



European  
Commission

June 2021

## Statistical Factsheet

# Lithuania



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Main figures - Year 2020		
Population (1 <sup>st</sup> January)	2 794 090	persons
Area*	65 284	km <sup>2</sup>
Currency	EUR	euro
Nominal GDP at current prices	48 930	million EUR
GDP per capita at current prices	17 339	EUR
GDP per capita at purchasing power	25 900	PPS
Harmonised index of consumer prices	1.3%	change over previous year
Unemployment rate	8.9	% of labour force
Exports (goods & services)	34 871	million EUR (current prices)
Imports (goods & services)	31 524	million EUR (current prices)
Balance (goods & services)	3 347	million EUR (current prices)
Exports of agricultural products	5 553	million EUR (current prices)
Imports of agricultural products	3 749	million EUR (current prices)
Current account balance	4.6	% of GDP
General government balance	-8.4	% of GDP
General government gross debt	47.2	% of GDP

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat (Online Data Table: [urt\\_d3area](#), [urt\\_pjanaggr3](#)), and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

\*Data refer to the year 2016

(e) Estimation

Updated: June 2021

## 1. KEY DATA

Macroeconomics				
<b>Population</b>				
<b>Total population (number of persons), of which:</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2 794 090</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
in predominantly rural regions	2020	8.2%	20.8%	in EU27_2020
in intermediate regions	2020	62.5%	38.9%	in EU27_2020
in predominantly urban regions	2020	29.4%	40.3%	in EU27_2020
<b>Population in Predominantly rural regions (Persons)</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>228 493</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
<b>GDP (current basic prices)</b>				
Total (million EUR)	2020	48 930	0.4%	of EU27_2020
GDP per capita (EUR/person)	2020	17 339	29 355	in EU27_2020
GDP per capita (PPS/person)	2020	25 900	29 700	in EU27_2020
Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year)	2020	-2.2%	-7.4%	in EU27_2020
<b>Gross value added</b>				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of total GVA)	2020	3.7%	1.9%	in EU27_2020
<b>Financial aspects</b>				
<b>Common Agricultural Policy expenditure</b>				
<b>Total expenditure (million EUR), of which:</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Direct payments (%)	2020	64.2%	69.9%	in EU27_2020
Market measures (%)	2020	0.4%	4.6%	in EU27_2020
Rural development (%)	2020	35.3%	25.5%	in EU27_2020
<b>Economic accounts of agriculture</b>				
<b>Agricultural output (current basic prices)</b>				
<b>Agricultural output (million EUR), of which:</b>	<b>2020 (e)</b>	<b>3 151</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
<b>Crop output, of which:</b>		<b>69.2%</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Cereals (including seeds)		38.0%	2.6%	of EU27_2020
Industrial crops		16.0%	2.7%	of EU27_2020
Forage plants		7.7%	1.0%	of EU27_2020
Vegetables and horticultural products		2.9%	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Potatoes		1.6%	0.4%	of EU27_2020
Fruits		0.8%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Wine		0.0%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Olive oil		0.0%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
<b>Animal output, of which:</b>		<b>29.4%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Cattle		4.6%	0.5%	of EU27_2020
Pigs		4.1%	0.3%	of EU27_2020
Sheep and goats		0.2%	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Poultry		4.1%	0.7%	of EU27_2020
Milk		12.8%	0.7%	of EU27_2020
Eggs		1.5%	0.5%	of EU27_2020
Gross value added at current prices (million EUR)	2020 (e)	1 504	0.8%	of EU27_2020
<b>Agricultural input (current basic prices)</b>				
Total intermediate consumption (million EUR)	2020 (e)	1 958	0.8%	of EU27_2020
<b>Agricultural income (real prices)</b>				
Agricultural Income*(% change over previous year, 2010=100)	2020 (e)	30.2%	-1.2%	in EU27_2020
<b>Farm structure</b>				
<b>Holdings</b>				
<b>Total (No), of which:</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>150 320</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
UAA < 5 ha (%)	2016	50.0%	66.6%	in EU27_2020
Economic size < 4 000 €	2016	64.1%	54.9%	in EU27_2020
Holder < 35 years (%)	2016	7.3%	5.1%	in EU27_2020
Holder > 64 years (%)	2016	30.8%	32.8%	in EU27_2020
UAA per holding (ha)	2016	19.5	15.2	in EU27_2020
<b>Labour force</b>				
AWU (No)	2016	148 350	1.7%	of EU27_2020
Female farm holders (%)	2016	45.3%	30.7%	in EU27_2020
Male farm holders (%)	2016	54.7%	68.8%	in EU27_2020
Agriculture in % of total employment	2020	5.5%	4.0%	in EU27_2020

Sources: European Commission(Ameco), Eurostat(Online Data Table: urt\_pjanaggr3, aact\_eaa01, ef\_m\_farmleg, ef\_m\_farmang, ef\_if\_main, lfsa\_egan2) and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

\*Indicator A- See definition at page 10

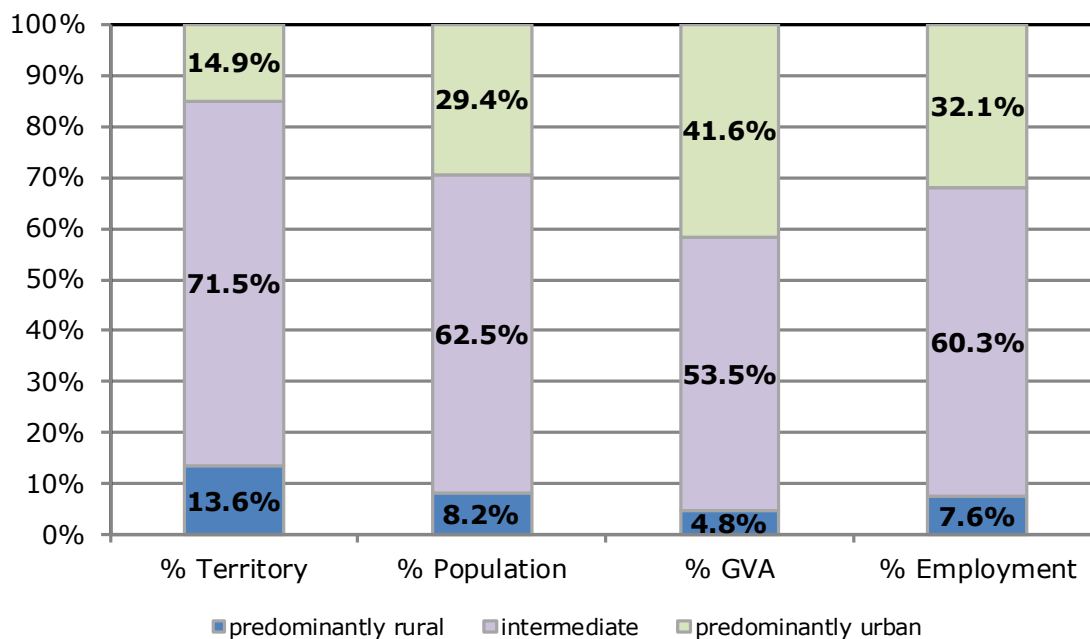
## 2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

### Importance of rural areas

	Territory (km <sup>2</sup> )	Population (persons)	GVA (Million EUR)	Employment (persons)
Year	2016	2020	2018	2019
Predominantly Rural Regions	8 873	228 493	1 976	100 800
Intermediate Regions	46 681	1 745 086	21 896	798 100
Predominantly Urban Regions	9 730	820 511	17 032	425 400
<b>Total</b>	<b>65 284</b>	<b>2 794 090</b>	<b>40 904</b>	<b>1 324 300</b>

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: urt\_d3area, urt\_pjanagr3, urt\_10r\_3gva, urt\_lfe3emp)

Updated: June 2021



Degree of urbanisation	Share of land (%)	Share of population (%)
	2018	2018
Rural areas	82.7%	42.7%
Towns and suburbs	16.0%	15.2%
Cities	1.2%	42.0%

Source: Eurostat, GISCO

\*Based on 2011 population grid, LAU 2018 delineation and NUTS 2016.

