



AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Iraq

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Iraq

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	3.8
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	18.3
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	5 000 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	144.8
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	110.7
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	137.9
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	29.3

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

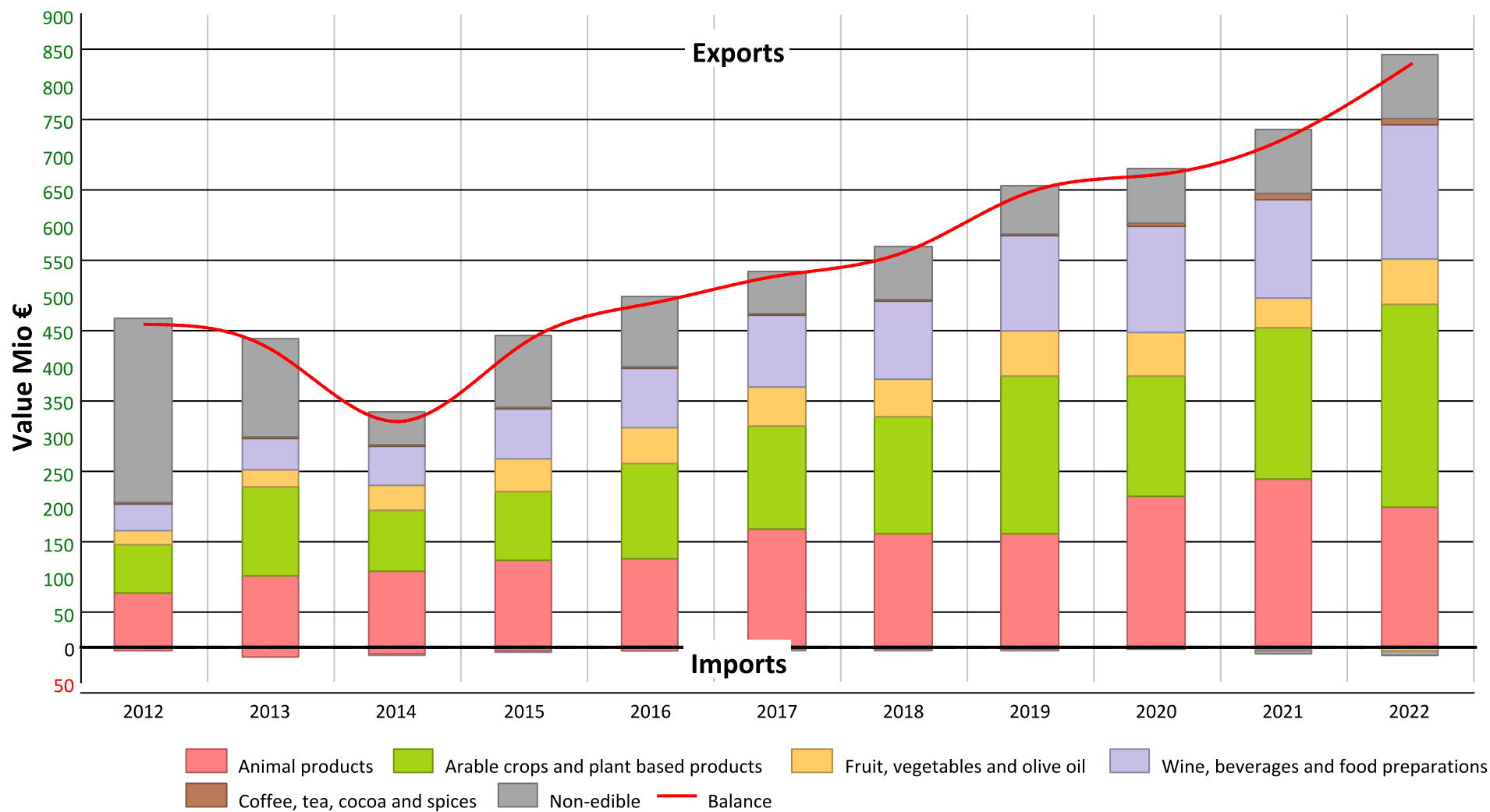
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Iraq				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	843	13	830
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.4	0.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Iraq	(%)	18.6	0.1	
% change 2021 - 2022		14.9	30.0	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	6.1	6.4	
EU27 total trade with Iraq				
Total trade value	Mio €	4 544	23 959	-19 415
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.2	0.8	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Iraq

Top Destinations: 2022				Top Origins: 2022			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
42	Iraq	843	0.4	122	Iraq	13	0.0
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4

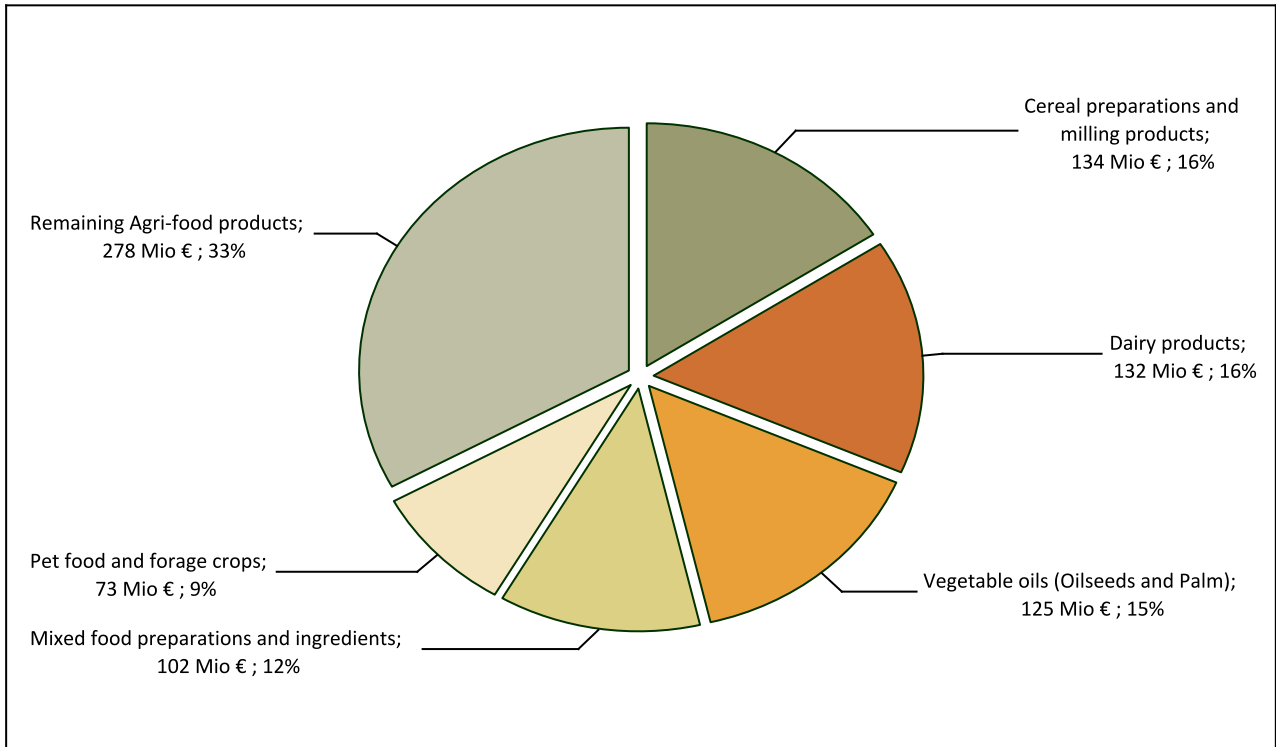
EU Agri-Food trade with: Iraq

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Iraq, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Iraq by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Iraq in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Iraq, 2018 - 2022

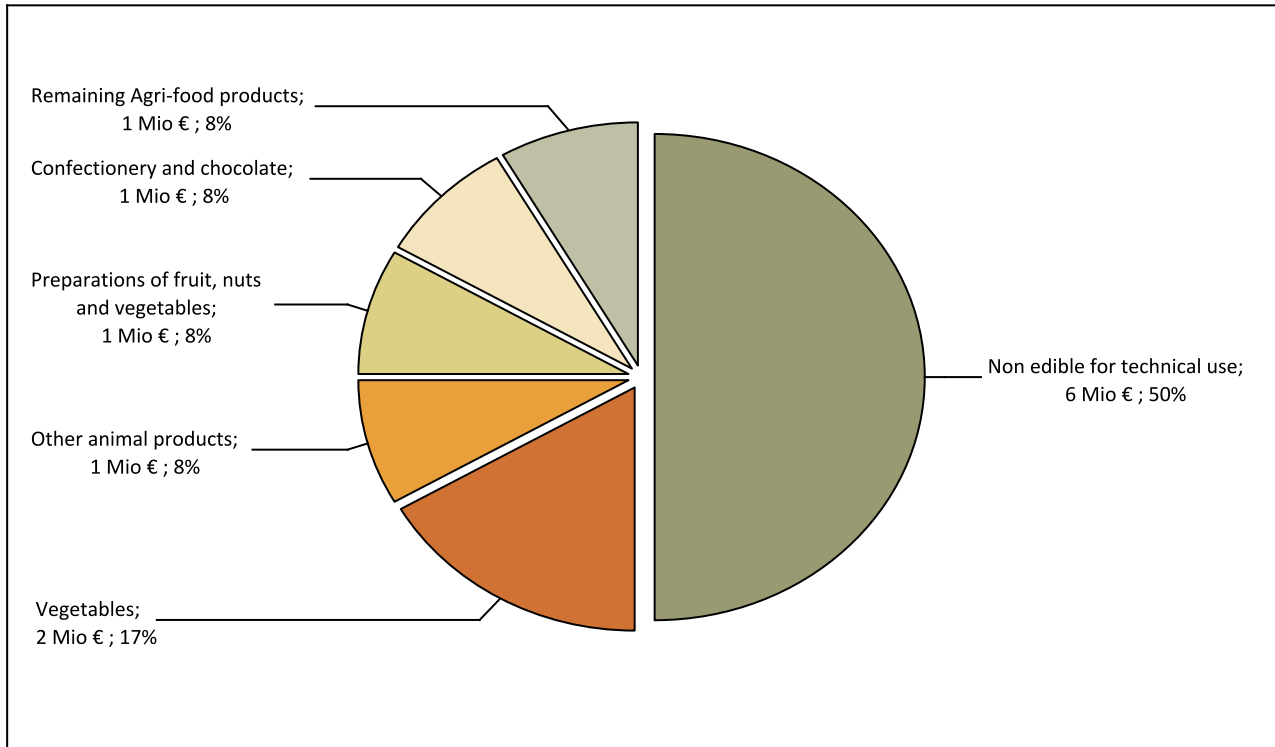
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	568	654	678	734	843	100.0	14.9
1	Cereal preparations and milling products	149	201	144	109	134	15.9	22.9
2	Dairy products	81	77	141	130	132	15.7	1.5
3	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	125	14.8	
4	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	58	78	92	81	102	12.1	25.9
5	Pet food and forage crops	51	53	64	73	73	8.7	0.0
6	Poultry and eggs	55	66	57	97	58	6.9	-40.2
7	Vegetables	29	39	36	26	38	4.5	46.2
8	Spirits and liqueurs	16	14	20	18	31	3.7	72.2
9	Beer, cider and other beverages	18	22	22	28	29	3.4	3.6
10	Confectionery and chocolate	15	15	14	12	28	3.3	133.3
11	Cereals	12	18	21	100	24	2.8	-76.0
12	Olives and olive oil	9	8	12	8	14	1.7	75.0
13	Horticulture	8	8	7	10	10	1.2	0.0
14	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	14	14	12	7	9	1.1	28.6
15	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	3	4	5	7	8	0.9	14.3
	Remaining Agri-food products	50	35	31	27	29	3.4	7.4

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Iraq, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	568	654	678	734	843	100.0	14.9
Animal products	161	160	213	238	198	23.5	-16.8
- Beef and veal	16	10	12	7	4	0.5	-42.9
- Pigmeat	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
- Poultry and eggs	55	66	57	97	58	6.9	-40.2
- Sheep and goat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Dairy products	81	77	141	130	132	15.7	1.5
- Other animal products	8	5	3	3	2	0.2	-33.3
Arable crops and plant based products	166	225	172	215	289	34.3	34.4
- Cereals	12	18	21	100	24	2.8	-76.0
- Cereal preparations and milling products	149	201	144	109	134	15.9	22.9
- Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	125	14.8	
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	2	4	5	4	6	0.7	50.0
- Sugar and isoglucose	3	1	0	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	54	64	61	42	63	7.5	50.0
- Vegetables	29	39	36	26	38	4.5	46.2
- Fruit and nuts	1	3	1	1	2	0.2	100.0
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	14	14	12	7	9	1.1	28.6
- Olives and olive oil	9	8	12	8	14	1.7	75.0
Wine, beverages and food preparations	110	134	151	141	192	22.8	36.2
- Wine and wine based products	3	4	3	2	2	0.2	0.0
- Spirits and liqueurs	16	14	20	18	31	3.7	72.2
- Beer, cider and other beverages	18	22	22	28	29	3.4	3.6
- Confectionery and chocolate	15	15	14	12	28	3.3	133.3
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	58	78	92	81	102	12.1	25.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	3	4	5	7	8	0.9	14.3
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	3	4	5	7	8	0.9	14.3
Non-edible	74	67	77	92	92	10.9	0.0
- Pet food and forage crops	51	53	64	73	73	8.7	0.0
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	12	5	4	7	8	0.9	14.3
- Horticulture	8	8	7	10	10	1.2	0.0
- Non edible for technical use	2	1	2	2	2	0.2	0.0
- Unspecified	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Iraq by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Iraq in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Iraq, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	5	5	5	10	13	100.0	30.0
1	Non edible for technical use	0	0	2	5	6	46.2	20.0
2	Vegetables	0	0	0	0	2	15.4	
3	Other animal products	3	3	1	2	1	7.7	-50.0
4	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	1	1	1	7.7	0.0
5	Confectionery and chocolate	1	1	0	1	1	7.7	0.0
6	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
7	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
8	Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
9	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Poultry and eggs					0	0.0	
12	Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Olives and olive oil				0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Iraq, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	5	5	5	10	13	100.0	30.0
Animal products	3	3	1	2	2	15.4	0.0
- Beef and veal							
- Pigmeat							
- Poultry and eggs					0	0.0	
- Sheep and goat							
- Dairy products			0	0			
- Other animal products	3	3	1	2	1	7.7	-50.0
Arable crops and plant based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)		0		0	0	0.0	
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Sugar and isoglucose			0		0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	1	1	1	2	4	30.8	100.0
- Vegetables	0	0	0	0	2	15.4	
- Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	1	1	1	7.7	0.0
- Olives and olive oil				0	0	0.0	
Wine, beverages and food preparations	1	1	0	1	1	7.7	0.0
- Wine and wine based products			0	0	0	0.0	
- Spirits and liqueurs	0		0	0	0	0.0	
- Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Confectionery and chocolate	1	1	0	1	1	7.7	0.0
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Non-edible	0	0	2	5	6	46.2	20.0
- Pet food and forage crops	0	0		0	0	0.0	
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Horticulture	0	0		0	0	0.0	
- Non edible for technical use	0	0	2	5	6	46.2	20.0
- Unspecified							

EU Agri-Food trade with: Iraq

5. EU Agri-food trade with Iraq by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Iraq, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	568	654	678	734	843	100.0	14.9
01	Live Animals	16	11	12	9	4	0.5	-55.6
02	Meat and edible meat offal	2	3	2	2	3	0.4	50.0
04	Dairy produce	140	144	123	156	133	15.8	-14.7
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	7	8	7	9	9	1.1	0.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	13	23	21	13	21	2.5	61.5
08	Edible fruits & nuts	1	3	1	1	2	0.2	100.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	1	2	2	3	3	0.4	0.0
10	Cereals	12	18	21	100	22	2.6	-78.0
11	Products of the milling industry	1	0	1	0	2	0.2	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	19	19	21	22	23	2.7	4.5
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0	0	0	0	1	0.1	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	9	8	10	7	141	16.7	1914.3
16	Preparations of meat	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	8	5	5	3	5	0.6	66.7
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	10	12	10	9	23	2.7	155.6
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	148	200	216	179	190	22.5	6.1
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	17	17	16	9	11	1.3	22.2
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	59	79	92	82	103	12.2	25.6
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	38	41	47	49	64	7.6	30.6
23	Residues and waste from food industry	50	52	63	69	71	8.4	2.9
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	12	5	4	7	8	0.9	14.3
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	2	3	4	4	4	0.5	0.0

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Iraq, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	5	5	5	10	13	100.0	30.0
01	Live Animals		0			0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal			0				
04	Dairy produce		0	0	0	0	0.0	
05	Products of animal origin		0		0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	0				0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	0	0	0	0	2	15.4	
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0		0	0	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0			0	0	0.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.							
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils		0	1	3	5	38.5	66.7
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	1	1	0	1	1	7.7	0.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0	0	1	1	1	7.7	0.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0	0		0	0	0.0	
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	3	3	2	4	3	23.1	-25.0