



# AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## European Union - Malawi

### Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"**Agri-food products**" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agri-food/trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: [https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value\\_en](https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en)

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### DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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## EU Agri-Food trade with: Malawi

### 1. Selection of indicators

#### Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2021	4.3	22.7
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	76.4
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	3 600 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	104.8
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	90.6
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	102.8
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2021	43.4	82.3

Source: World Bank

#### Trade indicators

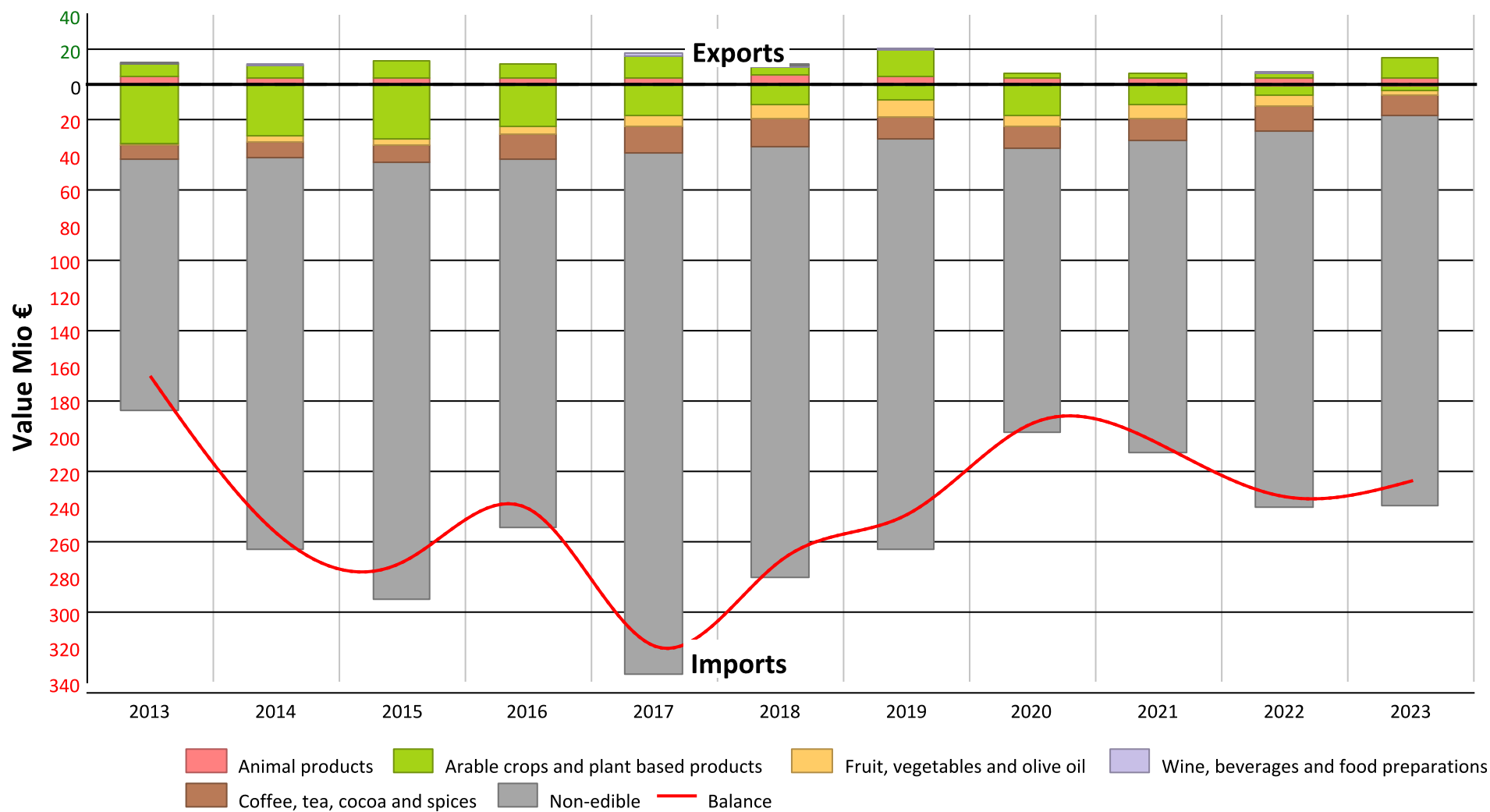
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>EU27 Agri-food trade with Malawi</b>				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	15	240	-225
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.0	0.2	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Malawi	(%)	10.9	99.3	
% change 2022 - 2023		128.3	-0.5	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	2.2	2.5	
<b>EU27 total trade with Malawi</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	138	242	-103
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.0	0.0	
<b>EU27 world trade</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

#### Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Malawi

Top Destinations: 2023				Top Origins: 2023			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	51 266	22.6	1	Brazil	17 229	10.9
2	USA	27 180	12.0	2	United Kingdom	15 454	9.8
3	China	14 588	6.4	3	Ukraine	11 830	7.5
4	Switzerland	11 528	5.1	4	USA	11 744	7.4
5	Japan	7 876	3.5	5	China	8 334	5.3
6	Russia	6 809	3.0	6	Türkiye	6 621	4.2
7	Norway	5 975	2.6	7	Indonesia	5 484	3.5
8	Türkiye	4 850	2.1	8	Switzerland	4 852	3.1
9	Saudi Arabia	4 628	2.0	9	Argentina	4 648	2.9
10	South Korea	4 538	2.0	10	Ivory Coast	4 040	2.5
11	Canada	4 466	2.0	11	India	3 297	2.1
12	Morocco	3 789	1.7	12	Vietnam	3 210	2.0
13	Australia	3 770	1.7	13	Morocco	3 177	2.0
14	Ukraine	3 458	1.5	14	Peru	3 094	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 337	1.5	15	Malaysia	2 933	1.9
16	Algeria	2 799	1.2	16	South Africa	2 891	1.8
17	Israel	2 775	1.2	17	Canada	2 852	1.8
18	Brazil	2 574	1.1	18	Australia	2 547	1.6
19	Serbia	2 405	1.1	19	Colombia	2 283	1.4
20	Singapore	2 385	1.1	20	Ecuador	2 110	1.3
159	Malawi	15	0.0	62	Malawi	240	0.2
	Rest of the World	55 391	23.9		Rest of the World	39 856	24.6

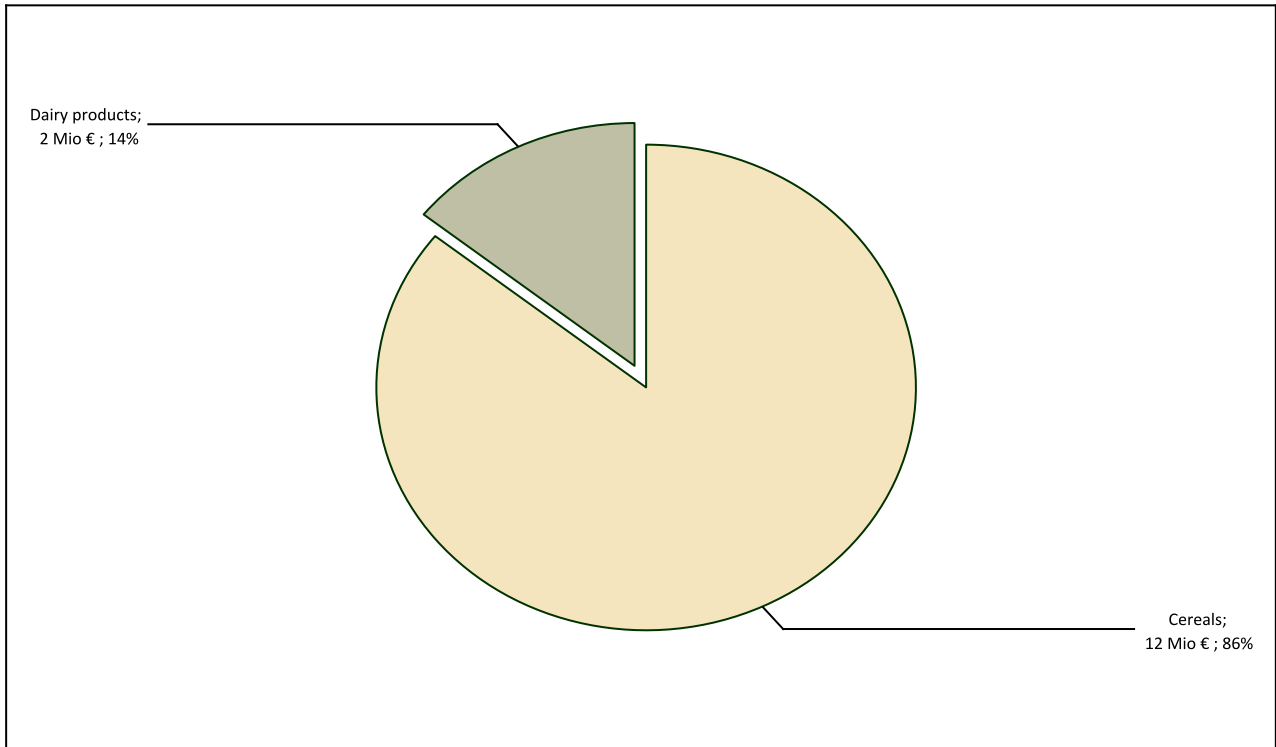
## EU Agri-Food trade with: Malawi

### 2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Malawi, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Malawi by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Malawi in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Malawi, 2019 - 2023

