



European Union, Trade in goods with Iran

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2021	922	3,941	4,863	3,019
Rank as EU partner		2021	82	50	59	
Share in EU trade	%	2021	0.0	0.2	0.1	
Annual growth rate	%	2020 - 2021	29.3	5.2		
Annual average growth rate	%	2017 - 2021	-45.0	-21.9		

Imports 2021

Exports 2021

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	400	43.4	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	875	22.2
Fishery products	2	0.2	Fishery products	2	0.0
Industrial products	520	56.4	Industrial products	3,065	77.8
Total	922	100.0	Total	3,941	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	438	47.5	Primary products	931	23.6
Manufactures	481	52.2	Manufactures	2,892	73.4
Other products	3	0.3	Other products	13	0.3
Other	0	0.0	Other	106	2.7

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
II Vegetable products	317	34.4	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,024	26.0
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	200	21.7	XVI Machinery and appliances	962	24.4
XV Base metals and articles thereof	138	14.9	II Vegetable products	658	16.7
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	64	6.9	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	470	11.9
I Live animals; animal products	51	5.5	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	163	4.1

Top 5 - SITC sections

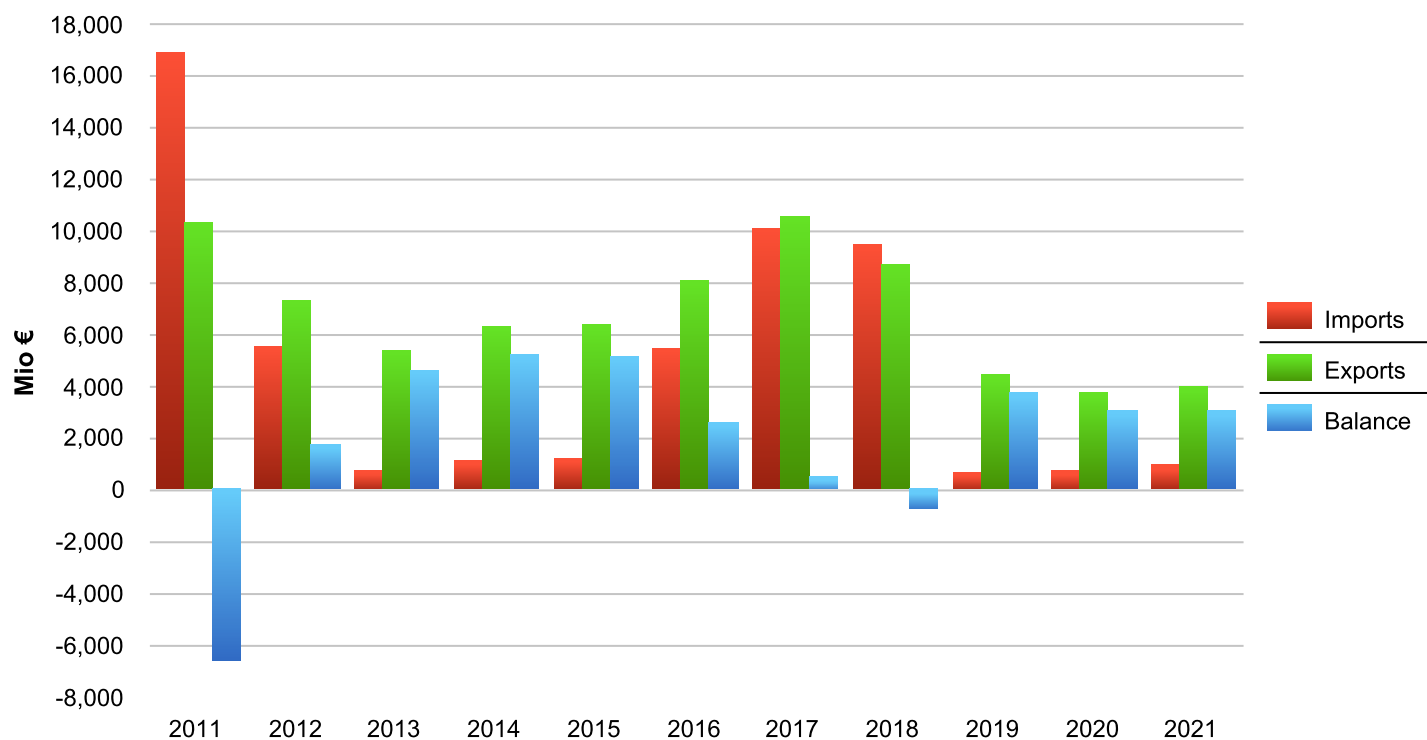
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
0 Food and live animals	319	34.6	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,191	30.2
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	258	28.0	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,069	27.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	199	21.6	0 Food and live animals	709	18.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	102	11.1	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	419	10.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	17	1.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	219	5.6