## 2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

### Economic forecast

Indicators	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021(f)	2022(f)
<b>GDP</b>										
In million EUR (current prices)	35 040	36 581	37 346	38 890	42 276	45 491	48 809	48 930	51 355	54 495
Per capita (in PPS; current prices)	19 300	20 200	20 700	21 500	23 100	24 500	25 700	25 900	27 000	28 700
<b>% change over previous period</b>										
GDP growth at constant prices (2015=100)	3.6%	3.5%	2.0%	2.5%	4.3%	3.9%	4.3%	-2.2%	3.0%	2.6%
GDP deflator (2015=100)	1.3%	0.8%	0.1%	1.6%	4.2%	3.5%	2.8%	1.5%	2.4%	2.6%
Harmonised index of consumer prices	1.2%	0.2%	-0.7%	0.7%	3.7%	2.5%	2.2%	1.3%	1.5%	1.7%
Exports (goods and services)	7.3%	-1.8%	2.4%	4.9%	13.5%	6.8%	9.5%	-4.9%	6.8%	4.9%
Imports (goods and services)	5.8%	-1.7%	9.4%	4.0%	11.1%	6.0%	6.3%	-6.8%	9.1%	6.6%
<b>Net exports of goods and services (million EUR)</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>- 372</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>2 542</b>	<b>3 347</b>	<b>2 951</b>	<b>2 596</b>
<b>% of total employment</b>										
Unemployment rate	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.2	6.3	8.9	8.0	6.9
<b>% of GDP</b>										
Current account balance	1.7	3.5	-2.4	-1.1	0.5	0.3	3.3	4.6	3.7	2.9
General government balance	-2.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	-8.4	-6.0	-2.8
General government gross debt	38.7	40.5	42.5	39.7	39.1	33.7	35.9	47.2	50.7	49.5

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Updated: June 2021

f: forecast

# Lithuania

## 3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

### CAP expenditure

Measures	2020		2020	
	1 000 EUR		% of total	% of heading
Decoupled direct aids	404 670		54.1%	84.2%
Other direct aids	71 317		9.5%	14.8%
Additional amounts of aid	0		0.0%	0.0%
Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline	4 505		0.6%	0.9%
<b>Direct payments (Total)</b>	<b>480 492</b>		<b>64.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Olive oil	0		0.0%	0.0%
Textile plants	0		0.0%	0.0%
Fruit and vegetables			0.0%	0.0%
Wine sector			0.0%	0.0%
Promotion	841		0.1%	25.2%
Other plant products/measures			0.0%	0.0%
Milk and milk products			0.0%	0.0%
Beef and veal	0		0.0%	0.0%
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	0		0.0%	0.0%
Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other	230		0.0%	6.9%
School schemes*	2 272		0.3%	67.9%
<b>Market measures (Total)</b>	<b>3 344</b>		<b>0.4%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Rural development (Total)</b>	<b>264 151</b>		<b>35.3%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>747 987</b>		<b>100.0%</b>	

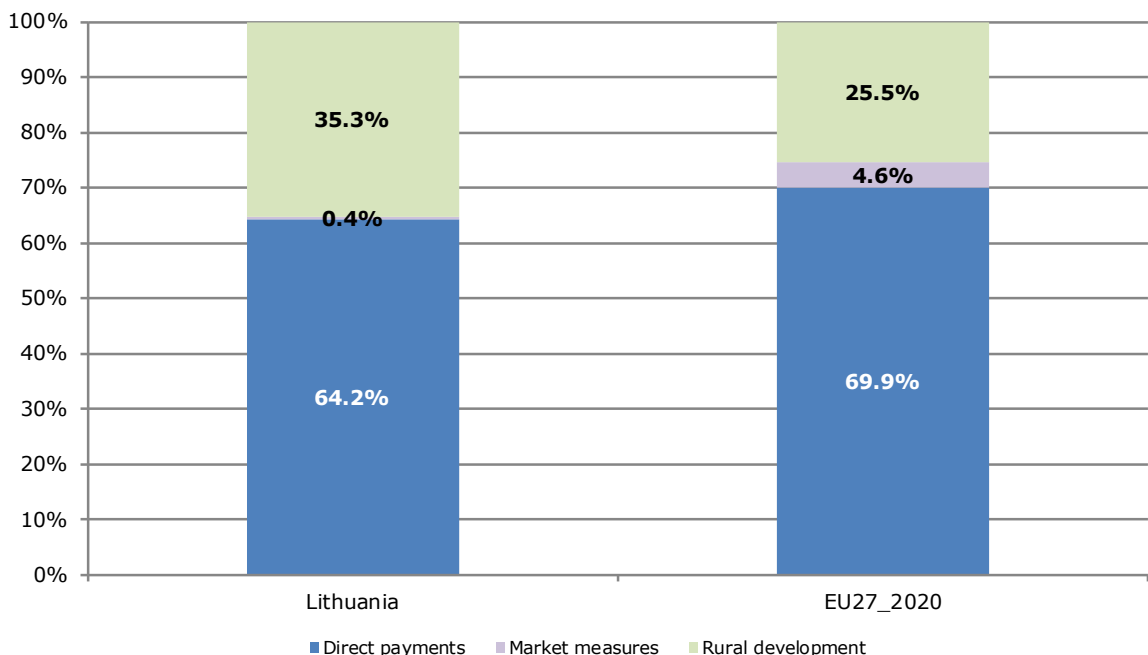
Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

\* Programme implementation based on school years; reimbursement possible in the next financial year

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

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### Distribution of CAP expenditure



## 3.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

### Distribution of direct aids to the producers

Size-class of aid (all direct payments)	Financial year 2019*			
	Beneficiaries		Payments in EUR	
	x 1 000	% of total	x 1 000	% of total
< 0 €	0.03	0.02%	-4	0.0%
≥ 0 and < 500 €	32.43	25.84%	10 953	2.3%
≥ 500 and < 1 250 €	37.90	30.20%	30 508	6.5%
≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 €	16.26	12.96%	25 700	5.5%
≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 €	19.98	15.92%	62 113	13.2%
≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 €	8.88	7.07%	62 652	13.4%
≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 €	5.90	4.70%	82 864	17.7%
≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 €	3.19	2.55%	94 476	20.1%
≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 €	0.64	0.51%	42 524	9.1%
≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 €	0.12	0.10%	14 924	3.2%
≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 €	0.06	0.05%	10 253	2.2%
≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 €	0.04	0.03%	8 250	1.8%
≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 €	0.03	0.02%	6 743	1.4%
≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 €	0.03	0.03%	12 642	2.7%
≥ 500 000 €	0.01	0.01%	4 493	1.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>125.50</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>469 091</b>	<b>100%</b>

