

June 2021

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Updated: June 2021

Statistical Factsheet **Bulgaria**



Main figures - Year 2020						
Population (1 st January)	6 951 482	persons				
Area*	110 996	km²				
Currency	BGN	lev				
Nominal GDP at current prices	60 643	million EUR				
GDP per capita at current prices	8 486	EUR				
GDP per capita at purchasing power	16 300	PPS				
Harmonised index of consumer prices	1.2%	change over previous year				
Unemployment rate	5.8	% of labour force				
Exports (goods & services)	32 641	million EUR (current prices)				
Imports (goods & services)	31 562	million EUR (current prices)				
Balance (goods & services)	1 079	million EUR (current prices)				
Exports of agricultural products	4 825	million EUR (current prices)				
Imports of agricultural products	3 969	million EUR (current prices)				
Current account balance	1.2	% of GDP				
General government balance	vernment balance -3.0 % of GDP					
General government gross debt	25.7	% of GDP				

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat (Online Data Table:urt_d3area, urt_pjanaggr3), and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

*Data refer to the year 2016

(e) Estimation

Agriculture and Rural Development

1. KEY DATA

Total population (number of persons), of which: 1020 13.0% 13.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.007, 20.0% 16.		Macroec	onomics		
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Total (million EUR)				- 1	
GDP per capita (EUR/person)		2020	60 643	0.5%	of EU27 202
Comparignment Comparignmen	·	2020	8 486	29 355	
Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year) 2020 5.1% 7.4% in EU27_20					
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Rural development (%) 2020 29.8% 25.5% in EU7_20					
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Cereals (Including seeds) 32.5% 2.7% of EU27_20		2020 (0)			
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Forage plants Vegetables and horticultural products Vegetables and horticultural products Potatones Potatones Potatones Fruits S.3% O.9% of EU27_20 of EU27_20 of EU27_20 of EU27_20 Olive oil Animal output, of which: Cattle Bigs Sheep and goats Poultry Milk Bays Sheep and goats Poultry Milk Bays Sheep and goats Poultry Milk Bays Gross value added at current prices (million EUR) Carsos value added at current prices (million EUR) Days Agricultural input (current basic prices) Total intermediate consumption (million EUR) Days Agricultural income (real prices) Agricultural income (real prices) Total (No), of which: Days Days Total (No), of which: Days					
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Labour force AWU (No) 2016 255 510 2.9% of EU27_20 Female farm holders (%) 2016 25.0% 30.7% in EU27_20 Male farm holders (%) 2016 75.0% 68.8% in EU27_20	Holder > 64 years (%)	2016	36.4%	32.8%	in EU27_202
Labour force AWU (No) 2016 255 510 2.9% of EU27_20 Female farm holders (%) 2016 25.0% 30.7% in EU27_20 Male farm holders (%) 2016 75.0% 68.8% in EU27_20	UAA per holding (ha)	2016	22.0	15.2	in EU27_202
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Male farm holders (%) 2016 75.0% 68.8% in EU27_20	Female farm holders (%)				in EU27_202
	Male farm holders (%)				in EU27_202
Agriculture in 70 or total employment 1 ZOZO 1 0.4701 0.4701 4.0701 III FO77 70	Agriculture in % of total employment	2020	6.4%	4.0%	in EU27_202

Sources: European Commission(Ameco), Eurostat(Online Data Table: urt_pjanaggr3, aact_eaa01, ef_m_farmleg, ef_m_farmang, ef_lf_main, lfsa_egan2) and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

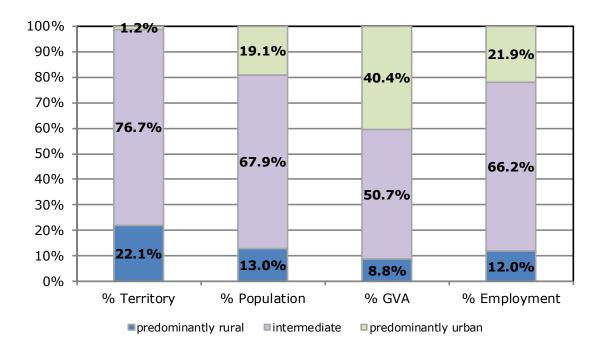
2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

Importance of rural areas

	Territory (km2)	Population (persons)	GVA (Million EUR)	Employment (persons)
Year	2016	2020	2018	2019
Predominantly Rural Regions	24 486	900 963	4 295	374 800
Intermediate Regions	85 168	4 721 729	24 670	2 074 900
Predominantly Urban Regions	1 342	1 328 790	19 669	686 600
Total	110 996	6 951 482	48 635	3 136 300

Updated: June 2021

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: urt_d3area, urt_pjanaggr3, urt_10r_3gva, urt_lfe3emp)



Degree of urbanisation	Share of land (%) 2018	Share of population (%) 2018
Rural areas	56.7%	23.3%
Towns and suburbs	33.0%	27.2%
Cities	10.4%	49.5%

Source: Eurostat, GISCO

^{*}Based on 2011 population grid, LAU 2018 delineation and NUTS 2016.

