

## AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

### European Union - EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

#### Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details\\_en.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: [https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value\\_en](https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en)

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#### EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

Comoros, Madagascar, Mauritius, Seychelles, Zimbabwe

#### DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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## EU Agri-Food trade with: EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

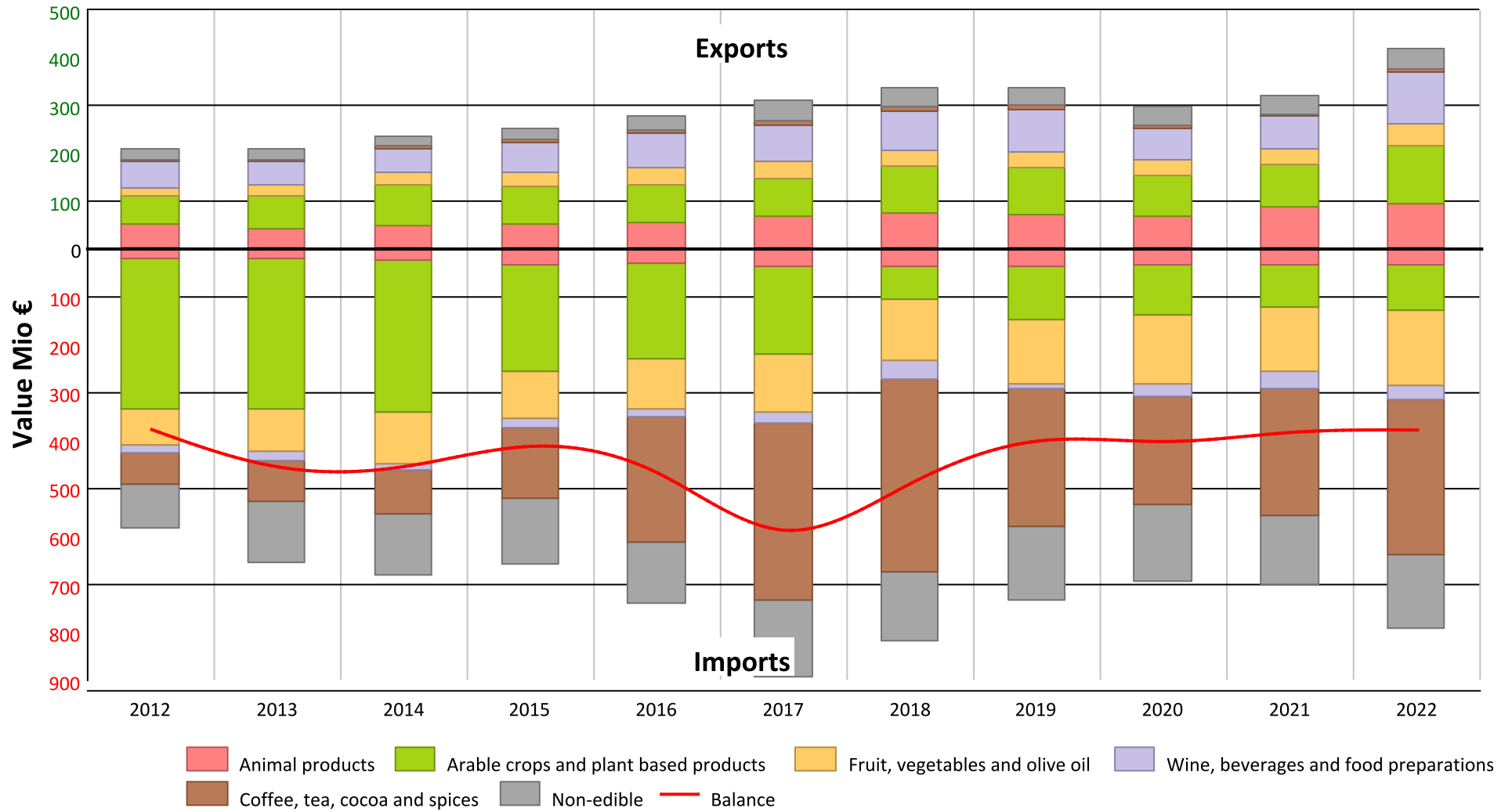
### 1. Selection of indicators

#### Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>EU27 Agri-food trade with EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)</b>				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	419	798	-379
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.2	0.5	
- as share of EU27 total trade with EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)	(%)	17.4	31.2	
% change 2021 - 2022		30.9	13.4	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	7.2	3.1	
<b>EU27 total trade with EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 406	2 561	-155
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.1	0.1	
<b>EU27 world trade</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

