

#### AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## **European Union - Pakistan**

#### Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: <a href="https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details\_en.pdf">https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details\_en.pdf</a>

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: <a href="https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value">https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value</a> en

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## 1. Selection of indicators

## **Agricultural indicators**

		Unit	Period	World	Partner
1	Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	20.7
2	Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	36.9
3	Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	30 507 000
4	Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.5
5	Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	96.5
6	Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	97.3
7	Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	63.1
So	urce: World Bank				

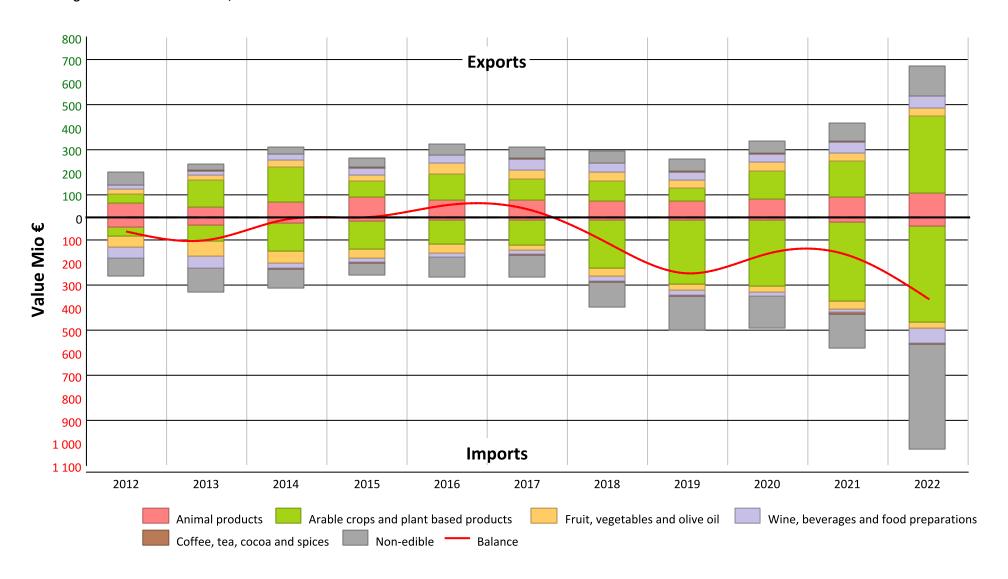
## **Trade indicators**

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Pakistan				
Agri-food trade value	Mio€	667	1 025	-358
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.3	0.6	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Pakistan	(%)	12.4	10.8	
% change 2021 - 2022		60.7	76.4	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	12.7	14.6	
EU27 total trade with Pakistan				
Total trade value	Mio€	5 392	9 465	-4 073
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.2	0.3	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio€	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio€	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

# Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Pakistan

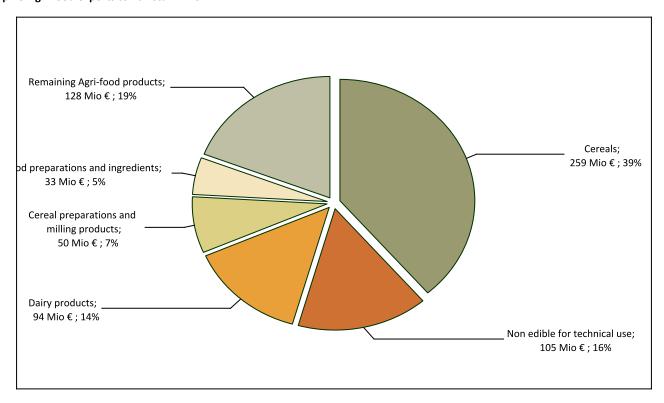
	Top Destinations: 2022	Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU		Top Origins: 2022	Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
50	Pakistan	669	0.3	35	Pakistan	1 028	0.6
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4

#### 2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Pakistan, 2012 - 2022



## 3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Pakistan by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Pakistan in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Pakistan, 2018 - 2022