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Iran

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2011 - 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2011	16,909		1.0	10,294		0.6	-6,615	27,203
2012	5,515	-67.4	0.3	7,260	-29.5	0.4	1,745	12,775
2013	751	-86.4	0.0	5,356	-26.2	0.3	4,606	6,107
2014	1,118	48.9	0.1	6,316	17.9	0.4	5,198	7,434
2015	1,221	9.2	0.1	6,348	0.5	0.3	5,126	7,569
2016	5,461	347.2	0.3	8,060	27.0	0.4	2,599	13,521
2017	10,099	84.9	0.6	10,570	31.1	0.5	472	20,669
2018	9,425	-6.7	0.5	8,711	-17.6	0.4	-714	18,135
2019	680	-92.8	0.0	4,398	-49.5	0.2	3,718	5,077
2020	713	4.9	0.0	3,745	-14.8	0.2	3,032	4,458
2021	922	29.3	0.0	3,941	5.2	0.2	3,019	4,863

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Iran

Trade flows by SITC section 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	922	100.0	0.0	29.3	3,941	100.0	0.2	5.2
0 Food and live animals	319	34.6	0.3	8.8	709	18.0	0.5	36.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	1	0.1	0.0	-16.6	69	1.7	0.2	43.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	102	11.1	0.1	39.6	121	3.1	0.2	-30.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5	0.6	0.0	-94.5	7	0.2	0.0	21.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	3	0.4	0.0	2840.0	17	0.4	0.2	242.0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	258	28.0	0.1	95.3	1,069	27.1	0.2	7.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	199	21.6	0.1	126.0	219	5.6	0.1	-5.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	17	1.8	0.0	4.5	1,191	30.2	0.1	-4.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	14	1.6	0.0	44.7	419	10.6	0.2	21.5
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	3	0.3	0.0	-18.3	13	0.3	0.0	4.2
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	106	2.7	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	922	100.0	0.0	29.3	3,941	100.0	0.2	5.2
Primary products	438	47.5	0.1	-5.7	931	23.6	0.2	22.1
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	403	43.7	0.2	13.6	907	23.0	0.4	23.3
- - Food	323	35.0	0.2	9.8	800	20.3	0.4	37.3
- - - of which Fish	2	0.2	0.0	107.4	1	0.0	0.0	23.4
- - - Other food products and live animals	321	34.8	0.3	9.5	798	20.3	0.5	37.3
- - Raw materials	80	8.7	0.3	32.0	108	2.7	0.3	-29.9
- Fuels and mining products	35	3.8	0.0	-68.3	24	0.6	0.0	-11.8
- - Ores and other minerals	22	2.4	0.0	78.8	9	0.2	0.0	-19.3
- - Fuels	5	0.6	0.0	-94.5	7	0.2	0.0	21.3
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	5	0.6	0.0	-94.6	7	0.2	0.0	29.2
- - Non ferrous metals	7	0.8	0.0	349.7	7	0.2	0.0	-23.3
Manufactures	481	52.2	0.0	96.6	2,892	73.4	0.2	2.7
- Iron and steel	96	10.4	0.2	232.7	38	1.0	0.1	42.9
- Chemicals	258	28.0	0.1	95.3	1,069	27.1	0.2	7.1
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	40	4.4	0.0	5.8	624	15.8	0.3	9.0
- Other semi-manufactures	59	6.4	0.1	91.1	150	3.8	0.1	-13.2
- Machinery and transport equipment	17	1.8	0.0	4.5	1,191	30.2	0.1	-4.8
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1	0.1	0.0	16.6	34	0.9	0.0	-10.8
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-8.4	14	0.4	0.1	-27.2
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0.1	0.0	-20.6	11	0.3	0.0	-7.1
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	3563.1	9	0.2	0.0	27.3
- - Transport equipment	3	0.3	0.0	46.3	147	3.7	0.1	25.5
- - - of which Automotive products	3	0.3	0.0	77.6	77	2.0	0.0	177.8
- - Other machinery	13	1.4	0.0	-2.4	1,007	25.6	0.2	-8.1
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0.0	0.0	170.5	72	1.8	0.2	-7.6
- - - Non electrical machinery	11	1.3	0.0	-2.9	760	19.3	0.3	-5.8
- - - Electrical machinery	1	0.1	0.0	-11.9	175	4.5	0.2	-17.1
- Textiles	36	3.9	0.1	36.3	24	0.6	0.1	7.1
- Clothing	1	0.1	0.0	116.9	3	0.1	0.0	51.9
- Other manufactures	14	1.5	0.0	42.8	416	10.6	0.2	21.3
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	2	0.2	0.0	12.3	206	5.2	0.3	2.2
Other products	3	0.3	0.0	-18.3	13	0.3	0.0	3.5
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	106	2.7	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Iran

