

#### AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

# **European Union - Congo**

#### Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: <a href="https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details\_en.pdf">https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details\_en.pdf</a>

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: <a href="https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value">https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value</a> en

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## 1. Selection of indicators

## **Agricultural indicators**

		Unit	Period	World	Partner				
1	Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	7.6				
2	Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	33.5				
3	Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	550 000				
4	Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	100.1				
5	Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	89.2				
6	Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	97.0				
7	Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	32.6				
So	iource: World Bank								

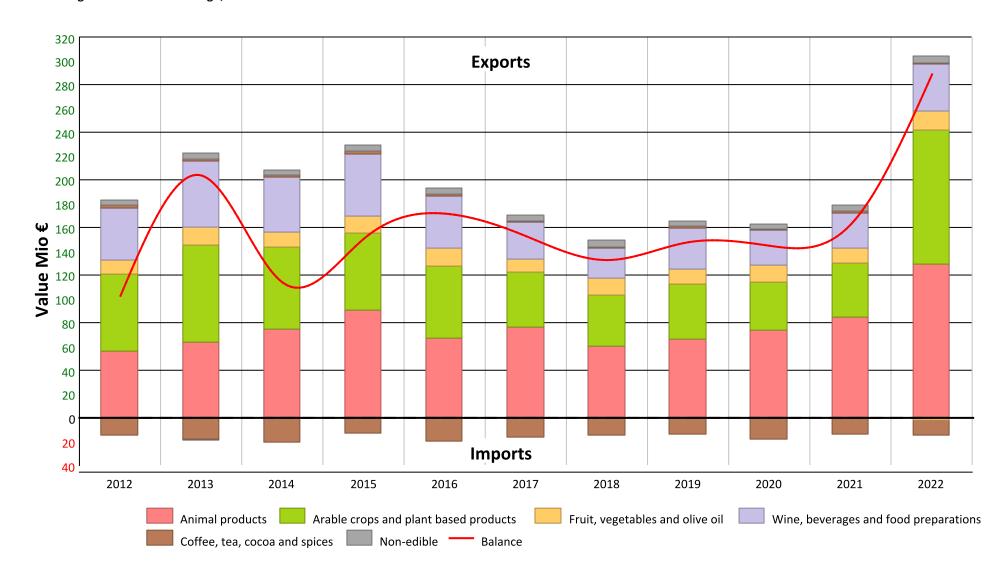
## **Trade indicators**

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Congo				
Agri-food trade value	Mio€	304	15	289
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.1	0.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Congo	(%)	30.5	1.2	
% change 2021 - 2022		70.8	0.0	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	5.2	-0.6	
EU27 total trade with Congo				
Total trade value	Mio€	997	1 247	-250
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.0	0.0	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio€	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio€	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

# Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Congo

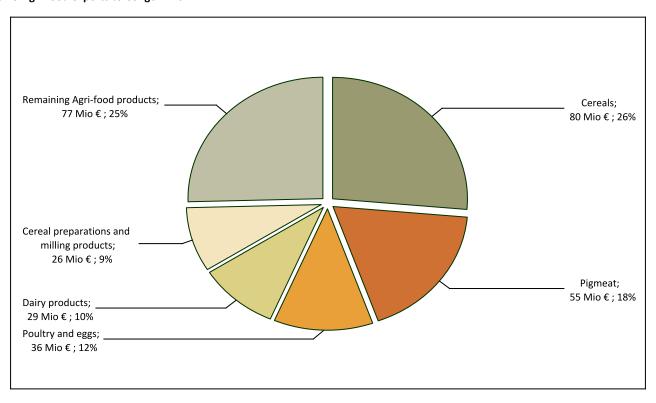
	Top Destinations: 2022	Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU		Top Origins: 2022	Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
71	Congo	304	0.1	121	Congo	15	0.0
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4

#### 2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Congo, 2012 - 2022



## 3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Congo by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Congo in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Congo, 2018 - 2022

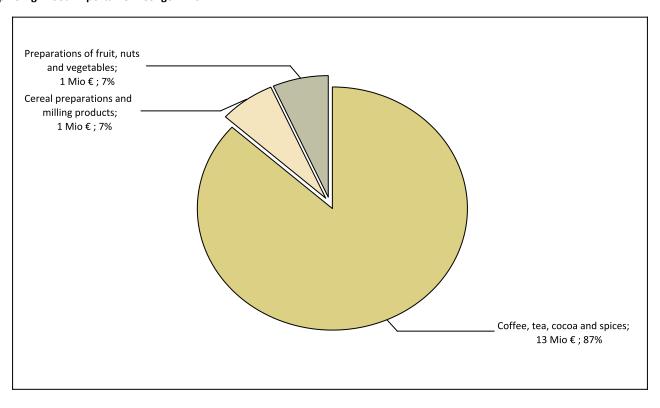
		Exports									
				Value Mio €			%				
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022			
	Agri-food	149	163	162	178	304	100.0	70.8			
1	Cereals	19	23	20	22	80	26.3	263.6			
2	Pigmeat	22	26	32	38	55	18.1	44.7			
3	Poultry and eggs	24	25	24	27	36	11.8	33.3			
4	Dairy products	7	6	12	13	29	9.5	123.1			
5	Cereal preparations and milling products	21	19	17	19	26	8.6	36.8			
6	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	10	12	12	12	14	4.6	16.7			
7	Wine and wine based products	7	9	7	9	13	4.3	44.4			
8	Vegetables	5	4	6	5	8	2.6	60.0			
9	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	8	8	7	6	7	2.3	16.7			
10	Spirits and liqueurs	4	8	6	4	6	2.0	50.0			
11	Beer, cider and other beverages	3	3	3	4	5	1.6	25.0			
12	Beef and veal	3	3	2	3	4	1.3	33.3			
13	Oilseeds and protein crops	1	1	1	3	4	1.3	33.3			
14	Other animal products	4	4	3	2	4	1.3	100.0			
15	Pet food and forage crops	1	1	1	2	3	1.0	50.0			
	Remaining Agri-food products	11	11	10	8	9	3.0	12.5			

## Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Congo, 2018 - 2022

				Exports			
			Value Mio €				%
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	149	163	162	178	304	100.0	70.8
Animal products	60	66	73	84	129	42.4	53.6
- Beef and veal	3	3	2	3	4	1.3	33.3
- Pigmeat	22	26	32	38	55	18.1	44.7
- Poultry and eggs	24	25	24	27	36	11.8	33.3
- Sheep and goat	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	
- Dairy products	7	6	12	13	29	9.5	123.1
- Other animal products	4	4	3	2	4	1.3	100.0
Arable crops and plant based products	43	46	41	46	112	36.8	143.5
- Cereals	19	23	20	22	80	26.3	263.6
- Cereal preparations and milling products	21	19	17	19	26	8.6	36.8
- Oilseeds and protein crops	1	1	1	3	4	1.3	33.3
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1	1	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	1	2	2	2	1	0.3	-50.0
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	14	13	14	12	16	5.3	33.3
- Vegetables	5	4	6	5	8	2.6	60.0
- Fruit and nuts	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	8	8	7	6	7	2.3	16.7
- Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Wine, beverages and food preparations	25	34	29	30	40	13.2	33.3
- Wine and wine based products	7	9	7	9	13	4.3	44.4
- Spirits and liqueurs	4	8	6	4	6	2.0	50.0
- Beer, cider and other beverages	3	3	3	4	5	1.6	25.0
- Confectionery and chocolate	1	2	2	1	1	0.3	0.0
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	10	12	12	12	14	4.6	16.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1	2	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1	2	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
Non-edible	6	4	4	5	6	2.0	20.0
- Pet food and forage crops	1	1	1	2	3	1.0	50.0
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Horticulture	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	
- Non edible for technical use	2	2	2	1	1	0.3	0.0
- Unspecified	1	0	1	1	1	0.3	0.0

## 4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Congo by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Congo in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Congo, 2018 - 2022

					Imports			
				%				
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	16	15	18	15	15	100.0	0.0
1	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	15	14	17	13	13	86.7	0.0
2	Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	0	1	6.7	
3	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0	1	1	6.7	0.0
4	Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
5	Vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
6	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
7	Confectionery and chocolate		0	0	0	0	0.0	
8	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
9	Other animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Wine and wine based products		0			0	0.0	
13	Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Spirits and liqueurs		0			0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

## Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Congo, 2018 - 2022

				Imports			
			Value Mio €				6
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	16	15	18	15	15	100.0	0.0
Animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Beef and veal							
- Pigmeat			0				
- Poultry and eggs							
- Sheep and goat							
- Dairy products					0	0.0	
- Other animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Arable crops and plant based products	0	0	0	0	1	6.7	
- Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	0	1	6.7	
- Oilseeds and protein crops			0		0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Sugar and isoglucose							
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	0	0	1	1	1	6.7	0.0
- Vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0	1	1	6.7	0.0
- Olives and olive oil					0	0.0	
Wine, beverages and food preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Wine and wine based products		0			0	0.0	
- Spirits and liqueurs		0			0	0.0	
- Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Confectionery and chocolate		0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	15	14	17	13	13	86.7	0.0
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	15	14	17	13	13	86.7	0.0
Non-edible	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Pet food and forage crops	0			0	0	0.0	
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0	0			0	0.0	
- Horticulture		0		0	0	0.0	
- Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Unspecified							

# 5. EU Agri-food trade with Congo by HS chapters

## Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Congo, 2018 - 2022

					Exports			
				Value Mio €				%
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	149	163	162	178	304	100.0	70.8
01	Live Animals	0	1	0	1	1	0.3	0.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	48	53	55	63	91	29.9	44.4
04	Dairy produce	8	7	8	8	14	4.6	75.0
05	Products of animal origin	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	5	4	5	5	7	2.3	40.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Cereals	10	17	13	13	68	22.4	423.1
11	Products of the milling industry	10	7	7	9	13	4.3	44.4
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	1	1	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0	0	0	0	1	0.3	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0		0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	2	2	3	3	3	1.0	0.0
16	Preparations of meat	4	4	4	6	6	2.0	0.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	1	1	0	1	0.3	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	1	2	2	1	1	0.3	0.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	21	18	21	24	41	13.5	70.8
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	8	8	7	6	7	2.3	16.7
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	11	13	12	13	15	4.9	15.4
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	16	21	17	18	26	8.6	44.4
23	Residues and waste from food industry	2	2	3	5	7	2.3	40.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	1	1	1	1	2	0.7	100.0

#### Evolution of Agri-food imports from Congo, 2018 - 2022

					Imports			
			Value Mio €					6
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	16	15	18	15	15	100.0	0.0
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal			0				
04	Dairy produce					0	0.0	
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants				0	0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	11	8	7	9	9	60.0	0.0
10	Cereals				0	0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.							
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery		0	0	0	0	0.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	4	7	10	4	4	26.7	0.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0	0	0	1	1	6.7	0.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0			0	1	6.7	
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	0			0	0.0	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0		0	0	0	0.0	