

# AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## European Union - GSP

### Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agri-food/trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: [https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value\\_en](https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en)

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### GSP

Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Bolivia, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Congo (Democratic Rep), Cook Islands, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Haiti, India, Indonesia, Kenya, Kiribati, Kyrgyz Republic, Laos, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Micronesia, Mongolia, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Nigeria, Niue, Pakistan, Philippines, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Syria, Tadjikistan, Tanzania, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Vanuatu, Yemen, Zambia

### DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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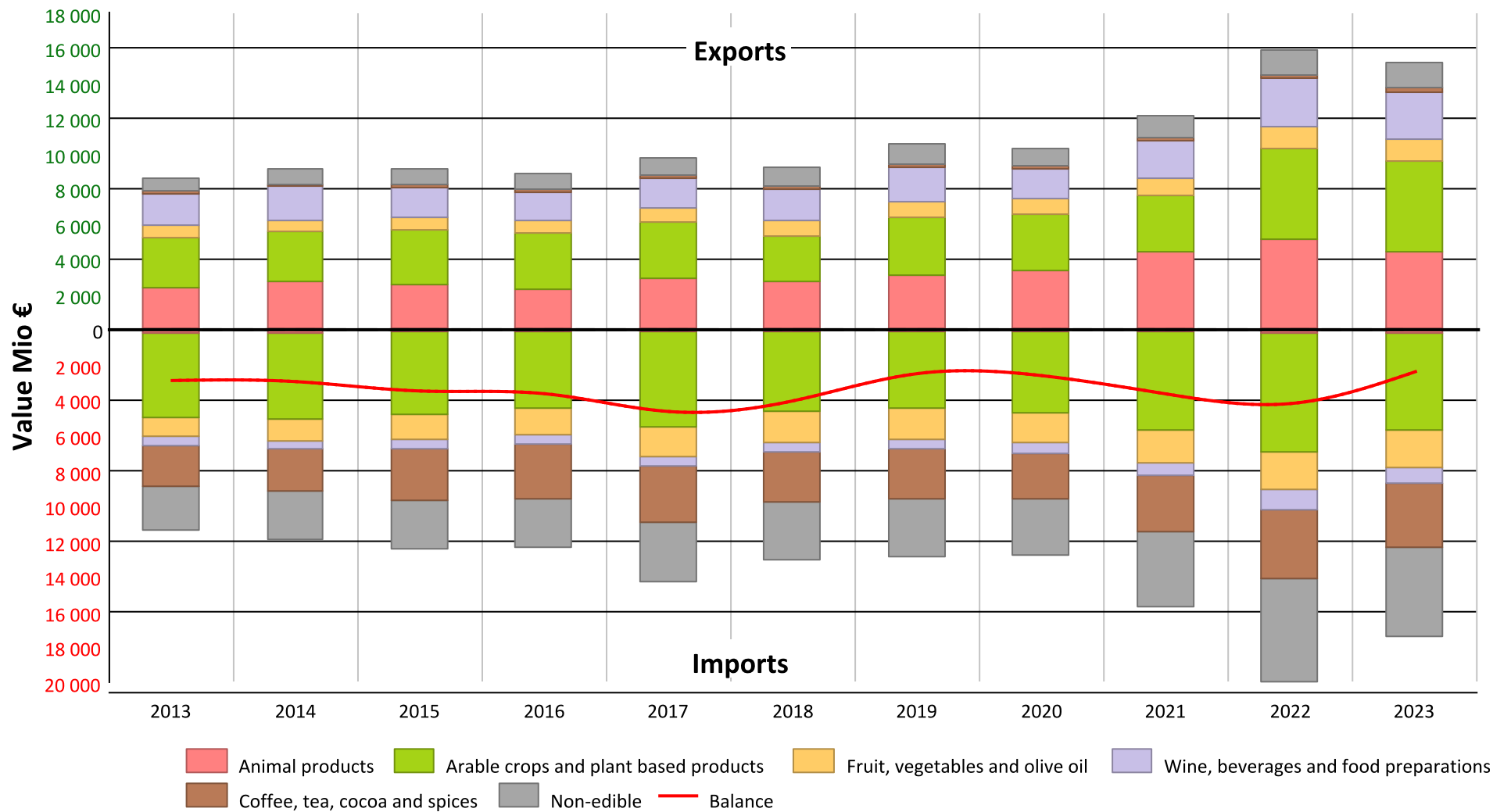
## 1. Selection of indicators

### Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>EU27 Agri-food trade with GSP</b>				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	15 114	17 451	-2 336
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	6.6	11.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with GSP	(%)	11.7	9.6	
% change 2022 - 2023		-4.6	-12.7	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	5.9	4.4	
<b>EU27 total trade with GSP</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	129 441	180 988	-51 546
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	5.1	7.2	
<b>EU27 world trade</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

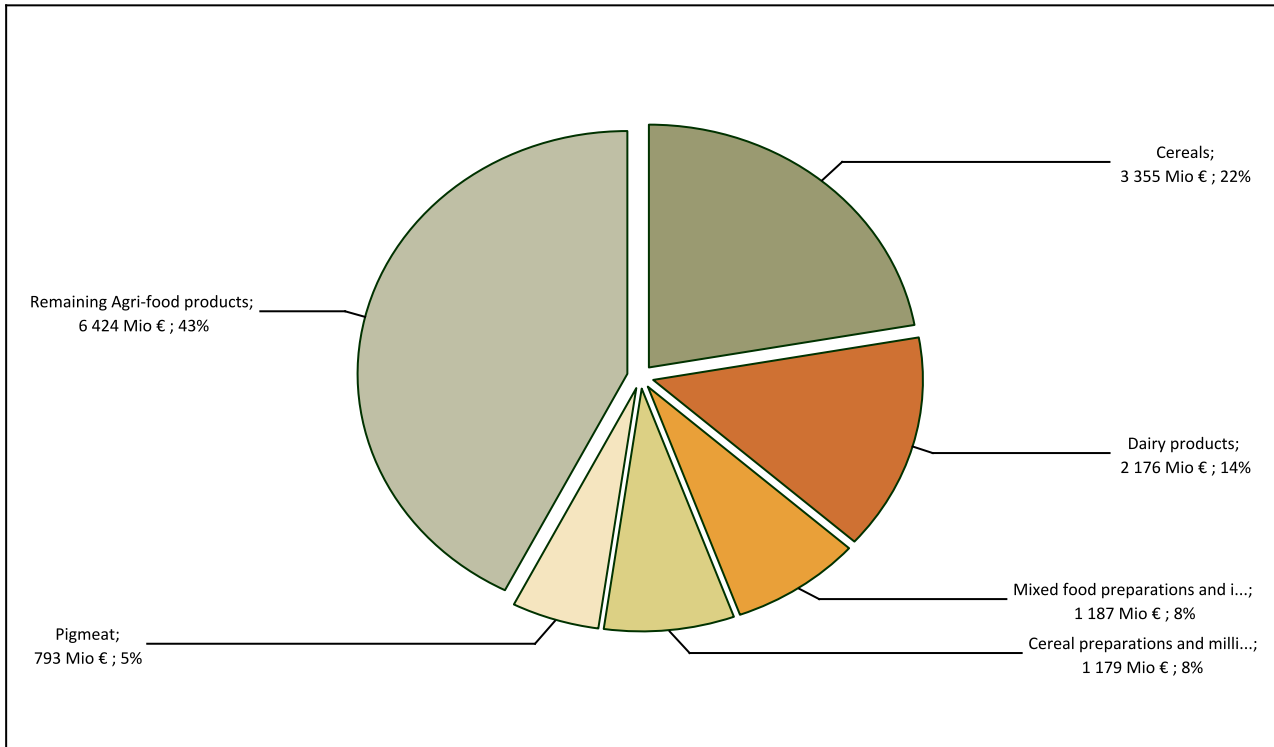
## EU Agri-Food trade with: GSP

### 2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with GSP, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to GSP by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to GSP in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to GSP, 2019 - 2023

