

# AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## European Union - Libya

### Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"**Agri-food products**" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agri-food/trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: [https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value\\_en](https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en)

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### DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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## EU Agri-Food trade with: Libya

### 1. Selection of indicators

#### Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	4.1
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	16.4
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	1 720 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	101.3
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	95.9
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	99.5
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2021	43.4	19.0

Source: World Bank

#### Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>EU27 Agri-food trade with Libya</b>				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	1 060	1	1 059
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.5	0.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Libya	(%)	15.5	0.0	
% change 2022 - 2023		15.7	-48.1	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	-1.8	-7.5	
<b>EU27 total trade with Libya</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	6 843	22 982	-16 139
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.3	0.9	
<b>EU27 world trade</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

#### Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Libya

Top Destinations: 2023				Top Origins: 2023			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	51 266	22.6	1	Brazil	17 229	10.9
2	USA	27 180	12.0	2	United Kingdom	15 454	9.8
3	China	14 588	6.4	3	Ukraine	11 830	7.5
4	Switzerland	11 528	5.1	4	USA	11 744	7.4
5	Japan	7 876	3.5	5	China	8 334	5.3
6	Russia	6 809	3.0	6	Türkiye	6 621	4.2
7	Norway	5 975	2.6	7	Indonesia	5 484	3.5
8	Türkiye	4 850	2.1	8	Switzerland	4 852	3.1
9	Saudi Arabia	4 628	2.0	9	Argentina	4 648	2.9
10	South Korea	4 538	2.0	10	Ivory Coast	4 040	2.5
11	Canada	4 466	2.0	11	India	3 297	2.1
12	Morocco	3 789	1.7	12	Vietnam	3 210	2.0
13	Australia	3 770	1.7	13	Morocco	3 177	2.0
14	Ukraine	3 458	1.5	14	Peru	3 094	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 337	1.5	15	Malaysia	2 933	1.9
16	Algeria	2 799	1.2	16	South Africa	2 891	1.8
17	Israel	2 775	1.2	17	Canada	2 852	1.8
18	Brazil	2 574	1.1	18	Australia	2 547	1.6
19	Serbia	2 405	1.1	19	Colombia	2 283	1.4
20	Singapore	2 385	1.1	20	Ecuador	2 110	1.3
35	Libya	1 060	0.5	154	Libya	1	0.0
	Rest of the World	55 391	23.9		Rest of the World	39 856	24.6

