

WORLD SUGAR

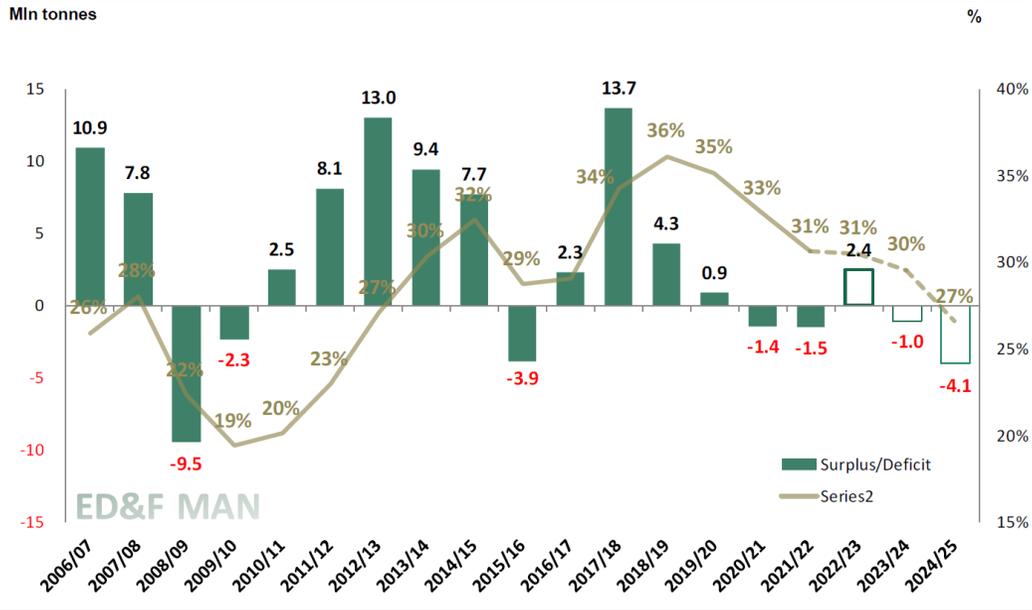
EXPERT GROUP SUGAR MARKET OBSERVATORY
15 NOVEMBER 2023



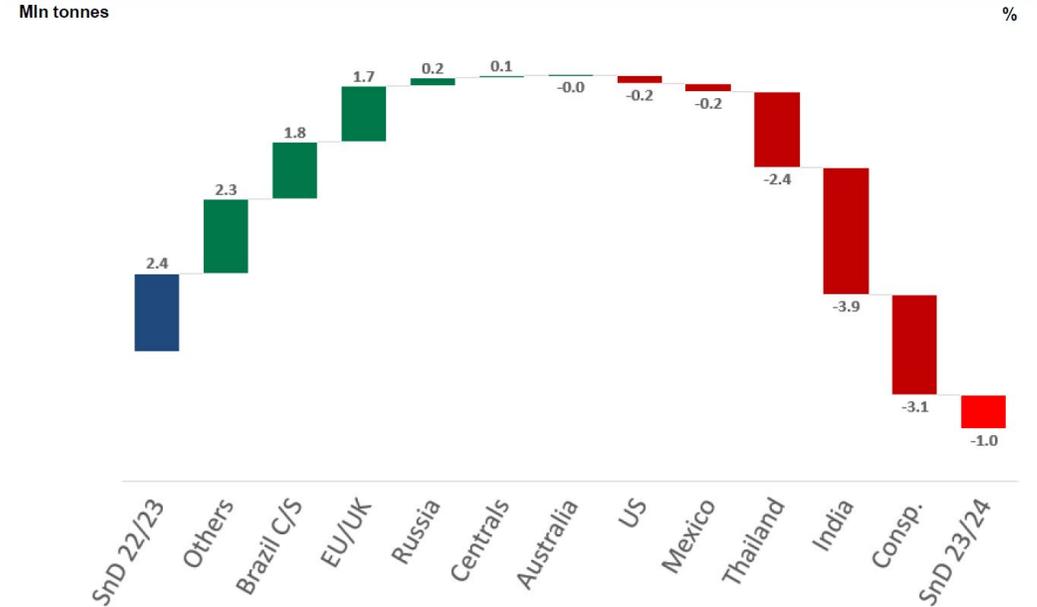
WORLD SUGAR BALANCE

S&D FOR 2023/24 – TIGHT BALANCE

World market sugar balance vs. STU (Oct/Sep)



World market sugar balance from 22/23 to 23/24 (Oct/Sep)



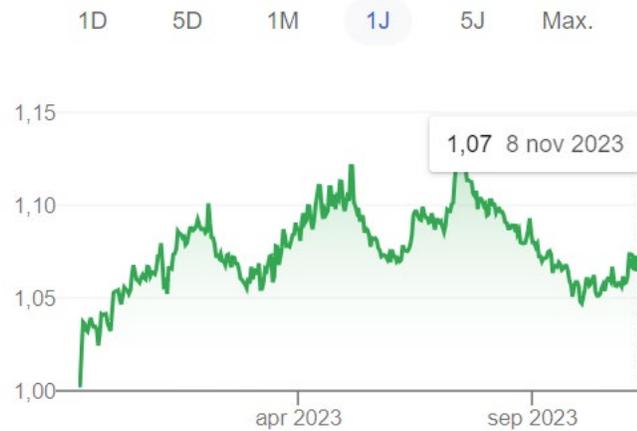
INDIA AND THAILAND DROPPING WHILE C/S IS CLOSE TO ITS MAX PRODUCTION CAPACITY

Source: ED&F Man Research

RAW & WHITE PRICES (@8.11.2023)

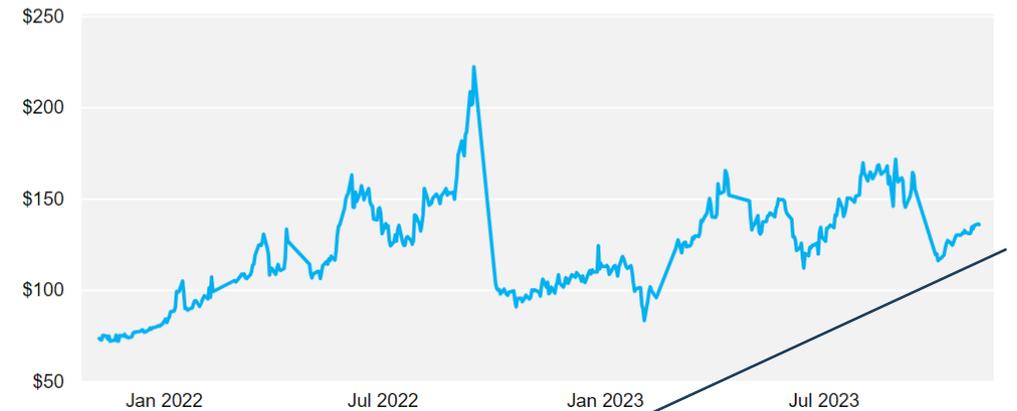


FX USD/EUR



WHITE PREMIUM

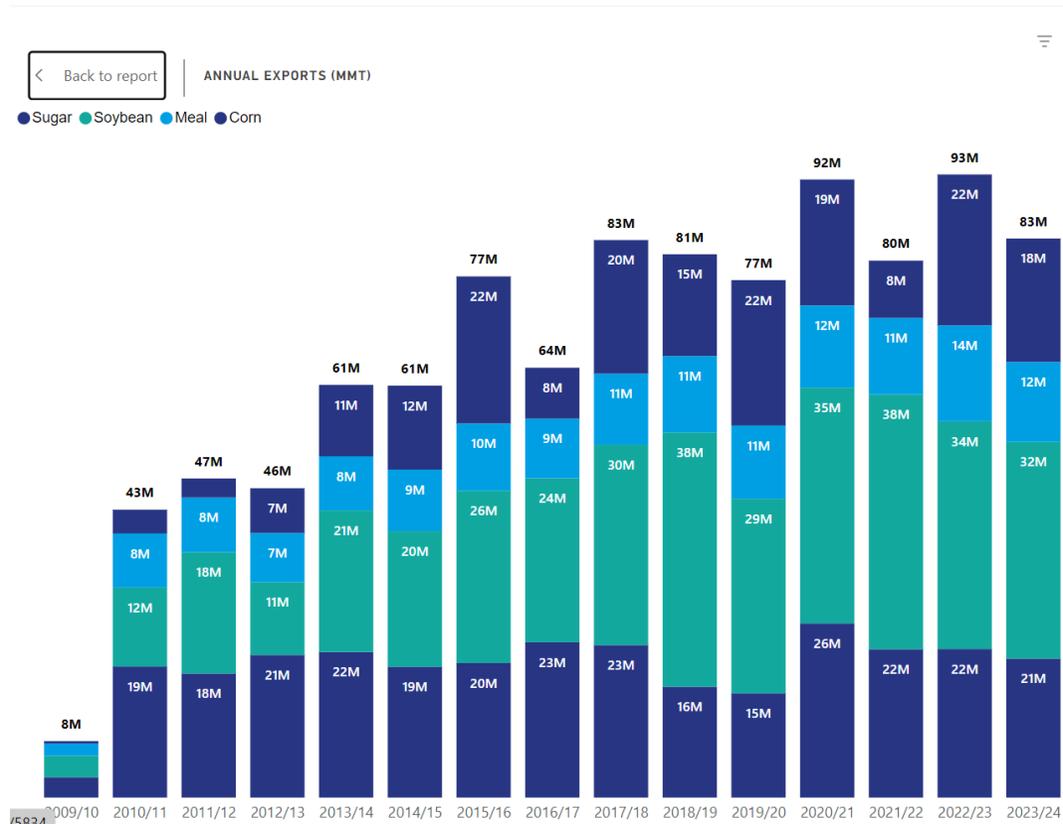
White Premium Continuation Chart (USD/mt)



135 USD/ton

BRAZIL'S LOGISTICS CHALLENGES TO SUPPLY THE WORLD

Brazilian Port Logistics



Brazil Port Logistics Dashboard

Waiting Time to Berth (days)

● Normal ● Worrying ● Critical — 5 Year Average

Sugar



BRAZIL

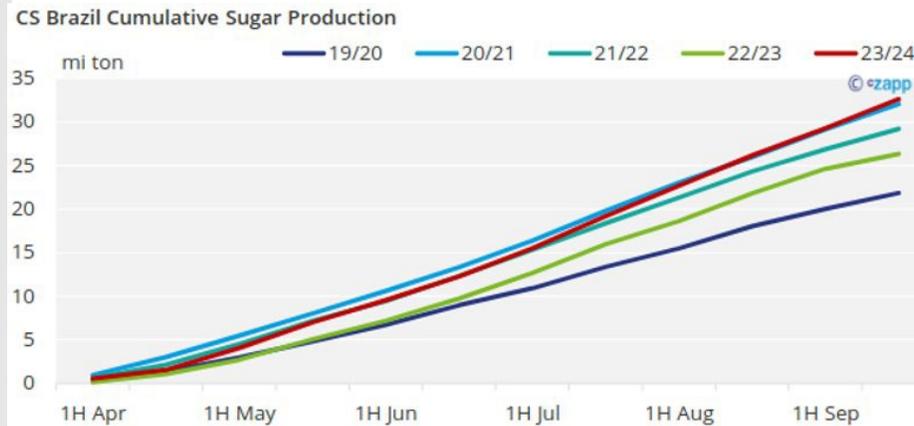


2023/24 BRAZIL CS PRODUCTION:
34,86 MILLION TONS OF SUGAR
(+23,6%)

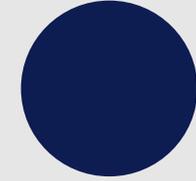
SUGAR/ETHANOL EST.: 49,4%



BRAZIL EXPORTS 2023/24:
EST.>32.2 MILLION TONS
RECORD EXPORT
(LAST YEAR 27.1 MILL. TONS)



INDIA



INDIAN PRODUCTION ESTIMATION 2023/24:

SUGAR: 28.8 MILLION TONS

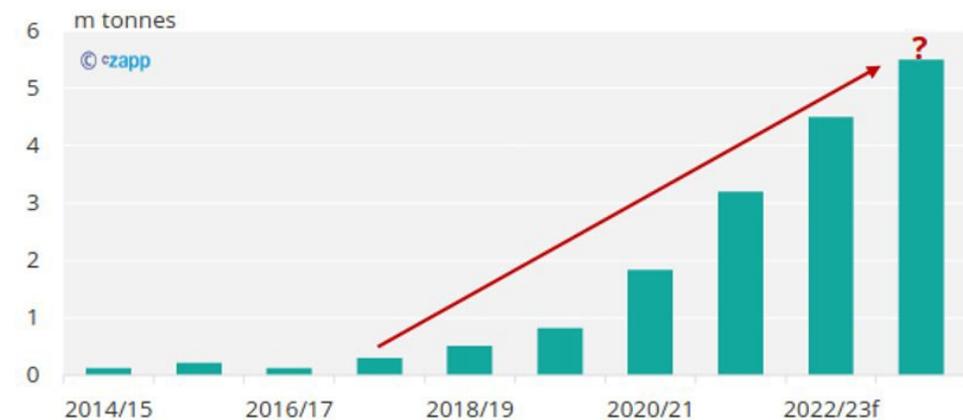
ETHANOL: 5.5 MILLION TONS

EXPORT 2023/24:
EXPORT BAN IN PLACE
FOCUS ON ETHANOL

FORECAST 2024/25

HOW MUCH WILL PLANTING BE
IMPACTED GIVEN LOWER WATER
RESERVES

India: Sucrose to Ethanol Diversion



Source: ED&F Man Research / Platts/ Czapp / ISO / USDA

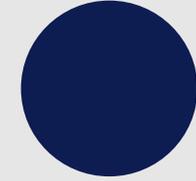
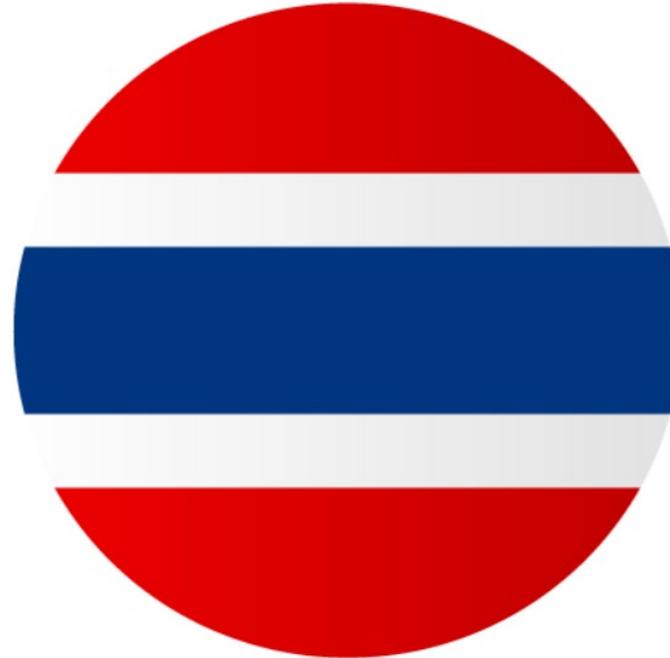
THAILAND



PRODUCTION 2022/23
10,6 MILLION TONS

EXPECTATION 2023/24:
8,2 MILLION TONS
(-22% Y.O.Y.)

CANE OUTPUT MAY BE EVEN
LOWER DUE DROUGHT AND
(TOO) LATE RAINS



2023/24 EXPORTS
EST. 5,2 MILLION TONS
(CURRENT YEAR: 8,1 MILLION
TONS)

RUSSIA & UKRAINE

UKRAINE 2023/24



- Ukraine beet production expected: 1.8 million tons
- Consumption est.: < 0.9 million tons
- Exports to EU 2022/23: >0.6 million tons
- Access to the WM is difficult without export corridors (Black Sea)
- EU is the focus market, impact on EU's sugar market & EU's preferential partners (Ukrainian sugar flushing the EU market)

- Beet sugar production 2023/24 est.: 6.2 million tons (+0.2 million y.o.y.) due to increased beet area
- Forecast 2023/24: 7.1 million tons (+0.4 million tons y.o.y.)



RUSSIA 2023/24

OTHER SUGAR PRODUCERS



MEXICO

**Production
2023/24:
expected at 5,3
million tons**

**Exports: struggle
to fulfill US Quota
/ imports might
be required**

MACRO ENVIRONMENT

- WAR IN THE NEAR EAST
- INFLATION/ ECONOMIC TRENDS
- ECONOMIC & TRADE SANCTIONS AGAINST RUSSIA
- GEOPOLITICAL FRAGILE BALANCE
- WEATHER / EL NIÑO
- ONLY ONE SURPLUS AREA: BRAZIL

EFFECTS ON:

- PURCHASING POWER => DETERIORATING SUGAR DEMAND
- DISTORTED MARKETS / TRADING DUE TO GEOPOLITICAL INSTABILITY
- SUPPLY RISKS – WEATHER, LOGISTICS





ASSUC

THANK YOU



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Where not mentioned, sources used in this presentation S&D Global, USDA Reports., Covrig Analytics, UNCA, ICE, Bloomberg