



***EU FRUIT AND VEGETABLES MARKET OBSERVATORY
PIP FRUIT subgroup***



**The pear market in the EU
Trade in pears for fresh consumption**

----- 26 September 2022 -----

Exclusion of liability: this document of the European Commission aims to contribute to the analysis of the pear market situation in the EU.

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Data sources: data come mainly from experts and official statistics; they may have been supplemented with data from other types of sources.

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5. TRADE

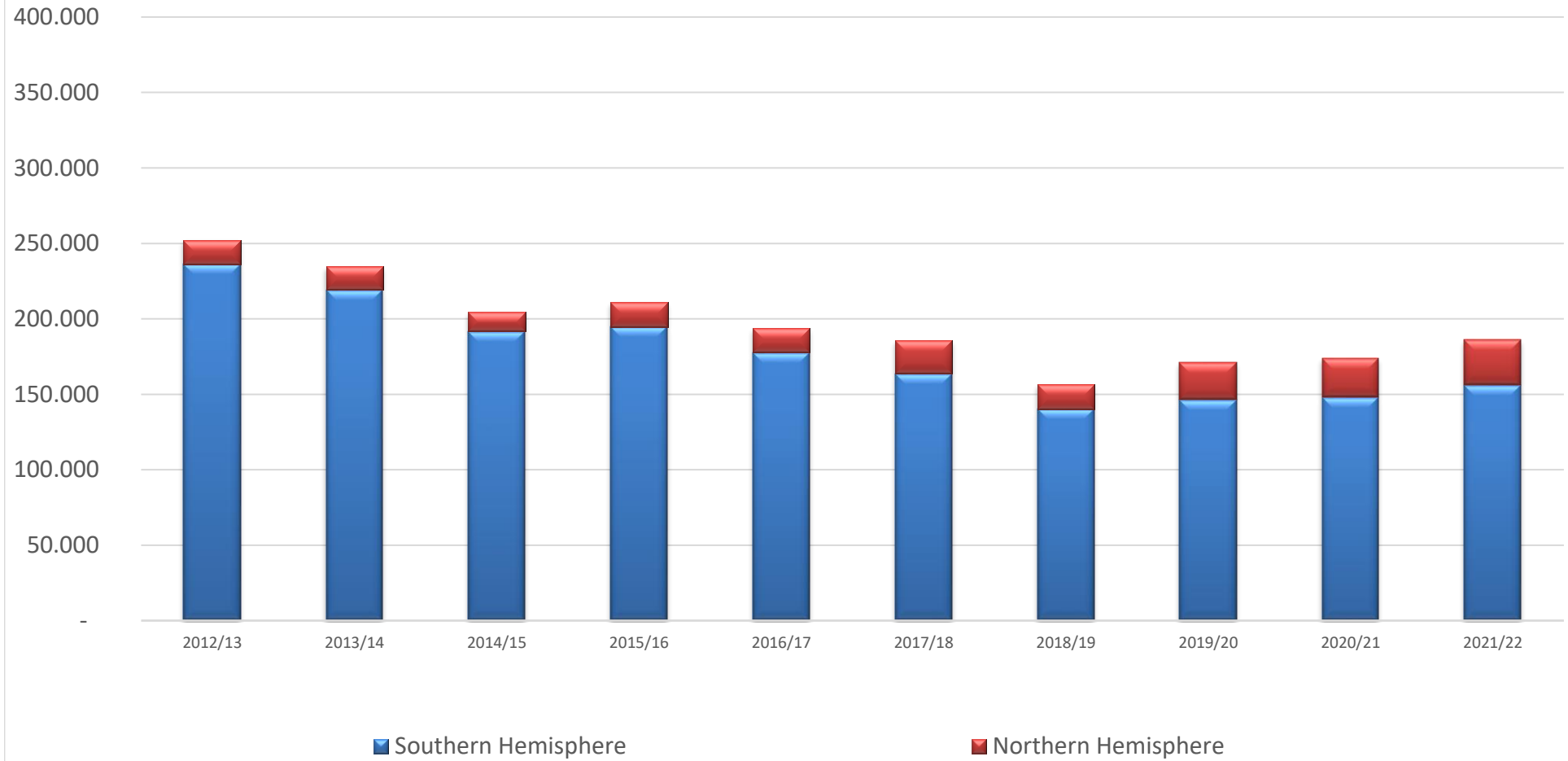
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TABLE 5.1 : EXTRA EU IMPORTS OF PEARS FOR FRESH CONSUMPTION PER CAMPAIGN (JULY-JUNE) (IN TONNES)

	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	Ø 2016-20	2021/20	2021/2016-20
South Africa	88.399	89.007	79.200	86.020	76.426	66.365	60.021	56.282	60.305	75.302	63.880	25%	18%
Argentina	98.823	85.117	56.604	61.794	43.885	51.110	39.972	49.218	42.171	37.715	45.271	-11%	-17%
Chile	47.734	43.392	54.151	46.275	55.587	45.363	39.021	40.304	44.512	41.764	44.958	-6%	-7%
China	9.451	7.435	6.818	9.763	9.802	11.646	7.693	11.583	8.523	8.752	9.849	3%	-11%
Turkey	1.506	1.444	557	1.426	1.671	5.833	5.002	9.725	13.294	16.909	7.105	27%	138%
United Kingdom	2.827	3.387	3.934	3.688	2.919	2.234	971	975	936	533	1.607	-43%	-67%
Serbia	212	843	91	319	634	1.302	1.215	1.126	2.028	3.336	1.261	64%	165%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	143	1.097	187	303	750	512	1.247	935	1.204	264	930	-78%	-72%
Uruguay	727	1.201	1.323	285	1.679	387	949	225	600	633	768	6%	-18%
New Zealand	478	530	186	246	168	265	79	138	59	64	142	8%	-55%
<i>others</i>	<i>1.875</i>	<i>1.255</i>	<i>1.415</i>	<i>879</i>	<i>336</i>	<i>670</i>	<i>467</i>	<i>737</i>	<i>258</i>	<i>652</i>	494	153%	32%
Southern Hemisphere	236.230	219.257	191.768	194.688	177.766	163.636	140.136	146.166	147.796	155.822	155.100	5%	0%
Northern Hemisphere	15.946	15.451	12.697	16.312	16.091	22.051	16.501	25.081	26.094	30.100	21.164	15%	42%
TOTAL	252.176	234.709	204.466	211.000	193.857	185.687	156.637	171.248	173.890	185.922	176.264	6,9%	5,5%

Source: COMEXT Dataset EU27 SINCE 1999 CN (SIMULATED)

GRAPH 5.1. EXTRA EU IMPORTS OF PEARS FOR FRESH CONSUMPTION PER ORIGIN (T)



GRAPH 5.2. EXTRA EU IMPORTS OF PEARS FOR FRESH CONSUMPTION PER COUNTRY OF ORIGIN (T)

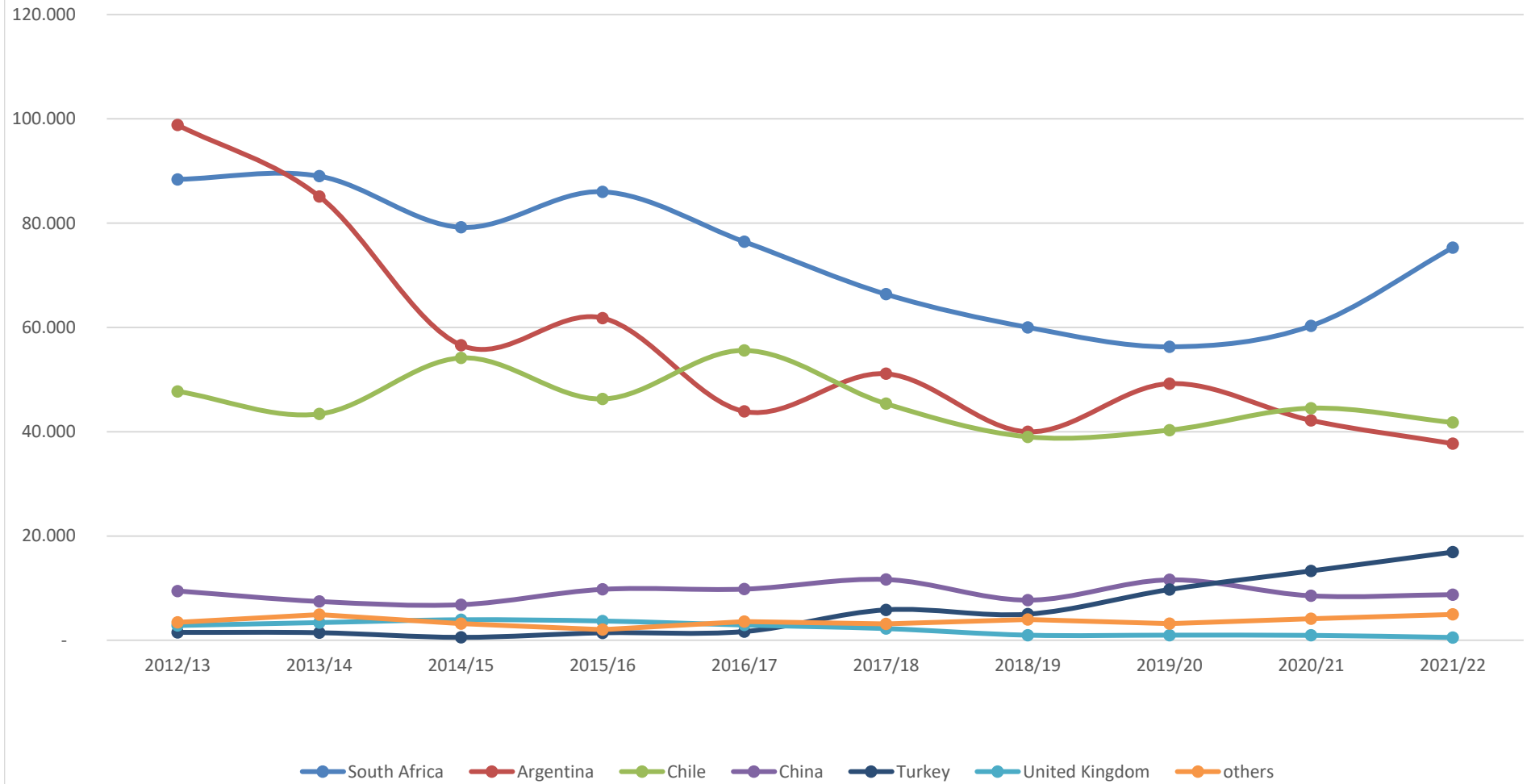


TABLE 5.2 : EXTRA EU MONTHLY IMPORTS OF PEARS FOR FRESH CONSUMPTION (T)

