

## Statistical Factsheet

# Romania



### CONTENTS

Main figures	1
1. KEY DATA	2
2. POPULATION & ECONOMY	3-4
3. FINANCIAL ASPECTS	5-6
4. ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS	7-13
5. AGRICULTURAL TRADE	14-15
6. FARM STRUCTURE	16-18

Main figures - Year 2020		
Population (1 <sup>st</sup> January)	19 328 838	persons
Area*	238 398	km <sup>2</sup>
Currency	RON	leu
Nominal GDP at current prices	218 166	million EUR
GDP per capita at current prices	11 097	EUR
GDP per capita at purchasing power	21 100	PPS
Harmonised index of consumer prices	2.5%	change over previous year
Unemployment rate	5.9	% of labour force
Exports (goods & services)	76 089	million EUR (current prices)
Imports (goods & services)	85 518	million EUR (current prices)
Balance (goods & services)	- 9 429	million EUR (current prices)
Exports of agricultural products	6 985	million EUR (current prices)
Imports of agricultural products	8 867	million EUR (current prices)
Current account balance	-4.6	% of GDP
General government balance	-10.3	% of GDP
General government gross debt	46.7	% of GDP

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat (Online Data Table: urt\_d3area, urt\_pjanaggr3), and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

\*Data refer to the year 2016

(e) Estimation

Updated: June 2021

## 1. KEY DATA

Macroeconomics				
<b>Population</b>				
<b>Total population (number of persons), of which:</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>19 328 838</b>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
in predominantly rural regions	2020	53.1%	20.8%	in EU27_2020
in intermediate regions	2020	34.9%	38.9%	in EU27_2020
in predominantly urban regions	2020	12.0%	40.3%	in EU27_2020
<b>Population in Predominantly rural regions (Persons)</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>10 255 681</b>	<b>11.0%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
<b>GDP (current basic prices)</b>				
Total (million EUR)	2020	218 166	1.6%	of EU27_2020
GDP per capita (EUR/person)	2020	11 097	29 355	in EU27_2020
GDP per capita (PPS/person)	2020	21 100	29 700	in EU27_2020
Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year)	2020	-5.2%	-7.4%	in EU27_2020
<b>Gross value added</b>				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of total GVA)	2020	4.2%	1.9%	in EU27_2020
<b>Financial aspects</b>				
<b>Common Agricultural Policy expenditure</b>				
<b>Total expenditure (million EUR), of which:</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>3 118</b>	<b>5.7%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Direct payments (%)	2020	61.3%	69.9%	in EU27_2020
Market measures (%)	2020	2.1%	4.6%	in EU27_2020
Rural development (%)	2020	36.6%	25.5%	in EU27_2020
<b>Economic accounts of agriculture</b>				
<b>Agricultural output (current basic prices)</b>				
<b>Agricultural output (million EUR), of which:</b>	<b>2020 (e)</b>	<b>15 280</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
<b>Crop output, of which:</b>		<b>70.8%</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Cereals (including seeds)		21.0%	7.0%	of EU27_2020
Industrial crops		7.4%	6.0%	of EU27_2020
Forage plants		8.6%	5.3%	of EU27_2020
Vegetables and horticultural products		17.5%	4.6%	of EU27_2020
Potatoes		6.8%	8.5%	of EU27_2020
Fruits		7.7%	4.0%	of EU27_2020
Wine		1.8%	1.3%	of EU27_2020
Olive oil		0.0%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
<b>Animal output, of which:</b>		<b>27.2%</b>	<b>2.6%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Cattle		2.3%	1.3%	of EU27_2020
Pigs		6.1%	2.4%	of EU27_2020
Sheep and goats		1.3%	5.3%	of EU27_2020
Poultry		3.5%	2.8%	of EU27_2020
Milk		6.9%	1.9%	of EU27_2020
Eggs		4.3%	7.2%	of EU27_2020
Gross value added at current prices (million EUR)	2020 (e)	7 922	4.5%	of EU27_2020
<b>Agricultural input (current basic prices)</b>				
Total intermediate consumption (million EUR)	2020 (e)	8 925	3.8%	of EU27_2020
<b>Agricultural income (real prices)</b>				
Agricultural Income*(% change over previous year, 2010=100)	2020 (e)	-13.8%	-1.2%	in EU27_2020
<b>Farm structure</b>				
<b>Holdings</b>				
<b>Total (No), of which:</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>3422 030</b>	<b>33.3%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
UAA < 5 ha (%)	2016	91.8%	66.6%	in EU27_2020
Economic size < 4 000 €	2016	84.6%	54.9%	in EU27_2020
Holder < 35 years (%)	2016	3.1%	5.1%	in EU27_2020
Holder > 64 years (%)	2016	44.3%	32.8%	in EU27_2020
UAA per holding (ha)	2016	3.7	15.2	in EU27_2020
<b>Labour force</b>				
AWU (No)	2016	1640 120	18.6%	of EU27_2020
Female farm holders (%)	2016	33.8%	30.7%	in EU27_2020
Male farm holders (%)	2016	66.2%	68.8%	in EU27_2020
Agriculture in % of total employment	2020	18.5%	4.0%	in EU27_2020

Sources: European Commission(Ameco), Eurostat(Online Data Table: urt\_pjanaggr3, aact\_eaa01, ef\_m\_farmleg, ef\_m\_farmang, ef\_if\_main, lfsa\_egan2) and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

\*Indicator A- See definition at page 10

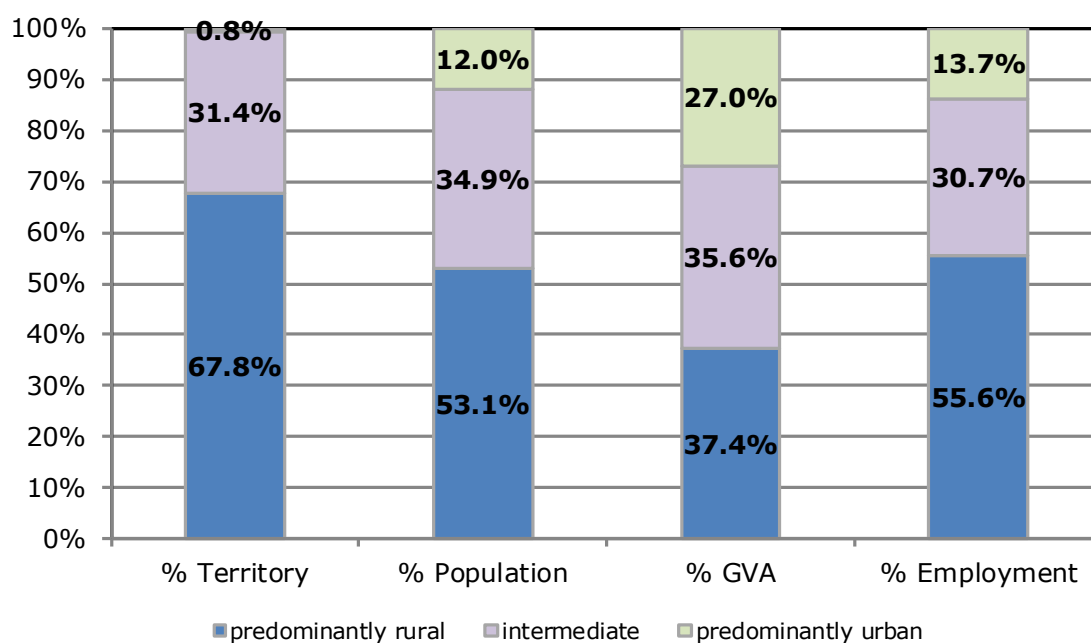
## 2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

### Importance of rural areas

	Territory (km <sup>2</sup> )	Population (persons)	GVA (Million EUR)	Employment (persons)
Year	2016	2020	2018	2019
Predominantly Rural Regions	161 667	10 255 681	69 060	4 675 500
Intermediate Regions	74 927	6 751 155	65 738	2 581 500
Predominantly Urban Regions	1 804	2 322 002	49 867	1 150 900
<b>Total</b>	<b>238 398</b>	<b>19 328 838</b>	<b>184 665</b>	<b>8 407 900</b>

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: urt\_d3area, urt\_pjanagr3, urt\_10r\_3gva, urt\_lfe3emp)

Updated: June 2021



Degree of urbanisation	Share of land (%)	Share of population (%)
	2018	2018
Rural areas	85.2%	41.4%
Towns and suburbs	13.2%	25.1%
Cities	1.6%	33.5%

Source: Eurostat, GISCO

\*Based on 2011 population grid, LAU 2018 delineation and NUTS 2016.

