

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Extra EU27

Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/agri-food-trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

Extraction date: 15-04-2024

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Extra EU27

Afghanistan, Albania, Algeria, American Samoa, Andorra, Angola, Anguilla, Antarctica, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Armenia, Aruba, Australia, Azerbaijan, B.I.O.T., Bahamas, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Barbados, Belarus, Belize, Benin, Bermuda, Bhutan, Bolivia, Bonaire and St Eustatius and Saba, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Botswana, Bouvet Island, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Brunei, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cameroon, Canada, Cape Verde, Cayman Isles, Central African Republic, Ceuta, Chad, Chile, China, Christmas Island, Cocos Islands, Colombia, Comoros, Congo, Congo (Democratic Rep), Cook Islands, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Djibouti, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, El Salvador, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Falkland Islands, Faroe Islands, Fiji, French Polynesia, French Southern Territories, Gabon, Gambia, Georgia, Ghana, Gibraltar, Greenland, Grenada, Guam, Guatemala, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Guyana, Haiti, Heard and McDonald Islands, High seas, Holy See, Honduras, Hong Kong, Iceland, India, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Ivory Coast, Jamaica, Japan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kenya, Kiribati, Kosovo, Kuwait, Kyrgyz Republic, Laos, Lebanon, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Liechtenstein, Macao, Madagascar, Malawi, Malaysia, Maldives, Mali, Marshall Islands, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Melilla, Mexico, Micronesia, Moldova, Mongolia, Montenegro, Montserrat, Morocco, Mozambique, Myanmar, Namibia, Nauru, Nepal, Netherlands Antilles, New Caledonia, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Niger, Nigeria, Niue, Norfolk Island, North Korea, North Macedonia, Northern Mariana Islands, Norway, Not specified, Not specified - Extra EU, Occupied Palestinian Territory, Oman, Pakistan, Palau, Panama, Papua New Guinea, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Pitcairn, Qatar, Russia, Rwanda, S. Georgia & S. Sandwich Is., Samoa, San Marino, Sao Tome and Principe, Saudi Arabia, Secret, Secret - Extra EU, Senegal, Serbia, Serbia and Montenegro, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Singapore, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Africa, South Korea, South Sudan, Sri Lanka, St Barthelemy, St Helena, St Kitts and Nevis, St Lucia, St Maarten (Dutch part), St Pierre and Miquelon, St Vincent, Stores and provisions, Stores and provisions - Extra EU, Sudan, Surinam, Switzerland, Syria, Tadjikistan, Taiwan, Tanzania, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tokelau, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tunisia, Turkmenistan, Turks and Caicos Isles, Tuvalu, Türkiye, US Minor outlying Islands, USA, Uganda, Ukraine, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, Uruguay, Uzbekistan, Vanuatu, Venezuela, Vietnam, Virgin Isles, Wallis and Futuna, Western Sahara, Yemen, Zambia, Zimbabwe

DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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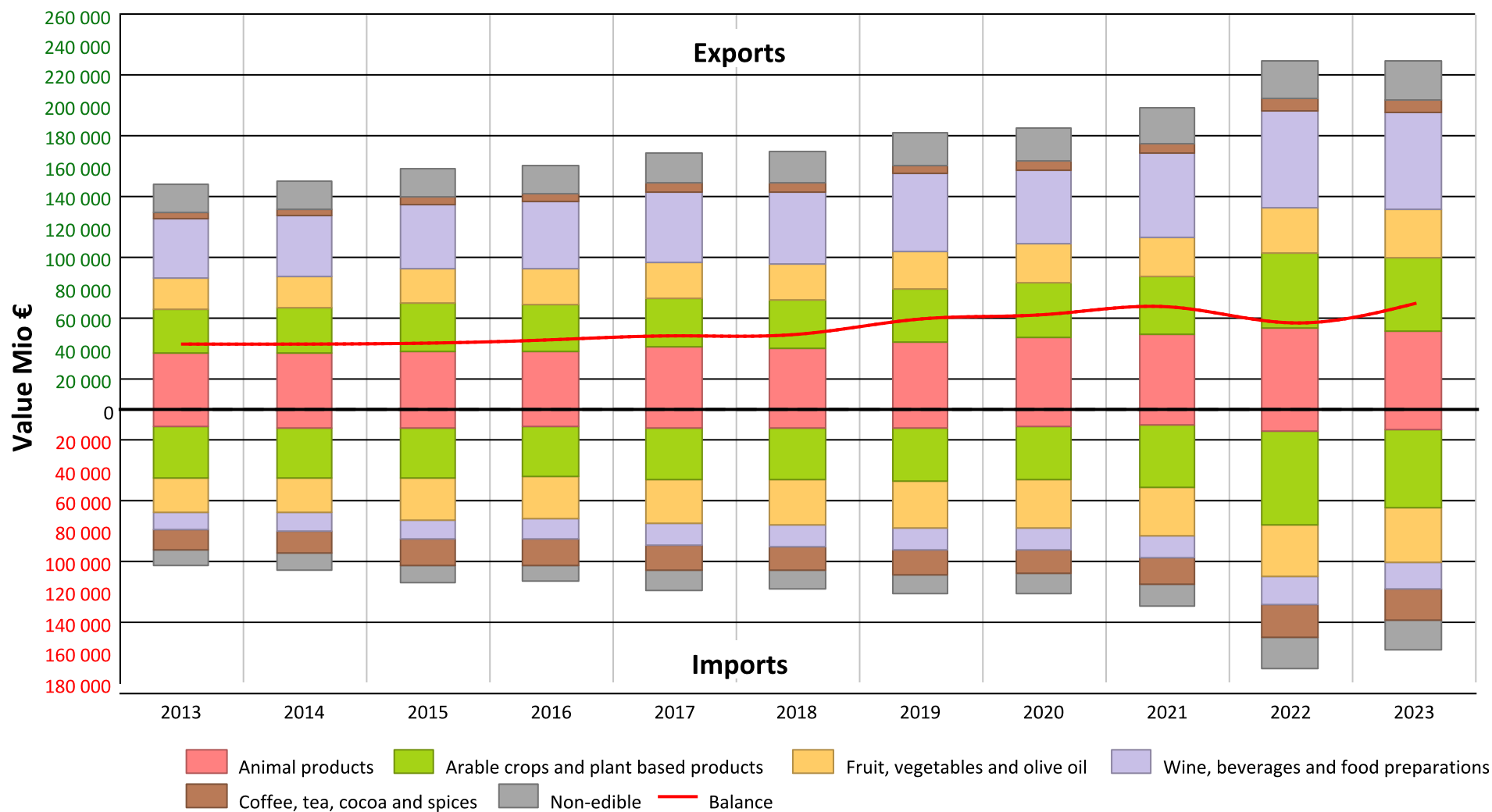
1. Selection of indicators

Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Extra EU27				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	100.0	100.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Extra EU27	(%)	9.0	6.3	
% change 2022 - 2023		-0.1	-7.5	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	4.5	4.4	
EU27 total trade with Extra EU27				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	100.0	100.0	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