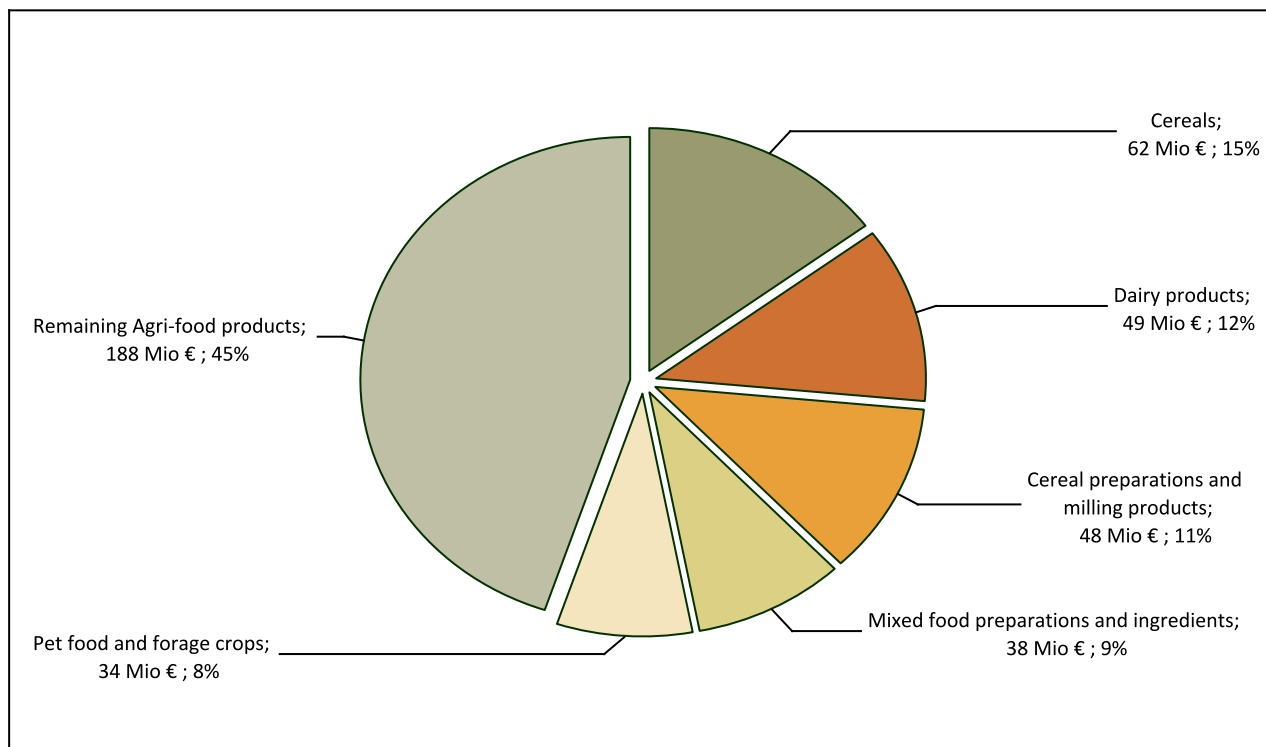
EU Agri-Food trade with: EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	334	336	296	320	419	100.0	30.9
1	Cereals	45	52	39	38	62	14.8	63.2
2	Dairy products	33	34	31	39	49	11.7	25.6
3	Cereal preparations and milling products	42	40	39	41	48	11.5	17.1
4	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	31	33	28	29	38	9.1	31.0
5	Pet food and forage crops	25	30	33	33	34	8.1	3.0
6	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	19	19	17	18	25	6.0	38.9
7	Wine and wine based products	17	16	10	13	24	5.7	84.6
8	Poultry and eggs	23	16	19	26	22	5.3	-15.4
9	Confectionery and chocolate	14	13	11	11	17	4.1	54.5
10	Spirits and liqueurs	11	13	8	5	14	3.3	180.0
11	Vegetables	7	8	10	8	12	2.9	50.0
12	Beer, cider and other beverages	11	13	9	9	12	2.9	33.3
13	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	8	8	5	5	9	2.1	80.0
14	Pigmeat	10	10	7	8	9	2.1	12.5
15	Other animal products	6	6	6	7	8	1.9	14.3
	Remaining Agri-food products	31	25	25	31	34	8.1	9.7