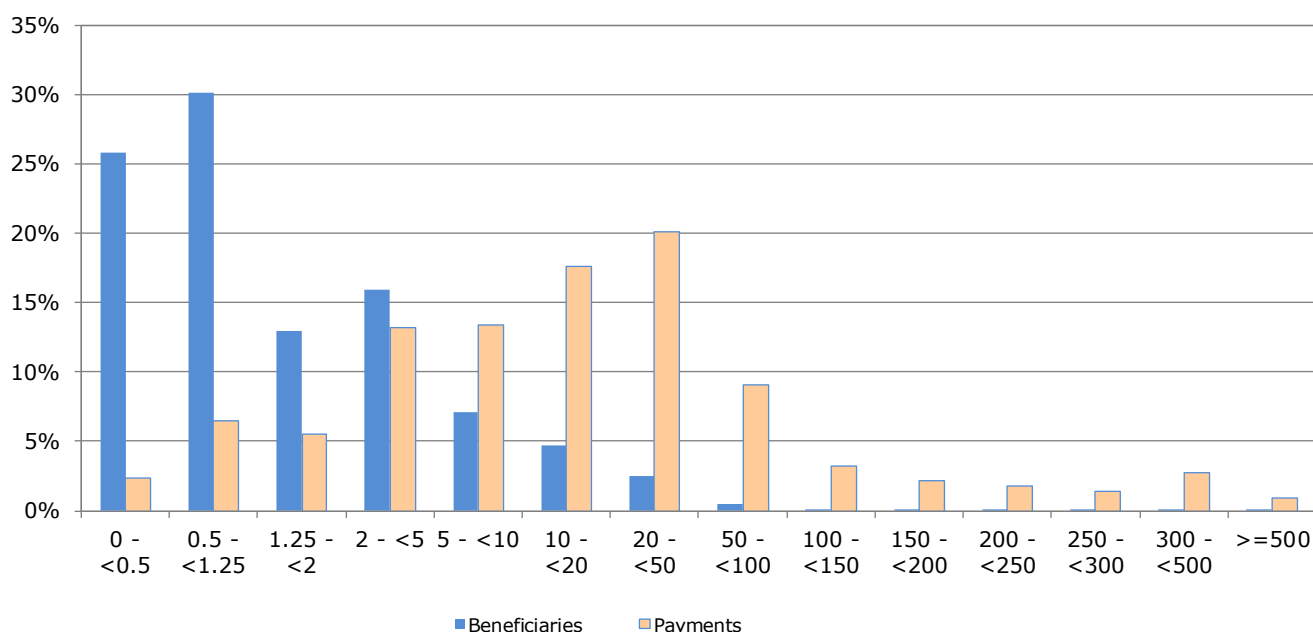
Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

\* Figures for financial year 2020 will become available during the second half of 2021. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

Updated: June 2021

#### Indicative figures on the distribution of direct aid by size-class of aid (1 000 EUR)



## 4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Agricultural output

Output components (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)		
	Million EUR		Million EUR	% of total	% of EU27_2020
<b>Cereals:</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>38.6%</b>	<b>2.3%</b>
Wheat and spelt	470	580	719	29%	3.8%
Rye and meslin	7	14	13	1%	1.2%
Barley	108	84	90	4%	1.2%
Oats and summer cereal mixtures	31	26	33	1%	2.3%
Grain maize	12	12	17	1%	0.2%
Rice		0	0	0%	0.0%
Other cereals	42	59	74	3%	4.4%
<b>Industrial crops:</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>16.3%</b>	<b>2.4%</b>
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	151	221	305	12%	3.4%
Protein crops	79	66	74	3%	6.8%
Raw tobacco		0	0	0%	0.0%
Sugar beet	26	33	19	1%	1.1%
Other industrial crops		0	0	0%	0.0%
<b>Forage plants</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>7.8%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
<b>Vegetables and horticultural products</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>Potatoes</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
<b>Fruits</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>Wine</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>Olive oil</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>Other crop products</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2.9%</b>
<b>Crop output</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>1 502</b>	<b>1 723</b>	<b>70.2%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
<b>Animals:</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>13.3%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
Cattle	123	117	114	4.6%	0.5%
Pigs	97	109	103	4.2%	0.3%
Equines	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Sheep and goats	6	6	6	0.2%	0.2%
Poultry	123	111	103	4.2%	0.6%
Other animals	1	1	1	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Animal products:</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>16.5%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
Milk	349	329	318	13.0%	0.7%
Eggs	37	37	37	1.5%	0.5%
Other animal products	54	51	49	2.0%	2.3%
<b>Animal output</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>29.8%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>
<b>Agricultural goods output</b>	<b>2 105</b>	<b>2 264</b>	<b>2 454</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

Updated: June 2021

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price).

## 4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Agricultural input

Input components (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)	2019/2018	2020 (e) /2019
	Million EUR			% Change	
Seeds and planting stock	68	67	84	-1.1%	25.1%
Energy	211	193	149	-8.5%	-22.9%
Fertilisers and soil improvers	277	295	287	6.6%	-3.0%
Plant protection products	114	114	113	-0.1%	-0.4%
Veterinary expenses	17	17	21	-3.7%	27.9%
Feedingstuffs	423	430	429	1.7%	-0.4%
Maintenance of materials	110	103	98	-6.4%	-4.8%
Maintenance of buildings	19	22	23	12.7%	4.1%
Agricultural services	34	33	35	-2.3%	6.7%
Other goods and services	294	299	295	1.4%	-1.3%
<b>Total intermediate consumption</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>1 586</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>-2.5%</b>
<b>Fixed capital consumption</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>-1.6%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price)

Updated: June 2021

### Agricultural income

By category of product (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)	2019/2018	2020 (e) /2019
	Million EUR			% Change	
<b>Output of the agricultural "industry":</b>	<b>2 398</b>	<b>2 575</b>	<b>2 735</b>	<b>7.4%</b>	<b>6.2%</b>
Crop output	1 314	1 502	1 723	14.3%	14.7%
Animal output:	790	762	731	-3.6%	-4.0%
<i>Animals</i>	350	344	326	-1.6%	-5.4%
<i>Animal products</i>	440	417	405	-5.2%	-2.9%
Agricultural services	34	33	35	-2.3%	6.7%
Secondary activities	260	278	245	7.0%	-11.8%
<b>- Intermediate consumption</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>1 586</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>-2.5%</b>
<b>= Gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>21.1%</b>	<b>20.2%</b>
- Consumption of fixed capital	294	299	294	1.8%	-1.6%
- Taxes	1	1	1	-14.8%	-2.0%
+ Subsidies	158	150	142	-5.2%	-5.3%
<b>= Factor income</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>23.3%</b>	<b>23.4%</b>
<b>Agricultural income* (2010=100)</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>138.4</b>	<b>180.2</b>	<b>31.3%</b>	<b>30.2%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

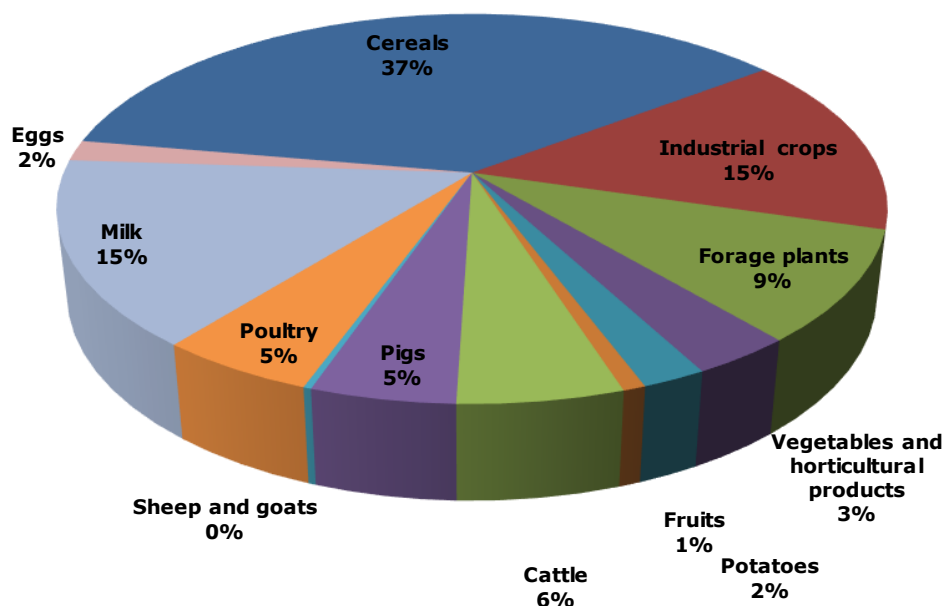
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Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04 aact\_eaa06), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price, Real Values, Index, 2010=100)