2021/22	Jul. 2021	Aug. 2021	Sep. 2021	Oct. 2021	Nov. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022	May. 2022	Jun. 2022	TOTAL
Argentina	735	65							4.282	22.797	8.509	1.326	37.715
South Africa	1.577	518	177	123	134	148	71	4.188	14.365	28.427	19.917	5.655	75.302
Chile	2.952	767	37				37	375	8.865	13.230	10.159	5.343	41.764
China	214	274	978	1.166	880	1.366	941	1.117	964	647	204		8.752
Turkey	117	863	1.604	2.460	2.058	2.047	2.391	2.072	2.022	852	339	84	16.909
others	173	1.507	1.405	478	285	107	121	127	111	757	168	242	5.481
TOTAL	5.769	3.995	4.202	4.227	3.356	3.669	3.561	7.879	30.608	66.710	39.297	12.649	185.922

2020/21	Jul. 2020	Aug. 2020	Sep. 2020	Oct. 2020	Nov. 2020	Dec. 2020	Jan. 2021	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021	May. 2021	Jun. 2021	TOTAL
Argentina	1.814	65	44				2	423	7.492	23.588	6.057	2.686	42.171
South Africa	3.656	568	173	148	34	2		3.816	8.039	26.783	11.079	6.006	60.305
Chile	1.606	64	5				26	1.448	10.165	14.706	10.311	6.180	44.512
China	206	732	965	876	955	1.020	1.115	836	773	489	244	314	8.523
Turkey	332	577	1.145	1.697	1.381	1.218	1.448	1.543	1.836	1.377	603	137	13.294
others	315	501	1.553	477	580	311	173	113	141	700	186	36	5.085
TOTAL	7.929	2.506	3.886	3.198	2.950	2.551	2.763	8.179	28.446	67.644	28.479	15.360	173.890

2019/20	Jul. 2019	Aug. 2019	Sep. 2019	Oct. 2019	Nov. 2019	Dec. 2019	Jan. 2020	Feb. 2020	Mar. 2020	Apr. 2020	May. 2020	Jun. 2020	TOTAL
Argentina	537			3				425	8.364	29.814	6.798	3.277	49.218
South Africa	1.489	878	80	82	7	8	244	6.928	9.413	24.035	9.469	3.649	56.282
Chile	1.431	173					27	2.653	10.084	13.370	7.895	4.671	40.304
China		526	1.116	1.414	1.610	1.740	1.580	915	295	1.074	596	716	11.583
Turkey	347	393	693	1.110	1.407	786	1.680	1.328	1.145	563	141	132	9.725
others	287	465	967	568	268	266	208	95	247	387	246	132	4.137
TOTAL	4.091	2.435	2.856	3.176	3.291	2.800	3.739	12.344	29.548	69.244	25.146	12.576	171.248

2018/19	Jul. 2018	Aug. 2018	Sep. 2018	Oct. 2018	Nov. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019	Feb. 2019	Mar. 2019	Apr. 2019	May. 2019	Jun. 2019	TOTAL
Argentina	1.457	48		0				328	7.098	24.342	5.593	1.105	39.972
South Africa	2.631	538	91	125	80	6	291	6.708	8.739	27.596	9.416	3.800	60.021
Chile	1.630	54					33	1.985	9.512	13.044	9.974	2.788	39.021
China	198	593	1.108	1.445	1.511	971	623	557	288	196	177	26	7.693
Turkey	353	750	913	744	280	300	363	245	499	339	206	11	5.002
others	233	1.076	853	399	359	118	234	143	462	847	129	76	4.928
TOTAL	6.502	3.058	2.965	2.712	2.228	1.394	1.545	9.967	26.599	66.364	25.496	7.807	156.637

2017/18	Jul. 2017	Aug. 2017	Sep. 2017	Oct. 2017	Nov. 2017	Dec. 2017	Jan. 2018	Feb. 2018	Mar. 2018	Apr. 2018	May. 2018	Jun. 2018	TOTAL
Argentina	706				0	0		911	9.103	27.966	8.897	3.527	51.110
South Africa	3.567	508	80	51	62	25	66	4.848	10.101	26.896	13.235	6.926	66.365
Chile	1.736	118					31	1.451	9.975	14.526	12.481	5.044	45.363
China	1	635	1.273	995	1.736	1.133	1.098	1.369	1.144	1.345	735	183	11.646
Turkey	99	285	370	621	683	358	574	735	1.047	609	368	83	5.833
others	256	714	975	782	349	173	445	149	326	632	344	227	5.371
TOTAL	6.365	2.261	2.698	2.449	2.830	1.689	2.214	9.463	31.696	71.974	36.060	15.991	185.687

2016/17	Jul. 2016	Aug. 2016	Sep. 2016	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Apr. 2017	May. 2017	Jun. 2017	TOTAL
	201607	201608	201609	201610	201611	201612	201701	201702	201703	201704	201705	201706	
Argentina	1.089	35			20		1	797	9.426	22.015	8.701	1.802	43.885
South Africa	3.848	294	547	3	51	55	408	8.290	12.749	29.621	12.711	7.849	76.426
Chile	1.653	167					245	4.168	13.711	16.761	13.393	5.489	55.587
China	18	282	1.433	1.603	1.283	1.155	1.464	624	745	716	312	166	9.802
Turkey	75	169	53	229	183	179	208	272	260	36	3	3	1.671
others	218	252	1.074	517	505	179	320	530	847	1.409	397	235	6.485
TOTAL	6.901	1.199	3.108	2.352	2.042	1.569	2.646	14.681	37.739	70.558	35.517	15.544	193.857

2015/16	Jul. 2015	Aug. 2015	Sep. 2015	Oct. 2015	Nov. 2015	Dec. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	May. 2016	Jun. 2016	TOTAL
	201507	201508	201509	201510	201511	201512	201601	201602	201603	201604	201605	201606	
Argentina	1.751	69	2					410	8.020	37.168	10.223	4.151	61.794
South Africa	3.790	445	53	51	20	9	125	10.676	12.566	34.898	13.151	10.236	86.020
Chile	1.452	49					13	2.124	9.461	14.152	13.067	5.957	46.275
China	61	620	1.201	1.282	816	1.350	1.230	866	638	918	583	198	9.763
Turkey	10	128	183	324	206	77	81	171	171	42	9	24	1.426
others	242	160	469	297	1.237	567	145	380	796	468	546	415	5.722
TOTAL	7.306	1.471	1.907	1.954	2.279	2.002	1.595	14.627	31.652	87.646	37.579	20.982	211.000

2014/15	Jul. 2014	Aug. 2014	Sep. 2014	Oct. 2014	Nov. 2014	Dec. 2014	Jan. 2015	Feb. 2015	Mar. 2015	Apr. 2015	May. 2015	Jun. 2015	TOTAL
	201407	201408	201409	201410	201411	201412	201501	201502	201503	201504	201505	201506	
Argentina	2.322	43						1.192	8.316	28.941	10.604	5.187	56.604
South Africa	5.080	156	146	8	32	10	162	8.765	13.038	28.574	13.138	10.091	79.200
Chile	1.086	48	5	9			15	2.702	13.260	19.740	11.737	5.549	54.151
Turkey	52	76	37	30	56	69	81	49	57	34	13	4	557
China	38	149	737	840	772	1.228	1.341	781	445	398	69	21	6.818
others	70	417	414	414	366	237	330	718	1.702	577	1.428	461	7.135
TOTAL	8.648	889	1.339	1.300	1.227	1.544	1.928	14.208	36.817	78.263	36.989	21.312	204.466

2013/14	Jul. 2013	Aug. 2013	Sep. 2013	Oct. 2013	Nov. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014	Mar. 2014	Apr. 2014	May. 2014	Jun. 2014	TOTAL
	201307	201308	201309	201310	201311	201312	201401	201402	201403	201404	201405	201406	
Argentina	1.859							3.001	13.531	50.999	10.982	4.745	85.117
South Africa	9.136	548	65	121	78	18	41	10.566	13.492	32.158	12.476	10.308	89.007
Chile	4.447	77	5				7	1.475	9.429	15.177	8.702	4.074	43.392
Turkey	116	273	165	139	131	147	135	167	149	21	1		1.444
China	20	681	1.693	1.685	1.031	715	443	125	365	469	165	44	7.435
others	266	543	910	942	689	518	481	540	948	1.438	555	484	8.314
TOTAL	15.844	2.122	2.838	2.887	1.929	1.397	1.107	15.874	37.914	100.262	32.880	19.655	234.709

2012/13	Jul. 2012	Aug. 2012	Sept. 2012	Oct. 2012	Nov. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013	Feb. 2013	Mar. 2013	Apr. 2013	May. 2013	Jun. 2013	TOTAL
	201207	201208	201209	201210	201211	201212	201301	201302	201303	201304	201305	201306	
Argentina	1.348						0	7.273	17.001	50.296	14.871	8.035	98.823
South Africa	5.144	583	238	78	75	0	345	9.828	16.765	32.442	12.009	10.893	88.399
Chile	888	4	3				5	1.684	9.346	14.936	13.339	7.530	47.734
United States				71	315	514	432	59	59				1.447
New Zealand										140	263	74	478
Turkey	74	276	275	236	151	81	82	181	116	33			1.506
China	56	896	1.439	1.683	1.193	865	1.008	491	527	572	423	298	9.451
others	202	226	273	458	201	149	254	310	877	713	446	227	4.337
TOTAL	7.711	1.986	2.227	2.526	1.935	1.609	2.126	19.826	44.691	99.132	41.350	27.057	252.176