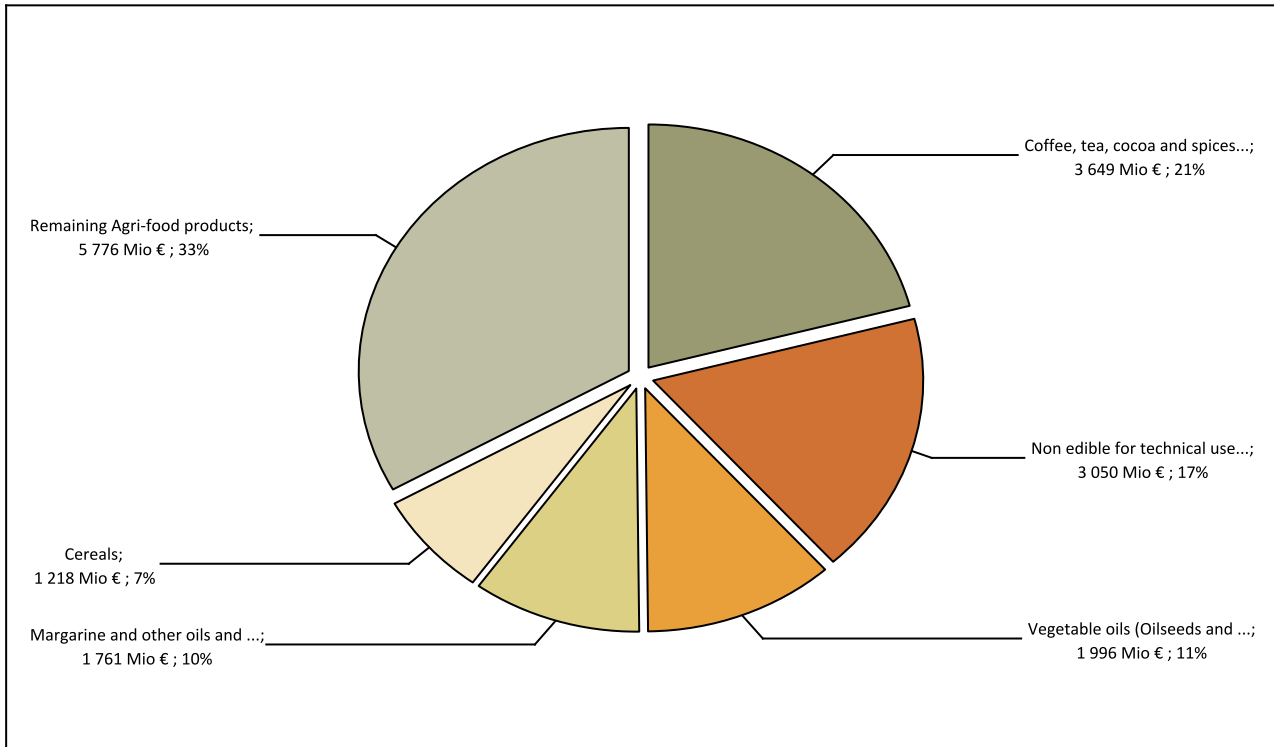
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	10 490	10 247	12 118	15 839	15 114	100.0	-4.6
1	Cereals	1 579	1 902	1 868	3 257	3 355	22.2	3.0
2	Dairy products	1 485	1 865	2 224	2 651	2 176	14.4	-17.9
3	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	825	799	930	1 123	1 187	7.9	5.7
4	Cereal preparations and milling products	1 397	996	1 004	1 207	1 179	7.8	-2.3
5	Pigmeat	410	363	757	1 067	793	5.2	-25.7
6	Other animal products	464	354	597	524	649	4.3	23.9
7	Poultry and eggs	486	486	602	663	598	4.0	-9.8
8	Pet food and forage crops	461	473	568	636	571	3.8	-10.2
9	Vegetables	338	431	375	512	531	3.5	3.7
10	Non edible for technical use	357	257	377	454	457	3.0	0.7
11	Spirits and liqueurs	382	260	371	524	451	3.0	-13.9
12	Beer, cider and other beverages	307	268	365	457	416	2.8	-9.0
13	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	292	259	289	382	370	2.4	-3.1
14	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	110	135	187	510	333	2.2	-34.7
15	Confectionery and chocolate	204	181	214	280	322	2.1	15.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	1 395	1 217	1 392	1 591	1 726	11.4	8.5