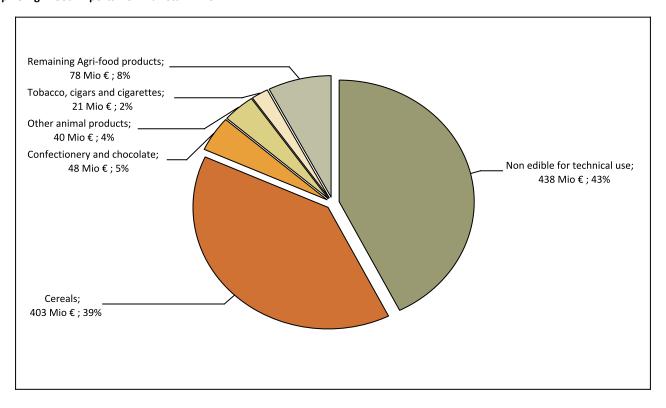
					Exports			
				9	%			
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	290	257	337	415	669	100.0	61.2
1	Cereals	1	1	72	107	259	38.7	142.1
2	Non edible for technical use	27	30	33	54	105	15.7	94.4
3	Dairy products	55	58	69	75	94	14.1	25.3
4	Cereal preparations and milling products	79	59	53	48	50	7.5	4.2
5	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	28	29	23	35	33	4.9	-5.7
6	Oilseeds and protein crops	11	0	0	0	32	4.8	
7	Pet food and forage crops	17	17	17	22	25	3.7	13.6
8	Vegetables	12	15	19	17	16	2.4	-5.9
9	Olives and olive oil	16	11	11	12	13	1.9	8.3
10	Confectionery and chocolate	9	6	9	11	11	1.6	0.0
11	Other animal products	7	8	8	9	7	1.0	-22.2
12	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	7	6	8	8	7	1.0	-12.5
13	Beer, cider and other beverages	5	3	4	3	4	0.6	33.3
14	Poultry and eggs	3	2	1	4	3	0.4	-25.0
15	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	2	2	2	1	3	0.4	200.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	11	9	7	8	8	1.2	0.0

## Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Pakistan, 2018 - 2022

				Exports			
			Value Mio €				%
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	290	257	337	415	669	100.0	61.2
Animal products	69	69	79	89	105	15.7	18.0
- Beef and veal	3	1	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0
- Pigmeat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Poultry and eggs	3	2	1	4	3	0.4	-25.0
- Sheep and goat			0	0			
- Dairy products	55	58	69	75	94	14.1	25.3
- Other animal products	7	8	8	9	7	1.0	-22.2
Arable crops and plant based products	92	61	126	157	343	51.3	118.5
- Cereals	1	1	72	107	259	38.7	142.1
- Cereal preparations and milling products	79	59	53	48	50	7.5	4.2
- Oilseeds and protein crops	11	0	0	0	32	4.8	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	1	1	0.1	0.0
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	36	32	39	37	36	5.4	-2.7
- Vegetables	12	15	19	17	16	2.4	-5.9
- Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	7	6	8	8	7	1.0	-12.5
- Olives and olive oil	16	11	11	12	13	1.9	8.3
Wine, beverages and food preparations	43	39	37	51	50	7.5	-2.0
- Wine and wine based products	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	1	1	0.1	0.0
- Beer, cider and other beverages	5	3	4	3	4	0.6	33.3
- Confectionery and chocolate	9	6	9	11	11	1.6	0.0
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	28	29	23	35	33	4.9	-5.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1	2	2	2	2	0.3	0.0
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1	2	2	2	2	0.3	0.0
Non-edible	49	53	54	79	132	19.7	67.1
- Pet food and forage crops	17	17	17	22	25	3.7	13.6
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	2	2	2	1	3	0.4	200.0
- Horticulture	1	1	1	0	1	0.1	
- Non edible for technical use	27	30	33	54	105	15.7	94.4
- Unspecified	2	3	1	1			

# 4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Pakistan by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Pakistan in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Pakistan, 2018 - 2022

					Imports				
				Value Mio €			%		
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022	
	Agri-food	401	503	495	581	1 028	100.0	76.9	
1	Non edible for technical use	97	141	135	139	438	42.6	215.1	
2	Cereals	210	275	285	329	403	39.2	22.5	
3	Confectionery and chocolate	13	9	8	5	48	4.7	860.0	
4	Other animal products	14	15	15	24	40	3.9	66.7	
5	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	12	8	5	7	21	2.0	200.0	
6	Fruit and nuts	22	20	16	19	17	1.7	-10.5	
7	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	2	5	1	18	15	1.5	-16.7	
8	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	10	10	8	9	13	1.3	44.4	
9	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	9	5	6	8	9	0.9	12.5	
10	Cereal preparations and milling products	3	3	4	5	7	0.7	40.0	
11	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	3	4	4	7	6	0.6	-14.3	
12	Pet food and forage crops	3	4	2	4	5	0.5	25.0	
13	Vegetables	4	3	3	6	3	0.3	-50.0	
14	Beer, cider and other beverages	0	1	1	1	2	0.2	100.0	
15	Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0		
	Remaining Agri-food products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0		

# Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Pakistan, 2018 - 2022

				Imports			
			Value Mio€				%
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	401	503	495	581	1 028	100.0	76.9
Animal products	14	15	15	24	40	3.9	66.7
- Beef and veal							
- Pigmeat							
- Poultry and eggs				0			
- Sheep and goat							
- Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Other animal products	14	15	15	24	40	3.9	66.7
Arable crops and plant based products	215	283	291	351	426	41.4	21.4
- Cereals	210	275	285	329	403	39.2	22.5
- Cereal preparations and milling products	3	3	4	5	7	0.7	40.0
- Oilseeds and protein crops		0		0	0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	2	5	1	18	15	1.5	-16.7
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	34	28	26	32	29	2.8	-9.4
- Vegetables	4	3	3	6	3	0.3	-50.0
- Fruit and nuts	22	20	16	19	17	1.7	-10.5
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	9	5	6	8	9	0.9	12.5
- Olives and olive oil		0	0	0	0	0.0	
Wine, beverages and food preparations	23	19	17	16	63	6.1	293.8
- Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Spirits and liqueurs			0	0	0	0.0	
- Beer, cider and other beverages	0	1	1	1	2	0.2	100.0
- Confectionery and chocolate	13	9	8	5	48	4.7	860.0
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	10	10	8	9	13	1.3	44.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	3	4	4	7	6	0.6	-14.3
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	3	4	4	7	6	0.6	-14.3
Non-edible	112	153	142	151	464	45.1	207.3
- Pet food and forage crops	3	4	2	4	5	0.5	25.0
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	12	8	5	7	21	2.0	200.0
- Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Non edible for technical use	97	141	135	139	438	42.6	215.1
- Unspecified	0						

## 5. EU Agri-food trade with Pakistan by HS chapters

## Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Pakistan, 2018 - 2022

					Exports			
				Value Mio €				%
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	290	257	337	415	669	100.0	61.2
01	Live Animals	5	2	1	5	2	0.3	-60.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	2	1	1	0	0	0.0	
04	Dairy produce	54	50	43	48	63	9.4	31.3
05	Products of animal origin	1	2	3	3	1	0.1	-66.7
06	Live trees and other plants	1	1	1	0	0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	5	10	13	11	11	1.6	0.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
10	Cereals	0	1	72	107	259	38.7	142.1
11	Products of the milling industry	6	5	3	5	4	0.6	-20.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	19	6	7	6	39	5.8	550.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	5	8	6	8	9	1.3	12.5
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	16	12	11	15	18	2.7	20.0
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	8	13	14	16	27	4.0	68.8
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	5	3	5	6	5	0.7	-16.7
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	71	53	65	56	52	7.8	-7.1
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	8	7	10	9	8	1.2	-11.1
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	25	22	19	28	24	3.6	-14.3
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	6	4	5	6	6	0.9	0.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	17	17	17	22	24	3.6	9.1
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	2	2	2	1	3	0.4	200.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	30	35	40	61	111	16.6	82.0

#### Evolution of Agri-food imports from Pakistan, 2018 - 2022

					Imports			
				Value Mio €			9	6
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	401	503	495	581	1 028	100.0	76.9
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal							
04	Dairy produce	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
05	Products of animal origin	13	13	14	24	39	3.8	62.5
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	4	3	3	5	3	0.3	-40.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	22	20	16	19	17	1.7	-10.5
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	3	4	4	7	6	0.6	-14.3
10	Cereals	210	275	285	328	403	39.2	22.9
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	4	7	3	20	18	1.8	-10.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	8	7	6	5	9	0.9	80.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	1	1	2	0.2	100.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	13	9	8	6	48	4.7	700.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	1	1	2	3	4	0.4	33.3
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	9	5	6	8	9	0.9	12.5
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	2	2	2	3	4	0.4	33.3
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	67	119	108	120	411	40.0	242.5
23	Residues and waste from food industry	4	6	4	4	8	0.8	100.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	12	8	5	7	21	2.0	200.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	30	23	28	19	26	2.5	36.8