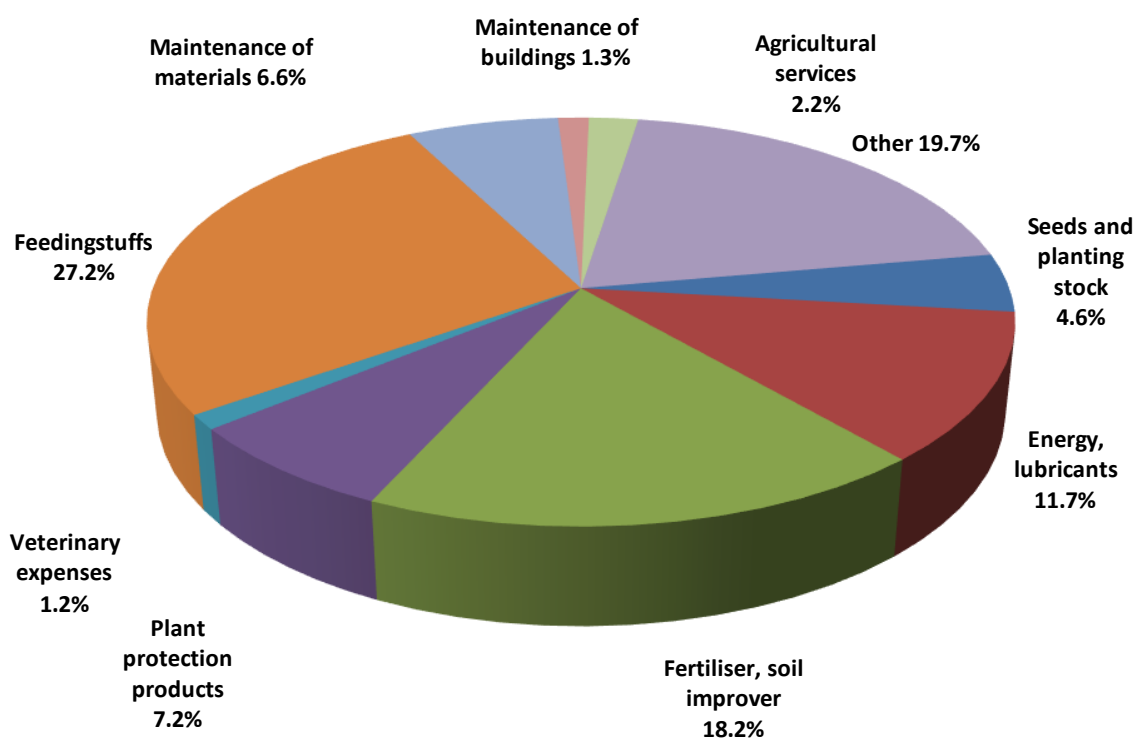


## 4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

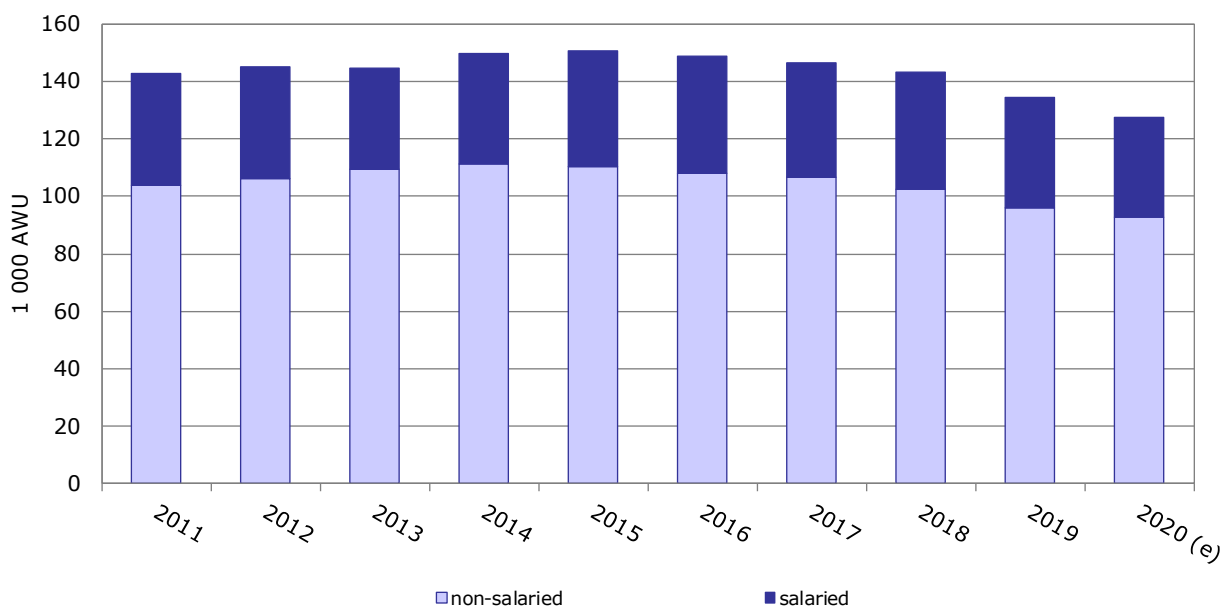
### Output components (2018-2020 average)