Trade flows by SITC section 2018 - 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	9,425	680	713	922	8,711	4,398	3,745	3,941
0 Food and live animals	306	204	293	319	296	393	520	709
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0	1	1	46	54	48	69
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	129	88	73	102	207	190	175	121
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	8,255	13	96	5	71	6	6	7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0	0	3	25	4	5	17
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	314	148	132	258	1,671	1,279	998	1,069
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	344	184	88	199	798	294	231	219
7 Machinery and transport equipment	41	22	16	17	4,732	1,537	1,252	1,191
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	14	10	10	14	647	492	345	419
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	20	8	4	3	51	28	12	13
Other	0	2	0	0	165	121	153	106

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2018 - 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	9,425	680	713	922	8,711	4,398	3,745	3,941
Primary products	8,697	308	465	438	669	657	762	931
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	395	274	355	403	553	622	736	907
- - Food	307	205	294	323	379	469	582	800
- - - of which Fish	7	3	1	2	4	4	1	1
- - - Other food products and live animals	299	202	293	321	374	465	581	798
- - Raw materials	88	69	61	80	174	153	153	108
- Fuels and mining products	8,303	34	110	35	116	35	27	24
- - Ores and other minerals	41	19	12	22	22	20	12	9
- - Fuels	8,255	13	96	5	71	6	6	7
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	8,255	13	96	5	70	5	5	7
- - Non ferrous metals	7	2	2	7	23	10	9	7
Manufactures	706	361	245	481	7,825	3,592	2,817	2,892
- Iron and steel	247	109	29	96	259	44	26	38
- Chemicals	314	148	132	258	1,671	1,279	998	1,069
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	29	30	38	40	768	761	573	624
- Other semi-manufactures	53	40	31	59	459	209	173	150
- Machinery and transport equipment	41	22	16	17	4,732	1,537	1,252	1,191
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1	1	1	1	162	46	38	34
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	0	55	28	19	14
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0	1	0	98	10	12	11
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	9	7	7	9
- - Transport equipment	9	4	2	3	720	87	117	147
- - - of which Automotive products	9	3	2	3	541	39	28	77
- - Other machinery	31	17	13	13	3,778	1,404	1,095	1,007
- - - Power generating machinery	1	0	0	0	530	195	78	72
- - - Non electrical machinery	26	15	12	11	2,657	972	806	760
- - - Electrical machinery	4	2	1	1	591	237	211	175
- Textiles	37	33	26	36	50	31	23	24
- Clothing	0	0	0	1	13	4	2	3
- Other manufactures	14	10	10	14	627	488	343	416
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	3	1	1	2	328	250	202	206
Other products	21	9	4	3	52	28	12	13
Other	0	2	0	0	165	121	153	106