Source: COMEXT Dataset EU27 SINCE 1999 CN (SIMULATED)

GRAPH 5.3. EXTRA EU MONTHLY IMPORTS OF PEARS FOR FRESH CONSUMPTION (T)

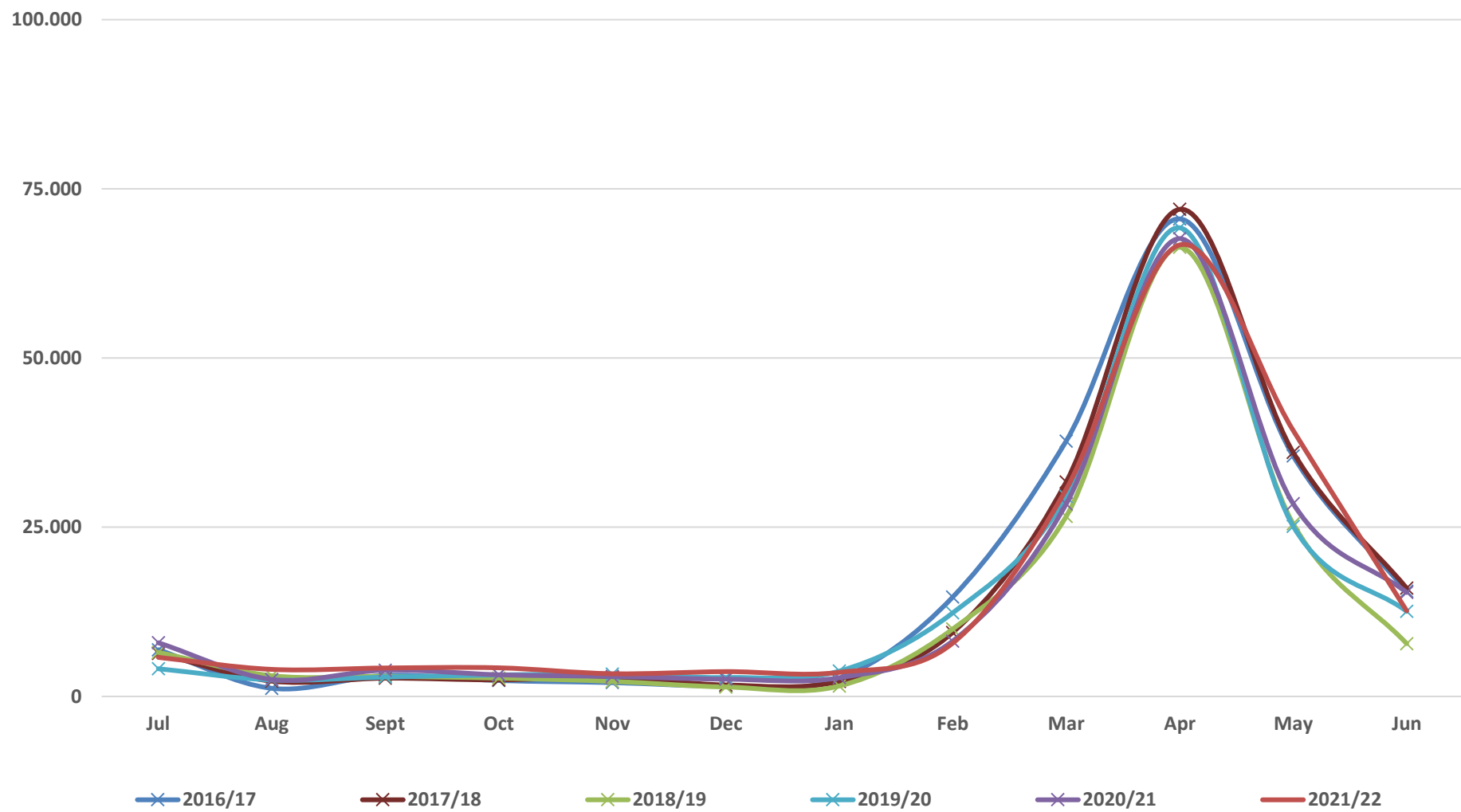
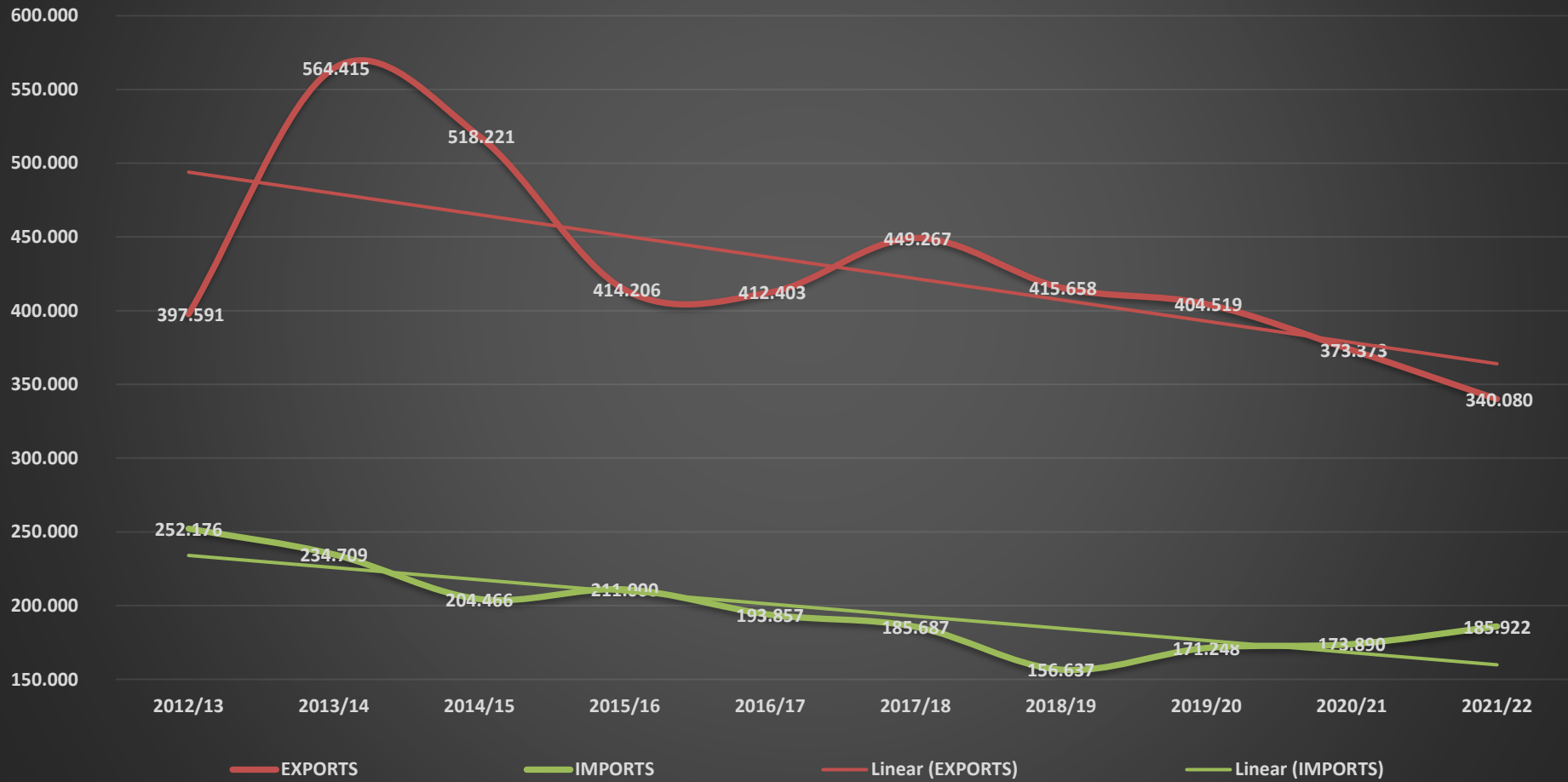


TABLE 5.4 : EXTRA EU EXPORTS OF PEARS FOR FRESH CONSUMPTION PER CAMPAIGN (JULY-JUNE) (IN TONNES)