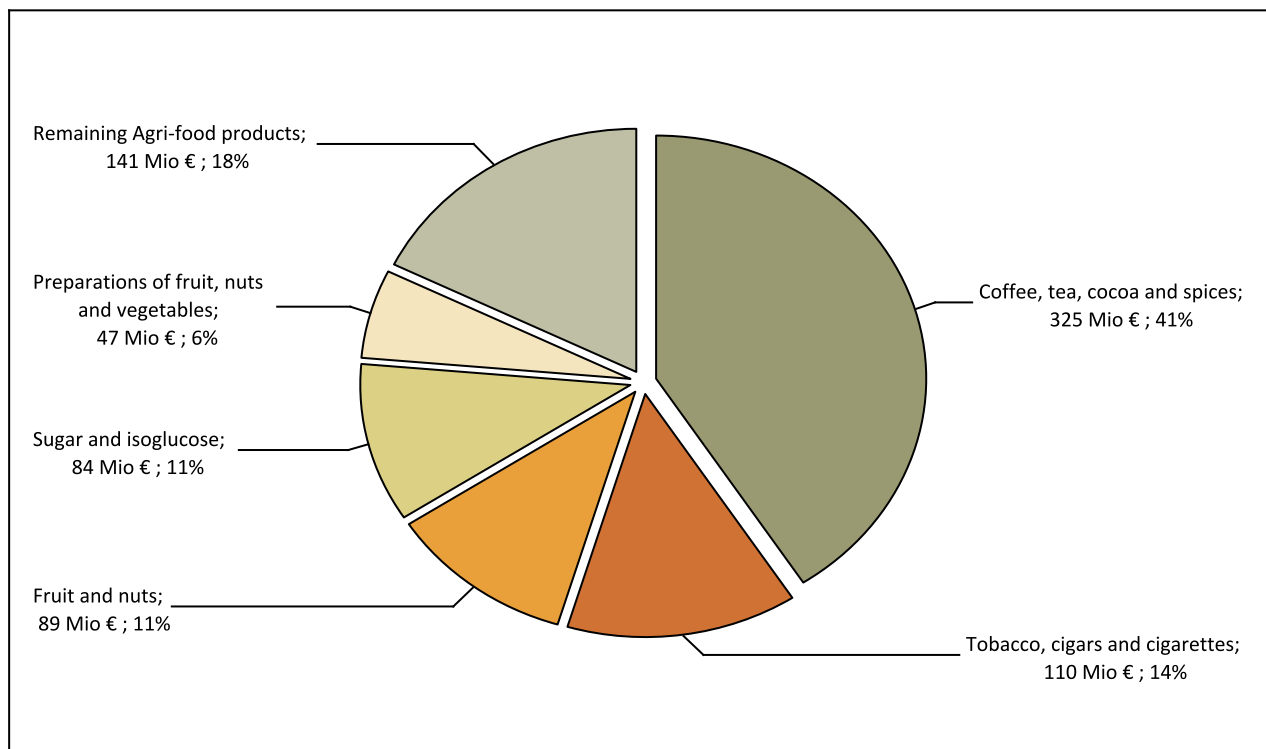
## EU Agri-Food trade with: EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30.9</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>
- Beef and veal	1	1	1	2	2	0.5	0.0
- Pigmeat	10	10	7	8	9	2.1	12.5
- Poultry and eggs	23	16	19	26	22	5.3	-15.4
- Sheep and goat	1	2	2	3	3	0.8	0.0
- Dairy products	33	34	31	39	49	11.7	25.6
- Other animal products	6	6	6	7	8	1.9	14.3
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>33.0</b>
- Cereals	45	52	39	38	62	14.8	63.2
- Cereal preparations and milling products	42	40	39	41	48	11.5	17.1
- Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	3	3	5	8	5	1.3	-37.5
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	4	3	3	3	5	1.2	66.7
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>42.4</b>
- Vegetables	7	8	10	8	12	2.9	50.0
- Fruit and nuts	3	4	3	4	5	1.2	25.0
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	19	19	17	18	25	6.0	38.9
- Olives and olive oil	4	4	4	4	5	1.3	25.0
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>56.7</b>
- Wine and wine based products	17	16	10	13	24	5.7	84.6
- Spirits and liqueurs	11	13	8	5	14	3.3	180.0
- Beer, cider and other beverages	11	13	9	9	12	2.9	33.3
- Confectionery and chocolate	14	13	11	11	17	4.1	54.5
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	31	33	28	29	38	9.1	31.0
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>80.0</b>
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	8	8	5	5	9	2.1	80.0
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>
- Pet food and forage crops	25	30	33	33	34	8.1	3.0
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	9	3	2	2	4	1.0	100.0
- Horticulture	2	2	2	1	2	0.5	100.0
- Non edible for technical use	2	2	3	1	2	0.5	100.0
- Unspecified	1	1	1	1	3	0.7	200.0

