



# AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## European Union - Libya

### Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details\\_en.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: [https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value\\_en](https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en)

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### DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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## EU Agri-Food trade with: Libya

### 1. Selection of indicators

#### Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	4.1
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	16.4
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	1 720 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	101.3
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	95.9
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	99.5
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	19.6

Source: World Bank

#### Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>EU27 Agri-food trade with Libya</b>				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	918	2	916
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.4	0.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Libya	(%)	11.9	0.0	
% change 2021 - 2022		-1.6	100.0	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	-1.0	7.2	
<b>EU27 total trade with Libya</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	7 695	25 519	-17 824
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.3	0.9	
<b>EU27 world trade</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

#### Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Libya

Top Destinations: 2022			Top Origins: 2022				
	Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU		
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
39	Libya	919	0.4	146	Libya	2	0.0
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4

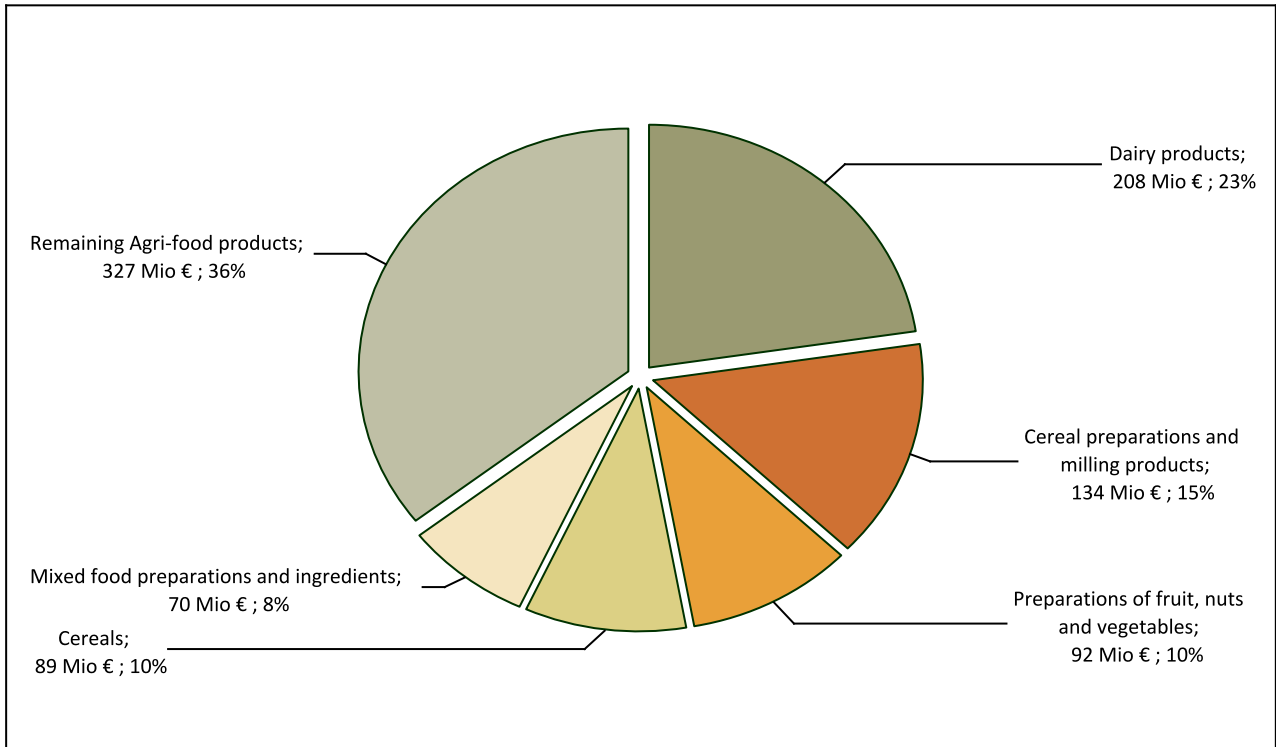
## EU Agri-Food trade with: Libya

### 2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Libya, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Libya by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Libya in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Libya, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	1 112	935	868	933	919	100.0	-1.5
1	Dairy products	173	136	162	229	208	22.6	-9.2
2	Cereal preparations and milling products	104	104	94	122	134	14.6	9.8
3	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	80	84	85	75	92	10.0	22.7
4	Cereals	190	138	136	134	89	9.7	-33.6
5	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	35	31	45	49	70	7.6	42.9
6	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	47	40	36	47	58	6.3	23.4
7	Beef and veal	130	97	92	86	56	6.1	-34.9
8	Confectionery and chocolate	29	56	34	45	54	5.9	20.0
9	Beer, cider and other beverages	22	27	30	24	27	2.9	12.5
10	Poultry and eggs	29	26	24	25	26	2.8	4.0
11	Fruit and nuts	15	17	12	14	19	2.1	35.7
12	Vegetables	16	15	14	12	16	1.7	33.3
13	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	14	12	10	14	16	1.7	14.3
14	Pet food and forage crops	13	6	9	10	14	1.5	40.0
15	Sugar and isoglucose	27	1	2	8	9	1.0	12.5
	Remaining Agri-food products	189	145	83	38	32	3.5	-15.8

