

## AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

### European Union - EPA Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

#### Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/agri-food-trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: [https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value\\_en](https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en)

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#### EPA Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

Comoros, Madagascar, Mauritius, Seychelles, Zimbabwe

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Please send your feedback to: [agri-G1@ec.europa.eu](mailto:agri-G1@ec.europa.eu)







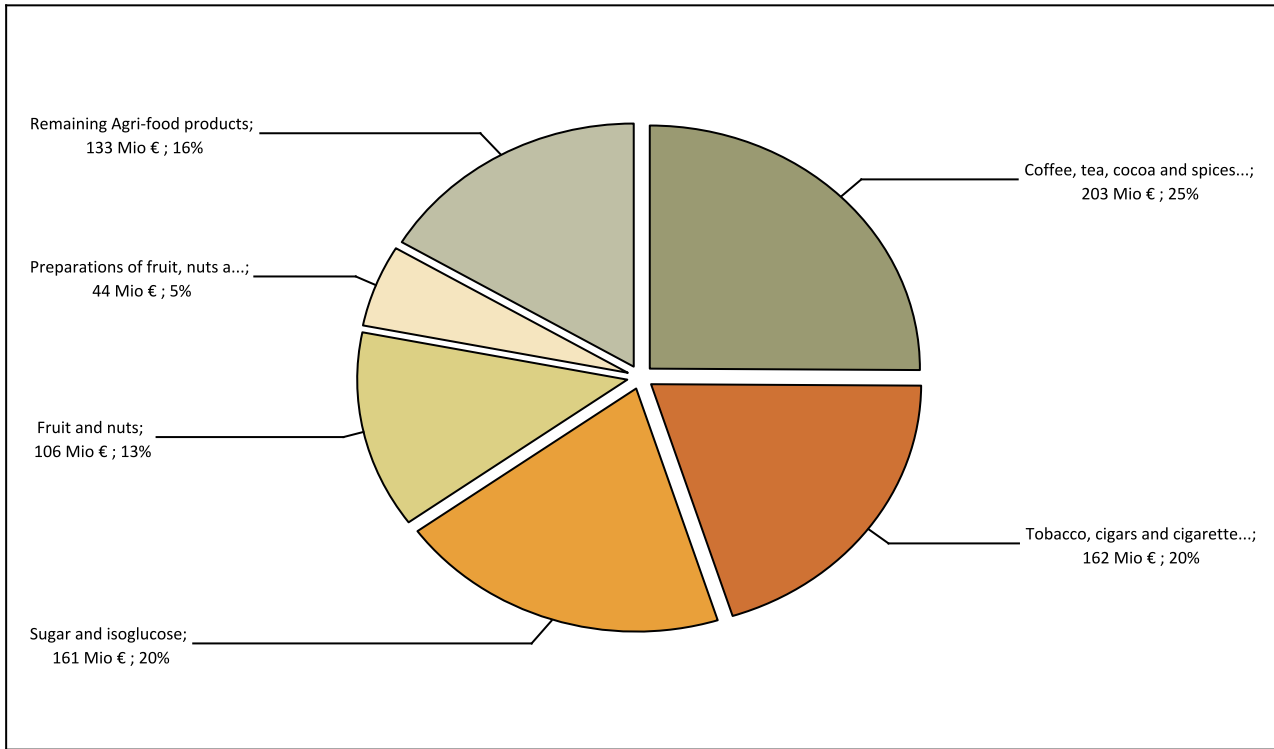
## EU Agri-Food trade with: EPA Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to EPA Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>
Beef and veal	1	1	2	2	2	0.4	-5.2
Pigmeat	10	7	8	9	9	2.0	4.7
Poultry and eggs	16	19	26	22	30	6.0	32.7
Sheep and goat	2	2	3	3	1	0.2	-60.9
Dairy products	34	31	39	49	48	9.7	-1.4
Other animal products	6	6	7	9	9	1.8	4.4
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>45.6</b>
Cereals	52	39	37	62	106	21.6	70.6
Cereal preparations and milling products	40	39	41	48	60	12.2	23.9
Oilseeds and protein crops	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	-32.2
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	3	5	8	5	7	1.5	37.2
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	3	3	3	5	4	0.7	-29.0
Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	-9.6
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>
Vegetables	7	9	7	11	11	2.3	-1.3
Fruit and nuts	4	3	4	5	5	1.1	14.5
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	19	17	18	25	27	5.6	7.8
Olives and olive oil	4	4	4	5	5	1.1	11.0
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Wine and wine based products	16	10	13	24	23	4.7	-4.6
Spirits and liqueurs	13	8	5	14	20	4.0	40.4
Beer, cider and other beverages	13	9	9	12	13	2.6	6.9
Confectionery and chocolate	13	11	11	17	18	3.6	1.9
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	33	28	29	38	38	7.7	0.1
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-11.3</b>
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	8	5	5	9	8	1.6	-11.3
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>
Pet food and forage crops	30	33	33	34	33	6.7	-3.2
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	3	2	2	4	6	1.2	69.2
Horticulture	2	2	1	2	3	0.7	116.7
Non edible for technical use	2	3	1	2	2	0.4	19.0
Unspecified	1	1	1	2	2	0.5	-4.0