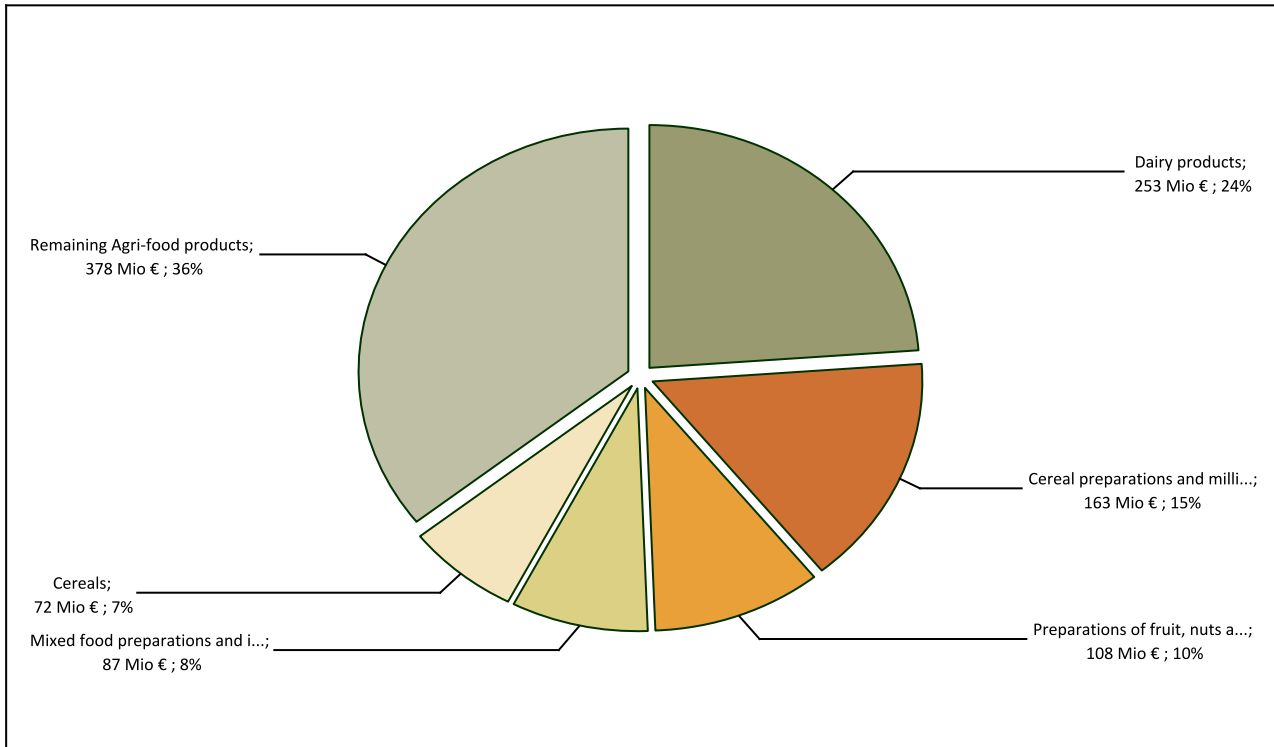
## EU Agri-Food trade with: Libya

### 2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Libya, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Libya by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Libya in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Libya, 2019 - 2023

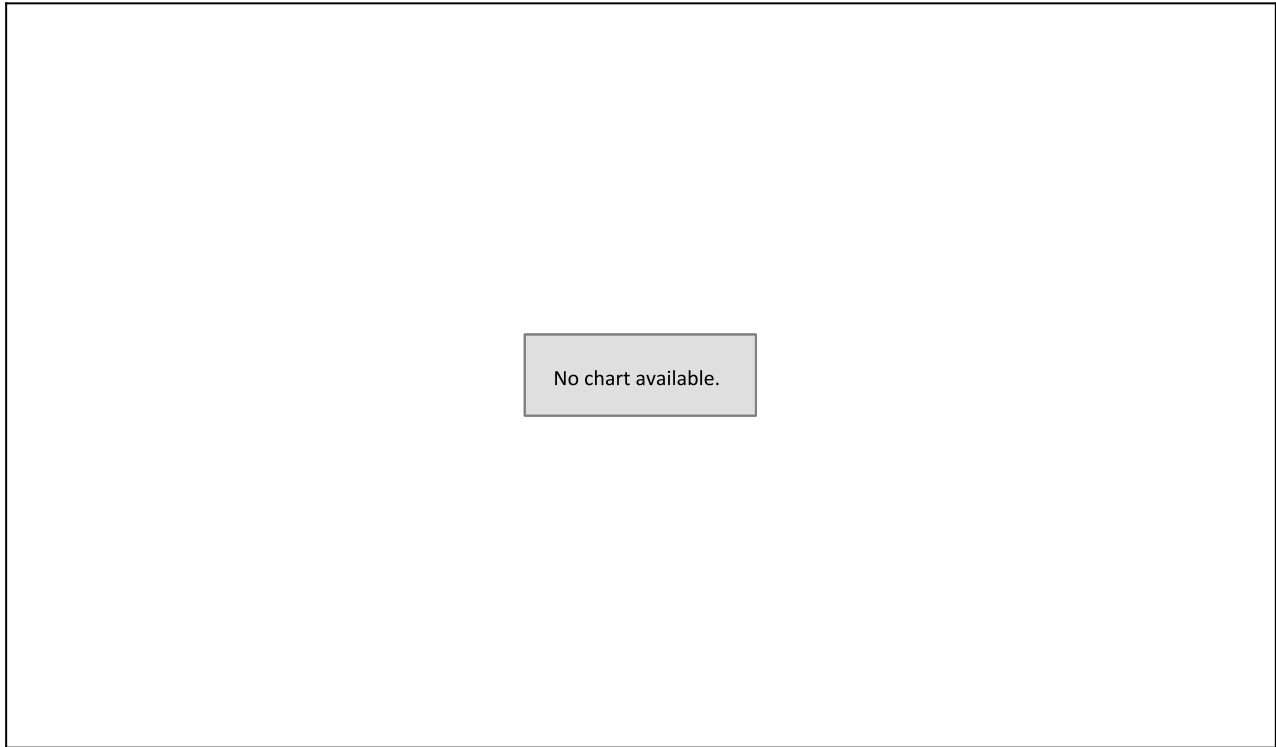
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	935	868	933	917	1 060	100.0	15.6
1	Dairy products	136	162	229	206	253	23.9	22.8
2	Cereal preparations and milling products	104	94	122	133	163	15.4	22.6
3	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	84	85	75	92	108	10.2	17.4
4	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	31	45	49	70	87	8.2	24.3
5	Cereals	138	136	134	89	72	6.8	-19.1
6	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	40	36	47	58	63	5.9	8.6
7	Confectionery and chocolate	56	34	45	55	60	5.7	9.1
8	Beef and veal	97	92	86	56	56	5.3	0.0
9	Sheep and goat	127	69	10	7	46	4.3	557.1
10	Poultry and eggs	26	24	25	26	33	3.1	26.9
11	Beer, cider and other beverages	27	30	24	27	24	2.3	-11.1
12	Fruit and nuts	17	12	14	19	22	2.1	15.8
13	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	12	10	14	16	20	1.9	25.0
14	Pet food and forage crops	6	9	10	14	16	1.5	14.3
15	Vegetables	15	14	12	16	15	1.4	-6.3
	Remaining Agri-food products	19	16	37	33	21	2.0	-36.4