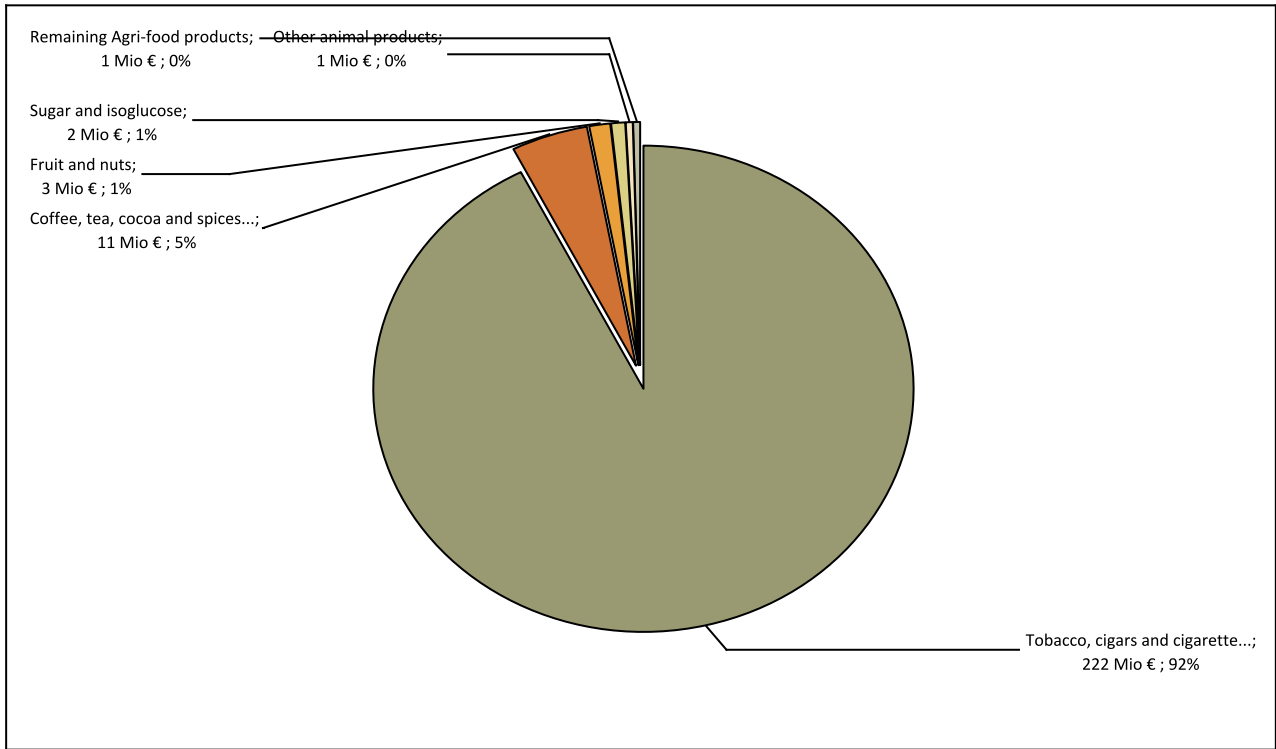
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
1	Cereals	12	1	2	2	12	80.0	500.0
2	Dairy products	4	3	3	3	2	13.3	-33.3
3	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
4	Poultry and eggs	0		0	0	0	0.0	
5	Cereal preparations and milling products	4	2	1	0	0	0.0	
6	Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
7	Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
8	Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
9	Pet food and forage crops		0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Fruit and nuts		0			0	0.0	
12	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0				
12	Beer, cider and other beverages		0		0			
12	Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0			
12	Unspecified	0	0	0				
12	Spirits and liqueurs	1	0		0			
12	Vegetables	0	0	0	0			