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to GSP, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>10 490</b>	<b>10 247</b>	<b>12 118</b>	<b>15 839</b>	<b>15 114</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-4.6</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>3 024</b>	<b>3 274</b>	<b>4 391</b>	<b>5 089</b>	<b>4 359</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>-14.3</b>
Beef and veal	169	197	207	177	138	0.9	-22.1
Pigmeat	410	363	757	1 067	793	5.3	-25.7
Poultry and eggs	486	486	602	663	598	4.0	-9.8
Sheep and goat	10	8	4	7	6	0.0	-20.7
Dairy products	1 485	1 865	2 224	2 651	2 176	14.4	-17.9
Other animal products	464	354	597	524	649	4.3	23.8
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>3 271</b>	<b>3 201</b>	<b>3 221</b>	<b>5 187</b>	<b>5 144</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
Cereals	1 579	1 902	1 868	3 257	3 355	22.2	3.0
Cereal preparations and milling products	1 397	996	1 004	1 207	1 179	7.8	-2.3
Oilseeds and protein crops	43	38	27	63	113	0.8	79.8
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	110	135	187	510	333	2.3	-34.7
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	89	82	91	113	100	0.7	-11.2
Sugar and isoglucose	54	48	45	39	65	0.4	65.2
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Vegetables	338	431	375	512	531	3.5	3.6
Fruit and nuts	148	93	121	162	164	1.1	0.9
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	292	259	289	382	370	2.5	-3.1
Olives and olive oil	116	112	132	155	158	1.0	1.9
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>1 969</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>2 153</b>	<b>2 738</b>	<b>2 697</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>-1.5</b>
Wine and wine based products	252	202	273	354	320	2.1	-9.4
Spirits and liqueurs	382	260	371	524	451	3.1	-14.0
Beer, cider and other beverages	307	268	365	457	416	2.8	-9.0
Confectionery and chocolate	204	181	214	280	322	2.1	15.1
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	825	799	930	1 123	1 187	7.9	5.7
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	186	154	190	219	241	1.6	10.2
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Pet food and forage crops	461	473	568	636	571	3.8	-10.3
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	205	173	182	203	263	1.7	29.9
Horticulture	58	42	60	94	154	1.0	63.5
Non edible for technical use	357	257	377	454	457	3.0	0.6
Unspecified	65	68	61	5	5	0.0	-13.7

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from GSP by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from GSP in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from GSP, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	12 929	12 812	15 721	19 980	17 451	100.0	-12.7
1	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	2 827	2 577	3 132	3 932	3 649	20.9	-7.2
2	Non edible for technical use	1 506	1 581	2 576	3 790	3 050	17.5	-19.5
3	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1 793	2 139	2 362	2 383	1 996	11.4	-16.2
4	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	1 360	1 288	1 719	2 433	1 761	10.1	-27.6
5	Cereals	726	808	791	1 230	1 218	7.0	-1.0
6	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	980	810	820	1 109	1 090	6.2	-1.7
7	Fruit and nuts	963	864	948	1 074	999	5.7	-7.0
8	Horticulture	763	724	778	813	809	4.6	-0.5
9	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	485	540	619	874	738	4.2	-15.6
10	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	444	496	548	683	592	3.4	-13.3
11	Vegetables	336	351	371	414	437	2.5	5.6
12	Oilseeds and protein crops	229	213	529	472	274	1.6	-41.9
13	Other animal products	139	115	139	219	203	1.2	-7.3
14	Confectionery and chocolate	79	55	93	226	155	0.9	-31.4
15	Sugar and isoglucose	122	93	59	36	148	0.8	311.1
	Remaining Agri-food products	179	157	238	293	328	1.9	11.9

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from GSP, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>12 929</b>	<b>12 812</b>	<b>15 721</b>	<b>19 980</b>	<b>17 451</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-12.7</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-10.2</b>
Beef and veal	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-92.1
Pigmeat	0	0	0	1	1	0.0	-13.0
Poultry and eggs	0	0	0	4	6	0.0	56.0
Sheep and goat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Dairy products	1	0	10	15	5	0.0	-66.8
Other animal products	139	115	139	219	203	1.2	-7.3
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>4 330</b>	<b>4 631</b>	<b>5 578</b>	<b>6 710</b>	<b>5 544</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>-17.4</b>
Cereals	726	808	791	1 230	1 218	7.0	-1.0
Cereal preparations and milling products	101	88	118	156	146	0.8	-6.5
Oilseeds and protein crops	229	213	529	472	274	1.6	-42.0
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1 793	2 139	2 362	2 383	1 996	11.8	-16.2
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	1 360	1 288	1 719	2 433	1 761	10.1	-27.6
Sugar and isoglucose	122	93	59	36	148	0.9	317.5
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>1 717</b>	<b>1 876</b>	<b>2 178</b>	<b>2 086</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>-4.2</b>
Vegetables	336	351	371	414	437	2.5	5.6
Fruit and nuts	963	864	948	1 074	999	5.7	-6.9
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	444	496	548	683	592	3.4	-13.2
Olives and olive oil	15	6	9	8	58	0.3	649.6
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>-17.7</b>
Wine and wine based products	2	1	1	1	2	0.0	56.1
Spirits and liqueurs	9	10	13	14	18	0.1	27.1
Beer, cider and other beverages	8	8	13	16	17	0.1	11.6
Confectionery and chocolate	79	55	93	226	155	0.9	-31.3
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	485	540	619	874	738	4.2	-15.5
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>2 827</b>	<b>2 577</b>	<b>3 132</b>	<b>3 932</b>	<b>3 649</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>-7.2</b>
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	2 827	2 577	3 132	3 932	3 649	20.9	-7.2
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>3 292</b>	<b>3 158</b>	<b>4 248</b>	<b>5 789</b>	<b>5 025</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>-13.2</b>
Pet food and forage crops	42	41	70	78	75	0.4	-4.0
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	980	810	820	1 109	1 090	6.3	-1.7
Horticulture	763	724	778	813	809	4.7	-0.4
Non edible for technical use	1 506	1 581	2 576	3 790	3 050	17.5	-19.5
Unspecified	2	2	3				

5. EU Agri-food trade with GSP by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to GSP, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	10 490	10 247	12 118	15 839	15 114	100.0	-4.6
01	Live Animals	114	128	121	81	86	0.6	6.7
02	Meat and edible meat offal	868	832	1 340	1 730	1 365	9.1	-21.0
04	Dairy produce	1 460	1 343	1 587	1 820	1 473	9.7	-19.1
05	Products of animal origin	40	31	40	49	36	0.3	-26.5
06	Live trees and other plants	54	39	56	91	152	1.0	67.9
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	264	330	279	406	424	2.8	4.4
08	Edible fruits & nuts	147	93	121	162	163	1.1	1.1
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	65	61	68	81	97	0.6	20.3
10	Cereals	1 210	1 602	1 516	2 855	2 917	19.3	2.2
11	Products of the milling industry	456	391	451	503	552	3.7	9.6
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	148	169	161	216	254	1.7	17.6
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	81	79	83	93	81	0.5	-12.9
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	1	1	1	0.0	-29.7
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	305	325	423	783	587	3.9	-25.0
16	Preparations of meat	85	80	81	108	102	0.7	-5.6
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	187	205	192	226	270	1.8	19.9
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	166	133	176	234	268	1.8	14.6
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	1 270	1 336	1 461	1 792	1 595	10.6	-11.0
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	307	270	304	402	386	2.6	-4.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	822	800	930	1 071	1 154	7.6	7.8
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	952	746	1 024	1 350	1 200	7.9	-11.2
23	Residues and waste from food industry	530	529	636	743	707	4.7	-4.9
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	207	175	186	206	267	1.8	29.2
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	751	551	879	837	977	6.5	16.7

Evolution of Agri-food imports from GSP, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	12 929	12 812	15 721	19 980	17 451	100.0	-12.7
01	Live Animals	2	4	4	4	4	0.0	-7.2
02	Meat and edible meat offal	12	14	9	15	14	0.1	-7.2
04	Dairy produce	3	2	2	8	8	0.0	9.3
05	Products of animal origin	56	53	73	93	80	0.5	-13.4
06	Live trees and other plants	755	719	773	808	806	4.6	-0.3
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	340	365	392	429	446	2.6	4.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	910	826	923	1 045	986	5.7	-5.6
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	1 897	1 762	2 122	3 056	2 547	14.6	-16.7
10	Cereals	722	803	786	1 223	1 212	7.0	-0.9
11	Products of the milling industry	15	19	21	23	25	0.1	5.3
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	466	452	461	654	632	3.6	-3.4
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	317	329	339	527	453	2.6	-13.9
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	67	66	101	102	66	0.4	-35.1
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	2 935	3 227	4 099	4 836	3 861	22.1	-20.2
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-82.6
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	198	147	149	259	301	1.7	16.2
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	859	735	932	758	969	5.6	27.9
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	72	67	88	113	106	0.6	-6.2
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	444	497	550	684	594	3.4	-13.2
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	225	274	340	433	379	2.2	-12.4
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	181	146	179	479	378	2.2	-21.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	374	343	718	689	499	2.9	-27.6
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	980	810	820	1 109	1 090	6.3	-1.7
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	1 099	1 154	1 840	2 633	1 995	11.4	-24.3