### Intermediate consumption (2018-2020 average)



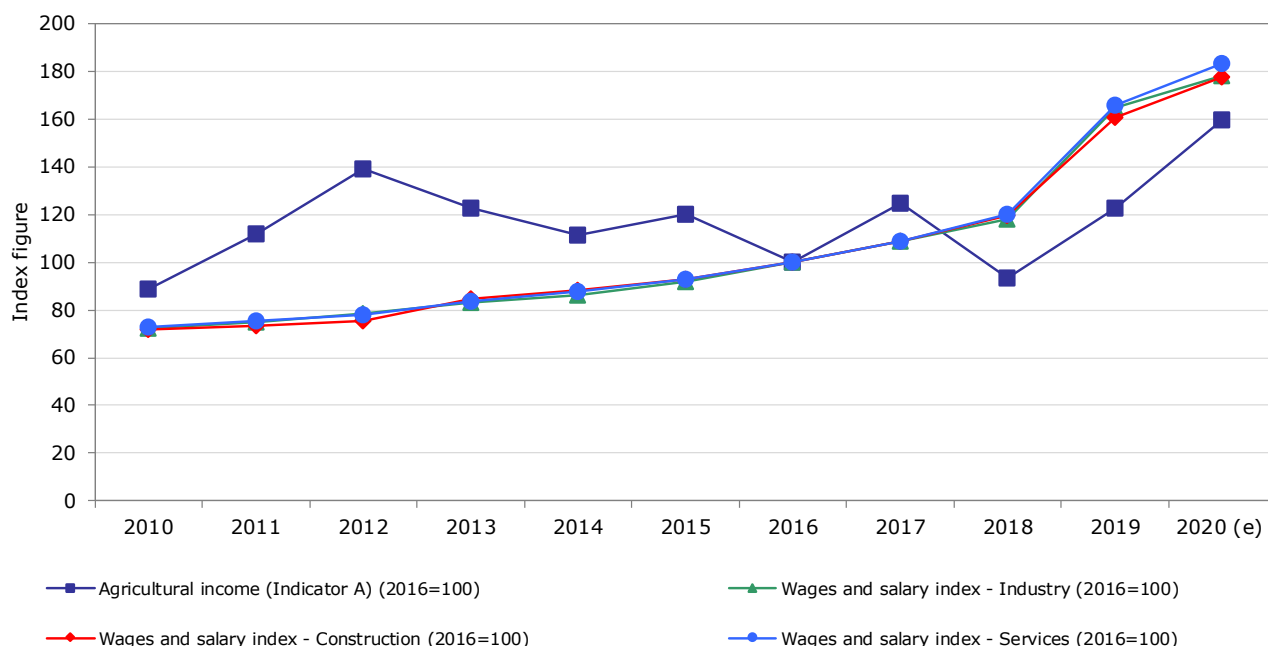
### Evolution of agricultural labour input



Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_ali01)

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### Evolution of agricultural income (\*) compared to wages

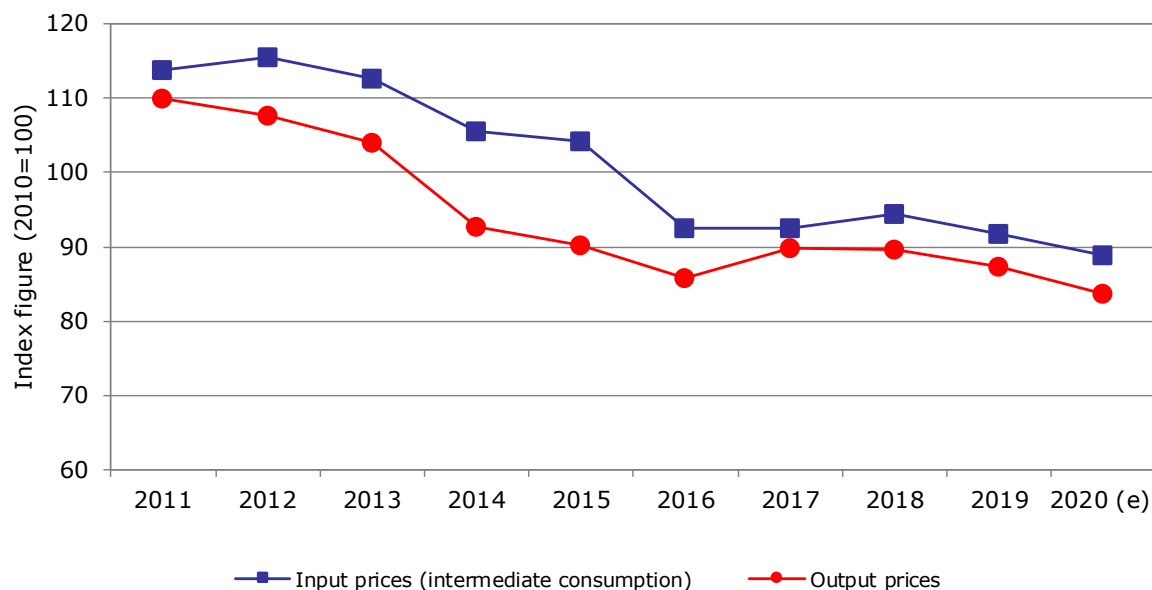


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa06, lc\_lci\_r2\_a)

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(\*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

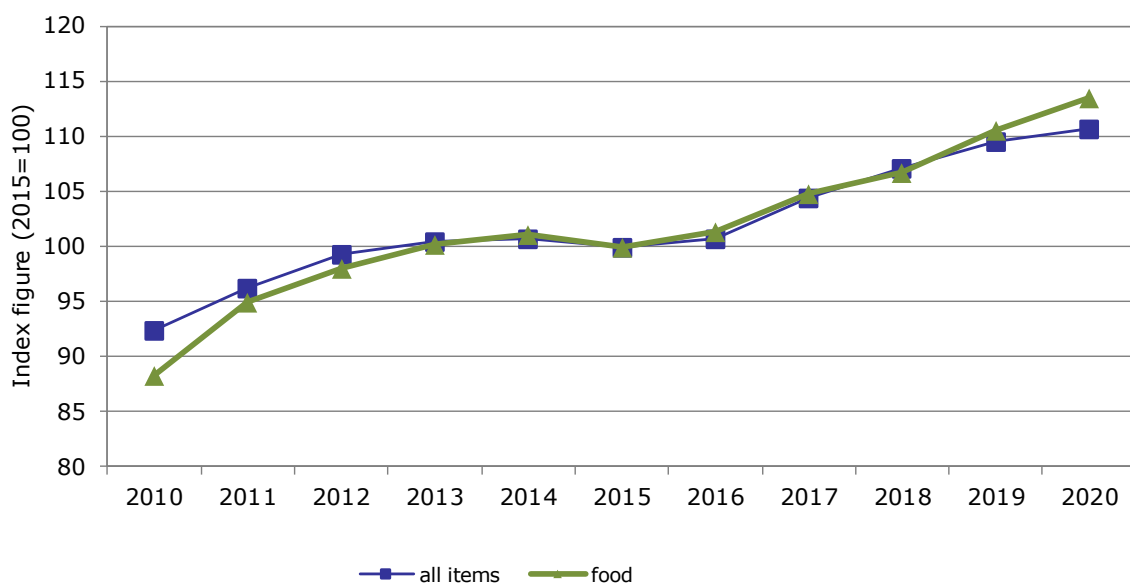
### Evolution of agricultural input and output prices



Source: Eurostat(Online data table: aact\_eaa05)

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### Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices

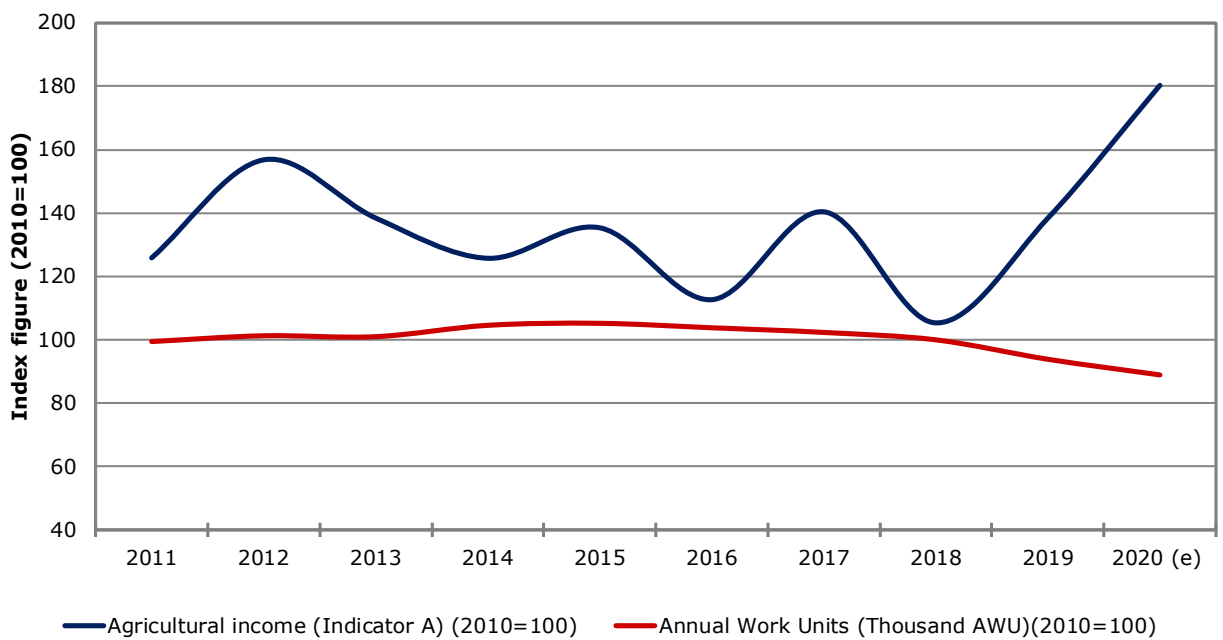


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: prc\_hicp\_aind)

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## 4.6. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Farms' income and labour development index (real terms)

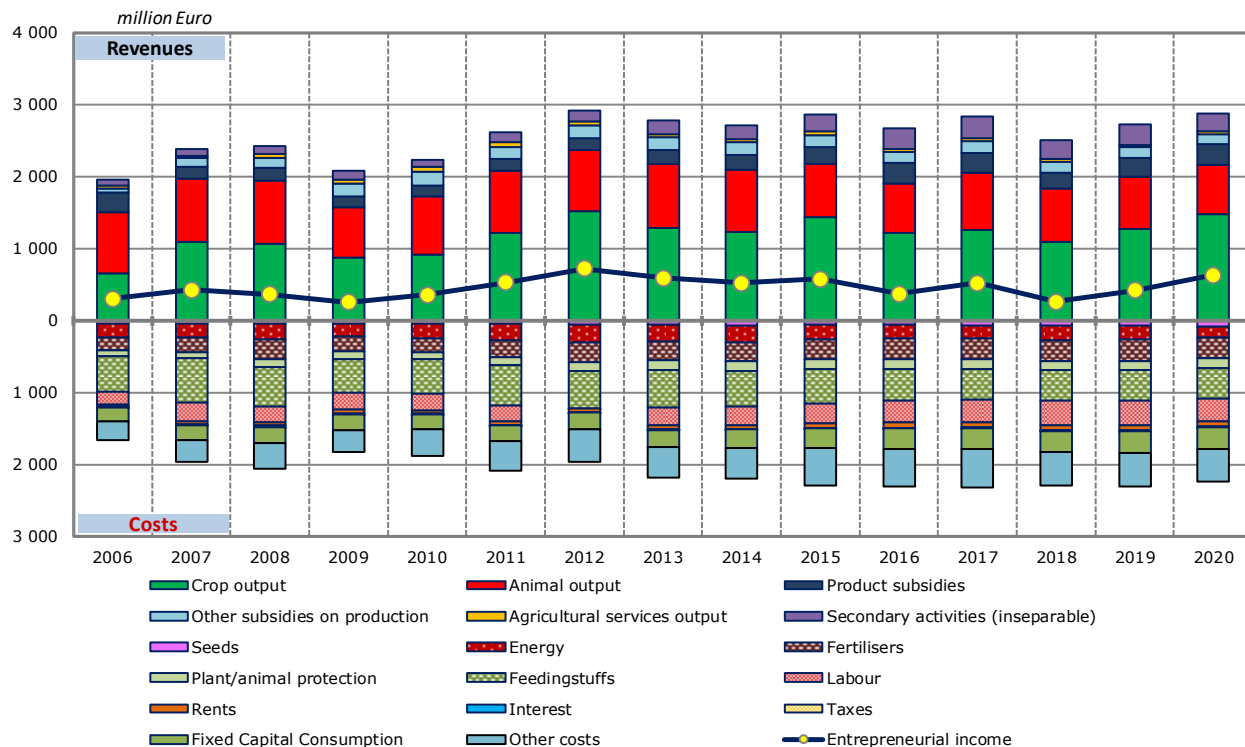


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa06, aact\_ali01) and DG Agriculture and Rural Development

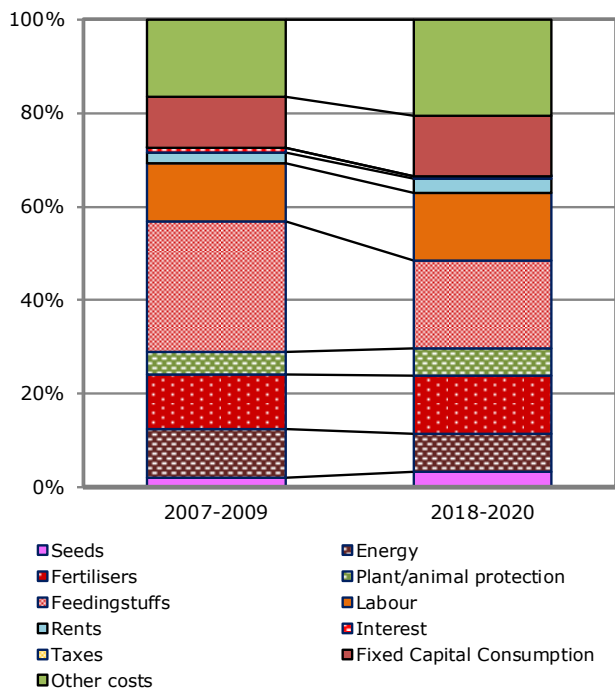
Updated: June 2021

## 4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

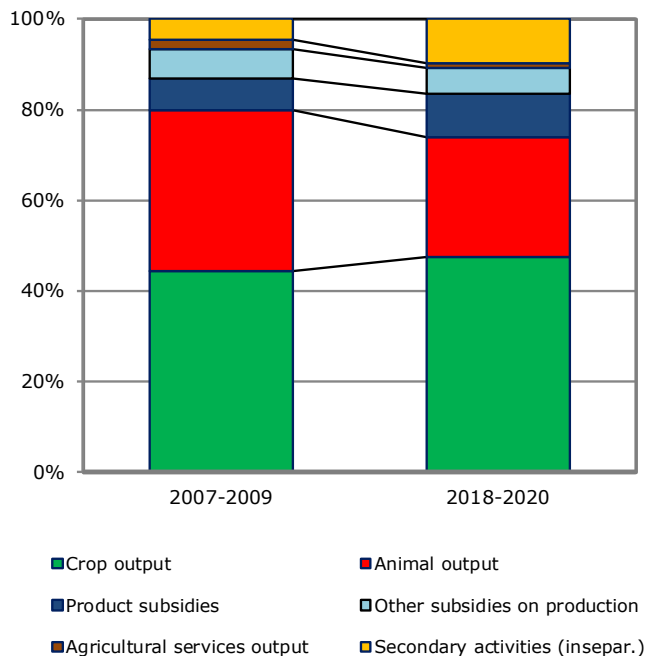
### Agricultural income (real prices)