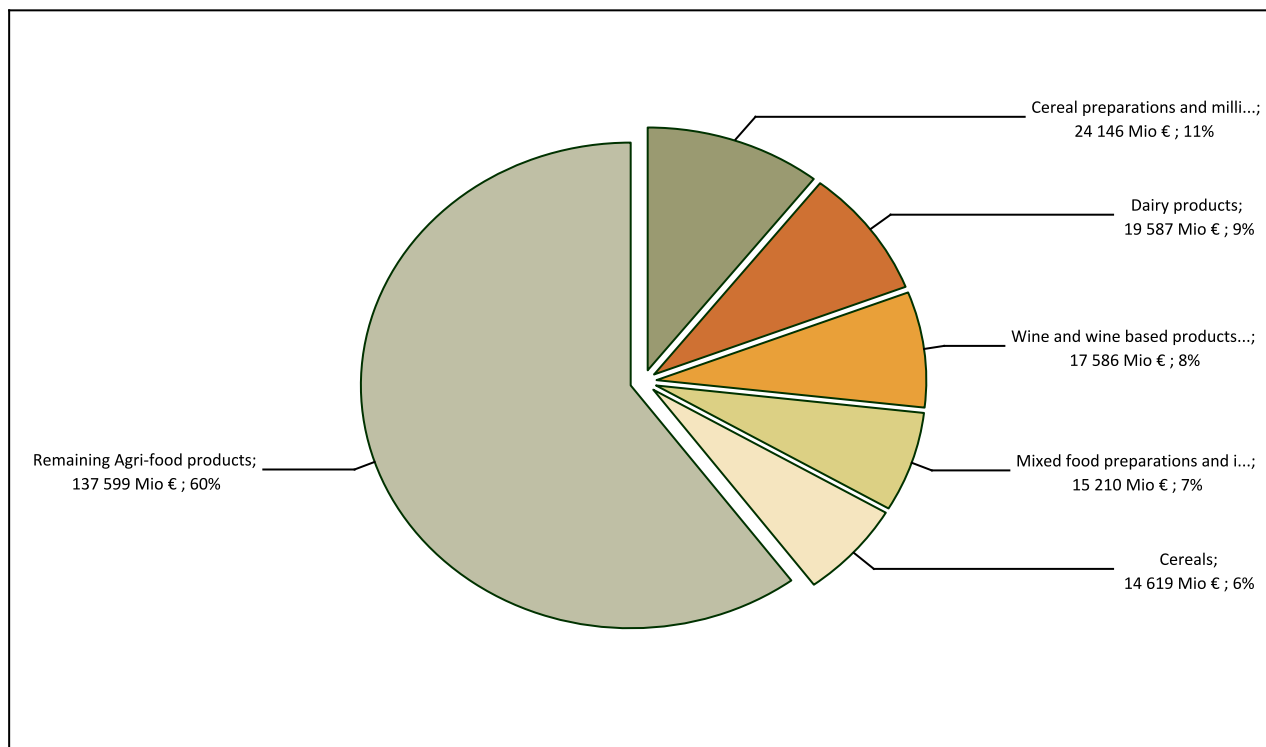
EU Agri-Food trade with: Extra EU27

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Extra EU27, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Extra EU27 by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Extra EU27 in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Extra EU27, 2019 - 2023

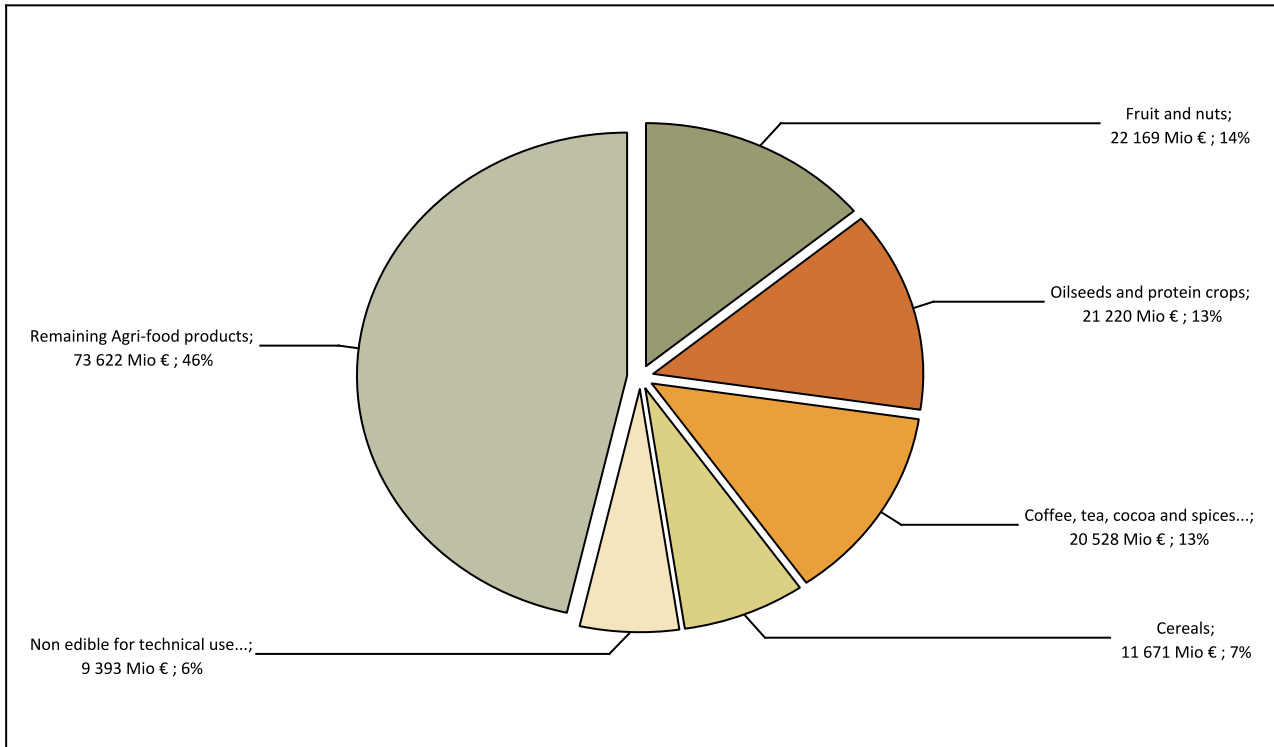
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	181 728	184 505	198 123	228 850	228 747	100.0	0.0
1	Cereal preparations and milling products	18 981	18 783	18 810	22 917	24 146	10.6	5.4
2	Dairy products	14 676	15 990	16 990	20 363	19 587	8.6	-3.8
3	Wine and wine based products	14 734	13 452	16 641	18 267	17 586	7.7	-3.7
4	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	10 489	11 209	12 262	14 840	15 210	6.6	2.5
5	Cereals	9 551	11 414	11 986	16 861	14 619	6.4	-13.3
6	Pigmeat	12 766	15 111	14 527	13 832	12 244	5.4	-11.5
7	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	8 104	8 067	8 415	10 492	11 787	5.2	12.3
8	Confectionery and chocolate	8 034	7 890	8 883	10 200	11 411	5.0	11.9
9	Beer, cider and other beverages	9 560	9 717	10 002	10 872	10 812	4.7	-0.6
10	Spirits and liqueurs	8 389	6 820	8 413	9 751	9 073	4.0	-7.0
11	Vegetables	7 052	7 363	7 408	8 257	8 760	3.8	6.1
12	Other animal products	7 263	6 511	7 526	8 148	8 305	3.6	1.9
13	Pet food and forage crops	5 879	6 506	7 361	8 620	8 253	3.6	-4.3
14	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	5 801	5 935	6 180	7 349	8 134	3.6	10.7
15	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	5 189	5 606	5 504	6 150	7 106	3.1	15.5
	Remaining Agri-food products	35 258	34 129	37 215	41 930	41 715	18.2	-0.5

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Extra EU27, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	181 728	184 505	198 123	228 850	228 747	100.0	0.0
Animal products	44 187	46 745	48 479	53 326	51 387	22.5	-3.6
Beef and veal	3 812	3 774	3 924	4 365	4 618	2.0	5.8
Pigmeat	12 766	15 111	14 527	13 832	12 244	5.4	-11.5
Poultry and eggs	5 110	4 740	4 933	5 939	5 964	2.6	0.4
Sheep and goat	559	617	578	679	670	0.3	-1.3
Dairy products	14 676	15 990	16 990	20 363	19 587	8.6	-3.8
Other animal products	7 263	6 511	7 526	8 148	8 305	3.6	1.9
Arable crops and plant based products	34 050	36 131	38 186	49 201	47 658	20.8	-3.1
Cereals	9 551	11 414	11 986	16 861	14 619	6.4	-13.3
Cereal preparations and milling products	18 981	18 783	18 810	22 917	24 146	10.6	5.4
Oilseeds and protein crops	1 666	1 764	2 165	2 517	2 506	1.1	-0.5
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1 577	1 985	2 810	4 003	3 475	1.5	-13.2
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	1 595	1 630	1 819	2 286	2 163	0.9	-5.4
Sugar and isoglucose	679	556	596	617	749	0.3	21.4
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	24 852	25 212	25 557	29 800	31 680	13.8	6.3
Vegetables	7 052	7 363	7 408	8 257	8 760	3.8	6.1
Fruit and nuts	6 019	6 031	5 711	6 011	6 020	2.6	0.2
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	8 104	8 067	8 415	10 492	11 787	5.2	12.3
Olives and olive oil	3 677	3 751	4 023	5 039	5 113	2.2	1.5
Wine, beverages and food preparations	51 207	49 089	56 202	63 930	64 092	28.0	0.3
Wine and wine based products	14 734	13 452	16 641	18 267	17 586	7.7	-3.7
Spirits and liqueurs	8 389	6 820	8 413	9 751	9 073	4.0	-7.0
Beer, cider and other beverages	9 560	9 717	10 002	10 872	10 812	4.7	-0.6
Confectionery and chocolate	8 034	7 890	8 883	10 200	11 411	5.0	11.9
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	10 489	11 209	12 262	14 840	15 210	6.7	2.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	5 801	5 935	6 180	7 349	8 134	3.6	10.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	5 801	5 935	6 180	7 349	8 134	3.6	10.7
Non-edible	21 631	21 394	23 519	25 244	25 797	11.3	2.2
Pet food and forage crops	5 879	6 506	7 361	8 620	8 253	3.6	-4.3
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	5 189	5 606	5 504	6 150	7 106	3.1	15.5
Horticulture	3 928	3 869	4 643	4 468	4 400	1.9	-1.5
Non edible for technical use	3 750	3 339	4 171	4 810	4 420	1.9	-8.1
Unspecified	2 885	2 073	1 840	1 195	1 617	0.7	35.4

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Extra EU27 by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Extra EU27 in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Extra EU27, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	121 672	121 602	130 149	171 430	158 603	100.0	-7.5
1	Fruit and nuts	19 671	21 051	20 721	22 237	22 169	14.0	-0.3
2	Oilseeds and protein crops	14 629	15 115	18 251	25 712	21 220	13.4	-17.5
3	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	16 143	15 944	16 946	21 907	20 528	12.9	-6.3
4	Cereals	6 807	5 771	6 189	12 755	11 671	7.4	-8.5
5	Non edible for technical use	4 983	5 841	7 488	11 516	9 393	5.9	-18.4
6	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	5 935	6 713	8 239	11 049	7 670	4.8	-30.6
7	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	5 345	5 413	5 420	6 526	6 662	4.2	2.1
8	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	5 020	5 182	5 594	6 700	6 072	3.8	-9.4
9	Vegetables	4 345	4 146	4 283	5 069	5 862	3.7	15.6
10	Other animal products	5 049	4 660	4 669	6 098	5 400	3.4	-11.4
11	Cereal preparations and milling products	3 998	3 759	3 858	4 839	4 793	3.0	-1.0
12	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	2 779	2 468	2 307	3 713	4 722	3.0	27.2
13	Spirits and liqueurs	3 554	3 060	3 301	4 417	4 502	2.8	1.9
14	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	2 959	3 023	3 931	5 116	3 906	2.5	-23.7
15	Pet food and forage crops	2 464	2 705	2 765	3 513	3 138	2.0	-10.7
	Remaining Agri-food products	17 992	16 752	16 185	20 261	20 895	13.2	3.1

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Extra EU27, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	121 672	121 602	130 149	171 430	158 603	100.0	-7.5
Animal products	12 737	11 460	10 919	15 144	13 935	8.8	-8.0
Beef and veal	2 234	1 830	1 833	2 578	2 432	1.6	-5.7
Pigmeat	417	415	294	372	405	0.3	8.8
Poultry and eggs	1 892	1 564	1 419	2 240	2 287	1.5	2.1
Sheep and goat	1 031	1 011	942	1 311	1 254	0.9	-4.4
Dairy products	2 114	1 980	1 762	2 545	2 157	1.4	-15.2
Other animal products	5 049	4 660	4 669	6 098	5 400	3.4	-11.4
Arable crops and plant based products	35 349	35 224	41 347	60 869	51 329	32.4	-15.7
Cereals	6 807	5 771	6 189	12 755	11 671	7.4	-8.5
Cereal preparations and milling products	3 998	3 759	3 858	4 839	4 793	3.0	-1.0
Oilseeds and protein crops	14 629	15 115	18 251	25 712	21 220	13.4	-17.5
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	5 935	6 713	8 239	11 049	7 670	4.9	-30.6
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	2 959	3 023	3 931	5 116	3 906	2.5	-23.7
Sugar and isoglucose	1 022	843	878	1 397	2 069	1.3	48.1
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	29 949	31 361	31 061	34 634	35 919	22.6	3.7
Vegetables	4 345	4 146	4 283	5 069	5 862	3.7	15.6
Fruit and nuts	19 671	21 051	20 721	22 237	22 169	14.0	-0.3
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	5 345	5 413	5 420	6 526	6 662	4.2	2.1
Olives and olive oil	588	751	636	802	1 226	0.8	52.9
Wine, beverages and food preparations	14 887	14 321	14 877	18 031	17 603	11.1	-2.4
Wine and wine based products	1 796	1 775	1 664	1 844	1 606	1.0	-12.9
Spirits and liqueurs	3 554	3 060	3 301	4 417	4 502	2.8	1.9
Beer, cider and other beverages	2 111	1 943	2 017	2 320	2 385	1.5	2.8
Confectionery and chocolate	2 406	2 360	2 302	2 750	3 038	1.9	10.5
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	5 020	5 182	5 594	6 700	6 072	3.8	-9.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	16 143	15 944	16 946	21 907	20 528	12.9	-6.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	16 143	15 944	16 946	21 907	20 528	12.9	-6.3
Non-edible	12 606	13 293	14 999	20 845	19 289	12.2	-7.5
Pet food and forage crops	2 464	2 705	2 765	3 513	3 138	2.0	-10.7
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	2 779	2 468	2 307	3 713	4 722	3.0	27.2
Horticulture	1 801	1 688	1 931	2 092	2 020	1.3	-3.5
Non edible for technical use	4 983	5 841	7 488	11 516	9 393	5.9	-18.4
Unspecified	580	592	508	11	16	0.0	44.3

