	6 905	6 949	6 776	7 003	7 077	7 232	7 319	7 340	7 538	7 625	7 746	7 763	8 068	8 246	8 457	8 481		DE
EE	5 319	5 285	5 231	5 596	5 924	6 350	6 717	6 908	6 934	6 999	7 198	7 445	7 882	8 418	8 639	9 091	9 144	9 353	9 656	10 063	10 294		EE
IE	4 688	4 636	4 752	4 731	5 122	5 154	5 162	4 993	4 858	5 313	5 365	5 092	5 174	5 162	5 327	5 306	5 582	5 720	5 783	5 880	6 006		IE
EL	4 524	4 988	5 153	5 081	5 000	4 553	5 160	5 112	5 192	5 164	5 823	5 799	5 620	5 696	6 937	6 660	6 907	6 893	7 667	7 947	8 887		EL
ES	5 495	5 727	5 938	6 221	6 446	6 770	6 996	7 137	7 547	7 521	8 131	7 861	7 771	8 025	8 328	8 537	8 780	8 982	9 178	9 382	9 424		ES
FR	5 880	6 066	6 087	6 158	6 296	6 392	6 232	6 293	6 225	6 464	6 848	6 783	6 614	7 027	7 099	6 912	6 966	7 049	7 179	7 384	7 459		FR
HR	2 642	2 882	2 694	3 079	3 405	3 658	3 811	3 885	3 421	3 835	4 353	4 475	4 268	4 478	4 566	4 565	4 662	4 544	4 608	5 418	5 471		HR
IT	4 997	4 885	5 656	5 619	5 938	6 024	6 097	6 123	6 262	6 528	6 438	6 193	6 058	6 281	6 256	6 524	6 811	7 287	7 604	7 737	8 152		IT
CY	5 806	5 828	6 101	5 798	5 991	6 211	6 080	6 441	6 556	6 448	6 482	6 353	6 651	6 500	6 312	6 536	7 174	7 154	6 818	6 968	7 092		CY
LV	4 046	3 966	4 203	4 211	4 356	4 453	4 647	4 883	5 003	5 065	5 129	5 290	5 527	5 841	6 006	6 386	6 637	6 785	7 072	7 264	7 548		LV
LT	3 890	3 981	3 992	4 245	4 450	4 723	4 774	4 761	4 770	4 815	5 100	5 361	5 447	5 704	5 773	5 682	5 743	6 120	6 424	6 389	6 542		LT
LU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		LU
HU	6 191	6 283	6 551	6 232	6 768	6 881	6 926	6 998	7 090	7 050	6 796	7 109	7 091	7 356	7 765	7 862	8 064	8 154	8 077	8 168	7 403		HU
MT	5 473	5 294	5 259	5 356	5 296	5 506	5 376	5 505	5 759	6 275	6 325	6 315	6 464	6 580	6 526	6 635	6 682	6 486	6 743	6 881	6 736		MT
NL	7 280	6 906	7 139	7 260	7 298	7 619	7 469	7 322	7 549	7 866	7 879	7 710	7 769	7 864	7 875	8 100	8 709	9 079	9 154	9 256	9 149		NL
AT	5 518	5 590	5 790	5 832	5 826	5 966	6 015	6 027	6 060	6 115	6 271	6 462	6 407	6 497	6 624	6 719	6 832	7 171	7 215	7 271	7 275		AT
PL	4 056	4 046	4 223	4 330	3 183	3 342	3 262	3 317	3 538	3 567	3 808	4 208	4 320	4 732	5 097	5 224	5 409	5 399	5 618	5 863	6 151		PL
PT	5 852	6 329	6 091	6 097	6 510	6 603	6 580	6 871	7 043	7 098	7 136	7 374	7 205	7 478	7 450	7 244	7 246	7 414	7 591	7 709	7 808		PT
RO	3 186	3 088	3 148	3 207	3 062	3 224	3 177	3 272	3 280	3 818	3 483	3 338	3 393	3 451	3 343	3 299	3 231	3 279	3 217	3 228	3 328		RO
SI	3 462	3 529	3 815	4 448	5 021	5 234	5 167	5 140	5 067	5 304	5 355	5 351	5 167	5 416	5 368	5 824	5 732	5 957	6 087	6 194	6 177		SI
SK	4 929	4 996	5 180	5 200	5 399	5 786	5 867	5 954	5 722	5 581	5 837	6 227	6 295	6 505	6 685	6 826	7 021	7 075	7 185	7 519	7 516		SK
FI	7 037	7 216	7 365	7 537	7 608	7 919	8 028	7 863	8 022	8 088	8 043	8 083	8 142	8 362	8 512	8 705	8 769	8 949	9 021	9 264	9 314		FI
SE	7 850	8 116	8 058	8 165	8 206	8 137	8 164	8 170	8 279	8 212	8 199	8 281	8 291	8 518	8 709	8 777	8 708	8 817	8 973	9 109	9 286		SE