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Libya, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>1 060</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15.7</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>31.8</b>
Beef and veal	97	92	86	56	56	5.3	0.8
Pigmeat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	486.5
Poultry and eggs	26	24	25	26	33	3.1	29.5
Sheep and goat	127	69	10	7	46	4.4	541.9
Dairy products	136	162	229	206	253	23.9	22.5
Other animal products	5	4	6	5	7	0.7	39.7
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>-0.6</b>
Cereals	138	136	134	89	72	6.8	-19.3
Cereal preparations and milling products	104	94	122	133	163	15.3	22.4
Oilseeds and protein crops	2	4	13	3	3	0.3	17.0
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1	0	0	5	0	0.0	-97.4
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	4	2	3	4	3	0.3	-29.2
Sugar and isoglucose	1	2	8	9	0	0.0	-96.3
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.7</b>
Vegetables	15	14	12	16	15	1.5	-3.2
Fruit and nuts	17	12	14	19	22	2.1	19.5
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	84	85	75	92	108	10.2	17.3
Olives and olive oil	4	2	3	5	5	0.5	4.4
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>
Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-7.9
Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-67.6
Beer, cider and other beverages	27	30	24	27	24	2.3	-9.5
Confectionery and chocolate	56	34	45	55	60	5.6	7.8
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	31	45	49	70	87	8.2	24.5
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>22.7</b>
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	12	10	14	16	20	1.9	22.7
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>10.2</b>
Pet food and forage crops	6	9	10	14	16	1.5	14.5
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	40	36	47	58	63	6.0	9.7
Horticulture	1	1	1	1	2	0.2	58.9
Non edible for technical use	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	-32.2
Unspecified	2	1	1	1	0	0.0	-96.3