European Union, Trade with Iran

Trade flows by HS section 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	51	5.5	0.2	41.6	24	0.6	0.1	-31.1
II Vegetable products	317	34.4	0.5	5.3	658	16.7	1.7	38.7
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	3	0.4	0.0	2840.0	20	0.5	0.2	208.1
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	22	2.4	0.0	63.3	163	4.1	0.2	-2.1
V Mineral products	19	2.1	0.0	-81.8	15	0.4	0.0	0.5
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	64	6.9	0.0	-15.4	1,024	26.0	0.3	7.4
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	200	21.7	0.2	231.1	102	2.6	0.1	-2.5
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	2	0.2	0.0	-40.2	1	0.0	0.0	2.2
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-34.3	3	0.1	0.0	-31.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	1	0.1	0.0	85.1	45	1.1	0.1	-12.8
XI Textiles and textile articles	42	4.6	0.0	50.3	64	1.6	0.1	-12.6
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0.0	0.0	174.6	2	0.1	0.0	88.8
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	26	2.8	0.2	130.5	39	1.0	0.2	0.7
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	9	1.0	0.0	206.0	1	0.0	0.0	114.6
XV Base metals and articles thereof	138	14.9	0.1	174.7	87	2.2	0.1	0.4
XVI Machinery and appliances	17	1.9	0.0	10.6	962	24.4	0.2	-9.0
XVII Transport equipment	3	0.3	0.0	51.5	139	3.5	0.0	38.0
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	3	0.3	0.0	0.5	470	11.9	0.4	17.0
XIX Arms and ammunition								
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2	0.2	0.0	53.0	10	0.3	0.0	-27.0
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	0.1	0.0	183.5	0	0.0	0.0	-14.3
XXII Not classified	2	0.2	0.0	-49.1	113	2.9	0.5	-29.5
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	922	100.0	0.0	29.3	3,941	100.0	0.2	5.2
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	400	43.4	0.0	12.7	875	22.2	0.0	26.4
Fishery products	2	0.2	0.0	107.4	2	0.0	0.0	24.8
Industrial products	520	56.4	0.0	45.7	3,065	77.8	0.1	0.4

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Iran

Trade flows by HS section 2018 - 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	9,425	680	713	922	8,711	4,398	3,745	3,941
I Live animals; animal products	41	31	36	51	37	58	34	24
II Vegetable products	314	215	301	317	161	301	474	658
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0	0	3	29	7	6	20
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	15	11	14	22	237	198	167	163
V Mineral products	8,276	28	105	19	88	21	15	15
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	138	43	75	64	1,543	1,214	954	1,024
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	181	110	60	200	260	135	105	102
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	11	10	3	2	2	1	1	1
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	13	6	5	3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	9	1	0	1	129	71	52	45
XI Textiles and textile articles	51	41	28	42	133	84	73	64
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0	0	0	7	1	1	2
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	22	15	11	26	120	54	38	39
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	20	3	3	9	5	0	0	1
XV Base metals and articles thereof	274	134	50	138	429	107	86	87
XVI Machinery and appliances	33	19	16	17	3,958	1,362	1,057	962
XVII Transport equipment	9	4	2	3	673	70	101	139
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	3	2	3	3	603	544	401	470
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2	1	1	2	76	21	14	10
XXI Works of art and antiques	3	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
XXII Not classified	20	10	4	2	206	142	161	113
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	9,425	680	713	922	8,711	4,398	3,745	3,941
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	382	269	355	400	480	580	692	875
Fishery products	7	3	1	2	5	5	1	2
Industrial products	9,035	409	357	520	8,225	3,813	3,052	3,065

Iran, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2011	56,840		80,345		23,505		137,184	
2012	46,720	-17.8	64,764	-19.4	18,044	-23.2	111,485	-18.7
2013	36,828	-21.2	47,133	-27.2	10,304	-42.9	83,961	-24.7
2014	39,833	8.2	48,208	2.3	8,374	-18.7	88,041	4.9
2015	36,463	-8.5	35,391	-26.6	-1,071	-112.8	71,854	-18.4
2016	39,015	7.0	42,187	19.2	3,172	-396.1	81,202	13.0
2017	46,182	18.4	57,786	37.0	11,605	265.8	103,968	28.0
2018	35,294	-23.6	60,429	4.6	25,135	116.6	95,723	-7.9
2019	23,457	-33.5	26,684	-55.8	3,227	-87.2	50,141	-47.6
2020	18,274	-22.1	12,460	-53.3	-5,814	-280.2	30,734	-38.7
2021	19,249	5.3	14,479	16.2	-4,771	-17.9	33,728	9.7