	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	Ø 2016-20	2021/20	2021/2016-20
Belarus	18.013	53.216	184.288	148.201	148.945	130.919	117.181	120.099	112.621	77.665	125.953	-31%	-38%
United Kingdom	80.605	96.195	102.016	104.859	104.588	105.139	105.750	99.862	104.248	95.172	103.917	-9%	-8%
Brazil	32.207	55.006	69.173	42.813	43.257	63.058	48.226	42.882	24.398	26.680	44.364	9%	-40%
Morocco	6.307	13.889	20.008	15.223	21.219	40.859	39.247	38.811	33.284	47.270	34.684	42%	36%
Norway	16.684	16.437	18.104	17.237	17.011	17.156	15.650	12.827	13.027	12.960	15.134	-1%	-14%
Kazakhstan	5.355	7.826	14.473	10.166	8.483	11.641	12.961	12.446	12.996	15.068	11.705	16%	29%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.779	1.562	6.908	9.195	10.434	10.729	10.573	8.105	6.708	2.435	9.310	-64%	-74%
Switzerland	5.919	5.977	4.404	6.016	6.284	11.507	6.035	5.961	6.897	9.058	7.337	31%	23%
China	2.760	3.219	3.027	5.862	5.145	7.572	4.836	5.827	5.571	3.895	5.790	-30%	-33%
Saudi Arabia	296	909	2.500	3.112	3.244	5.071	7.711	6.641	6.581	5.205	5.850	-21%	-11%
Israel	102	5.435	4.522	5.263	3.738	3.457	4.594	5.650	3.627	2.749	4.213	-24%	-35%
Ukraine	7.266	11.164	11.770	6.779	2.229	2.745	3.991	4.748	3.414	6.459	3.426	89%	89%
Libya	2.034	3.233	4.253	4.381	3.639	3.532	2.611	3.293	3.004	2.043	3.216	-32%	-36%
Serbia	775	746	2.411	2.145	4.409	2.959	2.776	3.181	2.787	2.518	3.222	-10%	-22%
United Arab Emirates	1.342	3.013	5.834	4.474	3.632	2.524	2.342	2.420	2.223	1.250	2.628	-44%	-52%
Hong Kong	4.880	5.067	2.480	1.539	1.938	1.540	2.700	6.385	7.387	4.724	3.990	-36%	18%
Russian Federation	193.482	259.708	25.886	1.723	4.731	1.786	2.159	2.849	1.339	6.355	2.573	375%	147%
Canada	1.833	1.805	3.096	2.259	1.979	2.586	2.557	2.676	2.281	2.283	2.416	0%	-6%
Albania	1.039	1.216	1.877	2.014	1.623	2.726	2.712	2.731	2.592	2.161	2.477	-17%	-13%
Jordan	79	250	604	2.202	1.702	3.193	1.269	2.381	3.286	1.418	2.366	-57%	-40%
Azerbaijan	2.033	2.920	4.226	2.412	1.629	1.371	1.777	2.485	2.154	1.949	1.883	-10%	4%
Senegal	429	498	728	820	1.165	1.903	1.751	1.829	2.556	1.488	1.841	-42%	-19%
India	51		264	438	895	769	1.864	1.300	1.206	171	1.207	-86%	-86%
Cape Verde	425	749	786	769	678	853	995	1.053	977	1.174	911	20%	29%
Moldova, Republic of	248	172	221	1.233	355	468	1.724	802	1.135	928	897	-18%	3%
Melilla	3.221	3.306	2.914	2.843	2.545	999	533	308	55	44	888	-19%	-95%
others	8.428	10.896	21.446	10.227	6.906	12.206	11.132	6.969	7.020	6.957	8.847	-1%	-21%
TOTAL	397.591	564.415	518.221	414.206	412.403	449.267	415.658	404.519	373.373	340.080	411.044	-8,9%	-17,3%

Source: COMEXT Dataset EU27 SINCE 1999 CN (SIMULATED)

**GRAPH 5.4. EXTRA EU TRADE IN PEARS FOR FRESH CONSUMPTION PER CAMPAIGN (JULY-JUNE)
(IN TONNES)**



GRAPH 5.5. EXTRA EU EXPORTS OF PEARS FOR FRESH CONSUMPTION PER CAMPAIGN (JULY-JUNE)
(IN TONNES)

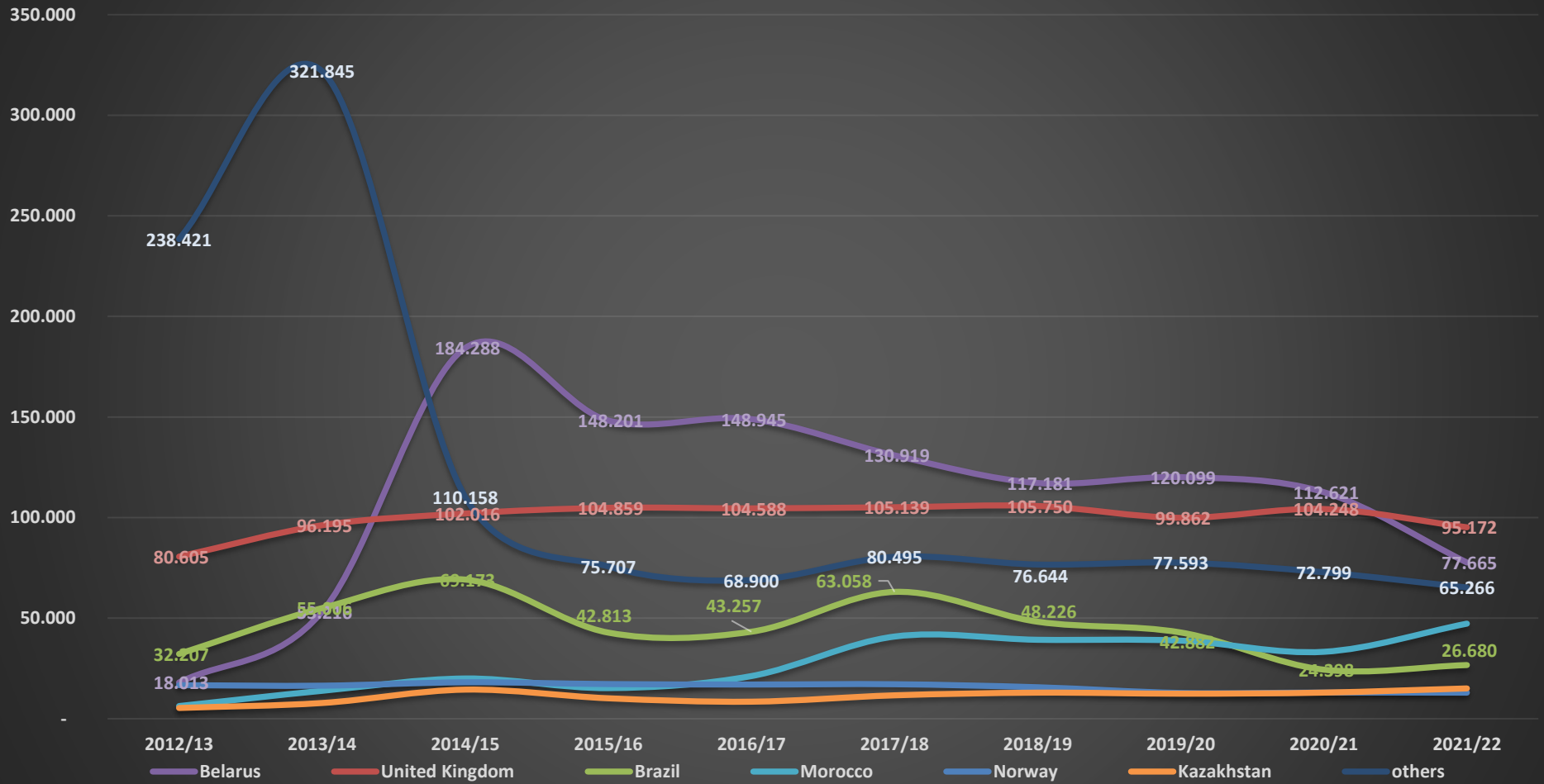


TABLE 5.5 : EXTRA EU MONTHLY EXPORTS OF PEARS FOR FRESH CONSUMPTION (T)

2021/22	Jul. 2021	Aug. 2021	Sep. 2021	Oct. 2021	Nov. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022	May. 2022	Jun. 2022	TOTAL
Belarus	865	852	6.990	10.680	13.792	17.232	8.292	396	238	5.399	8.097	4.831	77.665
Russia	66	126	160	1.332	662	578	59	287	96	680	1.077	1.234	6.355
Brazil	233	3.295	4.059	2.330	2.994	2.294	2.085	2.259	2.402	1.749	1.501	1.479	26.680
Norway	363	673	1.012	1.315	1.539	1.190	1.180	1.313	1.467	1.337	882	689	12.960
Morocco	618	1.346	2.208	3.439	4.211	4.609	5.761	5.535	5.892	5.786	3.572	4.292	47.270
Kazakhstan	65	79	537	1.881	1.823	2.182	1.350	2.190	2.716	1.015	1.010	218	15.068
United Kingdom	6.628	7.187	8.346	9.674	10.568	8.310	9.177	8.694	9.477	8.631	7.667	812	95.172
Bosnia and Herzegovina	51	36	155	271	95	240	193	184	351	463	209	186	2.435
<i>others</i>	2.989	4.271	5.055	5.104	6.008	5.091	4.384	5.642	6.478	5.121	4.290	2.042	56.476
TOTAL	11.879	17.865	28.523	36.026	41.692	41.727	32.481	26.501	29.116	30.183	28.305	15.783	340.080

2020/21	Jul. 2020	Aug. 2020	Sep. 2020	Oct. 2020	Nov. 2020	Dec. 2020	Jan. 2021	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021	May. 2021	Jun. 2021	TOTAL
	202007	202008	202009	202010	202011	202012	202101	202102	202103	202104	202105	202106	
Belarus	348	2.122	6.582	11.743	14.510	15.704	14.304	14.728	17.025	9.317	5.139	1.101	112.621
Russia	195	6	122	166	117	239	2	75	105	105	85	122	1.339
Brazil	121	3.527	4.599	4.760	4.647	2.296	2.550	1.198	614	86			24.398
Norway	377	880	1.011	894	1.682	1.111	1.182	1.389	1.643	1.328	962	567	13.027
Morocco	667	810	1.920	2.891	3.251	4.002	4.219	3.865	5.026	3.668	1.945	1.019	33.284
Kazakhstan	38	90	447	1.321	1.112	1.924	1.363	1.559	2.035	1.722	1.051	336	12.996
United Kingdom	7.101	7.092	8.302	8.275	9.002	9.516	9.498	9.989	11.383	9.358	7.168	7.563	104.248
Bosnia and Herzegovina	32	251	2.281	953	612	757	679	168	345	294	232	103	6.708
<i>others</i>	3.185	4.346	6.310	8.403	8.085	6.369	5.325	5.769	6.368	4.981	3.324	2.287	64.752
TOTAL	12.065	19.124	31.574	39.406	43.017	41.919	39.121	38.741	44.543	30.859	19.905	13.097	373.373