*: without UK

Max value in red

Number of dairy cows (in 1000 heads)

Source: DG Agriculture and Rural Development based on Eurostat December livestock survey and ISTAT for Italy

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021		EU*
EU*	23 867	23 394	22 936	22 383	22 245	22 469	21 897	21 421	21 208	21 210	21 392	21 353	21 372	21 343	21 108	20 730	20 479	20 254	19 940		EU*
Belgium	572	571	548	532	524	518	518	518	511	504	516	519	529	531	519	529	538	538	537		BE
Bulgaria	362	369	348	350	336	315	297	314	313	294	313	302	283	279	261	244	227	242	230		BG
Czechia	449	429	437	417	407	400	384	375	374	367	375	372	369	367	365	359	361	357	362		CZ
Denmark	589	569	558	555	551	566	574	573	579	579	567	547	570	565	575	570	563	565	559		DK
Germany	4 338	4 287	4 164	4 054	4 087	4 229	4 169	4 182	4 190	4 190	4 268	4 296	4 285	4 218	4 199	4 101	4 012	3 921	3 833		DE
Estonia	117	117	113	109	103	100	97	97	96	97	98	96	91	86	86	85	85	84	84		EE
Ireland	1 136	1 122	996	1 023	1 017	1 024	1 022	1 007	1 036	1 060	1 082	1 128	1 240	1 295	1 343	1 369	1 426	1 456	1 505		IE
Greece	149	150	152	168	150	154	145	144	130	132	130	135	111	106	97	95	86	86	80		EL
Spain	1 118	1 057	1 018	942	903	888	828	845	798	827	844	845	844	834	823	817	813	811	809		ES
France	4 026	3 947	3 895	3 799	3 759	3 857	3 748	3 718	3 664	3 644	3 698	3 661	3 637	3 637	3 597	3 554	3 491	3 406	3 322		FR
Croatia	245 e	222 e	232 e	232 e	225	213	212	207	185	181	168	159	152	147	139	136	130	110	102		HR
Italy	1 901	1 909	1 848	1 824	1 814	1 843	1 815	1 746	1 755	1 857	1 862 e	1 831 e	1 826 e	1 822 e	1 791	1 693	1 643	1 643	1 619		IT
Cyprus	27	26	25	24	24	24	23	23	24	24	25	25	26	28	30	32	35	39	42		CY
Latvia	186	186	185	182	180	170	166	164	164	165	165	166	162	154	150	144	138	136	131		LV
Lithuania	448	434	417	399	405	395	375	360	350	331	316	314	301	286	273	256	241	233	225		LT
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		LU
Hungary	310	304	285	268	266	263	248	239	252	255	250	255	250	244	244	239	243	247	281		HU
Malta	8	8	8	7	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	6	6	6	6	6		MT
Netherlands	1 551	1 502	1 486	1 443	1 490	1 587	1 562	1 518	1 504	1 541	1 597	1 610	1 717	1 794	1 665	1 552	1 590	1 569	1 554		NL
Austria	558	538	534	527	525	530	533	533	527	523	530	538	534	540	543	533	524	525	526		AT
Poland	2 816	2 730	2 755	2 637	2 677	2 697	2 585	2 529	2 446	2 346	2 299	2 248	2 134	2 130	2 153	2 214	2 167	2 126	2 035		PL
Portugal	288	297	285	270	269	265	255	243	242	237	231	234	243	239	239	235	234	233	230		PT
Romania	1 597	1 566 e	1 625	1 639	1 573	1 483	1 419	1 179	1 170	1 163	1 169	1 188	1 191	1 193	1 175	1 158	1 139	1 140	1 097		RO
Slovenia	131	134	120	113	117	113	113	109	109	111	110	108	113	108	109	103	101	99	101		SI
Slovakia	214	202	199	185	180	174	163	159	154	150	145	143	139	133	130	128	126	122	120		SK
Finland	328	318	313	298	288	288	286	284	282	280	282	283	282	275	271	264	259	256	249		FI
Sweden	404	401	391	385	366	366	354	349	348	346	346	344	337	326	323	313	301	304	300		SE
U.K.	2 203	2 229	2 207	2 054	2 007	2 005	1 977	1 903	1 864	1 847	1 800	1 786	1 817	1 883	1 918	1 898 e	1 904				UK

*: without UK

Available flags: p : provisional e : estimated b : break in time series

Max value in red

Cattle population - Heifers, 1 to less than 2 years (annual data [apro_mt_lscatl] - December survey)