#### Cost Structure



#### Revenue Structure



## 5.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

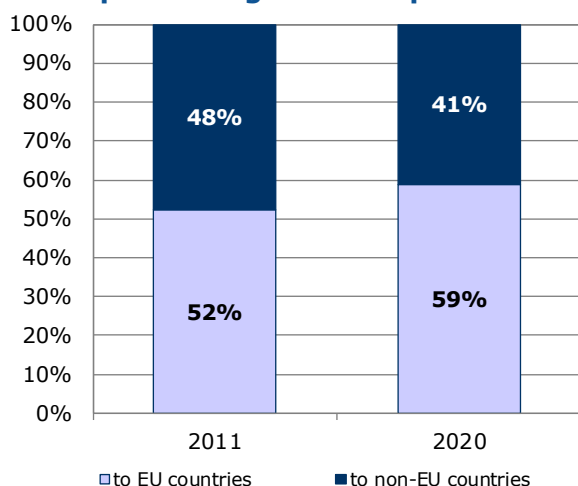
### Agricultural trade in 2020

By category of product	Total trade	Trade with EU countries		Trade with non-EU countries	
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% change 2020/2019	Million EUR	% change 2020/2019
<b>Exports</b>					
Commodities	1 860	947	21.1%	914	33.1%
Other primary products	875	663	-2.1%	212	-1.5%
Processed products	615	288	-8.3%	327	-0.2%
Food preparations	810	473	6.6%	337	5.7%
Beverages	180	89	5.0%	91	7.9%
Non edible	1 212	810	37.9%	402	3.1%
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>5 553</b>	<b>3 270</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>2 282</b>	<b>-5.4%</b>
as % of total exports	19.4%	20.4%		18.1%	
<b>Imports</b>					
Commodities	544	318	4.6%	226	-3.6%
Other primary products	1 071	895	-1.6%	176	8.0%
Processed products	665	629	4.7%	36	9.7%
Food preparations	668	598	-1.0%	69	7.3%
Beverages	252	193	5.0%	59	2.0%
Non edible	550	460	-4.3%	90	18.3%
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>3 749</b>	<b>3 093</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>4.37%</b>
as % of total imports	12.9%	15.1%		7.7%	
<b>Balance</b>					
Commodities	1 316	629		687	
Other primary products	- 196	- 232		36	
Processed products	- 50	- 341		291	
Food preparations	143	- 125		267	
Beverages	- 72	- 104		32	
Non edible	662	350		312	
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>1 804</b>	<b>178</b>		<b>1 626</b>	

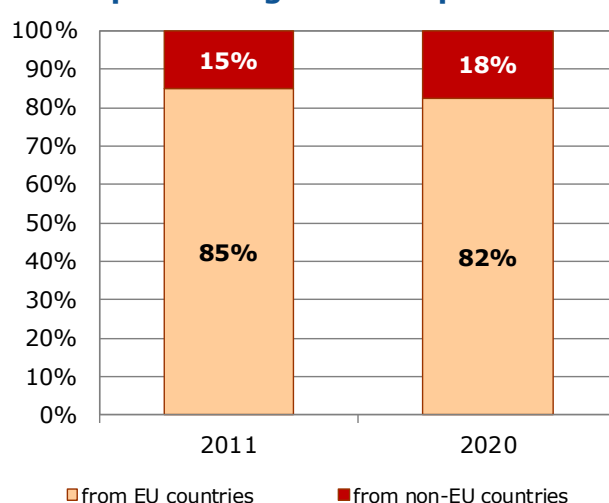
Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