2019/20	Jul. 2019	Aug. 2019	Sep. 2019	Oct. 2019	Nov. 2019	Dec. 2019	Jan. 2020	Feb. 2020	Mar. 2020	Apr. 2020	May. 2020	Jun. 2020	TOTAL
Belarus	512	1.251	9.180	13.470	16.654	18.570	18.651	16.111	14.171	8.132	2.396	1.002	120.099
Russia	38	8	21	124	380	256	712	502	140	71	92	505	2.849
Brazil	638	5.506	6.676	5.892	6.912	5.580	3.735	3.000	2.749	1.544	415	235	42.882
Norway	479	1.173	1.159	1.129	1.576	1.163	1.395	1.559	1.035	997	730	432	12.827
Morocco	755	827	2.155	4.853	4.360	5.314	5.707	4.256	3.741	3.469	2.356	1.017	38.811
Kazakhstan	21	157	1.306	1.585	2.355	1.548	1.486	2.131	893	541	422	2	12.446
United Kingdom	7.006	6.340	7.760	7.454	7.950	8.431	8.758	9.430	9.872	9.041	10.001	7.818	99.862
Bosnia and Herzegovina	76	154	1.314	899	1.473	1.338	807	775	559	466	162	82	8.105
<i>others</i>	3.249	5.152	7.160	8.384	9.117	7.302	5.836	5.878	5.100	4.078	3.570	1.812	66.639
TOTAL	12.774	20.566	36.729	43.790	50.779	49.502	47.088	43.642	38.258	28.338	20.145	12.907	404.519

2018/19	Jul. 2018	Aug. 2018	Sep. 2018	Oct. 2018	Nov. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019	Feb. 2019	Mar. 2019	Apr. 2019	May. 2019	Jun. 2019	TOTAL
Belarus	559	2.363	6.296	11.609	16.058	16.532	16.516	17.040	15.155	8.320	5.019	1.715	117.181
Russia	126	81	53	103	35	42	19	107	156	441	898	97	2.159
Brazil	178	3.190	5.276	7.349	9.628	5.345	3.428	5.267	3.818	2.284	1.594	868	48.226
Norway	461	1.482	1.108	1.457	1.857	1.070	1.703	1.360	1.559	1.505	1.404	683	15.650
Morocco	746	727	1.636	2.715	3.461	3.961	5.772	5.024	4.685	4.954	3.706	1.860	39.247
Kazakhstan	4	214	675	944	1.600	1.556	1.642	1.804	1.446	1.743	1.003	331	12.961
United Kingdom	6.130	7.621	7.522	8.281	8.766	6.795	9.981	11.725	14.143	8.086	8.926	7.773	105.750
Bosnia and Herzegovina	39	642	1.393	1.256	1.708	1.156	1.692	1.090	613	387	332	265	10.573
<i>others</i>	2.318	3.422	5.943	8.613	7.804	6.887	6.031	5.803	5.788	5.669	3.911	1.723	63.912
TOTAL	10.561	19.742	29.901	42.327	50.919	43.345	46.783	49.221	47.362	33.390	26.793	15.315	415.658

2017/18	Jul. 2017	Aug. 2017	Sep. 2017	Oct. 2017	Nov. 2017	Dec. 2017	Jan. 2018	Feb. 2018	Mar. 2018	Apr. 2018	May. 2018	Jun. 2018	TOTAL
Belarus	1.559	2.821	8.973	13.925	16.989	17.326	17.746	15.389	19.324	9.019	5.258	2.590	130.919
Russia	128	134	199	39	40	58	20	113	159	247	197	454	1.786
Brazil	1.795	8.678	8.185	9.592	12.383	6.394	4.944	4.443	3.288	2.739	618		63.058
Norway	490	1.149	1.835	1.600	1.705	1.509	1.673	1.916	1.664	1.521	1.351	743	17.156
Morocco	820	885	2.137	3.520	5.228	5.293	4.720	4.811	5.656	4.001	2.815	974	40.859
Kazakhstan	21	120	617	1.397	2.014	1.268	1.582	1.075	1.487	1.070	703	286	11.641
United Kingdom	6.439	7.974	9.006	8.494	8.757	9.274	11.770	9.822	9.761	8.129	9.053	6.659	105.139
Bosnia and Herzegovina	39	93	1.447	754	1.954	1.805	1.953	685	793	531	572	103	10.729
<i>others</i>	4.239	5.038	6.673	9.258	7.285	5.572	6.003	6.430	7.459	5.119	3.294	1.608	67.979
TOTAL	15.530	26.891	39.071	48.579	56.356	48.499	50.411	44.684	49.592	32.376	23.861	13.418	449.267

2016/17	Jul. 2016	Aug. 2016	Sep. 2016	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Apr. 2017	May. 2017	Jun. 2017	TOTAL
Belarus	1.872	3.142	10.367	13.518	17.914	20.391	19.117	18.617	16.175	13.202	9.068	5.561	148.945
Russia	387	177	214	202	494	599	474	160	366	413	410	835	4.731
Brazil	683	4.282	7.535	5.553	7.453	4.456	3.466	3.626	3.048	2.091	1.038	26	43.257
Norway	490	1.031	1.717	1.538	1.626	1.620	1.669	1.696	1.983	1.380	1.236	1.024	17.011
Morocco	454	752	764	1.191	2.479	2.363	2.349	2.462	3.551	2.457	1.413	986	21.219
Kazakhstan	39	39	336	755	1.005	1.108	892	1.361	1.092	913	681	262	8.483
United Kingdom	8.051	8.423	11.345	7.764	10.557	7.409	11.152	8.776	9.579	6.862	7.942	6.727	104.588
Bosnia and Herzegovina	36	30	319	355	1.392	1.822	1.315	2.005	1.445	676	552	485	10.434
<i>others</i>	2.557	4.734	6.014	7.865	7.243	5.218	3.780	3.966	4.973	3.619	2.478	1.289	53.735
TOTAL	14.568	22.610	38.611	38.740	50.163	44.986	44.215	42.668	42.213	31.614	24.819	17.196	412.403

2015/16	Jul. 2015	Aug. 2015	Sep. 2015	Oct. 2015	Nov. 2015	Dec. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	May. 2016	Jun. 2016	TOTAL
	201507	201508	201509	201510	201511	201512	201601	201602	201603	201604	201605	201606	
Belarus	3.510	2.546	11.029	17.465	23.331	17.931	17.412	17.110	15.510	11.727	8.364	2.266	148.201
Russia	496	62	16	20	3	73	1	94	223	320	267	148	1.723
Brazil	1.152	5.150	4.574	4.723	7.907	6.238	3.494	2.839	4.403	1.857	429	46	42.813
Norway	326	1.082	1.884	1.600	1.598	1.549	1.543	1.659	1.732	2.012	1.365	888	17.237
Morocco	358	552	785	1.375	1.689	2.081	2.137	1.641	1.769	1.320	793	724	15.223
Kazakhstan	208	112	305	690	1.401	1.524	1.112	1.316	1.863	600	930	107	10.166
United Kingdom	6.201	7.551	9.781	7.692	8.573	8.189	8.261	9.881	10.354	8.259	11.223	8.895	104.859
Bosnia and Herzegovina	107	150	732	529	1.019	1.856	1.396	1.456	1.279	457	141	73	9.195
others	4.653	5.510	7.337	7.688	7.254	6.188	5.526	6.437	5.893	3.839	3.118	1.347	64.788
TOTAL	17.012	22.715	36.443	41.782	52.773	45.628	40.882	42.433	43.026	30.391	26.629	14.493	414.206

2014/15	Jul. 2014	Aug. 2014	Sep. 2014	Oct. 2014	Nov. 2014	Dec. 2014	Jan. 2015	Feb. 2015	Mar. 2015	Apr. 2015	May. 2015	Jun. 2015	TOTAL
	201407	201408	201409	201410	201411	201412	201501	201502	201503	201504	201505	201506	
Belarus	2.833	3.831	10.540	21.249	24.428	20.288	26.937	15.048	20.973	18.099	12.713	7.350	184.288
Russia	6.886	3.164	1.966	703	1.456	1.057	1.672	2.303	2.913	2.606	425	735	25.886
Brazil	1.003	6.512	9.010	10.706	11.716	7.607	5.170	7.353	6.235	2.529	1.125	206	69.173
Norway	384	1.285	1.749	1.931	1.873	1.524	2.087	1.667	1.743	1.677	1.257	930	18.104
Morocco	1.114	339	869	1.689	1.763	2.766	2.472	1.979	2.623	2.294	1.363	736	20.008
Kazakhstan	159	610	951	1.365	1.946	1.377	2.185	1.061	1.583	1.549	1.153	533	14.473
Libya	619	229	1.544	1.819	2.479	1.421	592	637	1.255	726	292	156	11.770
Bosnia and Herzegovina	137	171	1.012	935	869	692	464	1.343	728	313	150	94	6.908
others	8.750	13.124	16.929	19.482	17.651	16.036	16.023	13.524	15.332	12.549	9.639	8.571	167.610
TOTAL	21.884	29.265	44.570	59.881	64.181	52.769	57.600	44.914	53.385	42.342	28.116	19.313	518.221

Source: COMEXT Dataset EU27 SINCE 1999 CN (SIMULATED)

2013/14	Jul. 2013	Aug. 2013	Sep. 2013	Oct. 2013	Nov. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014	Mar. 2014	Apr. 2014	May. 2014	Jun. 2014	TOTAL
	201307	201308	201309	201310	201311	201312	201401	201402	201403	201404	201405	201406	
Belarus	271	2.391	3.331	4.545	4.355	5.066	7.171	6.225	6.706	6.543	4.492	2.119	53.216
Russia	2.200	8.639	17.222	25.555	35.218	31.891	32.993	33.786	26.219	24.934	14.947	6.105	259.708
Brazil	231	4.828	7.619	6.714	9.138	6.371	3.995	4.826	5.385	3.028	1.674	1.197	55.006
Norway	167	979	1.476	1.487	1.604	1.419	1.483	1.837	2.107	1.559	1.575	745	16.437
Morocco	176	295	452	890	793	1.239	1.532	1.746	2.304	2.069	1.303	1.089	13.889
Kazakhstan	40	61	141	604	968	889	948	1.166	1.065	964	708	270	7.826
Libya	7	497	770	1.136	1.461	1.448	1.025	1.544	1.393	1.423	388	72	11.164
Bosnia and Herzegovina	18	12	3	20	72	170	198	217	210	318	213	111	1.562
others	5.295	9.786	12.976	15.224	15.207	12.242	14.887	14.027	17.241	12.416	9.336	6.970	145.606
TOTAL	8.405	27.490	43.991	56.173	68.815	60.737	64.232	65.375	62.630	53.254	34.637	18.677	564.415