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	821	736	696	701	795	100.0	13.4
1	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	403	288	226	267	325	40.9	21.7
2	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	89	107	119	102	110	13.8	7.8
3	Fruit and nuts	76	85	83	78	89	11.2	14.1
4	Sugar and isoglucose	64	105	98	82	84	10.6	2.4
5	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	29	30	38	36	47	5.9	30.6
6	Non edible for technical use	49	42	34	34	37	4.7	8.8
7	Other animal products	37	37	35	33	36	4.5	9.1
8	Vegetables	20	21	21	20	22	2.8	10.0
9	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	33	1	23	24	16	2.0	-33.3
10	Spirits and liqueurs	2	2	2	6	8	1.0	33.3
11	Horticulture	7	6	6	7	7	0.9	0.0
12	Cereal preparations and milling products	4	3	4	4	6	0.8	50.0
13	Beer, cider and other beverages	3	3	3	4	4	0.5	0.0
14	Cereals	3	3	2	3	3	0.4	0.0
15	Confectionery and chocolate	0	1	0	1	1	0.1	0.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0

## EU Agri-Food trade with: EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

### Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>
- Beef and veal							
- Pigmeat				0	0	0.0	
- Poultry and eggs		0		0			
- Sheep and goat	0				0	0.0	
- Dairy products				0	0	0.0	
- Other animal products	37	37	35	33	36	4.5	9.1
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>
- Cereals	3	3	2	3	3	0.4	0.0
- Cereal preparations and milling products	4	3	4	4	6	0.8	50.0
- Oilseeds and protein crops	0		0	0	0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	0	1	1	0	1	0.1	
- Sugar and isoglucose	64	105	98	82	84	10.6	2.4
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>17.2</b>
- Vegetables	20	21	21	20	22	2.8	10.0
- Fruit and nuts	76	85	83	78	89	11.2	14.1
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	29	30	38	36	47	5.9	30.6
- Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>-17.1</b>
- Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Spirits and liqueurs	2	2	2	6	8	1.0	33.3
- Beer, cider and other beverages	3	3	3	4	4	0.5	0.0
- Confectionery and chocolate	0	1	0	1	1	0.1	0.0
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	33	1	23	24	16	2.0	-33.3
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>21.7</b>
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	403	288	226	267	325	40.9	21.7
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>7.7</b>
- Pet food and forage crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	89	107	119	102	110	13.8	7.8
- Horticulture	7	6	6	7	7	0.9	0.0
- Non edible for technical use	49	42	34	34	37	4.7	8.8
- Unspecified							

## EU Agri-Food trade with: EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

### 5. EU Agri-food trade with EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) by HS chapters

#### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	334	336	296	320	419	100.0	30.9
01	Live Animals	3	2	2	4	3	0.7	-25.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	18	20	20	26	26	6.2	0.0
04	Dairy produce	42	36	31	41	47	11.2	14.6
05	Products of animal origin	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
06	Live trees and other plants	2	2	2	1	1	0.2	0.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	6	7	8	6	11	2.6	83.3
08	Edible fruits & nuts	3	4	3	4	5	1.2	25.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	5	6	3	2	6	1.4	200.0
10	Cereals	34	40	33	31	53	12.6	71.0
11	Products of the milling industry	13	13	7	7	10	2.4	42.9
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	3	2	3	2	3	0.7	50.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	2	2	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	10	10	11	15	14	3.3	-6.7
16	Preparations of meat	7	8	8	7	8	1.9	14.3
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	3	2	2	2	3	0.7	50.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	12	11	10	10	15	3.6	50.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	41	39	40	43	52	12.4	20.9
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	19	19	17	18	26	6.2	44.4
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	33	35	31	32	41	9.8	28.1
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	39	43	27	27	51	12.2	88.9
23	Residues and waste from food industry	24	30	33	34	34	8.1	0.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	10	3	2	3	5	1.2	66.7
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	4	3	4	2	3	0.7	50.0

#### Evolution of Agri-food imports from EPA (interim) Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	821	736	696	701	795	100.0	13.4
01	Live Animals	10	9	12	10	14	1.8	40.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	1	1	1	0	0	0.0	
04	Dairy produce	0	1	0	1	1	0.1	0.0
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	7	6	6	7	7	0.9	0.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	20	20	21	20	21	2.6	5.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	76	85	83	78	89	11.2	14.1
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	388	273	206	248	305	38.4	23.0
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	3	3	2	2	3	0.4	50.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	3	3	4	5	8	1.0	60.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	33	1	22	24	14	1.8	-41.7
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	1	2	2	2	2	0.3	0.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
16	Preparations of meat				0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	64	106	99	82	84	10.6	2.4
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	15	16	20	19	21	2.6	10.5
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	3	3	3	4	6	0.8	50.0
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	29	30	38	36	47	5.9	30.6
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	6	6	8	11	15	1.9	36.4
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	89	107	119	102	110	13.8	7.8
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	70	63	48	49	48	6.0	-2.0