5. EU Agri-food trade with Extra EU27 by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Extra EU27, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	181 728	184 505	198 123	228 850	228 747	100.0	0.0
01	Live Animals	3 166	2 899	3 215	3 534	3 929	1.7	11.2
02	Meat and edible meat offal	16 842	18 877	18 273	18 116	16 365	7.2	-9.7
04	Dairy produce	15 241	15 607	16 296	19 310	19 019	8.3	-1.5
05	Products of animal origin	1 271	1 090	1 167	1 252	1 199	0.5	-4.2
06	Live trees and other plants	3 873	3 811	4 595	4 420	4 348	1.9	-1.6
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	5 807	5 920	5 909	6 624	7 045	3.1	6.4
08	Edible fruits & nuts	6 004	6 008	5 675	5 961	5 973	2.6	0.2
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	2 696	2 798	2 878	3 518	3 474	1.5	-1.3
10	Cereals	8 222	10 188	10 634	15 080	12 542	5.5	-16.8
11	Products of the milling industry	3 111	3 057	3 361	3 771	4 245	1.9	12.6
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	4 070	4 351	4 768	5 444	5 107	2.2	-6.2
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	1 457	1 524	1 680	1 853	1 410	0.6	-23.9
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	35	45	42	38	36	0.0	-5.7
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	6 053	6 552	7 873	10 344	9 874	4.3	-4.5
16	Preparations of meat	3 071	3 200	3 284	3 838	3 956	1.7	3.1
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	3 244	3 190	3 570	4 067	4 519	2.0	11.1
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	7 593	7 442	8 118	9 103	10 174	4.5	11.8
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	16 590	17 141	17 121	21 066	21 826	9.5	3.6
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	8 984	8 910	9 294	11 546	12 777	5.6	10.7
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	11 475	12 194	13 218	15 305	16 422	7.2	7.3
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	33 373	30 669	35 598	39 466	37 925	16.6	-3.9
23	Residues and waste from food industry	6 397	7 093	7 997	9 417	9 284	4.1	-1.4
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	6 486	6 132	6 103	7 172	8 625	3.8	20.3
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	6 668	5 808	7 451	8 607	8 672	3.8	0.7

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Extra EU27, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	121 672	121 602	130 149	171 430	158 603	100.0	-7.5
01	Live Animals	644	751	647	655	676	0.4	3.2
02	Meat and edible meat offal	4 705	4 006	3 643	5 263	5 161	3.3	-1.9
04	Dairy produce	2 508	2 361	2 110	3 004	2 616	1.6	-12.9
05	Products of animal origin	1 384	1 260	1 357	1 768	1 540	1.0	-12.9
06	Live trees and other plants	1 744	1 645	1 891	2 055	1 984	1.3	-3.5
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	4 606	4 601	4 757	5 704	6 621	4.2	16.1
08	Edible fruits & nuts	18 832	20 117	19 811	21 126	21 037	13.3	-0.4
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	9 330	9 351	10 184	15 026	12 526	7.9	-16.6
10	Cereals	6 675	5 657	6 055	12 534	11 449	7.2	-8.7
11	Products of the milling industry	409	405	406	583	546	0.3	-6.4
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	10 793	11 647	13 716	18 987	15 016	9.5	-20.9
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	1 075	1 111	1 144	1 605	1 304	0.8	-18.7
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	232	227	257	349	251	0.2	-28.1
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	9 487	11 058	13 842	19 166	13 968	8.8	-27.1
16	Preparations of meat	906	786	672	1 045	1 010	0.6	-3.3
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	2 021	1 820	1 884	2 708	3 466	2.2	28.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	7 518	7 269	7 345	7 357	8 621	5.4	17.2
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	3 208	3 021	3 072	3 692	3 885	2.4	5.2
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	5 549	5 628	5 609	6 739	6 912	4.4	2.6
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	4 631	4 723	4 969	5 742	5 733	3.6	-0.2
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	8 166	7 805	7 865	10 442	10 109	6.4	-3.2
23	Residues and waste from food industry	9 486	9 237	10 797	14 142	12 574	7.9	-11.1
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	2 785	2 473	2 315	3 713	4 722	3.0	27.2
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	4 977	4 644	5 798	8 025	6 875	4.3	-14.3