2012/13	Jul, 2012	Aug, 2012	Sep, 2012	Oct, 2012	Nov, 2012	Dec, 2012	Jan, 2013	Feb, 2013	Mar, 2013	Apr, 2013	May, 2013	Jun, 2013	TOTAL
	201207	201208	201209	201210	201211	201212	201301	201302	201303	201304	201305	201306	
Russia	4.046	10.135	19.422	23.165	32.604	24.248	27.956	17.994	16.187	10.427	5.804	1.494	193.482
Norway	391	1.133	1.452	1.505	1.552	1.742	2.133	1.658	1.702	1.576	1.380	460	16.684
Brazil	872	5.710	5.780	7.174	5.922	3.159	1.068	1.030	1.058	392	43		32.207
Switzerland	504	212	354	170	161	254	190	906	1.115	764	756	533	5.919
Algeria	44	33		21	483	364	470	312	303	176	27		2.234
Israel				19		63	21						102
others	8.802	12.327	13.567	15.715	17.276	13.264	16.472	12.780	12.104	10.129	9.794	4.735	146.963
TOTAL	14.659	29.550	40.575	47.768	57.997	43.094	48.310	34.679	32.469	23.464	17.802	7.223	397.591

Source: COMEXT Dataset EU27 SINCE 1999 CN (SIMULATED)

GRAPH 5.6. EXTRA EU MONTHLY EXPORTS OF PEARS FOR FRESH CONSUMPTION (T)

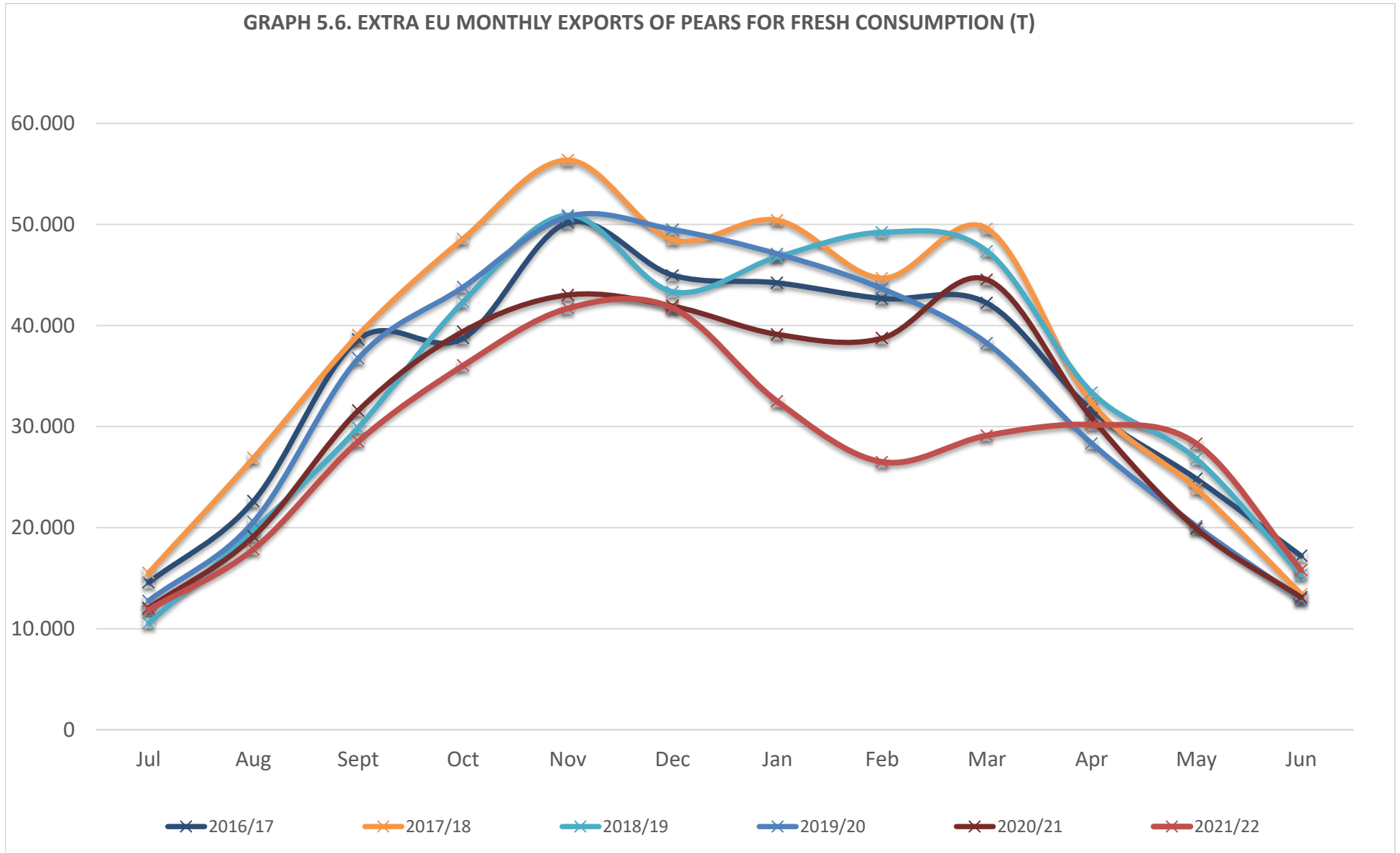


TABLE 5.6 : INTRA/EXTRA EU EXPORTS OF PEARS FOR FRESH CONSUMPTION PER MEMBER STATE (T)

INTRA EU EXPORTS

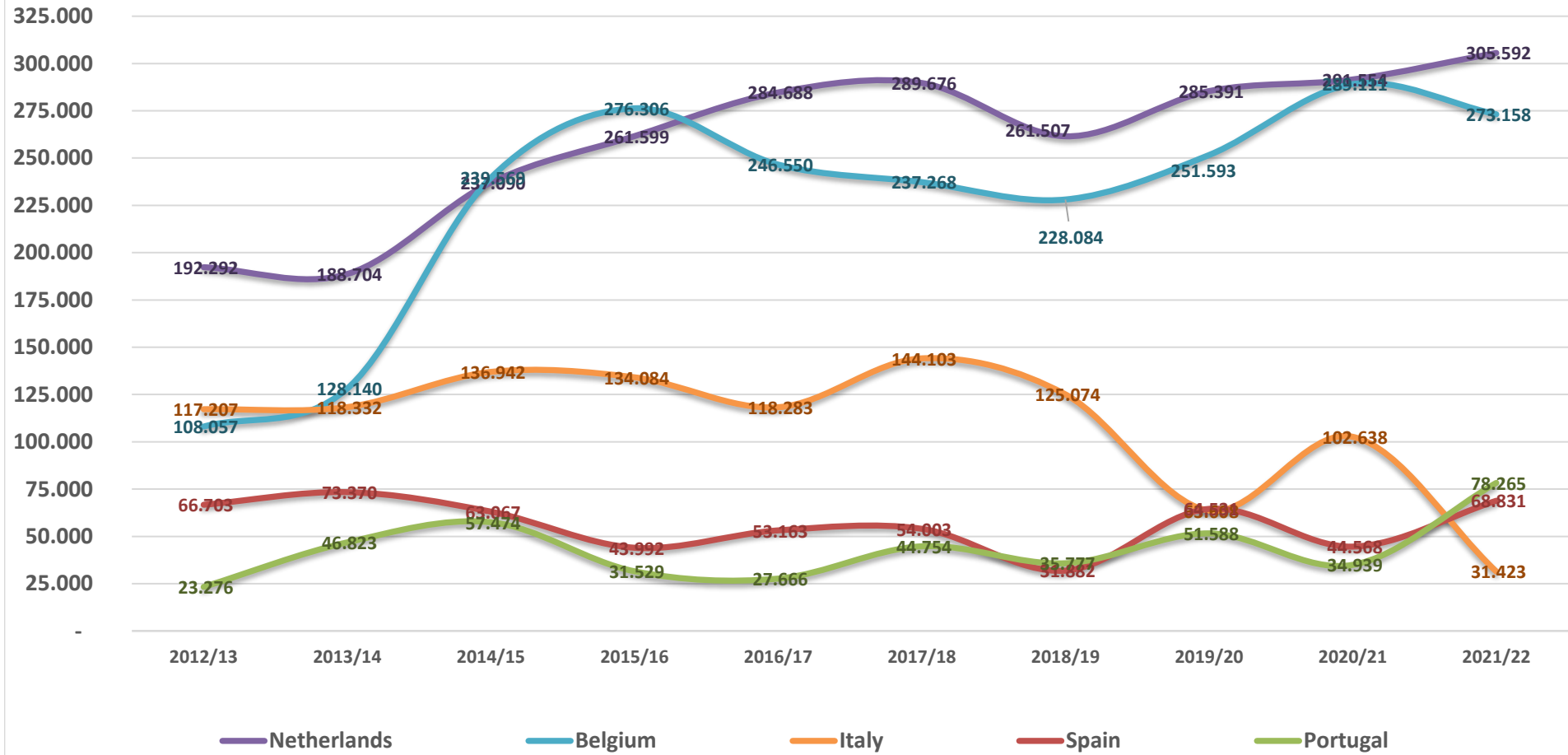
	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	Ø 2016-20	2021/20	2021/2016-20
Netherlands	192.292	188.704	237.090	261.599	284.688	289.676	261.507	285.391	291.554	305.592	282.563	5%	8%
Belgium	108.057	128.140	239.569	276.306	246.550	237.268	228.084	251.593	289.111	273.158	250.521	-6%	9%
Italy	117.207	118.332	136.942	134.084	118.283	144.103	125.074	63.608	102.638	31.423	110.741	-69%	-72%
Spain	66.703	73.370	63.067	43.992	53.163	54.003	31.882	64.531	44.568	68.831	49.629	54%	39%
Portugal	23.276	46.823	57.474	31.529	27.666	44.754	35.777	51.588	34.939	78.265	38.945	124%	101%
Germany	18.257	12.995	15.807	10.621	11.409	9.594	11.056	9.716	7.826	15.395	9.920	97%	55%
France	15.531	20.210	12.404	17.122	8.771	9.519	5.376	8.834	9.800	6.533	8.460	-33%	-23%
Poland	2.450	2.319	9.028	13.021	6.568	3.005	6.174	2.465	5.728	7.024	4.788	23%	47%
Greece	2.327	2.183	1.968	1.998	2.768	4.356	3.181	3.101	3.489	3.286	3.379	-6%	-3%
Latvia	343	1.717	3.462	3.159	1.719	2.184	2.582	2.331	2.537	2.139	2.270	-16%	-6%
Austria	1.413	1.310	1.376	1.787	1.476	1.969	2.272	2.502	2.971	3.095	2.238	4%	38%
Czechia	1.765	1.619	1.739	2.593	2.111	1.774	1.369	1.232	1.401	1.524	1.578	9%	-3%
Denmark	450	632	449	493	752	387	341	526	569	520	515	-9%	1%
Slovakia	1.134	900	448	102	336	554	685	589	316	286	496	-10%	-42%
Lithuania	610	671	909	671	535	699	514	234	168	335	430	100%	-22%
Slovenia	2.173	372	215	172	368	266	405	157	132	327	266	148%	23%
Croatia		41	20	63	344	123	37	142	222	2.251	173	916%	1197%
Bulgaria	62	27	83	89	519	12	10	139	151	63	166	-59%	-62%
Luxembourg	79	82	101	106	98	119	203	207	142	146	154	3%	-5%
Hungary	127	252	197	194	52	126	121	180	169	357	129	111%	176%
Finland	120	11	9	42	237	154	50	51	31	7	105	-78%	-94%
Sweden	142	87	149	60	41	59	151	115	146	56	102	-61%	-45%
Ireland	65	56	9	45	28	4	15	20	7		15		
Romania	774	429	22	1	2	34	9	0	29	75	15	155%	407%
Estonia	3	1	2	3	6	3	4	3	4	7	4	99%	89%
Cyprus	0	4	4	0	2	2	1				1		
Malta													
TOTAL	555.360	601.288	782.547	799.853	768.489	804.746	716.881	749.253	798.648	800.693	767.603	0,3%	4,3%