Updated: June 2021

#### Exports of agricultural products

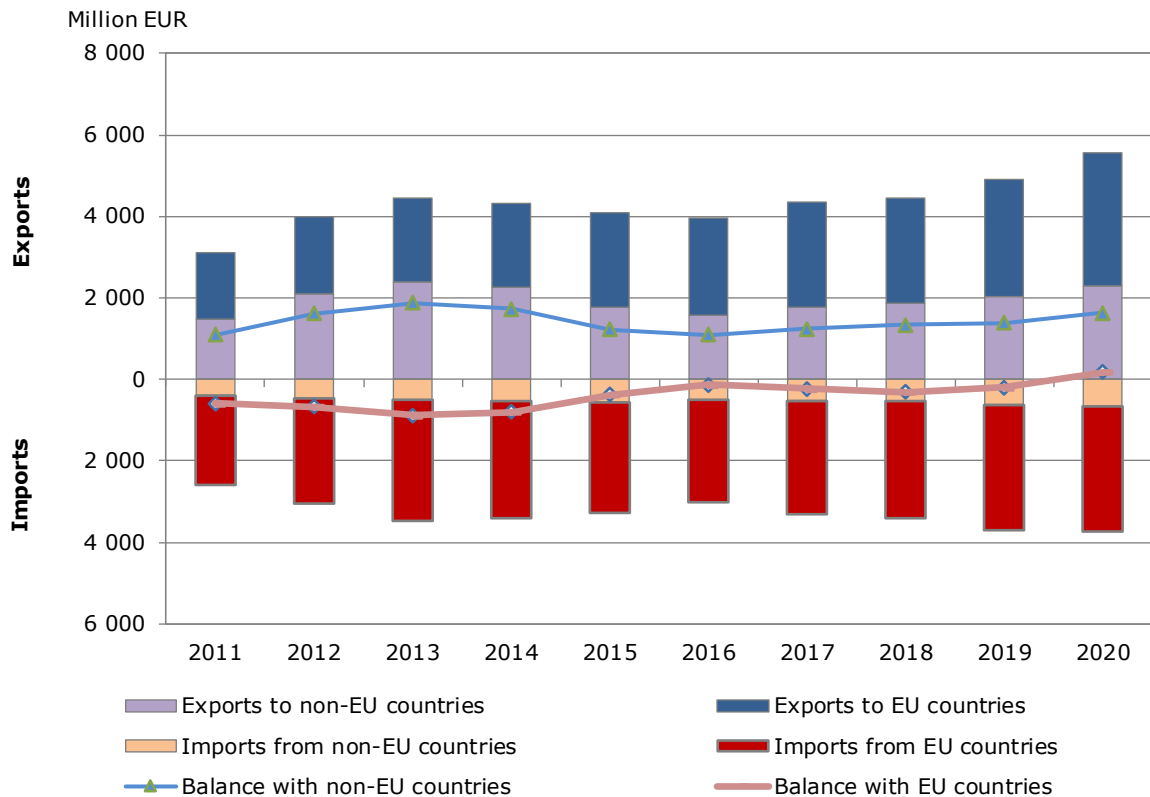


#### Imports of agricultural products

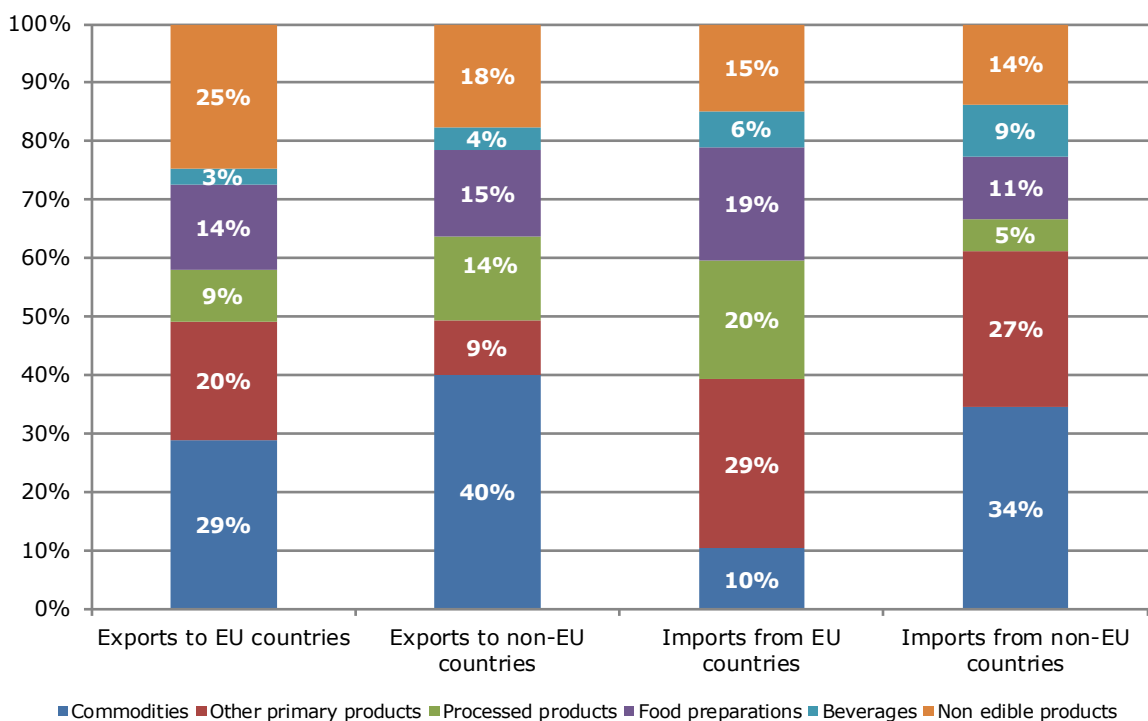


## 5.2. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

### Evolution of agricultural trade with EU and non-EU countries



### Structure of agricultural exports and imports



# Lithuania

## 6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of agricultural holdings

Holdings		2010		2016	
		Total	%	Total	%
By UAA (*)	< 5 ha	117 400	58.7%	75 200	50.0%
	5-10 ha	39 900	20.0%	32 770	21.8%
	10-20 ha	21 470	10.7%	19 320	12.9%
	20-30 ha	6 640	3.3%	6 880	4.6%
	30-50 ha	5 870	2.9%	5 370	3.6%
	50-100 ha	4 830	2.4%	5 490	3.7%
	> 100 ha	3 800	1.9%	5 290	3.5%
By economic size (**)	< 4 000 €	146 490	73.3%	87 830	58.4%
	< 8 000 €	27 140	13.6%	26 330	17.5%
	< 15 000 €	12 220	6.1%	16 390	10.9%
	< 25 000 €	5 700	2.9%	6 250	4.2%
	< 50 000 €	4 580	2.3%	6 130	4.1%
	< 100 000 €	2 180	1.1%	3 940	2.6%
	< 250 000 €	1 110	0.6%	2 490	1.7%
	< 500 000 €	270	0.1%	590	0.4%
=/> 500 000 €	240	0.1%	390	0.3%	
By LSU (***)	0	72 030	36.0%	58 100	38.7%
	0-5	103 070	51.6%	69 870	46.5%
	5-10	13 310	6.7%	11 430	7.6%
	10-15	4 340	2.2%	3 810	2.5%
	15-20	1 980	1.0%	1 670	1.1%
	20-50	3 500	1.8%	3 490	2.3%
	50-100	1 010	0.5%	1 180	0.8%
	100-500	550	0.3%	650	0.4%
	> 500	130	0.1%	130	0.1%
By age of holder	< 35 years	11 720	5.9%	10 970	7.3%
	35-44 years	32 150	16.1%	18 830	12.5%
	45-54 years	48 930	24.5%	38 480	25.6%
	55-64 years	37 680	18.8%	35 770	23.8%
	> 64 years	69 440	34.7%	46 270	30.8%
	not applicable	:	:	:	:
<b>Total</b>	<b>199 920</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>150 320</b>	<b>100%</b>	
UAA in 1 000 ha	2 743		2 925		
UAA (ha) per holding	13.7		19		

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: ef\_m\_farmleg), Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2021

(\*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

(\*\*) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall [economic size](#), expressed in euro.

(\*\*\*) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.



## 6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of farm labour force

2016			
Family labour force		Non family labour force	
persons:	221 810	Data not available	
of which women:	47.1%		
AWUs (*):	118 600	AWUs:	28 560
Holders	Family members	Regular non family labour force	Non regular non family labour force
persons:	persons:	persons:	Data not available
148 740	73 070	33 760	
of which women:	of which women:	of which women:	
45.3%	50.7%	33.7%	
AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:
84 550	34 050	28 560	1 190
<b>Total farm labour force (persons)</b>		255 570	
<b>Total farm labour force (AWUs)</b>		148 350	

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: ef\_lf\_main), Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2021

\* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.

## 6.3. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of farm livestock

#### Livestock and holdings with livestock in 2016

	Livestock unit (LSU)	Head (animal)	Thousand heads (animals)	Holding*	Percent structure	
					Livestock unit (LSU)	Holding*
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>849 990</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>95 300</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	11 780	14 730	:	7 290	1%	8%
Live bovine animals	564 970	739 990	:	62 290	66%	65%
Live swine	137 110	627 310	:	31 930	16%	34%
Live sheep	18 720	187 160	:	9 500	2%	10%
Live goats	1 400	14 030	:	2 830	0%	3%
Live poultry	115 380	:	11 250	50 420	14%	53%
Rabbits, breeding females	630	31 450	:	6 070	0%	6%
Bees (hives)	:	139 180	:	9 410	:	10%
Other animals	:	:	:	:	:	:

\*note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

#### Number of holdings with livestock herds by size class of livestock units, in 2016

ANIMALS/holdings*	Less than 5 LSU	From 5 to 9.9 LSU	From 10 to 14.9 LSU	From 15 to 19.9 LSU	From 20 to 49.9 LSU	From 50 to 99.9 LSU	From 100 to 499.9 LSU	500 LSU or over
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>69 870</b>	<b>11 430</b>	<b>3 810</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>3 490</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>130</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	5 270	1 030	350	140	280	120	80	20
Live bovine animals	40 830	10 920	3 700	1 590	3 420	1 160	620	70
Live swine	20 940	5 940	2 100	850	1 540	390	130	30
Live sheep	6 910	1 520	470	170	300	70	40	10
Live goats	2 450	230	60	30	40	10	:	0
Live poultry	41 050	5 530	1 660	620	1 130	290	100	30
Rabbits, breeding females	5 120	650	150	60	80	20	:	0

\*note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

#### Number of livestock units in livestock herds by size classes of livestock units, in 2016

ANIMALS/LSU	Less than 5 LSU	From 5 to 9.9 LSU	From 10 to 14.9 LSU	From 15 to 19.9 LSU	From 20 to 49.9 LSU	From 50 to 99.9 LSU	From 100 to 499.9 LSU	500 LSU or over
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>118 050</b>	<b>79 290</b>	<b>45 920</b>	<b>28 700</b>	<b>107 410</b>	<b>81 780</b>	<b>114 970</b>	<b>273 860</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	4 960	1 600	810	660	1 450	700	610	980
Live bovine animals	77 210	65 200	40 370	25 520	101 140	78 940	106 370	70 220
Live swine	14 800	5 500	2 060	910	1 920	990	3 440	107 490
Live sheep	7 350	4 080	1 750	1 190	2 060	650	1 510	130
Live goats	840	200	40	20	90	110	:	0
Live poultry	12 400	2 620	860	390	750	400	2 930	95 040
Rabbits, breeding females	490	90	20	10	10	:	:	0

Source: Eurostat online data tables ef\_m\_farmleg, ef\_lsk\_main.

Updated: September 2021

The data extracted in June and September 2021, for the most recent data see sources

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