Source : EUROSTAT

in thousand head (animals)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
EU*	10 137.0	10 397.2	10 439.8	10 274.2 b	10 282.3	10 483.1	10 656.9	10 654.1	10 909.9	11 007.1	10 881.5	10 552.0	10 561.1	10 503.6	10 525.2 p	
Belgium	376.6	377.4	375.7	375.9	376.1	369.9	368.5	371.6	378.8	383.4	375.5	363.1	364.1	362.3	357.9	
Bulgaria	39.3	38.7	40.4	40.6	46.3	51.7	49.3	49.7	49.9	48.8	45.8	45.6	45.2	50.7	51.1	
Czechia	201.0	203.5	205.2	197.5	201.2	197.1	196.7	203.0	206.4	202.7	201.7	206.0	205.6	203.4	204.2	
Denmark	260.0	263.0	272.0	284.0	280.0	282.0	287.0	276.0	274.0	269.0	267.0	256.0	254.0	254.0	256.0	
Germany	1 913.8	1 996.2	2 021.9	1 990.6	1 948.8	1 962.1	1 987.5	2 003.3	2 036.0	2 003.7	1 971.4	1 908.0	1 860.4	1 802.5	1 754.5	
Estonia	42.7	39.5	39.6	39.6	40.8	42.8	43.8	44.8	44.9	43.3	42.6	42.1	42.9	42.0	43.7	
Ireland	820.2	828.7	846.5	828.8	812.0	880.0	910.4	892.7	897.3	953.6	969.0	976.1	962.0	955.9	969.9	
Greece	59.0	63.0	70.0	70.0	73.0	76.0	77.0	70.0	57.0	59.0	60.0	58.0	53.0	88.4	69.8	
Spain	548.2	594.7	552.4	544.8	606.9	539.0	545.0	550.3	594.8	595.2	600.0	595.9	597.8	595.9 p	653.5 p	
France	2 532.0	2 587.0	2 569.0	2 472.0	2 459.0	2 494.0	2 528.9	2 523.3	2 598.6	2 626.9	2 548.0	2 407.3	2 409.8 d	2 317.5 d	2 299.6 p	
Croatia	33.1	31.1	38.8	46.4	43.5	48.0	45.0	46.0	45.0	46.0	47.0	50.0 b	59.0	56.0	57.0	
Italy	783.0	827.1	800.9	810.7 b	823.6	898.2	929.1	880.5	885.6	936.6	977.7	988.5	1 032.1	1 040.6	1 019.9	
Cyprus	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.3	9.1	8.8	9.3	9.6	10.9	10.6	12.2	13.7	
Latvia	57.1	54.1	53.7	54.1	55.0	57.9	61.0	59.9	61.9	60.1	58.1	54.6	54.6	54.6	56.9	
Lithuania	97.7	99.1	103.2	102.7	103.5	104.3	101.2	100.5	103.5	97.8	89.9	88.7	88.1	87.6	91.1	
Luxembourg	29.3	29.9	29.6	29.8	29.8	29.7	30.5	31.6	31.7	32.6	32.7	31.0	31.0	31.1	30.9	
Hungary	114.0	117.0	122.0	124.0	113.0	122.0	136.0	131.0	140.0	138.0	140.0	142.0	149.0	143.2 b	121.5	
Malta	1.1	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	
Netherlands	545.0	543.0	578.0	560.0	536.0	546.0	569.0	601.0	607.0	594.0	525.0	420.0	395.0	420.0	433.0	
Austria	265.1	265.8	273.9	274.4	267.0	264.8	270.3	268.5	273.1	271.9	271.8	265.3	261.5	258.7	260.0	
Poland	598.3	611.1	638.1	660.8	685.2	717.3	710.1	728.9	774.3	793.4	816.3	825.3	876.0	926.7	982.5	
Portugal	154.1	168.9	155.7	145.2	153.1	153.4	155.9	159.1	176.0	184.8	178.7	169.1	171.0	179.5	162.1 p	
Romania	168.5	169.9	162.0	136.3	145.0	159.7	166.3	180.8	184.9	184.6	188.2	185.4	176.0	167.3	169.7	
Slovenia	56.5	56.8	57.8	57.9	57.1	57.7	59.9	61.2	64.8	67.5	65.8	65.3	69.2	69.5	70.6	
Slovakia	74.4	74.3	71.8	72.3	70.7	70.3	70.2	67.4	67.5	63.2	62.5	61.7	60.3	62.0	61.5	
Finland	133.6	130.5	129.4	129.1	127.4	129.7	128.2	126.5	126.0	123.3	120.2	118.2	115.4	111.6	115.5	
Sweden	223.6	214.6	220.3	215.3	216.9	218.3	219.3	215.1	219.7	216.2	215.1	215.9	215.5	208.7	216.9	

*: without UK

Available flags: p : provisional e : estimated b : break in time series

Max value in red

Cattle population - Heifers, 2 years or over (annual data [apro_mt_lscat]] - December survey)