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Libya by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Libya in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Libya, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1	0	1	2	1	100.0	-50.0
1	Olives and olive oil	0	0		0	0	0.0	
2	Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
3	Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
4	Other animal products	1	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
5	Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
6	Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
7	Mixed food preparations and ingredients			0	0	0	0.0	
8	Vegetables					0	0.0	
9	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)				0	0	0.0	
10	Cereals		0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices			0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
12	Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Pet food and forage crops	0		0	0	0	0.0	
14	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Oilseeds and protein crops				0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

## EU Agri-Food trade with: Libya

### Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Libya, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-48.1</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>-78.2</b>
Beef and veal							
Pigmeat							
Poultry and eggs							
Sheep and goat							
Dairy products	0		0	0	0	0.0	50.0
Other animal products	1	0	0	1	0	14.0	-78.2
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>-89.9</b>
Cereals		0	0	0	0	0.1	-90.2
Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-99.8
Oilseeds and protein crops				0	0	0.0	26.4
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)							
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)				0	0	2.9	-54.1
Sugar and isoglucose							
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>56.8</b>
Vegetables					0	3.9	
Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	0	0	16.7	20.3
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	1150.0
Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	23.9	64.6
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>1736.9</b>
Wine and wine based products							
Spirits and liqueurs							
Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	5.6	1320.9
Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	7.9	1308.5
Mixed food preparations and ingredients			0	0	0	4.6	15981.7
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>			<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-99.9</b>
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices			0	1	0	0.0	-99.9
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>-13.7</b>
Pet food and forage crops	0		0	0	0	0.0	280.0
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes		0					
Horticulture			0	0			
Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	0	20.2	-13.7
Unspecified							

## EU Agri-Food trade with: Libya

### 5. EU Agri-food trade with Libya by HS chapters

#### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Libya, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	935	868	933	917	1 060	100.0	15.7
01	Live Animals	222	158	96	64	102	9.6	59.3
02	Meat and edible meat offal	3	4	2	1	3	0.2	182.0
04	Dairy produce	165	189	255	233	285	26.9	22.2
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	838.8
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	1	1	2	0.2	110.9
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	10	7	6	10	10	1.0	0.2
08	Edible fruits & nuts	17	12	14	18	22	2.1	19.9
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	9	7	10	12	14	1.3	14.3
10	Cereals	138	135	134	87	71	6.7	-17.5
11	Products of the milling industry	1	1	1	3	1	0.1	-70.5
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	6	10	9	11	9	0.9	-15.5
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	1	1	1	1	2	0.2	113.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-93.4
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	5	1	2	8	3	0.3	-64.9
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-22.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	4	4	11	13	5	0.5	-60.4
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	54	32	44	53	57	5.4	7.1
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	104	93	123	133	163	15.4	22.5
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	87	87	77	95	112	10.6	17.6
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	34	47	53	72	89	8.4	24.1
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	27	31	24	27	24	2.3	-9.6
23	Residues and waste from food industry	7	12	21	15	17	1.6	16.9
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	40	36	47	58	63	6.0	9.4
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	1	1	2	1	4	0.4	305.9

#### Evolution of Agri-food imports from Libya, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1	0	1	2	1	100.0	-48.1
01	Live Animals							
02	Meat and edible meat offal							
04	Dairy produce	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-58.3
05	Products of animal origin			0	0	0	0.0	-100.0
06	Live trees and other plants			0	0			
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers					0	3.9	
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0	0	0	0	0	16.7	20.3
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices			0	0	0	0.0	3623.1
10	Cereals		0		0	0	0.0	7.8
11	Products of the milling industry		0	0	0	0	0.1	-91.1
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits			0	0	0	0.0	-0.4
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps				0			
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0						
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0	0	0	1	1	47.1	6.1
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery		0	0	0	0	0.0	-99.8
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	0			1	0	7.9	-82.7
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-100.0
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	1150.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations			0	0	0	4.6	15981.7
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	5.6	1320.9
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0		0	0	0	0.0	245.3
24	Tobacco & tobacco products		0					
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	1	0	0	0	0	13.9	-66.5