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from EPA Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from EPA Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from EPA Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	736	696	701	794	810	100.0	2.0
1	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	288	226	267	325	203	25.1	-37.5
2	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	107	119	102	110	162	20.0	47.3
3	Sugar and isoglucose	105	98	82	84	161	19.9	91.7
4	Fruit and nuts	85	83	78	89	106	13.1	19.1
5	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	30	38	36	47	44	5.4	-6.4
6	Other animal products	37	35	33	36	36	4.4	0.0
7	Non edible for technical use	42	34	34	37	28	3.5	-24.3
8	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	1	23	24	16	15	1.9	-6.3
9	Spirits and liqueurs	2	2	6	8	10	1.2	25.0
10	Vegetables	15	13	12	9	9	1.1	0.0
11	Cereal preparations and milling products	3	4	4	6	9	1.1	50.0
12	Horticulture	6	6	7	7	7	0.9	0.0
13	Beer, cider and other beverages	3	3	4	4	7	0.9	75.0
14	Oilseeds and protein crops	6	8	8	13	7	0.9	-46.2
15	Cereals	3	2	3	3	3	0.4	0.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	2	2	2	2	2	0.2	0.0

## EU Agri-Food trade with: EPA Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

### Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from EPA Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>-0.6</b>
Beef and veal							
Pigmeat			0	0			
Poultry and eggs	0		0				
Sheep and goat				0			
Dairy products			0	0	0	0.0	485.1
Other animal products	37	35	33	36	36	4.4	-0.3
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>70.9</b>
Cereals	3	2	3	3	3	0.4	22.5
Cereal preparations and milling products	3	4	4	6	9	1.1	44.7
Oilseeds and protein crops	6	8	8	13	7	0.8	-47.0
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-58.6
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	1	1	0	1	0	0.1	-20.1
Sugar and isoglucose	105	98	82	84	161	19.9	92.7
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>10.4</b>
Vegetables	15	13	12	9	9	1.1	1.3
Fruit and nuts	85	83	78	89	106	13.1	19.9
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	30	38	36	47	44	5.4	-5.9
Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	385.2
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>15.1</b>
Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	20.1
Spirits and liqueurs	2	2	6	8	10	1.3	22.5
Beer, cider and other beverages	3	3	4	4	7	0.9	73.7
Confectionery and chocolate	1	0	1	1	0	0.1	-23.5
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	1	23	24	16	15	1.9	-3.1
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>-37.5</b>
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	288	226	267	325	203	25.1	-37.5
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>28.4</b>
Pet food and forage crops	0	0	0	1	1	0.1	16.5
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	107	119	102	110	162	20.0	48.1
Horticulture	6	6	7	7	7	0.9	-0.2
Non edible for technical use	42	34	34	37	28	3.5	-24.2
Unspecified							

## EU Agri-Food trade with: EPA Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

### 5. EU Agri-food trade with EPA Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) by HS chapters

#### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to EPA Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	336	296	320	418	491	100.0	17.3
01	Live Animals	2	2	4	3	5	1.0	80.5
02	Meat and edible meat offal	20	20	26	26	30	6.1	16.6
04	Dairy produce	36	31	41	47	48	9.7	2.2
05	Products of animal origin	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	-16.4
06	Live trees and other plants	2	2	1	1	3	0.8	132.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	7	8	6	11	10	2.0	-5.5
08	Edible fruits & nuts	4	3	4	5	5	1.1	14.5
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	6	3	2	6	5	0.9	-20.1
10	Cereals	40	33	31	53	88	17.9	66.0
11	Products of the milling industry	13	7	6	10	19	3.8	85.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	2	3	2	3	3	0.7	18.7
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	2	1	1	1	1	0.1	-50.7
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	913.3
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	10	11	15	14	15	3.1	7.3
16	Preparations of meat	8	8	7	8	9	1.8	13.1
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	2	2	2	3	3	0.6	-0.4
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	11	10	10	15	15	3.1	0.6
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	39	40	43	52	62	12.6	18.5
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	19	17	18	26	28	5.7	7.7
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	35	31	32	40	42	8.5	2.9
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	43	27	27	51	56	11.4	10.6
23	Residues and waste from food industry	30	33	34	34	33	6.7	-5.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	3	2	3	5	8	1.6	44.9
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	3	4	2	3	3	0.6	-4.6

#### Evolution of Agri-food imports from EPA Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	736	696	701	794	810	100.0	2.0
01	Live Animals	9	12	10	14	12	1.5	-13.8
02	Meat and edible meat offal	1	1	0	0			
04	Dairy produce	1	0	1	1	0	0.0	-65.3
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	55.3
06	Live trees and other plants	6	6	7	7	7	0.9	0.5
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	20	21	20	21	15	1.9	-27.2
08	Edible fruits & nuts	85	83	78	89	106	13.1	19.9
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	273	206	248	305	187	23.1	-38.6
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-59.8
11	Products of the milling industry	3	2	2	3	3	0.4	24.6
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	3	4	5	8	7	0.9	-7.1
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	1	22	24	14	14	1.7	-3.3
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	2	2	2	2	2	0.2	-6.6
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	-9.5
16	Preparations of meat			0	0			
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	106	99	82	84	162	19.9	92.5
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	16	20	19	20	16	2.0	-20.4
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	3	3	4	6	9	1.1	47.7
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	30	38	36	47	44	5.4	-5.9
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	-0.9
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	6	8	11	15	19	2.4	30.9
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0	1	0	0	0	0.1	56.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	107	119	102	110	162	20.0	48.1
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	63	48	49	48	42	5.2	-12.5