EXTRA EU EXPORTS

	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	Ø 2016-20	2021/20	2021/2016-20
Netherlands	73.179	115.740	79.563	77.971	81.866	74.393	84.314	80.232	83.497	67.047	80.860	-20%	-17%
Lithuania	39.681	53.379	168.469	123.102	107.868	96.721	78.949	35.407	18.552	10.575	67.499	-43%	-84%
Poland	33.580	44.180	23.522	24.520	43.904	34.879	46.605	92.328	105.242	86.498	64.592	-18%	34%
Spain	42.568	53.025	58.532	43.618	49.631	75.456	63.226	66.929	56.711	63.441	62.391	12%	2%
Belgium	130.093	183.348	66.297	63.214	57.994	65.325	58.126	48.528	53.061	44.473	56.607	-16%	-21%
Portugal	41.264	77.234	81.487	52.034	48.369	72.513	56.379	62.224	34.822	55.856	54.862	60%	2%
Italy	24.093	26.000	26.233	19.754	14.373	17.655	15.670	8.481	10.768	5.402	13.389	-50%	-60%
Slovenia	2.648	2.487	4.653	2.942	2.546	4.498	5.365	3.120	2.807	1.364	3.667	-51%	-63%
Greece	2.448	1.542	2.407	3.084	2.096	3.681	3.214	3.795	4.752	3.049	3.507	-36%	-13%
France	5.254	5.162	4.414	2.049	1.861	1.789	1.259	986	1.181	904	1.415	-23%	-36%
Croatia		112	573	375	771	579	968	570	301	166	638	-45%	-74%
Ireland	447	517	633	540	211	435	720	748	658	284	554	-57%	-49%
Denmark	426	394	651	479	510	493	412	469	447	440	466	-2%	-6%
Germany	1.316	944	331	320	171	638	256	247	333	496	329	49%	51%
Latvia	494	225	366	148	189	134	144	381	19	19	173		
Austria	42	72	54	15	21	62	17	0	150	1	50	-99%	-98%
Romania	10	15	14	7	5	4	12	59	38	32	24	-17%	34%
Sweden	3	21	1	5	12	11	12	7	2	3	9	63%	-63%
Estonia	0	0	7	30	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-11%	9%
Hungary	20	1		0		0	7	5	8	0	5	-98%	-96%
Bulgaria	19	3	5						20	40			
Slovakia			9					0		6			
Finland	3	13	1										
Luxembourg	3	2	0	1	1	0	0	0		0			
Malta													
Czechia				0	0								
Cyprus													
TOTAL	397.591	564.415	518.221	414.206	412.403	449.267	415.658	404.519	373.373	340.080	411.044	-8,9%	-17,3%

Source: COMEXT Dataset EU27 SINCE 1999 CN (SIMULATED)

GRAPH 5.7. PEARS FOR FRESH CONSUMPTION - MAIN EXPORTERS INTRA EU (TONNES)



GRAPH 5.8. PEARS FOR FRESH CONSUMPTION - MAIN EXPORTERS EXTRA EU (TONNES)

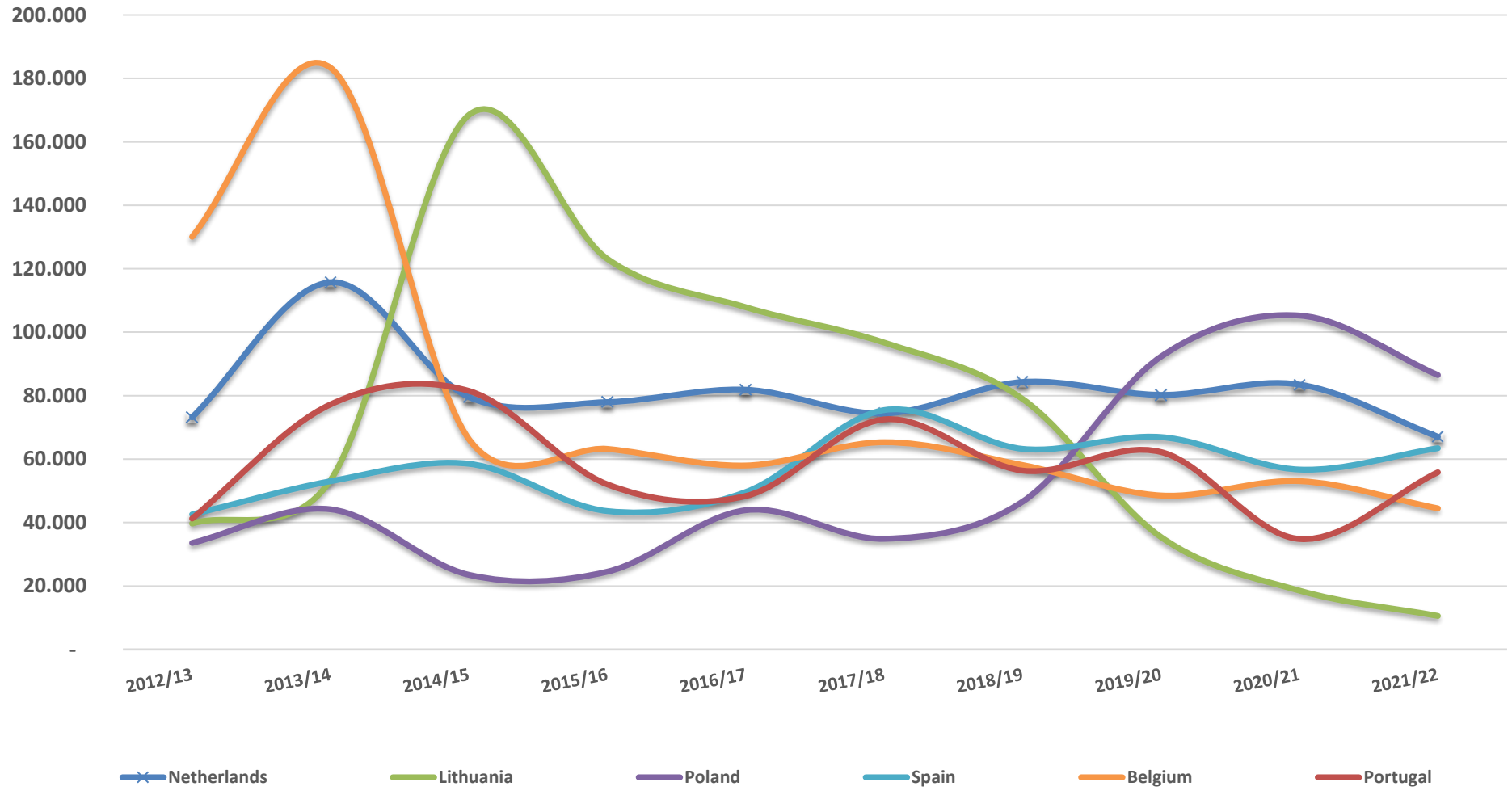


TABLE 5.7 : INTRA/EXTRA EU IMPORTS OF PEARS FOR FRESH CONSUMPTION PER MEMBER STATE (T)