## 2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

### Economic forecast

Indicators	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021(f)	2022(f)
<b>GDP</b>										
In million EUR (current prices)	143 691	150 708	160 149	170 062	187 773	204 496	222 995	218 166	232 978	250 315
Per capita (in PPS; current prices)	14 300	14 800	15 500	16 800	18 700	19 900	21 600	21 100	22 600	24 200
<b>% change over previous period</b>										
GDP growth at constant prices (2015=100)	3.8%	3.6%	3.0%	4.7%	7.3%	4.5%	4.2%	-5.2%	3.3%	3.8%
GDP deflator (2015=100)	4.3%	1.2%	3.2%	1.4%	2.9%	4.2%	4.9%	0.9%	2.1%	2.9%
Harmonised index of consumer prices	3.2%	1.4%	-0.4%	-1.1%	1.1%	4.1%	3.9%	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%
Exports (goods and services)	20.6%	8.5%	4.6%	16.3%	7.8%	5.3%	4.0%	-13.1%	6.6%	7.6%
Imports (goods and services)	9.1%	8.8%	8.5%	16.6%	11.5%	8.6%	6.5%	-10.6%	8.5%	9.7%
<b>Net exports of goods and services (million EUR)</b>	<b>-1 296</b>	<b>- 635</b>	<b>-1 318</b>	<b>-1 775</b>	<b>-4 637</b>	<b>-6 980</b>	<b>-8 615</b>	<b>-9 429</b>	<b>-11 318</b>	<b>-13 889</b>
<b>% of total employment</b>										
Unemployment rate	7.1	6.8	6.8	5.9	4.9	4.2	3.9	5.9	6.2	5.1
<b>% of GDP</b>										
Current account balance	-0.8	-0.2	-0.6	-1.4	-2.8	-4.4	-4.7	-4.6	-4.8	-4.9
General government balance	-2.1	-1.2	-0.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.9	-4.4	-10.3	-11.3	-12.5
General government gross debt	37.6	39.2	37.8	37.4	35.1	34.7	35.3	46.7	54.6	63.6

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Updated: June 2021

f: forecast

# Romania

## 3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

### CAP expenditure

Measures	2020		2020	
	1 000 EUR		% of total	% of heading
Decoupled direct aids	1 474 065		47.3%	77.1%
Other direct aids	420 246		13.5%	22.0%
Additional amounts of aid	0		0.0%	0.0%
Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline	18 149		0.6%	0.9%
<b>Direct payments (Total)</b>	<b>1 912 461</b>		<b>61.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Olive oil	0		0.0%	0.0%
Textile plants	0		0.0%	0.0%
Fruit and vegetables	2 635		0.1%	4.0%
Wine sector	37 530		1.2%	57.1%
Promotion	67		0.0%	0.1%
Other plant products/measures			0.0%	0.0%
Milk and milk products	5		0.0%	0.0%
Beef and veal	0		0.0%	0.0%
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	0		0.0%	0.0%
Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other	5 246		0.2%	8.0%
School schemes*	20 187		0.6%	30.7%
<b>Market measures (Total)</b>	<b>65 671</b>		<b>2.1%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Rural development (Total)</b>	<b>1 139 927</b>		<b>36.6%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3 118 059</b>		<b>100.0%</b>	

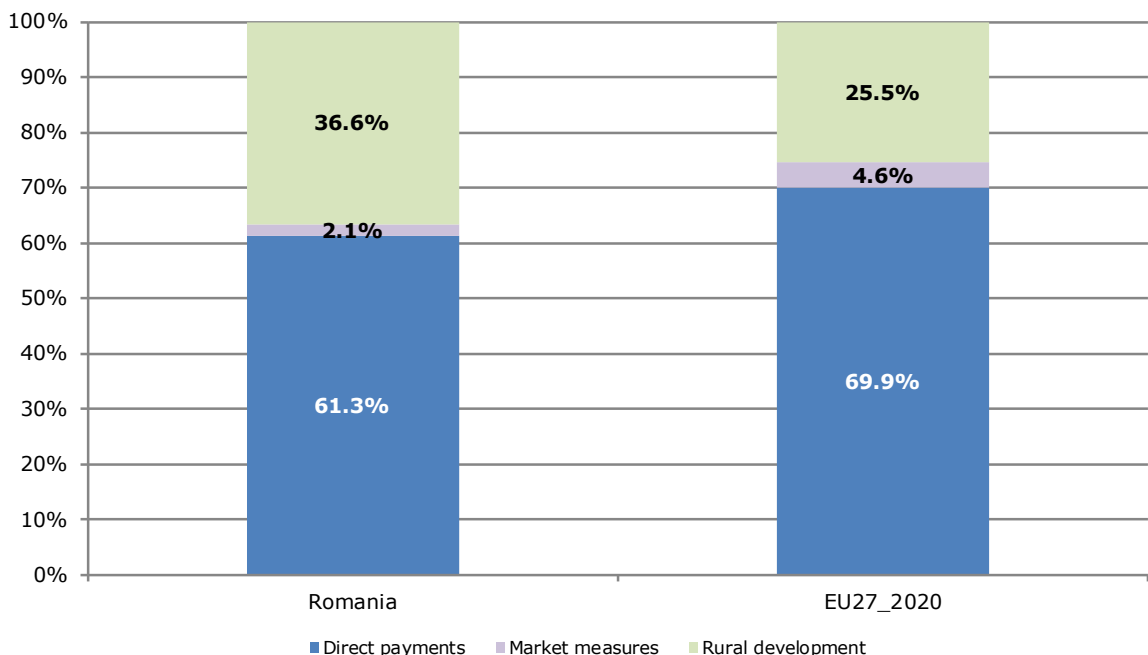
Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

\* Programme implementation based on school years; reimbursement possible in the next financial year

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: June 2021

### Distribution of CAP expenditure



## 3.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

### Distribution of direct aids to the producers

Size-class of aid (all direct payments)	Financial year 2019*			
	Beneficiaries		Payments in EUR	
	x 1 000	% of total	x 1 000	% of total
< 0 €	0.08	0.01%	-26	0.0%
≥ 0 and < 500 €	453.06	54.80%	135 242	7.3%
≥ 500 and < 1 250 €	219.02	26.49%	164 727	8.9%
≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 €	48.66	5.89%	76 284	4.1%
≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 €	53.12	6.43%	165 868	9.0%
≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 €	25.72	3.11%	181 952	9.8%
≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 €	13.57	1.64%	189 459	10.3%
≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 €	8.51	1.03%	259 201	14.0%
≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 €	2.86	0.35%	197 704	10.7%
≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 €	0.98	0.12%	119 735	6.5%
≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 €	0.40	0.05%	69 121	3.7%
≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 €	0.25	0.03%	55 148	3.0%
≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 €	0.14	0.02%	39 360	2.1%
≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 €	0.19	0.02%	70 274	3.8%
≥ 500 000 €	0.12	0.01%	123 895	6.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>826.69</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1 847 944</b>	<b>100%</b>

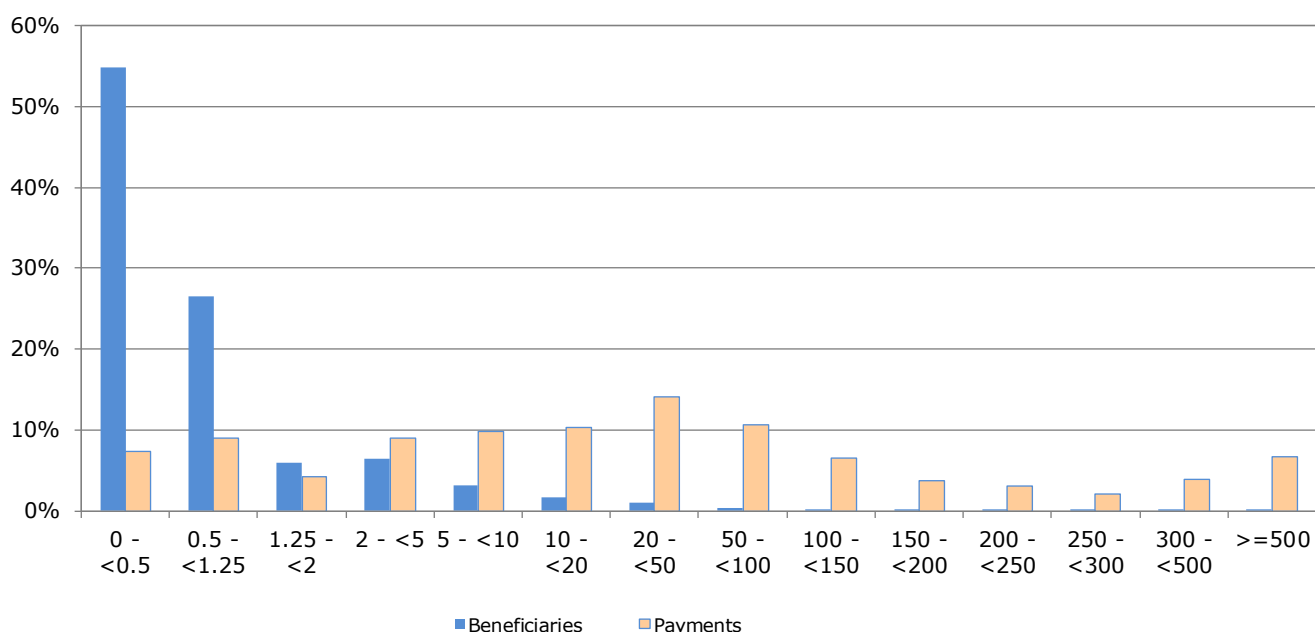
Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

\* Figures for financial year 2020 will become available during the second half of 2021. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

Updated: June 2021

#### Indicative figures on the distribution of direct aid by size-class of aid (1 000 EUR)



# Romania

## 4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Agricultural output

Output components (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)		
	Million EUR	Million EUR	Million EUR	% of total	% of EU27_2020
<b>Cereals:</b>	<b>4044</b>	<b>3 772</b>	<b>2 518</b>	<b>21.4%</b>	<b>6.2%</b>
Wheat and spelt	1236	1 245	823	7%	4.3%
Rye and meslin	3	3	4	0%	0.3%
Barley	275	275	163	1%	2.2%
Oats and summer cereal mixtures	60	59	33	0%	2.3%
Grain maize	2424	2 150	1 458	12%	15.4%
Rice	8	7	6	0%	0.9%
Other cereals	37	32	31	0%	1.8%
<b>Industrial crops:</b>	<b>1398</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>7.5%</b>	<b>5.3%</b>
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1252	1 073	775	7%	8.6%
Protein crops	90	121	61	1%	5.6%
Raw tobacco	1	1	1	0%	0.2%
Sugar beet	23	21	22	0%	1.3%
Other industrial crops	32	25	24	0%	0.6%
<b>Forage plants</b>	<b>1200</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>8.7%</b>	<b>4.7%</b>
<b>Vegetables and horticultural products</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2 095</b>	<b>2 096</b>	<b>17.8%</b>	<b>4.1%</b>
<b>Potatoes</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>6.9%</b>	<b>7.5%</b>
<b>Fruits</b>	<b>1191</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>7.8%</b>	<b>3.4%</b>
<b>Wine</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>
<b>Olive oil</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>Other crop products</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
<b>Crop output</b>	<b>10 905</b>	<b>10 505</b>	<b>8 494</b>	<b>72.3%</b>	<b>4.4%</b>
<b>Animals:</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>1 507</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>13.6%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>
Cattle	227	214	280	2.4%	1.1%
Pigs	687	710	736	6.3%	2.1%
Equines	7	17	5	0.0%	0.6%
Sheep and goats	160	166	160	1.4%	4.6%
Poultry	389	400	418	3.6%	2.4%
Other animals	0	0	1	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Animal products:</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>14.1%</b>	<b>2.9%</b>
Milk	770	761	823	7.0%	1.7%
Eggs	583	550	513	4.4%	6.4%
Other animal products	311	290	322	2.7%	14.7%
<b>Animal output</b>	<b>3 134</b>	<b>3 107</b>	<b>3 258</b>	<b>27.7%</b>	<b>2.3%</b>
<b>Agricultural goods output</b>	<b>14 039</b>	<b>13 612</b>	<b>11 752</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3.5%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

Updated: June 2021

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price).

## 4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Agricultural input

Input components (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)	2019/2018	2020 (e) /2019
	Million EUR			% Change	
Seeds and planting stock	680	761	586	11.9%	-23.0%
Energy	1 941	1 718	1 188	-11.5%	-30.8%
Fertilisers and soil improvers	514	522	366	1.5%	-30.0%
Plant protection products	281	231	173	-17.8%	-25.0%
Veterinary expenses	209	185	206	-11.3%	11.1%
Feedingstuffs	2 191	2 207	2 370	0.7%	7.4%
Maintenance of materials	653	525	492	-19.6%	-6.3%
Maintenance of buildings	94	95	76	1.6%	-20.3%
Agricultural services	219	299	241	36.6%	-19.6%
Other goods and services	1 676	1 495	1 290	-10.8%	-13.7%
<b>Total intermediate consumption</b>	<b>8 478</b>	<b>8 057</b>	<b>7 006</b>	<b>-5.0%</b>	<b>-13.1%</b>
<b>Fixed capital consumption</b>	<b>2 331</b>	<b>2 677</b>	<b>2 956</b>	<b>14.9%</b>	<b>10.4%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price)

Updated: June 2021

### Agricultural income

By category of product (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)	2019/2018	2020 (e) /2019
	Million EUR			% Change	
<b>Output of the agricultural "industry":</b>	<b>15 383</b>	<b>15 013</b>	<b>13 223</b>	<b>-2.4%</b>	<b>-11.9%</b>
Crop output	10 905	10 505	8 494	-3.7%	-19.1%
Animal output:	3 134	3 107	3 258	-0.9%	4.9%
<i>Animals</i>	1 470	1 507	1 600	2.5%	6.2%
<i>Animal products</i>	1 664	1 600	1 658	-3.8%	3.6%
Agricultural services	219	299	241	36.6%	-19.6%
Secondary activities	1 124	1 102	1 230	-2.0%	11.6%
<b>- Intermediate consumption</b>	<b>8 478</b>	<b>8 057</b>	<b>7 006</b>	<b>-5.0%</b>	<b>-13.1%</b>
<b>= Gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>6 905</b>	<b>6 956</b>	<b>6 218</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>-10.6%</b>
- Consumption of fixed capital	2 331	2 677	2 956	14.9%	10.4%
- Taxes	19	18	17	-6.4%	-2.7%
+ Subsidies	1 983	2 030	1 903	2.4%	-6.2%
<b>= Factor income</b>	<b>6 539</b>	<b>6 291</b>	<b>5 148</b>	<b>-3.8%</b>	<b>-18.2%</b>
<b>Agricultural income* (2010=100)</b>	<b>138.4</b>	<b>140.0</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>-13.8%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

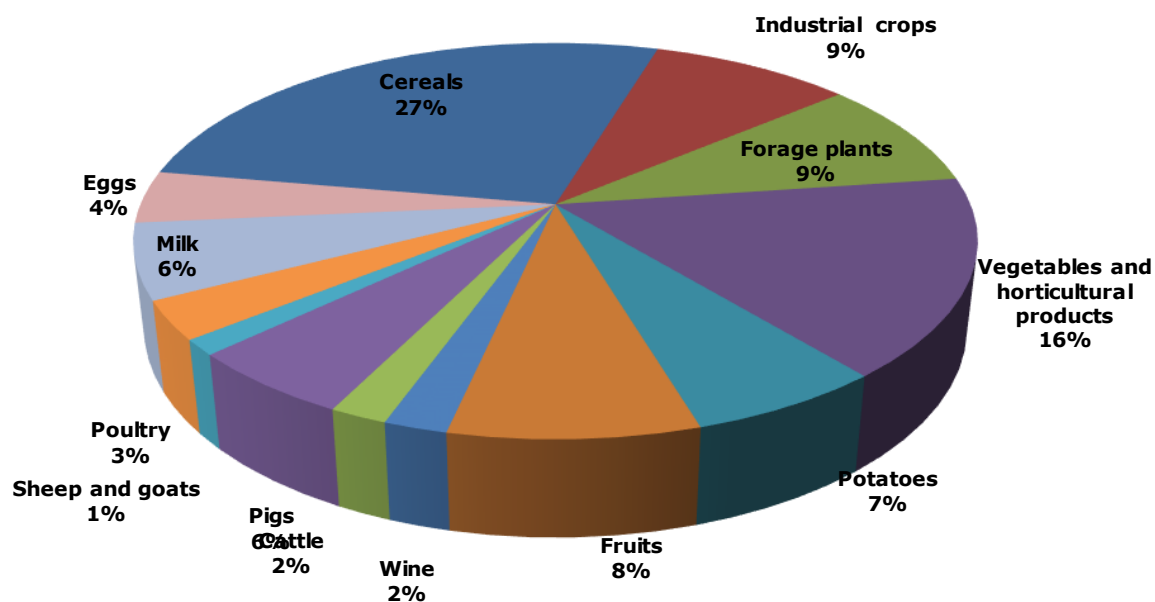
Updated: June 2021

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04 aact\_eaa06), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price, Real Values, Index, 2010=100)

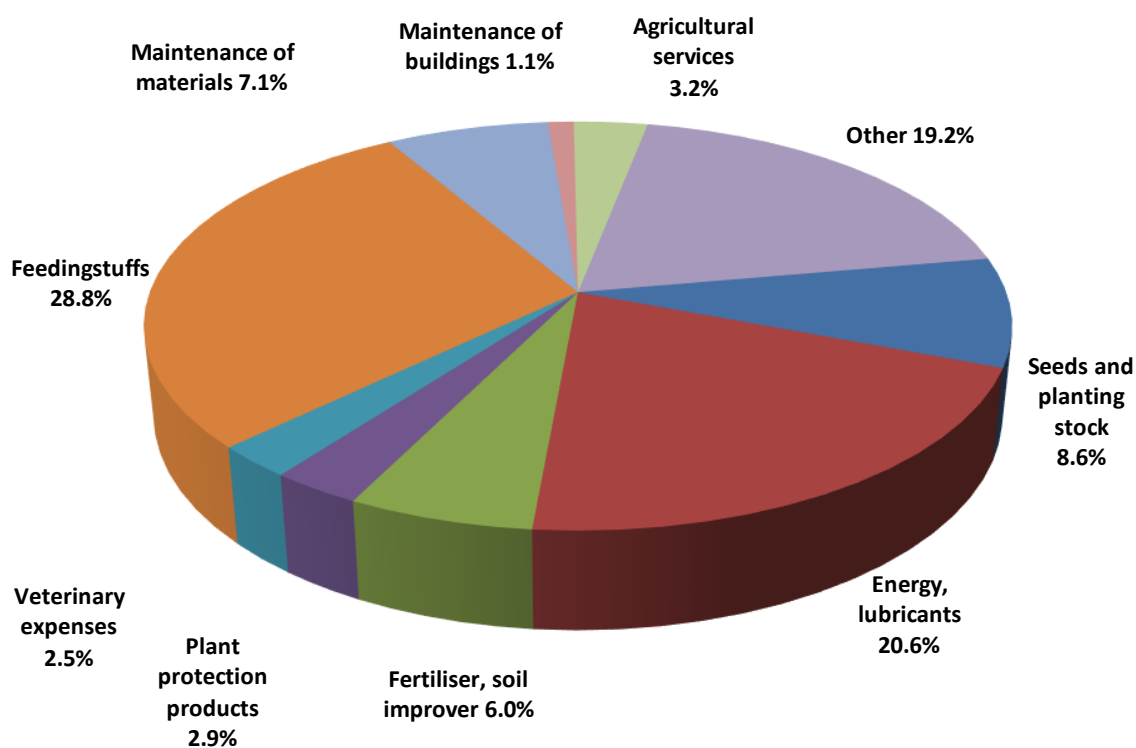


## 4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

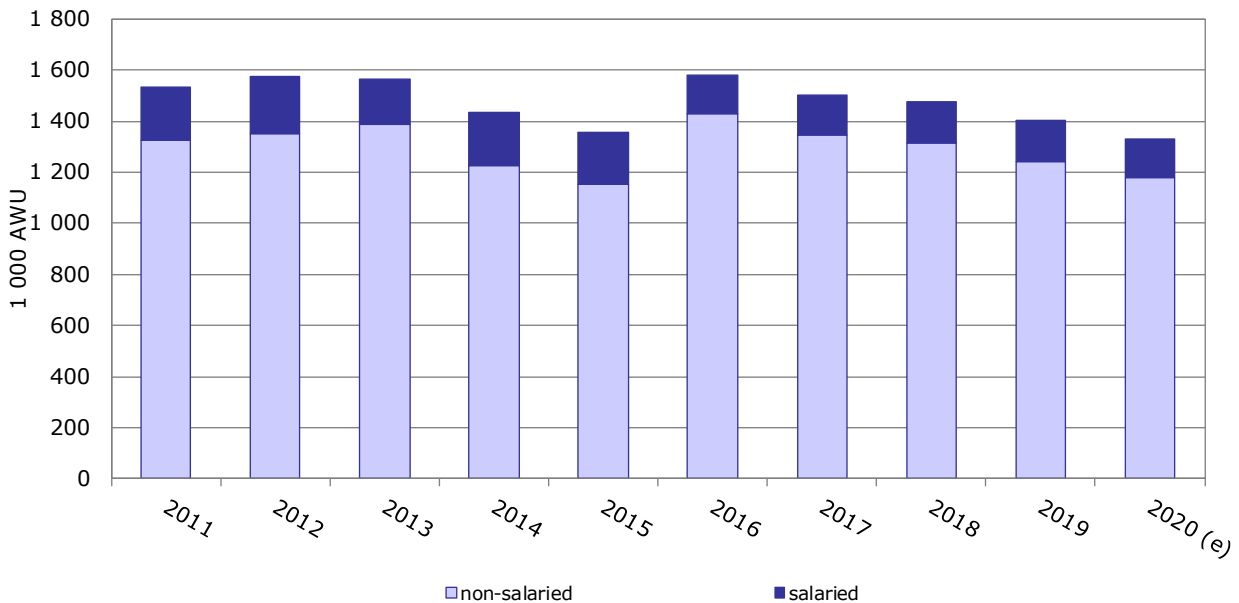
### Output components (2018-2020 average)



### Intermediate consumption (2018-2020 average)



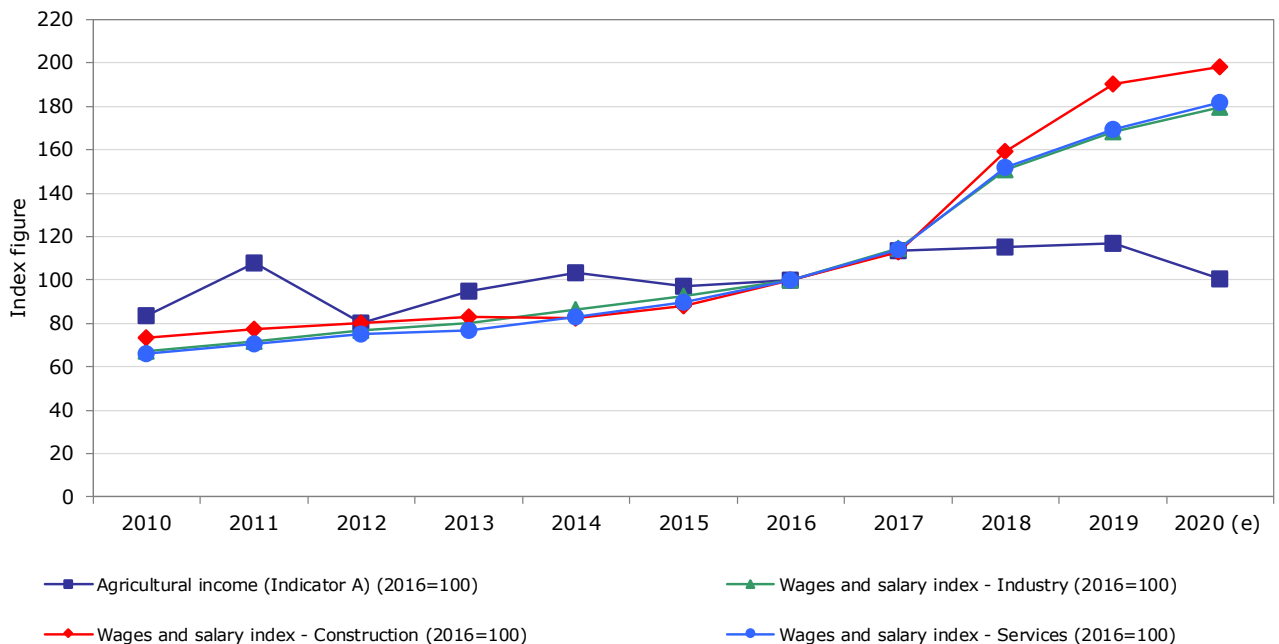
### Evolution of agricultural labour input



Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_ali01)

Updated: June 2021

### Evolution of agricultural income (\*) compared to wages

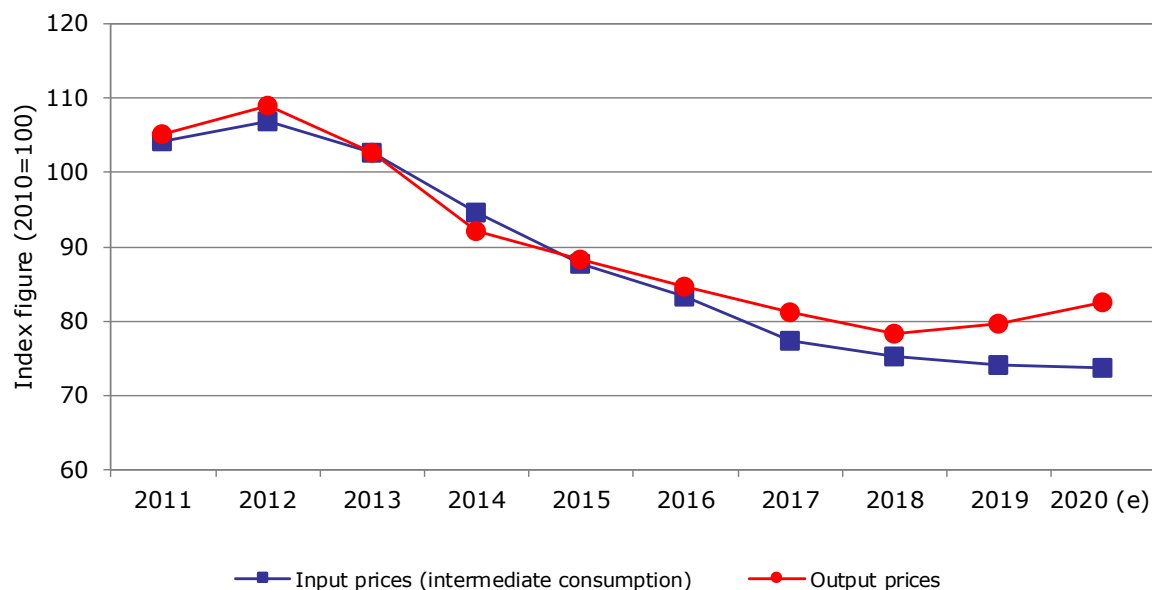


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa06, lc\_lci\_r2\_a)

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(\*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

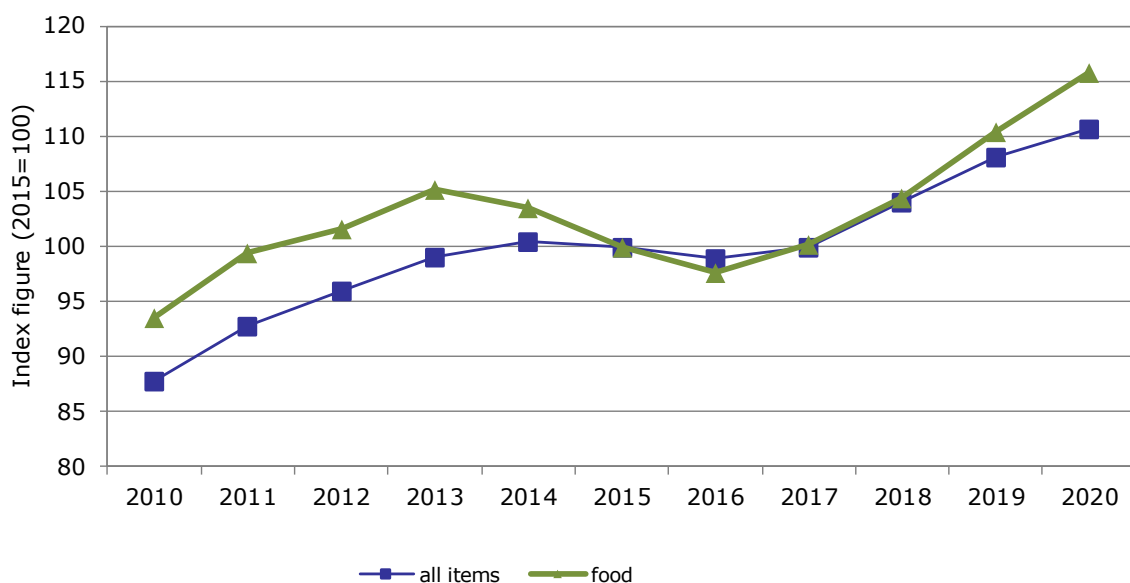
### Evolution of agricultural input and output prices



Source: Eurostat(Online data table: aact\_eaa05)

Updated: June 2021

### Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices

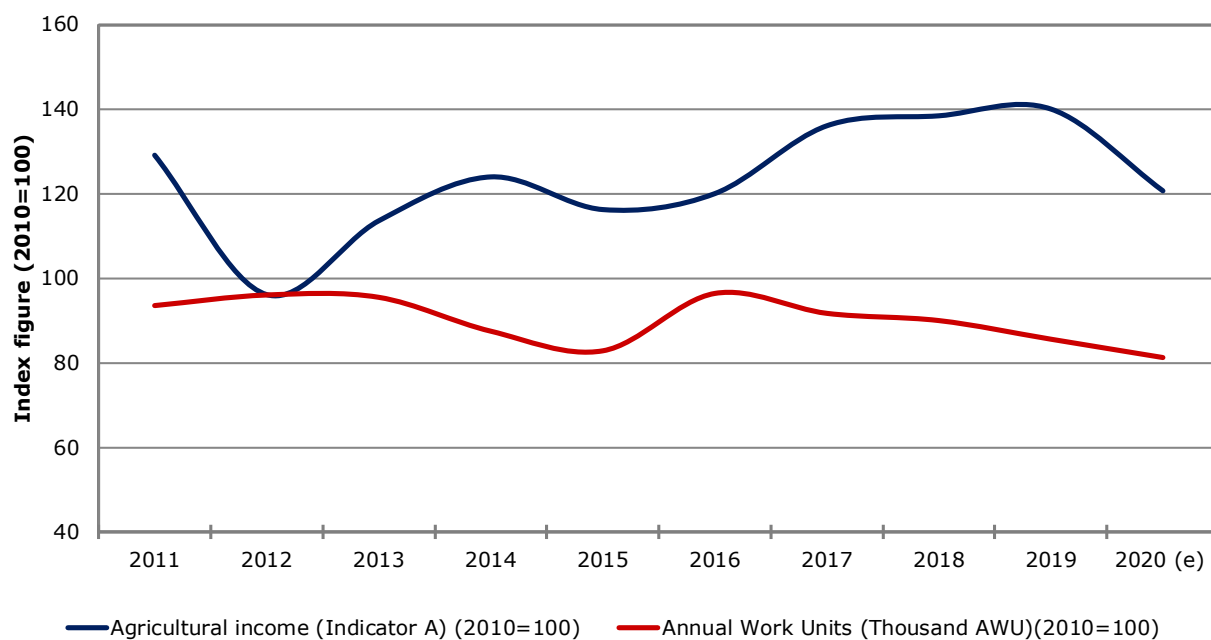


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: prc\_hicp\_aind)

Updated: June 2021

## 4.6. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Farms' income and labour development index (real terms)

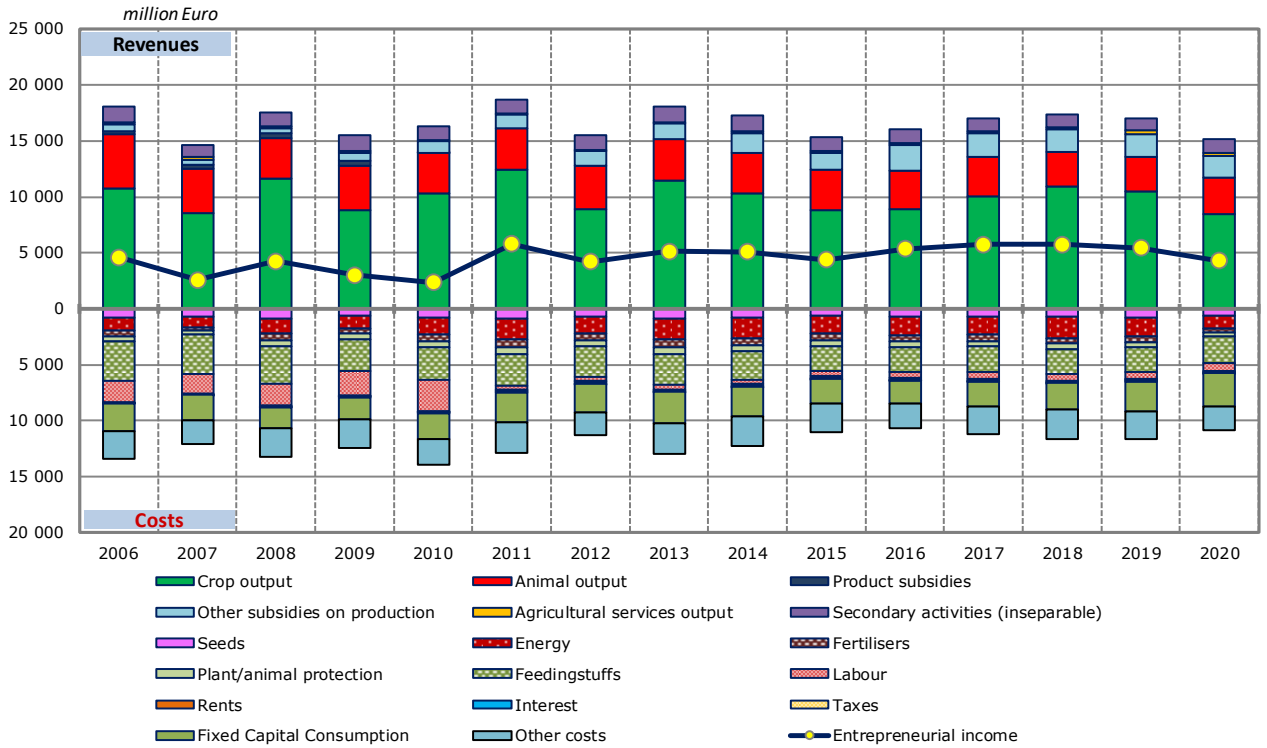


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa06, aact\_ali01) and DG Agriculture and Rural Development

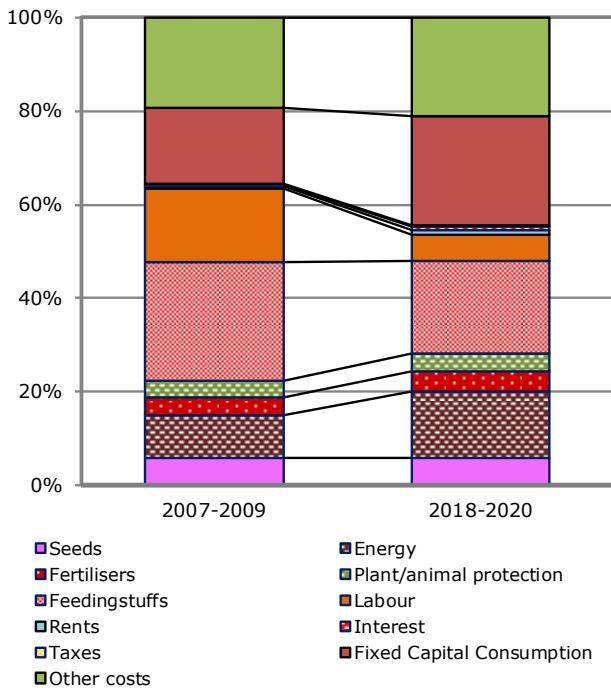
Updated: June 2021

## 4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

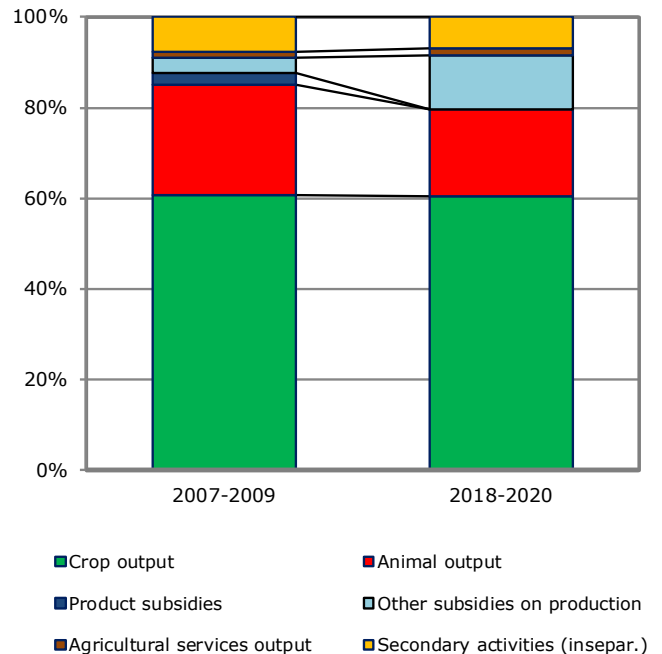
### Agricultural income (real prices)



#### Cost Structure



#### Revenue Structure



# Romania

## 5.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

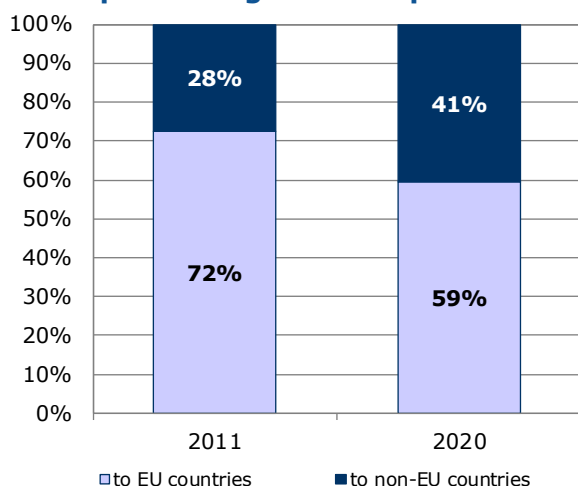
### Agricultural trade in 2020

By category of product	Total trade	Trade with EU countries		Trade with non-EU countries	
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% change 2020/2019	Million EUR	% change 2020/2019
<b>Exports</b>					
Commodities	3 568	1 761	-15.4%	1 807	-12.2%
Other primary products	936	564	-9.9%	372	-1.1%
Processed products	357	264	5.1%	93	12.4%
Food preparations	560	412	0.2%	148	3.5%
Beverages	124	83	-9.6%	41	1.9%
Non edible	1 441	1 066	18.7%	376	199.3%
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>6 985</b>	<b>4 149</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>2 837</b>	<b>-13.1%</b>
as % of total exports	11.3%	9.1%		17.7%	
<b>Imports</b>					
Commodities	2 029	1 499	26.4%	530	11.8%
Other primary products	2 562	2 213	-2.6%	349	17.2%
Processed products	1 210	1 106	8.3%	104	13.4%
Food preparations	1 840	1 614	1.3%	226	13.0%
Beverages	412	353	1.5%	59	-15.9%
Non edible	814	648	-0.3%	166	-8.6%
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>8 867</b>	<b>7 432</b>	<b>5.1%</b>	<b>1 435</b>	<b>9.01%</b>
as % of total imports	11.0%	12.5%		6.8%	
<b>Balance</b>					
Commodities	1 539	262		1 277	
Other primary products	-1 626	-1 649		22	
Processed products	- 853	- 842		- 11	
Food preparations	-1 280	-1 202		- 78	
Beverages	- 288	- 270		- 18	
Non edible	627	418		209	
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>-1 882</b>	<b>-3 283</b>		<b>1 402</b>	

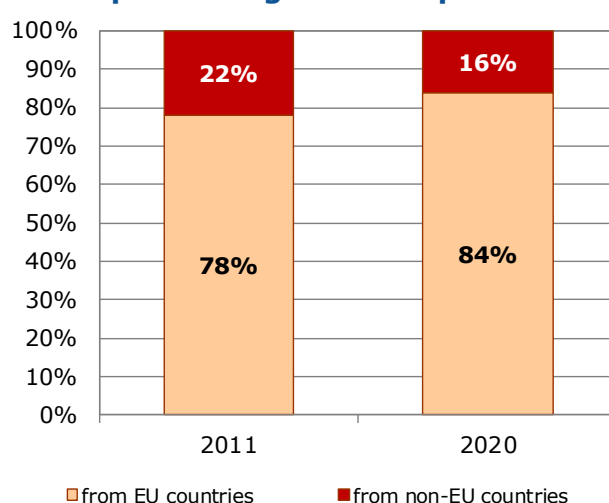
Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

Updated: June 2021

#### Exports of agricultural products



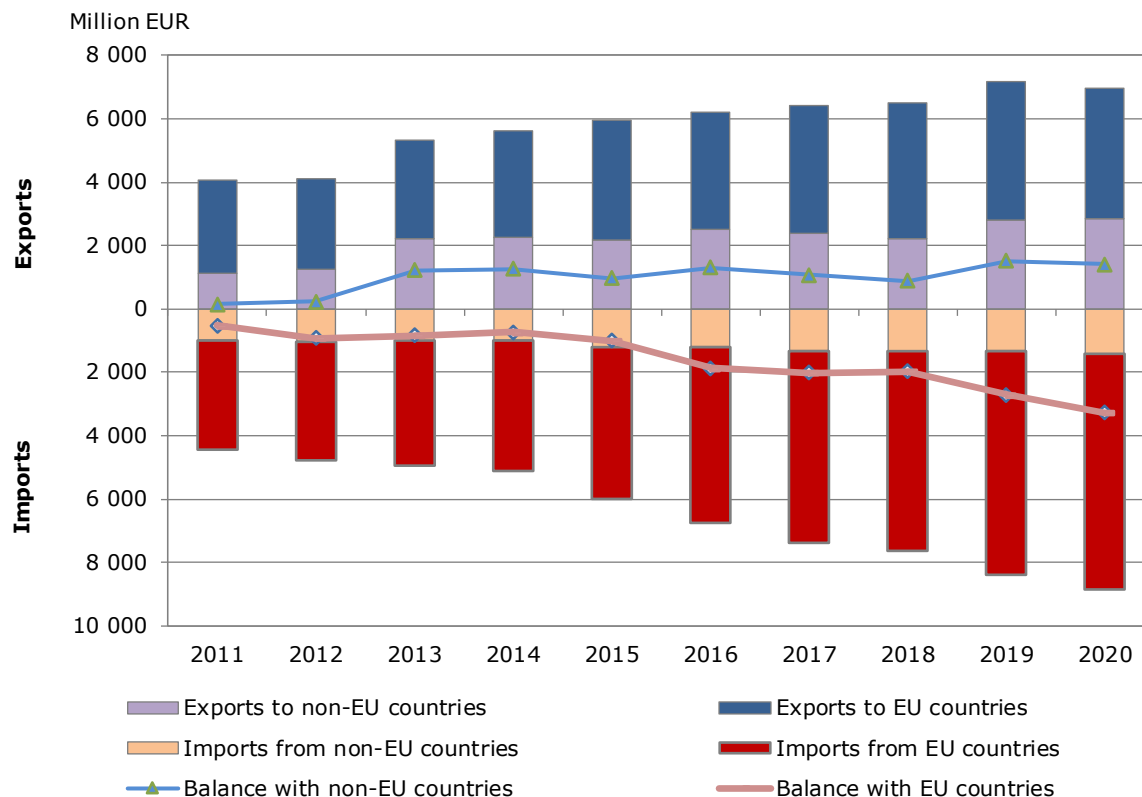
#### Imports of agricultural products



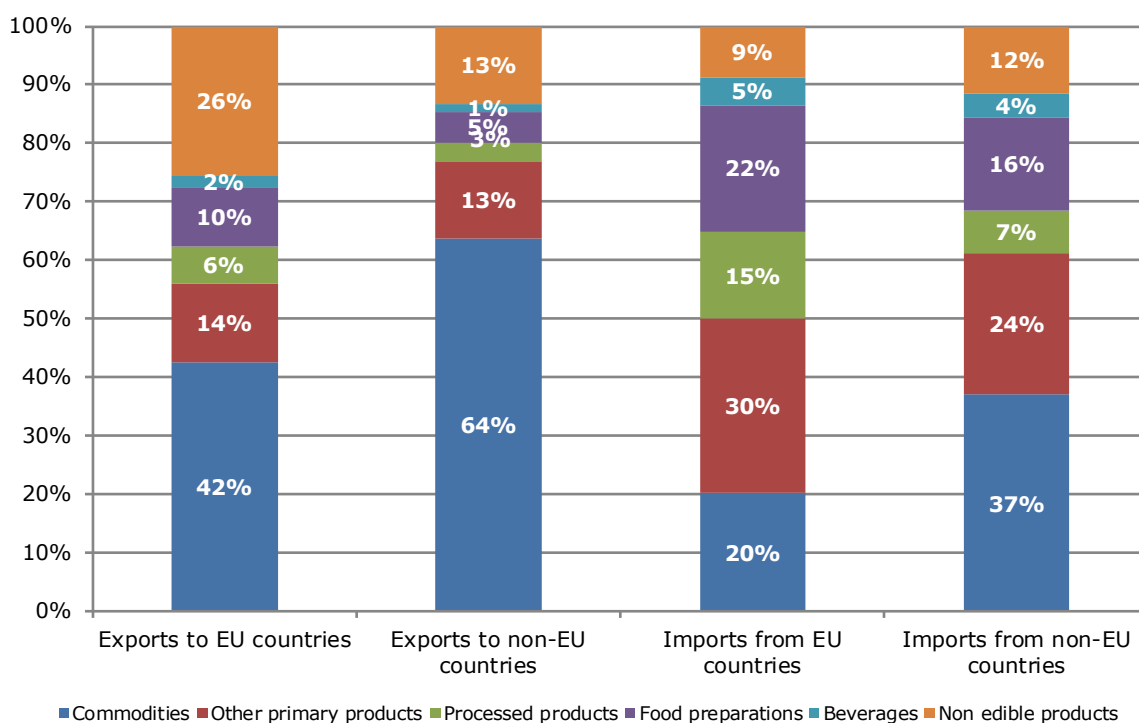
# Romania

## 5.2. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

### Evolution of agricultural trade with EU and non-EU countries



### Structure of agricultural exports and imports



# Romania

## 6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of agricultural holdings

Holdings		2010		2016	
		Total	%	Total	%
By UAA (*)	< 5 ha	3593 830	93.1%	3140 770	91.8%
	5-10 ha	182 440	4.7%	194 200	5.7%
	10-20 ha	43 610	1.1%	50 210	1.5%
	20-30 ha	9 730	0.3%	10 990	0.3%
	30-50 ha	8 210	0.2%	7 530	0.2%
	50-100 ha	7 480	0.2%	6 010	0.2%
	> 100 ha	13 730	0.4%	12 310	0.4%
By economic size (**)	< 4 000 €	3424 380	88.7%	2895 780	84.6%
	< 8 000 €	312 180	8.1%	340 280	9.9%
	< 15 000 €	76 090	2.0%	114 160	3.3%
	< 25 000 €	21 240	0.6%	35 630	1.0%
	< 50 000 €	12 620	0.3%	19 490	0.6%
	< 100 000 €	6 150	0.2%	7 730	0.2%
	< 250 000 €	3 990	0.1%	5 180	0.2%
	< 500 000 €	1 430	0.0%	2 180	0.1%
=/> 500 000 €	950	0.0%	1 610	0.0%	
By LSU (***)	0	1032 420	26.8%	861 790	25.2%
	0-5	2688 710	69.7%	2430 100	71.0%
	5-10	88 150	2.3%	75 380	2.2%
	10-15	19 430	0.5%	19 490	0.6%
	15-20	9 460	0.2%	11 020	0.3%
	20-50	15 680	0.4%	18 790	0.5%
	50-100	3 530	0.1%	3 940	0.1%
	100-500	1 350	0.0%	1 240	0.0%
	> 500	310	0.0%	270	0.0%
By age of holder	< 35 years	280 440	7.3%	105 590	3.1%
	35-44 years	609 610	15.8%	399 850	11.7%
	45-54 years	636 370	16.5%	632 780	18.5%
	55-64 years	868 910	22.5%	765 450	22.4%
	> 64 years	1463 720	37.9%	1515 570	44.3%
	not applicable	:	:	2 800	0.1%
<b>Total</b>		<b>3859 050</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>3422 040</b>	<b>100%</b>
UAA in 1 000 ha		13 306		12 503	
UAA (ha) per holding		3.4		4	

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: ef\_m\_farmleg), Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2021

(\*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

(\*\*) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall [economic size](#), expressed in euro.

(\*\*\*) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.



## 6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of farm labour force

2016			
Family labour force		Non family labour force	
persons:	5980 250	Data not available	
of which women:	48.3%		
AWUs (*):	1480 400	AWUs:	59 080
Holders	Family members	Regular non family labour force	Non regular non family labour force
persons:	persons:	persons:	Data not available
3395 930	2584 320	80 960	
of which women:	of which women:	of which women:	
33.8%	67.4%	18.9%	
AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:
828 220	652 180	59 080	100 640
<b>Total farm labour force (persons)</b>		6061 200	
<b>Total farm labour force (AWUs)</b>		1640 120	

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: ef\_lf\_main), Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2021

\* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.

## 6.3. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of farm livestock

#### Livestock and holdings with livestock in 2016

	Livestock unit (LSU)	Head (animal)	Thousand heads (animals)	Holding*	Percent structure	
					Livestock unit (LSU)	Holding*
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>4 828 780</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>2 567 430</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	290 650	363 310	:	290 850	6%	11%
Live bovine animals	1 584 790	1 849 280	:	541 140	33%	21%
Live swine	991 710	4 142 790	:	1 283 580	21%	50%
Live sheep	910 650	9 106 540	:	208 360	19%	8%
Live goats	137 280	1 372 790	:	129 920	3%	5%
Live poultry	908 840	:	77 200	2 445 560	19%	95%
Rabbits, breeding females	4 860	243 210	:	44 800	0%	2%
Bees (hives)	:	1 343 700	:	29 400	:	1%
Other animals	:	:	:	:	:	:

\*note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

#### Number of holdings with livestock herds by size class of livestock units, in 2016

ANIMALS/holdings*	Less than 5 LSU	From 5 to 9.9 LSU	From 10 to 14.9 LSU	From 15 to 19.9 LSU	From 20 to 49.9 LSU	From 50 to 99.9 LSU	From 100 to 499.9 LSU	500 LSU or over
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>2 430 100</b>	<b>75 380</b>	<b>19 490</b>	<b>11 020</b>	<b>18 790</b>	<b>3 940</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>270</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	230 430	33 770	8 770	5 520	9 820	2 000	530	10
Live bovine animals	435 270	65 910	15 260	8 290	12 930	2 590	820	80
Live swine	1 189 390	56 950	14 000	7 470	12 700	2 440	540	100
Live sheep	142 570	29 450	10 840	6 920	14 560	3 230	770	30
Live goats	106 560	10 710	3 770	2 640	5 120	870	240	10
Live poultry	2 336 860	66 220	16 090	8 780	14 330	2 630	540	110
Rabbits, breeding females	40 350	2 920	600	310	530	80	20	0

\*note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

#### Number of livestock units in livestock herds by size classes of livestock units, in 2016

ANIMALS/LSU	Less than 5 LSU	From 5 to 9.9 LSU	From 10 to 14.9 LSU	From 15 to 19.9 LSU	From 20 to 49.9 LSU	From 50 to 99.9 LSU	From 100 to 499.9 LSU	500 LSU or over
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>2 077 580</b>	<b>507 830</b>	<b>235 880</b>	<b>190 100</b>	<b>561 290</b>	<b>262 610</b>	<b>215 460</b>	<b>778 050</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	206 250	40 010	12 980	8 380	15 420	3 890	3 070	640
Live bovine animals	724 510	287 000	108 800	77 810	168 430	74 200	87 740	56 300
Live swine	428 870	54 630	18 510	9 870	17 850	5 670	17 610	438 700
Live sheep	104 760	78 640	74 540	76 880	317 330	165 900	79 960	12 640
Live goats	41 380	18 540	13 820	13 500	35 150	9 520	5 260	110
Live poultry	567 540	28 630	7 140	3 620	7 050	3 410	21 800	269 650
Rabbits, breeding females	4 270	380	100	40	70	10	:	0

Source: Eurostat online data tables ef\_m\_farmleg, ef\_lsk\_main.

Updated: September 2021

The data extracted in June and September 2021, for the most recent data see sources

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