Source : EUROSTAT

in thousand head (animals)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
EU*	5 519.4	5 490.8	5 748.0	5 722.0 b	5 409.0	5 223.4	5 373.8	5 423.3	5 285.1	5 293.4	5 408.7	5 325.9	5 146.6	4 983.9	4 872.7 p	
Belgium	282.0	280.4	273.3	271.4	264.6	243.3	253.4	252.5	245.7	233.5	235.6	239.4	222.0	216.0	201.0	
Bulgaria	26.1	22.9	22.6	22.4	25.5	21.6	15.0	19.7	22.8	17.2	22.3	18.2	19.7	15.5	15.9	
Czechia	67.3	71.9	73.8	72.0	76.3	68.9	73.0	67.0	67.9	69.0	70.2	70.5	69.8	62.9	64.2	
Denmark	77.0	78.0	71.0	69.0	67.0	59.0	62.0	58.0	52.0	48.0	49.0	47.0	43.0	41.0	39.0	
Germany (until 1990)	834.0	822.3	842.9	831.5	783.9	755.8	766.3	765.6	754.7	736.7	726.7	695.8	662.8	623.4	583.5	
Estonia	11.7	14.5	14.3	15.0	15.3	16.2	16.4	15.7	14.3	12.9	13.4	13.0	13.2	12.2	12.2	
Ireland	290.4	277.3	306.1	313.8	287.1	262.6	289.1	304.5	241.3	239.3	247.9	255.2	260.9	229.8	224.1	
Greece	45.0	28.0	33.0	36.0	54.0	52.0	47.0	41.0	35.0	46.0	24.0	20.0	27.0	88.1	91.2	
Spain	270.9	271.2	305.5	363.5	308.7	241.4	241.4	240.5	184.9	196.9	200.1	215.7	194.0	187.1 p	195.7 p	
France	2 066.0	2 092.0	2 241.0	2 203.0	2 043.0	1 958.0	2 028.1	2 016.9	2 025.4	2 025.4	2 142.4	2 080.0	1 975.3 d	1 882.5 d	1 791.6 p	
Croatia	21.2	22.4	15.2	10.3	12.4	11.0	14.0	24.0	29.0	30.0	30.0	15.0 b	15.0	16.0	16.0	
Italy	558.0	517.2	546.6	515.8 b	505.8	599.3	606.0	623.7	620.3	663.6	663.2	695.9	684.4	676.7	693.4	
Cyprus	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	
Latvia	14.6	19.9	19.9	20.3	20.9	21.0	23.4	24.3	23.6	23.8	25.0	24.5	23.6	21.8	21.7	
Lithuania	33.3	33.2	33.4	36.0	33.3	32.8	31.9	37.3	35.4	33.2	32.8	29.7	31.2	30.6	31.1	
Luxembourg	20.2	17.3	18.2	17.2	16.0	16.3	16.4	21.4	21.8	20.7	21.9	21.1	19.2	19.1	17.8	
Hungary	36.0	36.0	36.0	40.0	35.0	42.0	40.0	40.0	45.0	45.0	41.0	37.0	37.0	42.8 b	48.0	
Malta	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Netherlands	120.0	103.0	108.0	110.0	112.0	102.0	111.0	124.0	129.0	104.0	123.0	108.0	107.0	93.0	93.0	
Austria	117.3	116.7	122.1	124.4	121.8	114.6	114.2	114.6	117.7	114.7	112.6	113.0	108.2	106.6	105.4	
Poland	206.5	241.8	230.9	235.0	229.9	206.9	218.0	223.5	230.0	234.8	226.9	226.8	249.7	247.9	267.3	
Portugal	102.4	110.5	121.2	131.8	120.3	119.7	118.2	113.3	98.8	104.7	113.8	113.6	111.6	105.6	100.3 p	
Romania	145.1	145.0	140.0	108.4	102.7	111.6	119.4	124.5	127.7	130.4	125.9	126.5	111.2	110.5	112.1	
Slovenia	20.9	20.6	22.2	21.7	21.2	20.8	20.9	22.7	24.2	23.4	22.6	22.4	22.9	24.0	22.9	
Slovakia	32.2	31.7	32.3	32.7	33.6	33.5	33.8	36.0	31.6	31.5	31.4	31.4	30.2	31.3	29.9	
Finland	29.6	29.0	30.1	30.0	29.1	28.4	28.9	26.9	24.3	23.7	23.5	22.2	21.5	19.2	18.8	
Sweden	89.8	86.4	86.7	89.2	87.5	82.6	83.4	83.3	80.0	81.5	80.8	80.8	83.3	77.4	73.5	

*: without UK

Available flags: p : provisional e : estimated b : break in time series

Max value in red