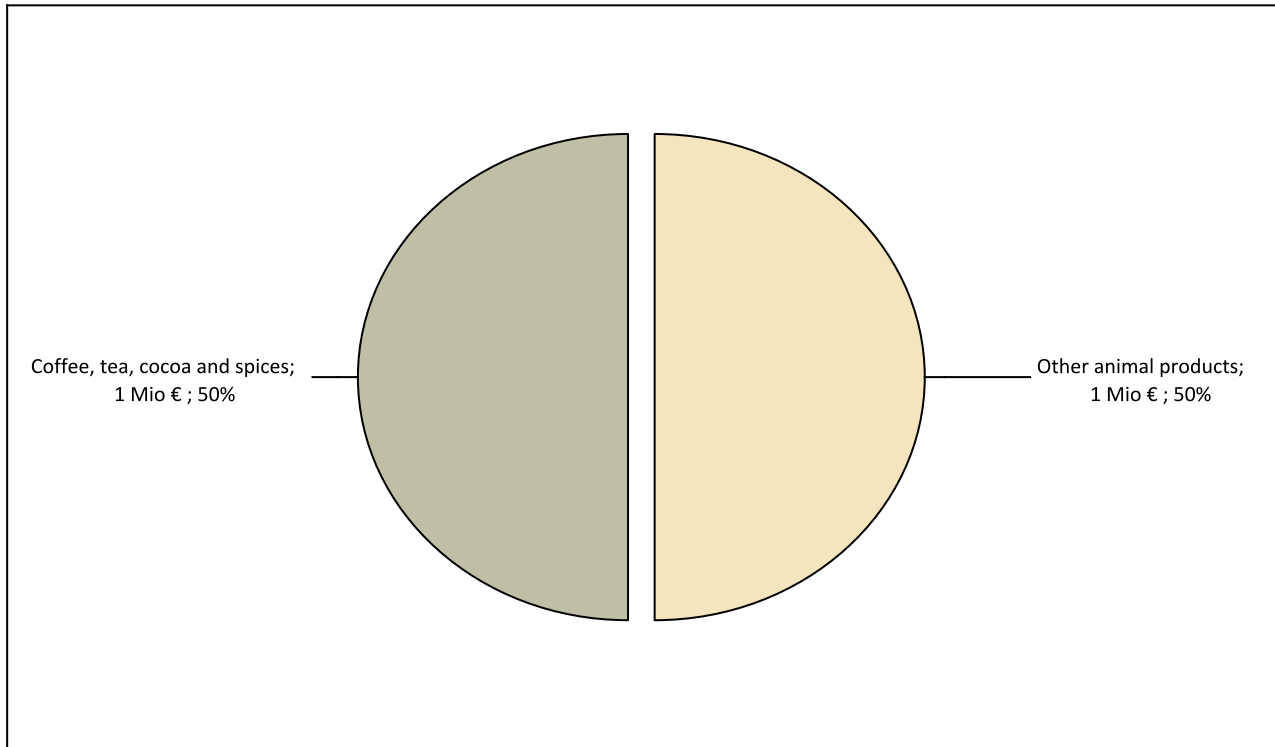
## EU Agri-Food trade with: Libya

### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Libya, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-1.5</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>-15.4</b>
- Beef and veal	130	97	92	86	56	6.1	-34.9
- Pigmeat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Poultry and eggs	29	26	24	25	26	2.8	4.0
- Sheep and goat	144	127	69	10	7	0.8	-30.0
- Dairy products	173	136	162	229	208	22.6	-9.2
- Other animal products	5	5	4	6	5	0.5	-16.7
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>-13.2</b>
- Cereals	190	138	136	134	89	9.7	-33.6
- Cereal preparations and milling products	104	104	94	122	134	14.6	9.8
- Oilseeds and protein crops	10	2	3	13	2	0.2	-84.6
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	2	1	0	0	5	0.5	
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	27	4	2	3	4	0.4	33.3
- Sugar and isoglucose	27	1	2	8	9	1.0	12.5
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>26.9</b>
- Vegetables	16	15	14	12	16	1.7	33.3
- Fruit and nuts	15	17	12	14	19	2.1	35.7
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	80	84	85	75	92	10.0	22.7
- Olives and olive oil	1	4	2	3	5	0.5	66.7
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>28.0</b>
- Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Beer, cider and other beverages	22	27	30	24	27	2.9	12.5
- Confectionery and chocolate	29	56	34	45	54	5.9	20.0
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	35	31	45	49	70	7.6	42.9
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>14.3</b>
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	14	12	10	14	16	1.7	14.3
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>25.0</b>
- Pet food and forage crops	13	6	9	10	14	1.5	40.0
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	47	40	36	47	58	6.3	23.4
- Horticulture	0	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
- Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
- Unspecified	0	2	1	1	1	0.1	0.0

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Libya by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Libya in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Libya, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	2	1	0	1	2	100.0	100.0
1	Other animal products	1	1	0	0	1	50.0	
2	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0			0	1	50.0	
3	Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
4	Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
5	Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
6	Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
7	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)					0	0.0	
8	Cereals	0		0	0	0	0.0	
9	Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0			0	0	0.0	
12	Horticulture				0	0	0.0	
13	Oilseeds and protein crops					0	0.0	
14	Pet food and forage crops		0		0	0	0.0	
15	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

## EU Agri-Food trade with: Libya

### Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Libya, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>50.0</b>	
- Beef and veal	0						
- Pigmeat							
- Poultry and eggs							
- Sheep and goat							
- Dairy products		0		0	0	0.0	
- Other animal products	1	1	0	0	1	50.0	
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	
- Cereals	0		0	0	0	0.0	
- Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Oilseeds and protein crops					0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)							
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)					0	0.0	
- Sugar and isoglucose							
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	