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Malawi, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
<b>Agri-food</b>	20	7	6	7	15	100.0	128.3
<b>Animal products</b>	4	3	3	3	3	16.7	-23.2
Beef and veal							
Pigmeat	0		0				
Poultry and eggs	0		0	0	0	1.0	-7.4
Sheep and goat							
Dairy products	4	3	3	3	2	15.7	-24.0
Other animal products	0	0					
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	15	3	3	3	12	81.1	378.4
Cereals	12	1	2	2	12	80.4	433.6
Cereal preparations and milling products	4	2	1	0	0	0.7	-60.8
Oilseeds and protein crops	0		0				
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)							
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	0	0	0				
Sugar and isoglucose			0				
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-100.0
Vegetables	0	0	0	0			
Fruit and nuts		0			0	0.0	
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0				
Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0			
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	1	0	0	1	0	2.1	-38.3
Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-95.8
Spirits and liqueurs	1	0		0			
Beer, cider and other beverages		0		0			
Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	209.2
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	44.9
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-100.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-100.0
<b>Non-edible</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	-82.8
Pet food and forage crops		0	0	0	0	0.0	-99.2
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes		0					
Horticulture	0	0		0			
Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	8499.4
Unspecified	0	0	0				

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Malawi by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Malawi in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Malawi, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	265	198	211	241	240	100.0	-0.4
1	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	234	161	178	214	222	92.5	3.7
2	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	12	13	12	14	11	4.6	-21.4
3	Fruit and nuts	10	6	8	6	3	1.3	-50.0
4	Sugar and isoglucose	9	18	12	6	2	0.8	-66.7
5	Other animal products	0	0	0	1	1	0.4	0.0
6	Oilseeds and protein crops		0	0	1	1	0.4	0.0
7	Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
8	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
9	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Confectionery and chocolate			0	0	0	0.0	
13	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	0	0	0	0			

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Malawi, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-1.5</b>
Beef and veal							
Pigmeat							
Poultry and eggs							
Sheep and goat							
Dairy products							
Other animal products	0	0	0	1	1	0.3	-1.5
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-61.2</b>
Cereals	0		0	0			
Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-44.7
Oilseeds and protein crops		0	0	1	1	0.3	-18.6
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)							
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-83.9
Sugar and isoglucose	9	18	12	6	2	0.8	-67.0
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-43.1</b>
Vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-50.0
Fruit and nuts	10	6	8	6	3	1.4	-43.1
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-81.3
Olives and olive oil		0					
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-54.6</b>
Wine and wine based products							
Spirits and liqueurs		0	0	0			
Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-80.7
Confectionery and chocolate			0	0	0	0.0	-70.7
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-27.0
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>-21.6</b>
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	12	13	12	14	11	4.5	-21.6
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Pet food and forage crops				0			
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	234	161	178	214	222	92.6	3.9
Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	376.9
Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	-20.5
Unspecified							

## EU Agri-Food trade with: Malawi

### 5. EU Agri-food trade with Malawi by HS chapters

#### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Malawi, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	20	7	6	7	15	100.0	128.3
01	Live Animals	0		0	0	0	1.0	34.2
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0			0			
04	Dairy produce	4	2	2	2	2	11.2	-13.5
05	Products of animal origin							
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0		0			
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	0	0	0				
08	Edible fruits & nuts		0			0	0.0	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0	0			0	0.0	
10	Cereals	10		0		9	57.1	
11	Products of the milling industry	1	1	2	2	4	23.3	54.4
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-99.3
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-97.4
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.							
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0	0	0	0			
16	Preparations of meat	0		0				
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	338.8
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-97.9
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	4	3	2	1	1	5.2	-45.7
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0	0	0				
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	344.7
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	1	0	0	0	0	0.1	-96.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry		0	0	0	0	0.0	-99.2
24	Tobacco & tobacco products		0					
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0	0			

#### Evolution of Agri-food imports from Malawi, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	265	198	211	241	240	100.0	-0.5
01	Live Animals		0	0	0			
02	Meat and edible meat offal							
04	Dairy produce				0			
05	Products of animal origin							
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	486.3
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	0	0	0	1	1	0.3	-18.6
08	Edible fruits & nuts	10	6	8	6	3	1.4	-43.1
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	12	13	12	14	11	4.5	-21.6
10	Cereals			0	0			
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0			
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	-30.7
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps			0	0			
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.			0	0			
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils		0	0	0	0	0.0	-99.9
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	9	18	12	6	2	0.8	-67.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations			0				
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.		0	0	0	0	0.0	-35.1
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-81.3
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-38.6
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-80.8
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0			0			
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	234	161	178	214	222	92.6	3.9
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0		0	1	1	0.3	5.3