INTRA EU IMPORTS

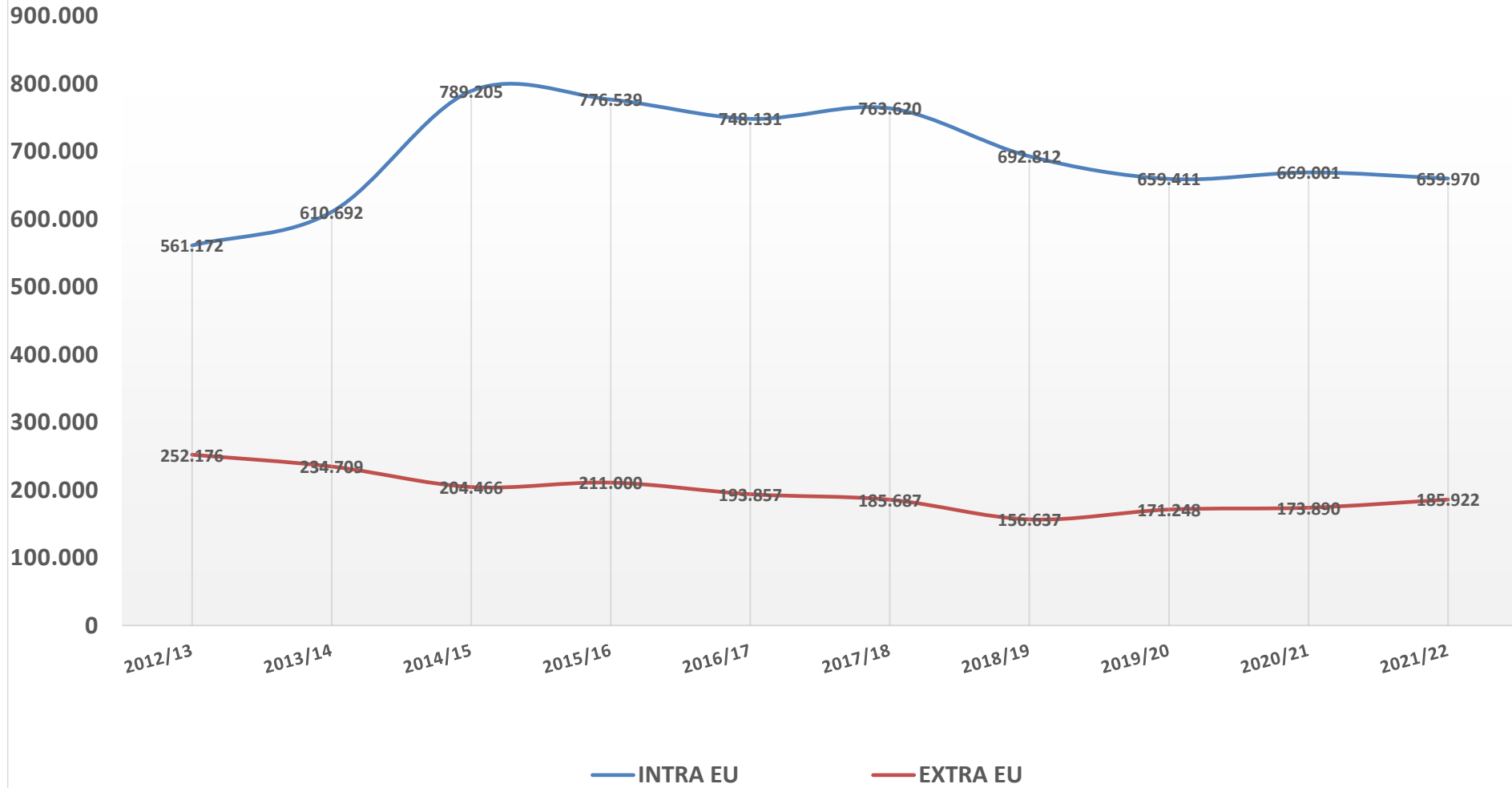
	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	Ø 2016-20	2021/20	2021/2016-20
Germany	136.803	146.028	159.164	158.590	147.723	166.870	161.112	137.090	162.152	152.555	154.989	-6%	-2%
Lithuania	39.623	55.855	165.579	127.423	113.602	103.900	77.931	39.634	22.718	16.665	71.557	-27%	-77%
France	100.516	88.071	93.549	87.888	88.987	91.976	89.201	97.540	96.760	102.113	92.893	6%	10%
Netherlands	41.315	37.498	28.784	48.889	59.823	57.785	37.903	48.637	45.059	47.182	49.841	5%	-5%
Belgium	37.375	46.487	37.957	45.419	53.487	50.116	43.535	35.360	39.579	28.009	44.415	-29%	-37%
Spain	28.326	23.515	34.789	54.287	35.632	35.270	43.103	46.220	55.115	54.631	43.068	-1%	27%
Poland	21.079	37.248	45.212	44.226	39.045	49.124	34.159	39.645	44.958	32.957	41.386	-27%	-20%
Italy	33.440	41.927	45.113	35.705	33.755	30.095	25.649	57.952	33.521	88.228	36.195	163%	144%
Sweden	22.174	21.484	26.854	28.057	28.121	30.063	26.942	25.218	26.115	20.582	27.292	-21%	-25%
Romania	6.401	7.610	17.877	21.752	22.950	23.308	21.444	17.304	21.617	16.446	21.325	-24%	-23%
Austria	15.620	16.173	19.184	18.254	19.091	17.614	22.365	19.432	16.941	11.626	19.089	-31%	-39%
Denmark	18.619	16.611	19.497	16.785	16.076	17.595	18.233	15.357	14.483	12.509	16.349	-14%	-23%
Czechia	7.202	10.484	17.899	17.152	15.866	17.770	15.921	13.633	16.077	12.908	15.854	-20%	-19%
Finland	12.361	10.497	14.765	13.002	10.728	11.007	11.761	10.551	10.692	4.149	10.948	-61%	-62%
Ireland	5.101	10.789	10.328	11.188	8.278	11.864	11.734	10.452	10.075	9.909	10.480	-2%	-5%
Latvia	2.703	7.240	10.165	8.312	13.063	7.970	8.970	7.894	8.037	7.305	9.187	-9%	-20%
Portugal	8.825	6.460	4.870	7.037	10.746	8.443	10.806	5.759	9.912	12.168	9.133	23%	33%
Croatia	2.539	4.503	6.571	5.760	5.002	5.470	6.148	5.257	5.679	4.843	5.511	-15%	-12%
Estonia	2.602	4.618	5.744	5.535	4.798	6.331	6.197	4.385	4.749	4.251	5.292	-10%	-20%
Slovakia	3.408	3.808	4.652	4.200	3.125	4.305	3.842	5.222	5.061	3.915	4.311	-23%	-9%
Slovenia	4.150	4.180	5.519	4.948	4.567	5.283	4.113	3.642	3.401	3.538	4.201	4%	-16%
Hungary	1.023	1.068	2.870	1.817	2.015	1.391	2.080	4.568	6.908	5.354	3.392	-22%	58%
Bulgaria	1.468	1.176	2.871	3.257	3.630	3.020	2.316	2.348	3.436	2.581	2.950	-25%	-13%
Cyprus	1.571	1.943	2.389	2.104	2.132	2.374	2.787	2.614	2.564	2.117	2.494	-17%	-15%
Greece	4.494	3.277	4.861	2.534	3.403	2.114	2.045	1.399	1.181	1.185	2.028	0%	-42%
Luxembourg	1.756	1.348	1.384	1.477	1.622	1.733	1.717	1.729	1.653	1.543	1.691	-7%	-9%
Malta	678	793	756	944	866	831	798	569	561	700	725	25%	-3%
TOTAL	561.172	610.692	789.205	776.539	748.131	763.620	692.812	659.411	669.001	659.970	706.595	-1,3%	-6,6%

EXTRA EU IMPORTS

	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	Ø 2016-20	2021/20	2021/2016-20
Netherlands	131.753	116.314	105.792	106.899	98.148	97.389	71.032	78.516	74.147	100.059	83.846	35%	19%
Italy	58.674	57.188	51.784	50.633	46.091	41.818	40.877	47.361	46.365	35.760	44.502	-23%	-20%
France	13.905	12.348	11.062	11.919	11.655	9.747	11.409	7.148	7.495	7.248	9.491	-3%	-24%
Germany	9.907	14.430	10.668	12.831	11.282	7.884	7.847	8.901	8.662	8.766	8.915	1%	-2%
Spain	11.534	8.083	7.143	6.341	6.315	7.758	7.039	6.995	8.822	3.952	7.386	-55%	-46%
Portugal	6.861	7.192	5.560	8.568	8.496	6.018	5.889	5.071	6.311	5.539	6.357	-12%	-13%
Romania	679	666	205	567	430	2.576	3.089	6.827	8.783	8.742	4.341	0%	101%
Greece	3.752	4.079	2.240	3.044	2.770	2.755	1.947	2.501	2.377	2.090	2.470	-12%	-15%
Austria	502	790	427	453	931	1.625	1.446	1.628	2.564	3.136	1.639	22%	91%
Ireland	3.966	2.188	2.383	2.278	2.872	1.507	790	875	1.341	825	1.477	-38%	-44%
Bulgaria	232	187	306	313	369	1.656	1.132	1.658	2.220	3.393	1.407	53%	141%
Sweden	3.157	2.511	1.729	1.814	1.338	1.138	836	618	660	660	918	0%	-28%
Slovenia	75	629	77	136	502	819	987	693	918	597	784	-35%	-24%
Denmark	1.540	2.411	1.061	1.225	966	759	588	659	517	265	698	-49%	-62%
Croatia	1.938	1.006	179	473	342	159	831	617	1.440	3.647	678	153%	438%
Belgium	2.000	2.497	1.488	801	599	789	368	179	247	458	437	86%	5%
Lithuania	1.017	1.653	2.003	2.500	469	676	267	413	270	237	419	-12%	-43%
Latvia	150		11			121	0	204	248	156	143	-37%	9%
Poland	76	273	133	24	40	220	17	139	297	167	143	-44%	17%
Malta	89	25	88	42	83	63	106	113	105		94		
Cyprus	152	134	112	115	78	99	46	47	45	0	63	-100%	-100%
Czechia	6	28	14	10	67	57	15	29	12	74	36	505%	105%
Slovakia	5	12		3	7	18	75	14	18	29	26	65%	11%
Finland	207	64		9	9	3				0			
Estonia		1		2			5	7	1				
Luxembourg			1										
Hungary						32	0	38	26	122			
TOTAL	252.176	234.709	204.466	211.000	193.857	185.687	156.637	171.248	173.890	185.922	176.264	6,9%	5,5%

Source: COMEXT Dataset EU27 SINCE 1999 CN (SIMULATED)

GRAPH 5.9. INTRA/EXTRA EU IMPORTS OF PEARS FOR FRESH CONSUMPTION (TONNES)



The end