- Vegetables	0						
- Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Olives and olive oil	0	0	0		0	0.0	
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	
- Wine and wine based products	0						
- Spirits and liqueurs							
- Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0			0	0	0.0	
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>0</b>			<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>50.0</b>	
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0			0	1	50.0	
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	
- Pet food and forage crops		0		0	0	0.0	
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0		0				
- Horticulture				0	0	0.0	
- Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Unspecified							

## EU Agri-Food trade with: Libya

### 5. EU Agri-food trade with Libya by HS chapters

#### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Libya, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	1 112	935	868	933	919	100.0	-1.5
01	Live Animals	272	222	158	96	64	7.0	-33.3
02	Meat and edible meat offal	7	3	4	2	1	0.1	-50.0
04	Dairy produce	201	165	189	255	235	25.6	-7.8
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	1	1	0.1	0.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	13	10	7	6	10	1.1	66.7
08	Edible fruits & nuts	15	17	12	14	18	2.0	28.6
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	11	9	7	10	12	1.3	20.0
10	Cereals	187	138	135	134	87	9.5	-35.1
11	Products of the milling industry	3	1	1	1	3	0.3	200.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	5	6	10	9	11	1.2	22.2
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0	1	1	1	2	0.2	100.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	28	5	1	2	8	0.9	300.0
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	30	4	4	11	13	1.4	18.2
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	28	54	32	44	52	5.7	18.2
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	103	104	93	123	134	14.6	8.9
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	81	87	87	77	95	10.3	23.4
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	37	34	47	53	72	7.8	35.8
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	22	27	31	24	27	2.9	12.5
23	Residues and waste from food industry	22	7	12	21	15	1.6	-28.6
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	47	40	36	47	58	6.3	23.4
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	1	1	1	2	1	0.1	-50.0

#### Evolution of Agri-food imports from Libya, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	2	1	0	1	2	100.0	100.0
01	Live Animals	0						
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0						
04	Dairy produce		0	0	0	0	0.0	
05	Products of animal origin				0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants				0	0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	0						
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0			0	0	0.0	
10	Cereals	0		0		0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	0		0	0	0	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits				0	0	0.0	
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps					0	0.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.		0					
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0	0	0	0	1	50.0	
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0		0	0	0	0.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	0	0			1	50.0	
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0			0	0	0.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
23	Residues and waste from food industry		0		0	0	0.0	
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0		0				
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	