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2021

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	19,249	100.0	World	14,479	100.0	World	33,728	100.0
1 China	4,871	25.3	1 China	5,169	35.7	1 China	10,040	29.8
2 EU27	3,174	16.5	2 Turkey	2,252	15.6	2 EU27	4,042	12.0
3 United Arab Emi...	2,323	12.1	3 Afghanistan	872	6.0	3 Turkey	3,967	11.8
4 Russia	2,283	11.9	4 EU27	868	6.0	4 Russia	3,060	9.1
5 Turkey	1,715	8.9	5 Taiwan	808	5.6	5 United Arab Emi...	2,692	8.0
6 India	917	4.8	6 Russia	778	5.4	6 India	1,243	3.7
7 Switzerland	529	2.7	7 United Arab Emi...	369	2.5	7 Taiwan	989	2.9
8 Argentina	404	2.1	8 Armenia	349	2.4	8 Afghanistan	883	2.6
9 Brazil	368	1.9	9 India	326	2.3	9 Switzerland	542	1.6
10 United Kingdom	303	1.6	10 Azerbaijan	317	2.2	10 Brazil	424	1.3
2 EU27	3,174	16.5	4 EU27	868	6.0	2 EU27	4,042	12.0

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2011	1,666,127		1,624,461		-41,666		3,290,588	
2012	1,702,498	2.2	1,770,880	9.0	68,382		3,473,377	5.6
2013	1,630,802	-4.2	1,780,148	0.5	149,347	118.4	3,410,950	-1.8
2014	1,625,426	-0.3	1,796,802	0.9	171,376	14.8	3,422,229	0.3
2015	1,648,068	1.4	1,876,328	4.4	228,260	33.2	3,524,397	3.0
2016	1,602,470	-2.8	1,866,813	-0.5	264,343	15.8	3,469,283	-1.6
2017	1,772,081	10.6	1,994,261	6.8	222,179	-16.0	3,766,342	8.6
2018	1,912,117	7.9	2,059,767	3.3	147,650	-33.5	3,971,884	5.5
2019	1,940,887	1.5	2,131,994	3.5	191,107	29.4	4,072,881	2.5
2020	1,717,259	-11.5	1,933,060	-9.3	215,800	12.9	3,650,319	-10.4
2021	2,118,818	23.4	2,180,623	12.8	61,805	-71.4	4,299,442	17.8

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,118,818	100.0	World	2,180,623	100.0	World	4,299,442	100.0
1 China	472,715	22.3	1 USA	399,391	18.3	1 China	696,127	16.2
2 USA	232,454	11.0	2 United Kingdom	283,603	13.0	2 USA	631,845	14.7
3 Russia	162,342	7.7	3 China	223,413	10.2	3 United Kingdom	430,530	10.0
4 United Kingdom	146,927	6.9	4 Switzerland	156,480	7.2	4 Switzerland	280,152	6.5
5 Switzerland	123,672	5.8	5 Russia	89,275	4.1	5 Russia	251,617	5.9
6 Turkey	77,983	3.7	6 Turkey	79,255	3.6	6 Turkey	157,238	3.7
7 Norway	74,666	3.5	7 Japan	62,351	2.9	7 Norway	131,198	3.1
8 Japan	62,269	2.9	8 Norway	56,532	2.6	8 Japan	124,621	2.9
9 South Korea	55,440	2.6	9 South Korea	51,857	2.4	9 South Korea	107,297	2.5
10 India	46,155	2.2	10 India	41,844	1.9	10 India	87,999	2.0
81 Iran	922	0.0	49 Iran	3,941	0.2	58 Iran	4,863	0.1

Total Goods: Top product sections 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
HS Sections						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	526,487	24.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	530,421	24.3
2	V Mineral products	425,483	20.1	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	406,025	18.6
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	236,942	11.2	XVII Transport equipment	300,822	13.8
4	XV Base metals and articles thereof	145,993	6.9	XV Base metals and articles thereof	124,695	5.7
5	XVII Transport equipment	144,022	6.8	V Mineral products	113,257	5.2
SITC Sections						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	671,266	31.7	7 Machinery and transport equipment	831,114	38.1
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	387,266	18.3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	456,147	20.9
3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	286,594	13.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	256,941	11.8
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	270,606	12.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	239,638	11.0
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	238,309	11.2	0 Food and live animals	135,154	6.2

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing