



European
Commission

June 2021

Statistical Factsheet

Poland



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Main figures - Year 2020		
Population (1 st January)	37 958 138	persons
Area*	311 928	km ²
Currency	PLN	zloty
Nominal GDP at current prices	523 033	million EUR
GDP per capita at current prices	13 396	EUR
GDP per capita at purchasing power	22 600	PPS
Harmonised index of consumer prices	3.6%	change over previous year
Unemployment rate	4.0	% of labour force
Exports (goods & services)	263 116	million EUR (current prices)
Imports (goods & services)	233 944	million EUR (current prices)
Balance (goods & services)	29 172	million EUR (current prices)
Exports of agricultural products	31 843	million EUR (current prices)
Imports of agricultural products	20 565	million EUR (current prices)
Current account balance	1.5	% of GDP
General government balance	-8.8	% of GDP
General government gross debt	56.6	% of GDP

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat (Online Data Table: urt_d3area, urt_pjanaggr3), and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

*Data refer to the year 2016

(e) Estimation

Updated: June 2021

1. KEY DATA

Macroeconomics				
Population				
Total population (number of persons), of which:	2020	37 958 138	8.5%	of EU27_2020
in predominantly rural regions	2020	35.7%	20.8%	in EU27_2020
in intermediate regions	2020	38.9%	38.9%	in EU27_2020
in predominantly urban regions	2020	25.4%	40.3%	in EU27_2020
Population in Predominantly rural regions (Persons)	2020	13 542 173	14.6%	of EU27_2020
GDP (current basic prices)				
Total (million EUR)	2020	523 033	3.9%	of EU27_2020
GDP per capita (EUR/person)	2020	13 396	29 355	in EU27_2020
GDP per capita (PPS/person)	2020	22 600	29 700	in EU27_2020
Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year)	2020	-3.6%	-7.4%	in EU27_2020
Gross value added				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of total GVA)	2020	2.7%	1.9%	in EU27_2020
Financial aspects				
Common Agricultural Policy expenditure				
Total expenditure (million EUR), of which:	2020	4 615	8.4%	of EU27_2020
Direct payments (%)	2020	73.7%	69.9%	in EU27_2020
Market measures (%)	2020	0.6%	4.6%	in EU27_2020
Rural development (%)	2020	25.7%	25.5%	in EU27_2020
Economic accounts of agriculture				
Agricultural output (current basic prices)				
Agricultural output (million EUR), of which:	2020 (e)	27 107	6.8%	of EU27_2020
Crop output, of which:		48.3%	6.0%	of EU27_2020
Cereals (including seeds)		16.3%	9.6%	of EU27_2020
Industrial crops		7.1%	10.3%	of EU27_2020
Forage plants		4.0%	4.4%	of EU27_2020
Vegetables and horticultural products		11.6%	5.4%	of EU27_2020
Potatoes		3.9%	8.5%	of EU27_2020
Fruits		5.3%	4.8%	of EU27_2020
Wine		0.0%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Olive oil		0.0%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Animal output, of which:		49.5%	8.4%	of EU27_2020
Cattle		6.7%	6.6%	of EU27_2020
Pigs		11.7%	8.1%	of EU27_2020
Sheep and goats		0.0%	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Poultry		11.1%	15.7%	of EU27_2020
Milk		15.5%	7.8%	of EU27_2020
Eggs		3.9%	11.8%	of EU27_2020
Gross value added at current prices (million EUR)	2020 (e)	11 045	6.2%	of EU27_2020
Agricultural input (current basic prices)				
Total intermediate consumption (million EUR)	2020 (e)	16 132	6.9%	of EU27_2020
Agricultural income (real prices)				
Agricultural Income*(% change over previous year, 2010=100)	2020 (e)	1.1%	-1.2%	in EU27_2020
Farm structure				
Holdings				
Total (No), of which:	2016	1410 700	13.7%	of EU27_2020
UAA < 5 ha (%)	2016	54.3%	66.6%	in EU27_2020
Economic size < 4 000 €	2016	48.0%	54.9%	in EU27_2020
Holder < 35 years (%)	2016	10.2%	5.1%	in EU27_2020
Holder > 64 years (%)	2016	11.7%	32.8%	in EU27_2020
UAA per holding (ha)	2016	10.2	15.2	in EU27_2020
Labour force				
AWU (No)	2016	1649 400	18.7%	of EU27_2020
Female farm holders (%)	2016	31.1%	30.7%	in EU27_2020
Male farm holders (%)	2016	68.9%	68.8%	in EU27_2020
Agriculture in % of total employment	2020	9.4%	4.0%	in EU27_2020

Sources: European Commission(Ameco), Eurostat(Online Data Table: urt_pjanaggr3, aact_eaa01, ef_m_farmleg, ef_m_farmang, ef_if_main, lfsa_egan2) and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

*Indicator A- See definition at page 10

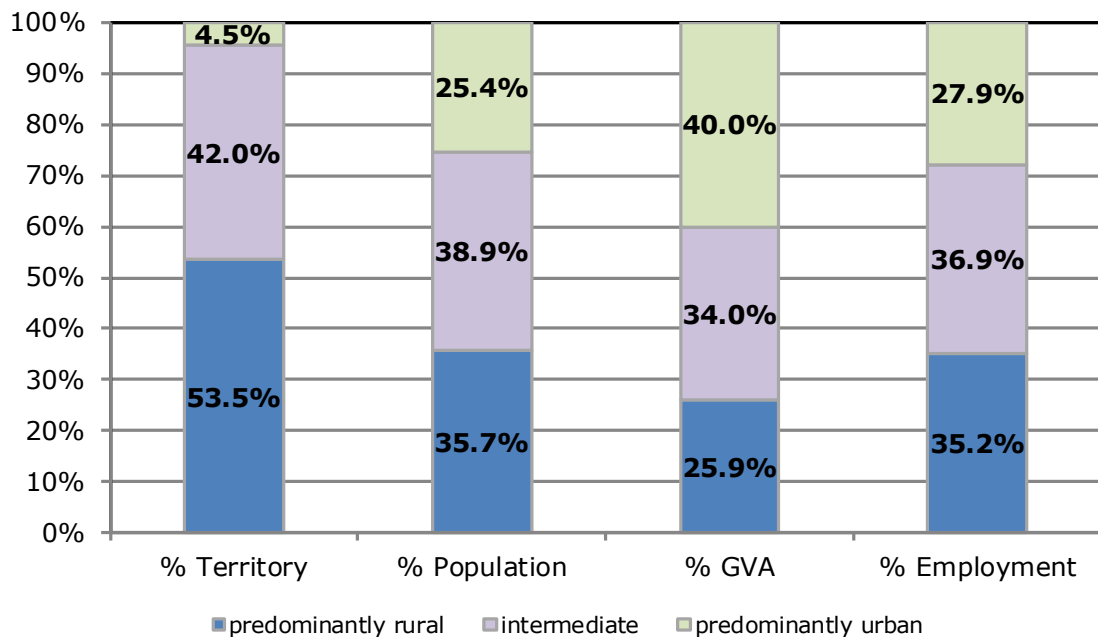
2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

Importance of rural areas

	Territory (km ²)	Population (persons)	GVA (Million EUR)	Employment (persons)
Year	2016	2020	2018	2019
Predominantly Rural Regions	166 883	13 542 173	113 083	5 652 900
Intermediate Regions	130 886	14 778 687	148 275	5 933 500
Predominantly Urban Regions	14 159	9 637 278	174 517	4 474 000
Total	311 928	37 958 138	435 874	16 060 400

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: urt_d3area, urt_pjanagr3, urt_10r_3gva, urt_lfe3emp)

Updated: June 2021



Degree of urbanisation	Share of land (%)	Share of population (%)
	2018	2018
Rural areas	80.8%	35.9%
Towns and suburbs	16.8%	29.2%
Cities	2.4%	35.0%

Source: Eurostat, GISCO

*Based on 2011 population grid, LAU 2018 delineation and NUTS 2016.

2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

Economic forecast

Indicators	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021(f)	2022(f)
GDP										
In million EUR (current prices)	392 312	408 972	430 464	427 091	467 425	497 844	533 598	523 033	545 969	589 929
Per capita (in PPS; current prices)	17 500	18 000	19 100	19 400	20 400	21 400	22 900	22 600	23 900	25 500
% change over previous period										
GDP growth at constant prices (2015=100)	1.1%	3.4%	4.2%	3.1%	4.8%	5.4%	4.5%	-3.6%	3.3%	3.5%
GDP deflator (2015=100)	0.0%	0.8%	1.0%	-3.8%	4.4%	1.1%	2.3%	0.1%	0.3%	2.9%
Harmonised index of consumer prices	0.8%	0.1%	-0.7%	-0.2%	1.6%	1.2%	2.1%	3.6%	2.0%	3.1%
Exports (goods and services)	5.5%	6.7%	8.0%	9.3%	9.6%	6.9%	5.1%	-9.0%	5.3%	4.8%
Imports (goods and services)	1.6%	9.9%	6.9%	7.9%	10.2%	7.4%	3.3%	-10.8%	6.7%	6.0%
Net exports of goods and services (million EUR)	5 653	3 962	11 864	16 096	17 610	15 247	25 055	29 172	27 582	27 363
% of total employment										
Unemployment rate	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.9	3.3	4.0	5.3	4.1
% of GDP										
Current account balance	-1.8	-2.6	-0.9	-0.8	-0.3	-1.3	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.8
General government balance	-4.2	-3.6	-2.6	-2.4	-1.5	-0.2	-0.7	-8.8	-4.2	-3.0
General government gross debt	56.4	51.1	51.3	54.2	50.6	48.8	45.7	56.6	57.3	56.4

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Updated: June 2021

f: forecast

Poland

3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

CAP expenditure

Measures	2020		2020	
	1 000 EUR		% of total	% of heading
Decoupled direct aids	2 572 338		55.7%	75.6%
Other direct aids	803 278		17.4%	23.6%
Additional amounts of aid	0		0.0%	0.0%
Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline	26 585		0.6%	0.8%
Direct payments (Total)	3 402 201		73.7%	100.0%
Olive oil	0		0.0%	0.0%
Textile plants	0		0.0%	0.0%
Fruit and vegetables	4 046		0.1%	15.8%
Wine sector			0.0%	0.0%
Promotion	1 764		0.0%	6.9%
Other plant products/measures			0.0%	0.0%
Milk and milk products	3		0.0%	0.0%
Beef and veal	0		0.0%	0.0%
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	0		0.0%	0.0%
Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other	3 720		0.1%	14.6%
School schemes*	16 020		0.3%	62.7%
Market measures (Total)	25 553		0.6%	100%
Rural development (Total)	1 187 301		25.7%	100%
TOTAL	4 615 055		100.0%	

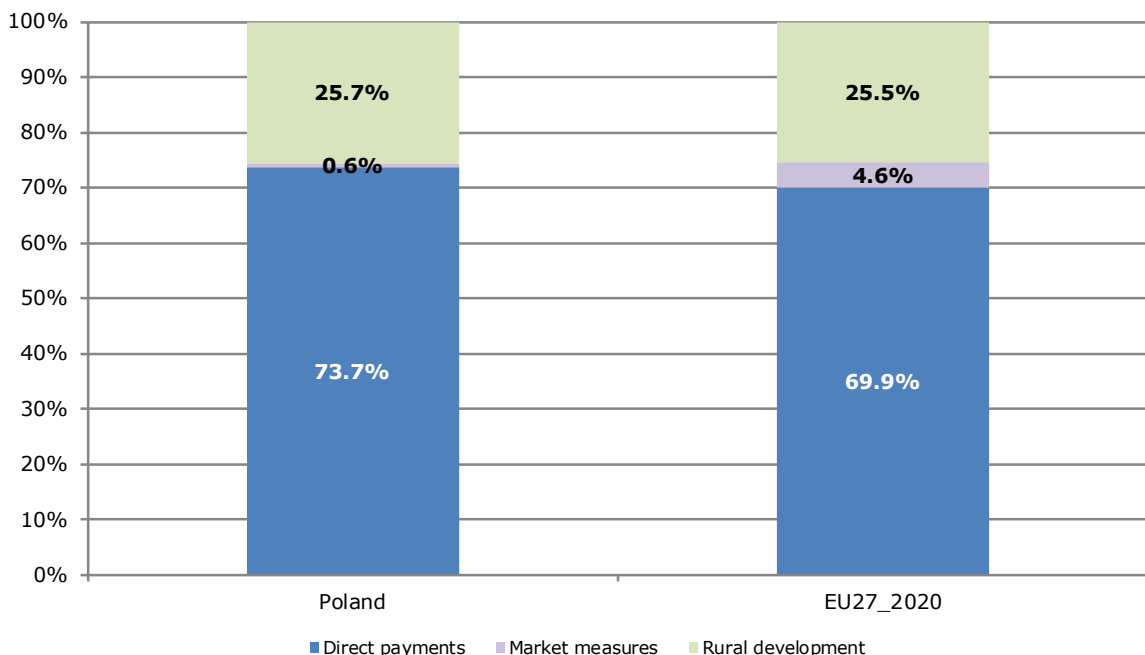
Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

* Programme implementation based on school years; reimbursement possible in the next financial year

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: June 2021

Distribution of CAP expenditure



3.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

Distribution of direct aids to the producers

Size-class of aid (all direct payments)	Financial year 2019*			
	Beneficiaries		Payments in EUR	
	x 1 000	% of total	x 1 000	% of total
< 0 €	0.27	0.02%	-95	0.0%
≥ 0 and < 500 €	384.49	29.07%	123 835	3.7%
≥ 500 and < 1 250 €	362.32	27.39%	296 684	8.8%
≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 €	168.85	12.77%	267 986	7.9%
≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 €	242.20	18.31%	762 488	22.5%
≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 €	110.23	8.33%	769 737	22.7%
≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 €	40.73	3.08%	538 594	15.9%
≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 €	10.43	0.79%	302 456	8.9%
≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 €	2.17	0.16%	146 534	4.3%
≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 €	0.54	0.04%	65 410	1.9%
≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 €	0.20	0.02%	34 576	1.0%
≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 €	0.11	0.01%	24 441	0.7%
≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 €	0.05	0.00%	13 822	0.4%
≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 €	0.07	0.01%	24 918	0.7%
≥ 500 000 €	0.02	0.00%	16 113	0.5%
Total	1 322.68	100%	3 387 499	100%

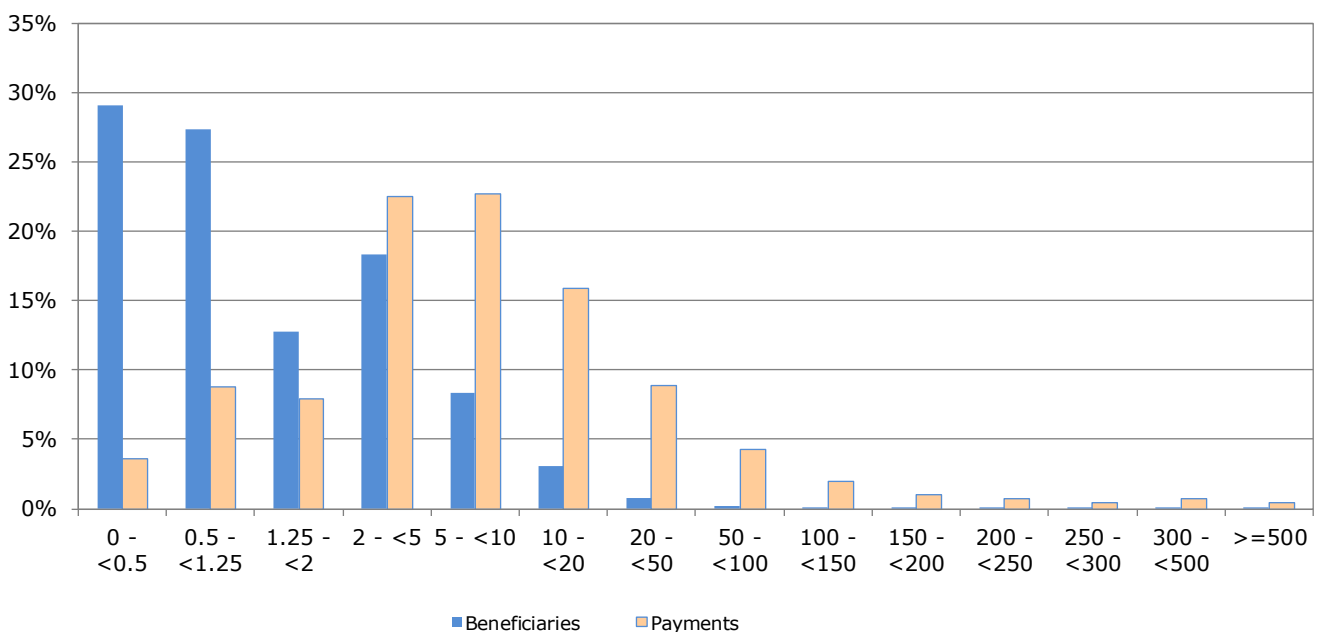
Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

* Figures for financial year 2020 will become available during the second half of 2021. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

Updated: June 2021

Indicative figures on the distribution of direct aid by size-class of aid (1 000 EUR)



4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural output

Output components (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)		
	Million EUR	Million EUR	Million EUR	% of total	% of EU27_2020
Cereals:	3509	3 711	4 147	16.7%	10.2%
Wheat and spelt	1398	1 481	1 653	7%	8.7%
Rye and meslin	256	301	374	2%	33.2%
Barley	403	436	461	2%	6.2%
Oats and summer cereal mixtures	376	437	537	2%	37.2%
Grain maize	504	455	515	2%	5.4%
Rice		0	0	0%	0.0%
Other cereals	572	601	607	2%	36.1%
Industrial crops:	1520	1 555	1 808	7.3%	10.9%
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	749	793	992	4%	11.0%
Protein crops	214	202	295	1%	27.0%
Raw tobacco	70	52	65	0%	13.0%
Sugar beet	417	412	374	2%	21.8%
Other industrial crops	70	96	83	0%	2.0%
Forage plants	761	689	1 023	4.1%	4.7%
Vegetables and horticultural products	2600	2 837	2 943	11.9%	5.7%
Potatoes	723	917	979	3.9%	9.1%
Fruits	1293	1 213	1 336	5.4%	4.9%
Wine		0	0	0%	0.0%
Olive oil		0	0	0%	0.0%
Other crop products	28	21	20	0%	1.0%
Crop output	10 433	10 943	12 256	49.4%	6.3%
Animals:	7 686	7 931	7 541	30.4%	9.0%
Cattle	1 903	1 839	1 698	6.8%	6.9%
Pigs	2 753	3 050	2 973	12.0%	8.4%
Equines	44	35	29	0.1%	3.4%
Sheep and goats	11	10	8	0.0%	0.2%
Poultry	2 962	2 985	2 823	11.4%	16.3%
Other animals	13	12	8	0.0%	0.4%
Animal products:	5 301	5 202	5 012	20.2%	8.6%
Milk	3 908	3 911	3 934	15.9%	8.2%
Eggs	1 301	1 213	1 001	4.0%	12.4%
Other animal products	92	79	77	0.3%	3.5%
Animal output	12 987	13 133	12 553	50.6%	8.9%
Agricultural goods output	23 420	24 076	24 809	100.0%	7.4%

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

Updated: June 2021

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price).

4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural input

Input components (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)	2019/2018	2020 (e) /2019
	Million EUR			% Change	
Seeds and planting stock	284	295	292	3.9%	-1.0%
Energy	3 273	3 351	3 119	2.4%	-6.9%
Fertilisers and soil improvers	1 604	1 619	1 525	0.9%	-5.8%
Plant protection products	1 156	1 193	1 176	3.2%	-1.5%
Veterinary expenses	107	113	113	5.5%	-0.4%
Feedingstuffs	5 721	5 574	5 881	-2.6%	5.5%
Maintenance of materials	949	1 013	1 015	6.7%	0.1%
Maintenance of buildings	650	693	695	6.6%	0.2%
Agricultural services	530	560	565	5.5%	1.0%
Other goods and services	467	474	462	1.4%	-2.5%
Total intermediate consumption	15 014	15 153	15 101	0.9%	-0.3%
Fixed capital consumption	1 692	1 691	1 668	-0.1%	-1.4%

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price)

Updated: June 2021

Agricultural income

By category of product (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)	2019/2018	2020 (e) /2019
	Million EUR			% Change	
Output of the agricultural "industry":	24 030	24 702	25 440	2.8%	3.0%
Crop output	10 433	10 943	12 256	4.9%	12.0%
Animal output:	12 987	13 133	12 553	1.1%	-4.4%
<i>Animals</i>	7 686	7 931	7 541	3.2%	-4.9%
<i>Animal products</i>	5 301	5 202	5 012	-1.9%	-3.6%
Agricultural services	530	560	565	5.5%	1.0%
Secondary activities	80	67	66	-15.7%	-1.7%
- Intermediate consumption	15 014	15 153	15 101	0.9%	-0.3%
= Gross value added at basic prices	9 015	9 549	10 339	5.9%	8.3%
- Consumption of fixed capital	1 692	1 691	1 668	-0.1%	-1.4%
- Taxes	383	398	414	4.0%	3.9%
+ Subsidies	4 178	4 169	3 498	-0.2%	-16.1%
= Factor income	11 119	11 630	11 756	4.6%	1.1%
Agricultural income* (2010=100)	133.8	139.9	141.4	4.6%	1.1%

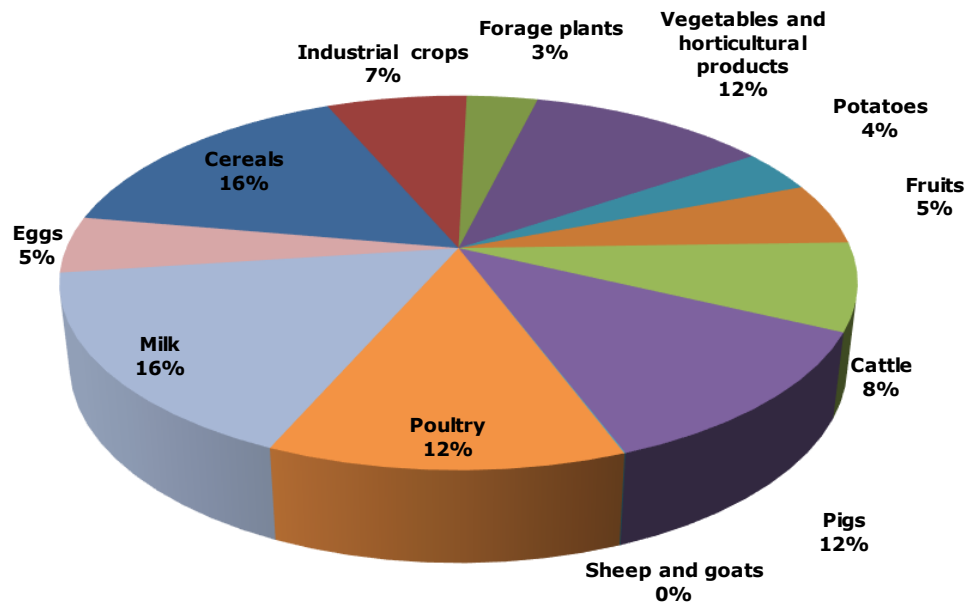
(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

Updated: June 2021

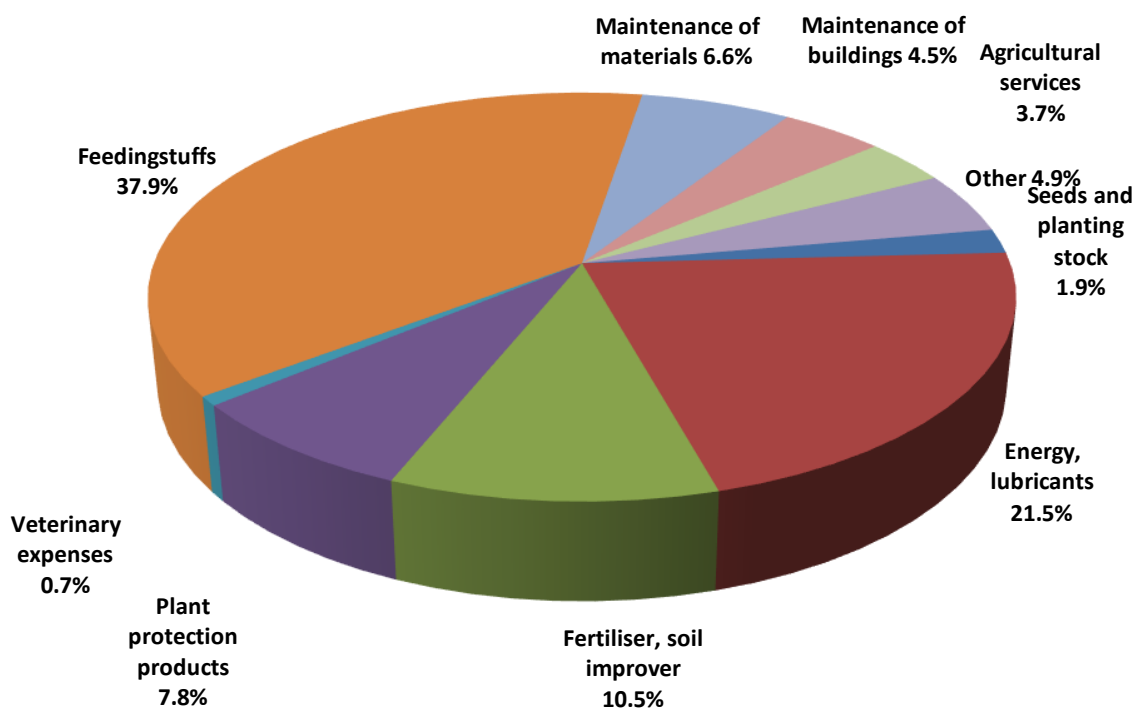
Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact_eaa04 aact_eaa06), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price, Real Values, Index, 2010=100)

4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

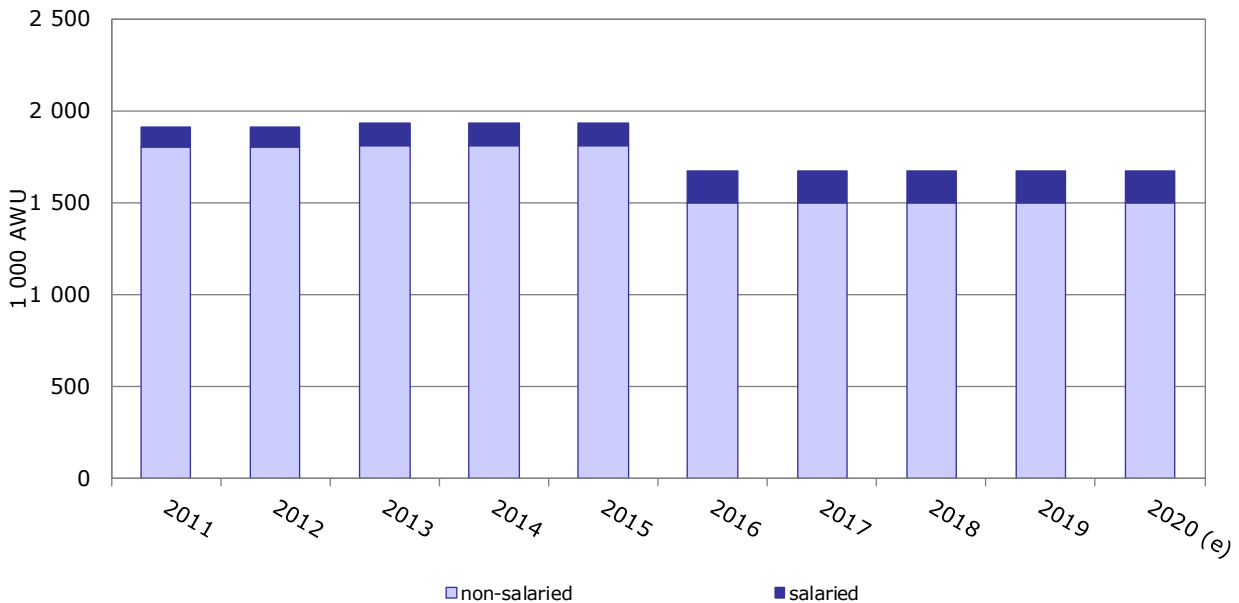
Output components (2018-2020 average)



Intermediate consumption (2018-2020 average)



Evolution of agricultural labour input

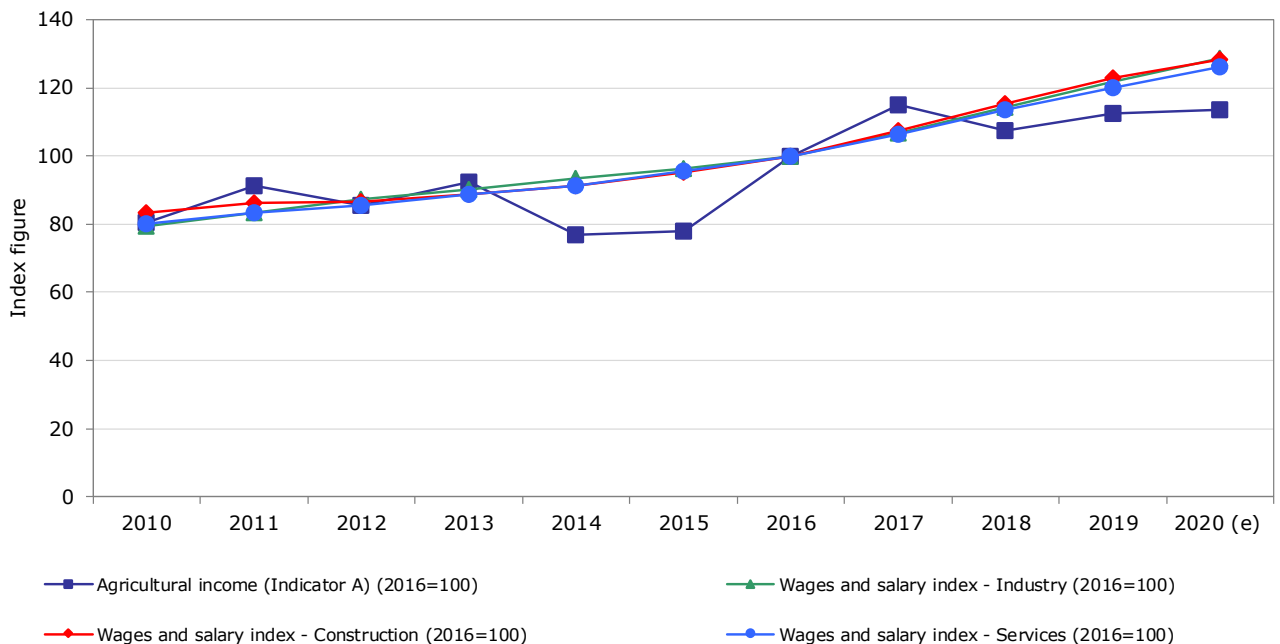


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact_ali01)

Data are not estimated between two surveys and kept constant until the new survey results.

Updated: June 2021

Evolution of agricultural income (*) compared to wages

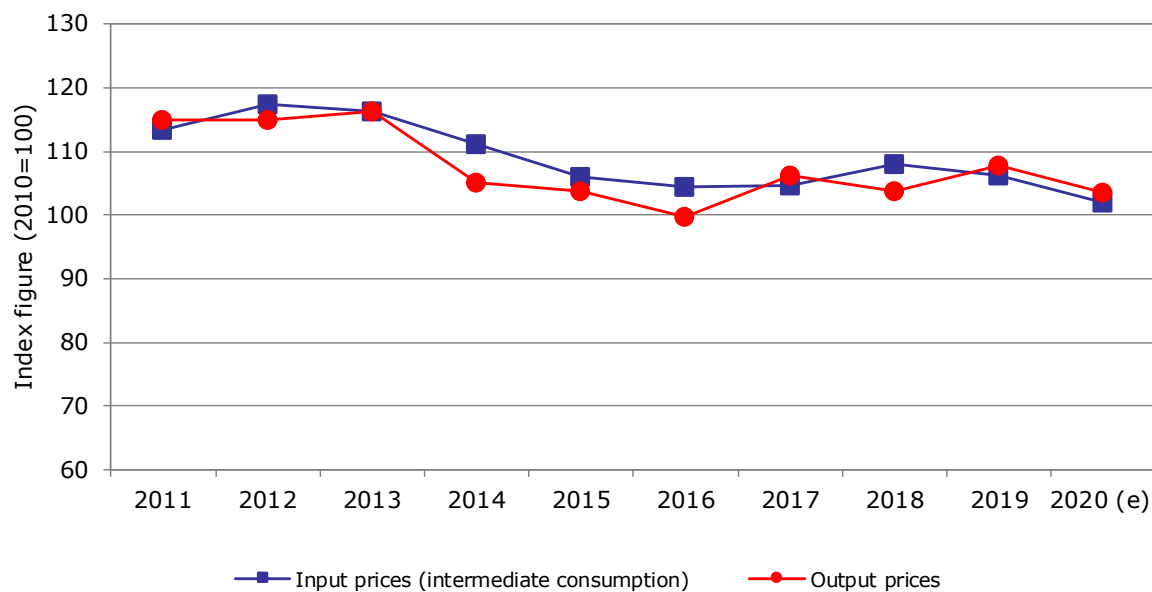


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact_eaa06, lc_lci_r2_a)

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(*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

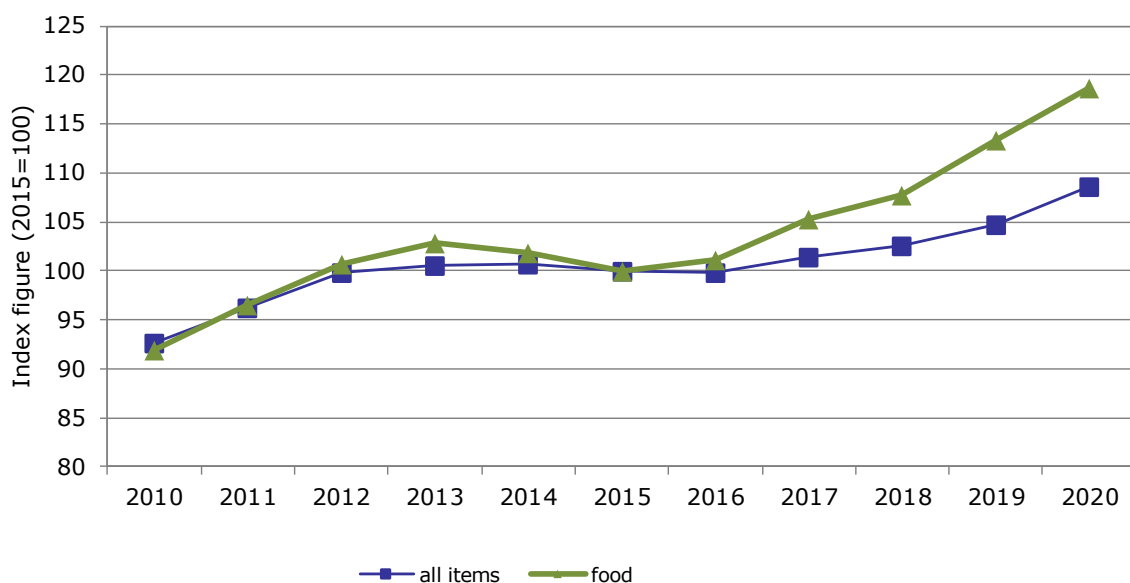
Evolution of agricultural input and output prices



Source: Eurostat(Online data table: aact_eaa05)

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Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices

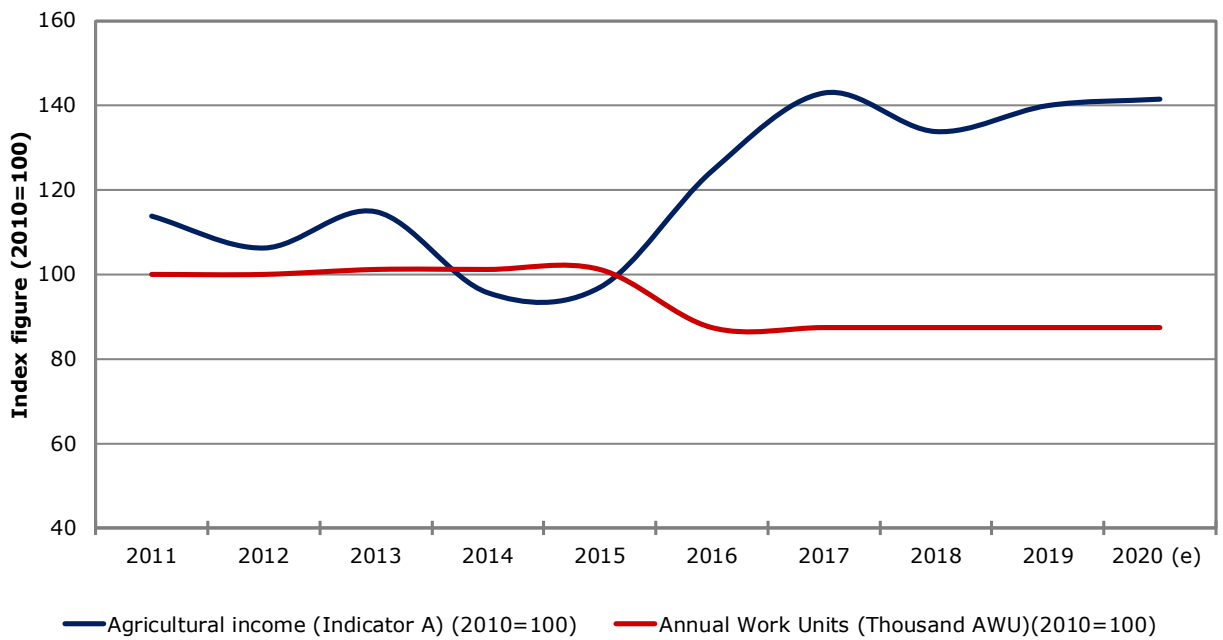


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: prc_hicp_aind)

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4.6. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Farms' income and labour development index (real terms)

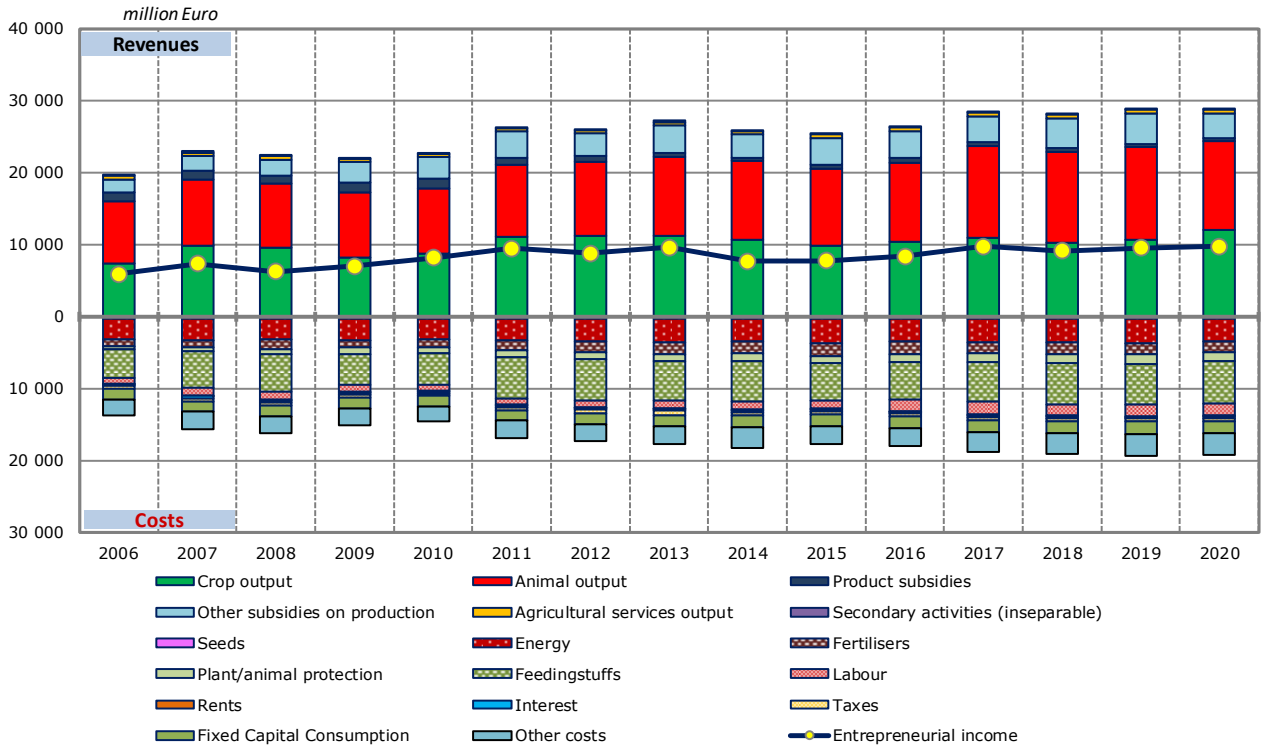


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact_eaa06, aact_ali01) and DG Agriculture and Rural Development

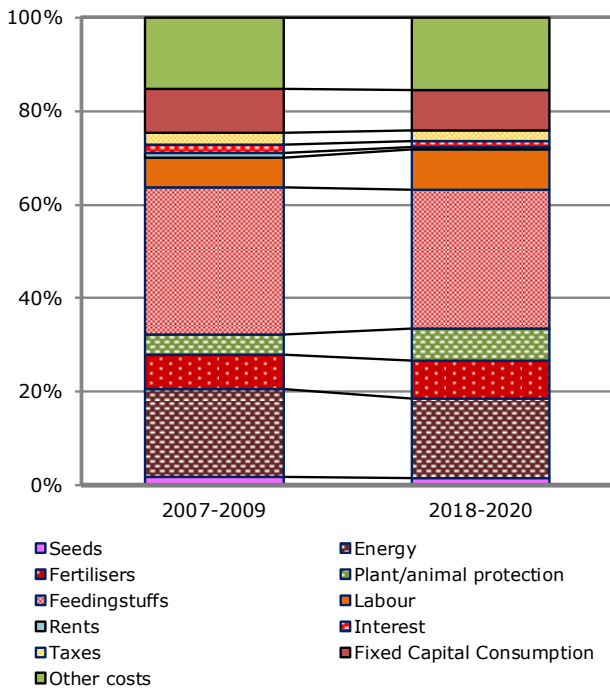
Updated: June 2021

4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

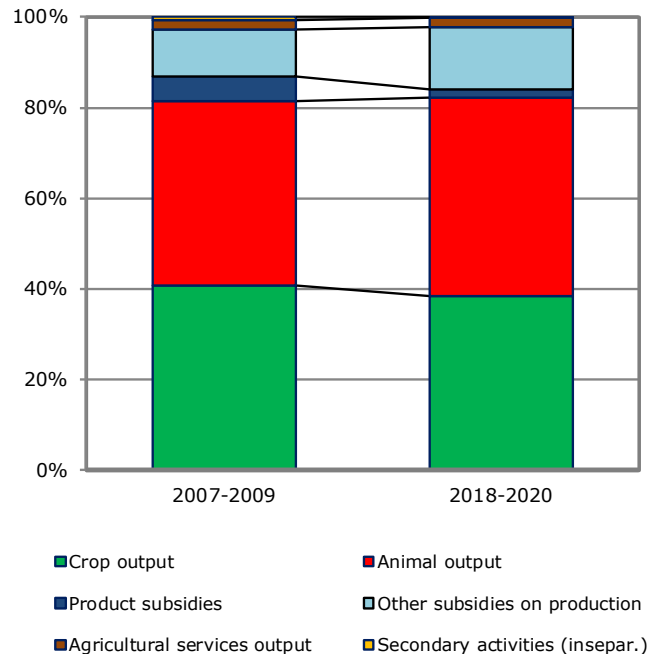
Agricultural income (real prices)



Cost Structure



Revenue Structure



5.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

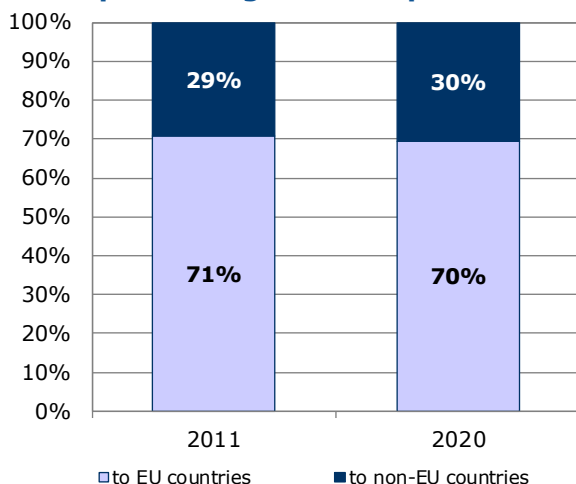
Agricultural trade in 2020

By category of product	Total trade	Trade with EU countries		Trade with non-EU countries	
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% change 2020/2019	Million EUR	% change 2020/2019
Exports					
Commodities	4 299	2 660	21.0%	1 639	53.3%
Other primary products	8 385	6 112	-6.6%	2 273	-2.3%
Processed products	4 218	2 672	2.5%	1 545	6.0%
Food preparations	8 625	5 819	7.4%	2 806	8.3%
Beverages	966	629	3.4%	337	17.8%
Non edible	5 351	4 253	8.3%	1 095	27.1%
Total agricultural products	31 843	22 145	0.4%	9 695	0.0%
as % of total exports	13.4%	12.7%		15.6%	
Imports					
Commodities	4 858	2 919	4.1%	1 939	12.8%
Other primary products	6 005	5 143	-3.2%	860	11.9%
Processed products	2 211	1 914	2.5%	297	12.1%
Food preparations	4 389	3 808	7.5%	576	22.3%
Beverages	673	505	6.5%	169	2.8%
Non edible	2 429	1 824	18.4%	605	-0.8%
Total agricultural products	20 565	16 112	3.7%	4 446	11.22%
as % of total imports	9.1%	10.6%		6.0%	
Balance					
Commodities	- 558	- 258		- 300	
Other primary products	2 380	969		1 413	
Processed products	2 006	758		1 248	
Food preparations	4 236	2 012		2 229	
Beverages	293	124		168	
Non edible	2 922	2 429		489	
Total agricultural products	11 279	6 033		5 249	

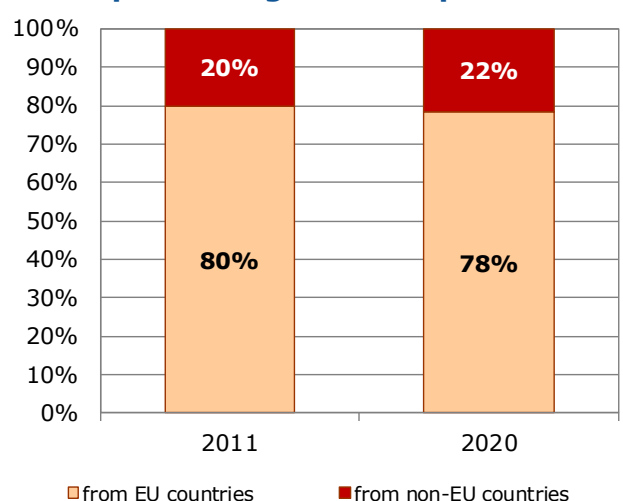
Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

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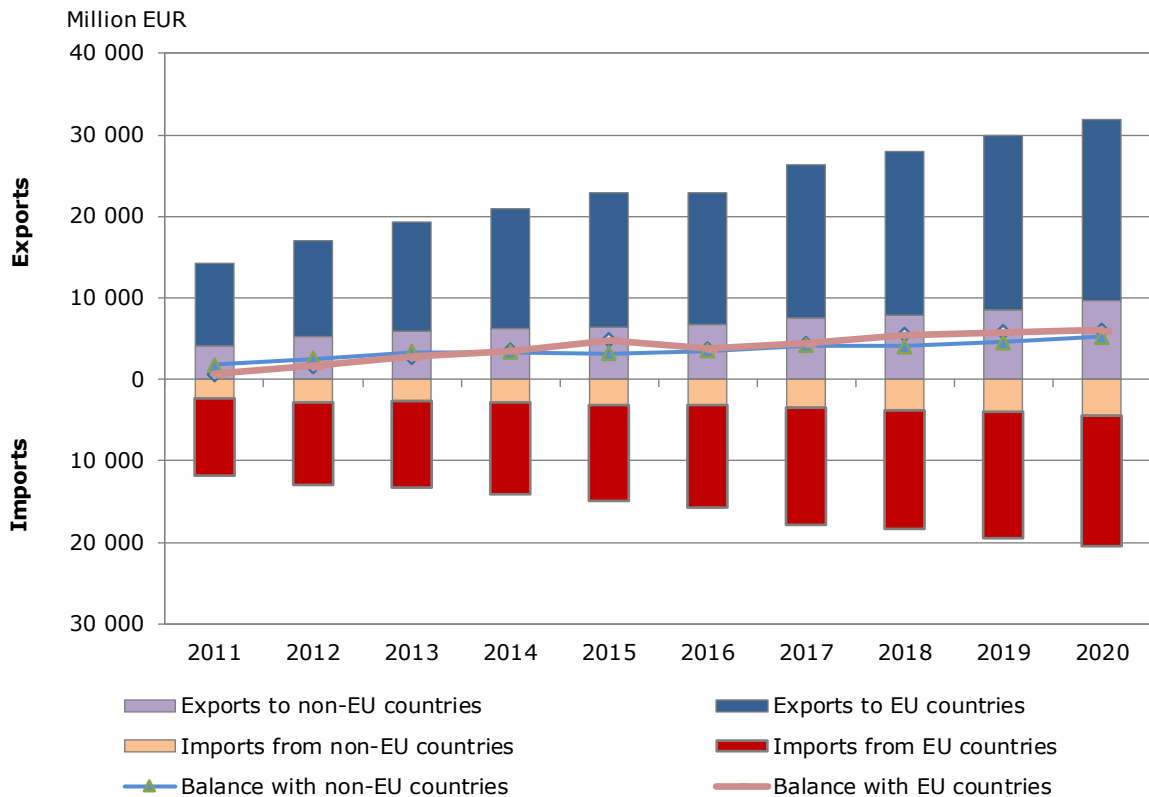
Exports of agricultural products



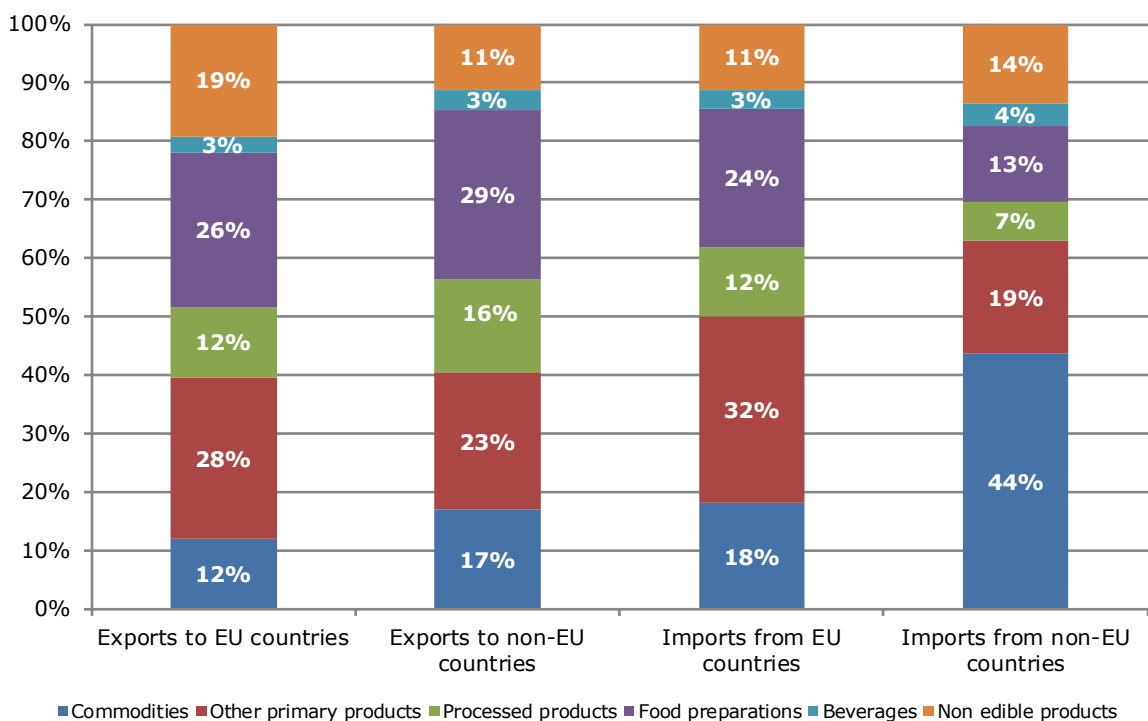
Imports of agricultural products



Evolution of agricultural trade with EU and non-EU countries



Structure of agricultural exports and imports



6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of agricultural holdings

Holdings		2010		2016	
		Total	%	Total	%
By UAA (*)	< 5 ha	831 380	55.2%	766 480	54.3%
	5-10 ha	334 950	22.2%	306 220	21.7%
	10-20 ha	218 510	14.5%	202 350	14.3%
	20-30 ha	59 970	4.0%	60 820	4.3%
	30-50 ha	35 310	2.3%	40 390	2.9%
	50-100 ha	16 840	1.1%	22 440	1.6%
	> 100 ha	9 650	0.6%	12 010	0.9%
By economic size (**)	< 4 000 €	775 740	51.5%	661 120	46.9%
	< 8 000 €	274 240	18.2%	252 790	17.9%
	< 15 000 €	195 020	12.9%	184 700	13.1%
	< 25 000 €	112 890	7.5%	110 260	7.8%
	< 50 000 €	94 620	6.3%	109 160	7.7%
	< 100 000 €	35 710	2.4%	58 940	4.2%
	< 250 000 €	12 830	0.9%	24 480	1.7%
	< 500 000 €	3 390	0.2%	5 800	0.4%
=/> 500 000 €	2 180	0.1%	3 450	0.2%	
By LSU (***)	0	593 590	39.4%	701 260	49.7%
	0-5	573 650	38.1%	457 520	32.4%
	5-10	131 350	8.7%	82 700	5.9%
	10-15	63 120	4.2%	43 220	3.1%
	15-20	38 590	2.6%	29 410	2.1%
	20-50	80 110	5.3%	68 770	4.9%
	50-100	16 920	1.1%	17 430	1.2%
	100-500	8 080	0.5%	9 000	0.6%
	> 500	1 210	0.1%	1 380	0.1%
By age of holder	< 35 years	221 580	14.7%	144 460	10.2%
	35-44 years	369 560	24.5%	324 870	23.0%
	45-54 years	486 300	32.3%	399 150	28.3%
	55-64 years	302 790	20.1%	377 280	26.7%
	> 64 years	126 400	8.4%	164 910	11.7%
	not applicable	:	:	50	0.0%
Total	1506 630	100%	1410 720	100%	
UAA in 1 000 ha	14 447		14 406		
UAA (ha) per holding	9.6		10		

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: ef_m_farmleg), Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2021

(*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

(**) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall [economic size](#), expressed in euro.

(***) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.

6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of farm labour force

2016			
Family labour force		Non family labour force	
persons:	2965 770	Data not available	
of which women:	43.8%		
AWUs (*):	1490 690	AWUs:	109 640
Holders	Family members	Regular non family labour force	Non regular non family labour force
persons:	persons:	persons:	Data not available
1392 440	1573 330	122 480	
of which women:	of which women:	of which women:	
31.1%	55.0%	26.3%	
AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:
833 260	657 430	109 640	49 080
Total farm labour force (persons)		3088 250	
Total farm labour force (AWUs)		1649 400	

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: ef_lf_main), Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2021

* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.

6.3. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of farm livestock

Livestock and holdings with livestock in 2016

	Livestock unit (LSU)	Head (animal)	Thousand heads (animals)	Holding*	Percent structure	
					Livestock unit (LSU)	Holding*
Livestock	9 443 240	:	:	718 240	100%	100%
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	148 390	185 490	:	61 640	2%	9%
Live bovine animals	4 384 760	5 951 330	:	343 220	46%	48%
Live swine	2 643 190	10 982 810	:	172 250	28%	24%
Live sheep	25 340	253 370	:	9 540	0%	1%
Live goats	4 420	44 200	:	9 970	0%	1%
Live poultry	2 230 140	:	198 360	506 680	24%	71%
Rabbits, breeding females	6 990	349 680	:	56 760	0%	8%
Bees (hives)	:	561 850	:	23 640	:	3%
Other animals	:	:	:	2 990	:	0%

*note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

Number of holdings with livestock herds by size class of livestock units, in 2016

ANIMALS/holdings*	Less than 5 LSU	From 5 to 9.9 LSU	From 10 to 14.9 LSU	From 15 to 19.9 LSU	From 20 to 49.9 LSU	From 50 to 99.9 LSU	From 100 to 499.9 LSU	500 LSU or over
Livestock	457 520	82 700	43 220	29 410	68 770	17 430	9 000	1 380
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	32 200	17 020	5 010	2 370	3 980	720	290	50
Live bovine animals	133 080	68 040	37 170	26 080	61 380	13 800	3 430	240
Live swine	69 420	36 870	19 220	11 520	24 240	6 790	3 810	370
Live sheep	6 450	1 280	660	330	600	130	60	20
Live goats	8 440	730	340	130	260	30	20	:
Live poultry	378 320	49 480	24 060	14 400	29 420	5 830	4 220	960
Rabbits, breeding females	47 710	4 170	1 760	930	1 860	270	60	:

*note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

Number of livestock units in livestock herds by size classes of livestock units, in 2016

ANIMALS/LSU	Less than 5 LSU	From 5 to 9.9 LSU	From 10 to 14.9 LSU	From 15 to 19.9 LSU	From 20 to 49.9 LSU	From 50 to 99.9 LSU	From 100 to 499.9 LSU	500 LSU or over
Livestock	601 800	597 710	528 890	509 410	2 120 110	1 166 430	1 753 580	2 165 320
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	52 250	35 770	14 580	9 680	25 800	5 510	2 450	2 360
Live bovine animals	270 020	383 290	368 340	380 780	1 642 300	768 630	401 370	170 030
Live swine	101 470	145 350	127 220	107 590	415 550	330 010	637 260	778 740
Live sheep	4 960	3 880	3 320	2 350	6 790	1 850	1 520	670
Live goats	2 220	610	420	210	580	310	70	:
Live poultry	165 210	28 310	14 750	8 660	28 720	60 090	710 910	1 213 490
Rabbits, breeding females	5 670	490	260	140	370	40	10	:

Source: Eurostat online data tables ef_m_farmleg, ef_lsk_main.

Updated: September 2021

The data extracted in June and September 2021, for the most recent data see sources

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