2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

Economic forecast

Indicators	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021(f)	2022(f)	
	GDP										
In million EUR (current prices)	41 903	42 890	45 691	48 640	52 329	56 112	61 240	60 643	65 951	71 076	
Per capita (in PPS; current prices)	12 000	12 600	13 200	13 900	14 700	15 400	16 600	16 300	17 200	18 300	
			% change	e over previ	ous period	'		'	<u>'</u>		
GDP growth at constant prices (2015=100)	0.3%	1.9%	4.0%	3.8%	3.5%	3.1%	3.7%	-5.1%	2.6%	3.7%	
GDP deflator (2015=100)	-0.7%	0.5%	2.4%	2.5%	3.9%	4.0%	5.3%	1.4%	2.8%	2.1%	
Harmonised index of consumer prices	0.4%	-1.6%	-1.1%	-1.3%	1.2%	2.6%	2.5%	1.2%	1.4%	1.8%	
Exports (goods and services)	9.6%	3.1%	6.4%	8.6%	5.8%	1.7%	3.9%	-13.3%	5.0%	8.2%	
Imports (goods and services)	4.3%	5.2%	4.8%	5.2%	7.4%	5.7%	5.2%	-11.6%	4.5%	7.3%	
Net exports of goods and services (million EUR)	- 187	- 420	437	2 408	2 268	1 430	1 966	1 079	1 416	1 769	
			% of	total employ	ment						
Unemployment rate	13.0	11.4	9.2	7.6	6.2	5.2	4.2	5.8	5.6	5.0	
% of GDP											
Current account balance	1.3	1.2	0.1	3.2	3.5	1.0	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.3	
General government balance	-0.5	-5.4	-1.7	0.1	1.1	2.0	1.9	-3.0	-3.0	-1.4	
General government gross debt	17.1	27.1	26.0	29.3	25.3	22.3	20.2	25.7	26.4	26.3	

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Updated: June 2021

f: forecast

3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

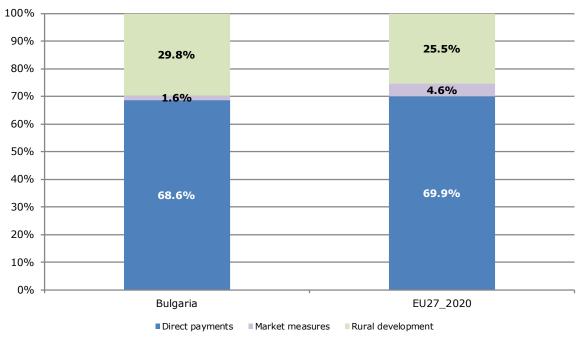
CAP expenditure

Measures	2020
Measures	1 000 EUR
Decoupled direct aids	653 999
Other direct aids	118 185
Additional amounts of aid	0
Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline	9 672
Direct payments (Total)	781 855
Olive oil	0
Textile plants	0
Fruit and vegetables	158
Wine sector	13 290
Promotion	
Other plant products/measures	
Milk and milk products	
Beef and veal	0
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	0
Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other	1 263
School schemes*	3 675
Market measures (Total)	18 386
Rural development (Total)	338 990
TOTAL	1 139 231

2020							
% of total	% of heading						
57.4%	83.6%						
10.4%	15.1%						
0.0%	0.0%						
0.8%	1.2%						
68.6%	100.0%						
0.0%	0.0%						
0.0%	0.0%						
0.0%	0.9%						
1.2%	72.3%						
0.0%	0.0%						
0.0%	0.0%						
0.0%	0.0%						
0.0%	0.0%						
0.0%	0.0%						
0.1%	6.9%						
0.3%	20.0%						
1.6%	100%						
29.8%	100%						
100.0%							

Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

Distribution of CAP expenditure



^{*} Programme implementation based on school years; reimbursement possible in the next financial year Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development Updated: June 2021

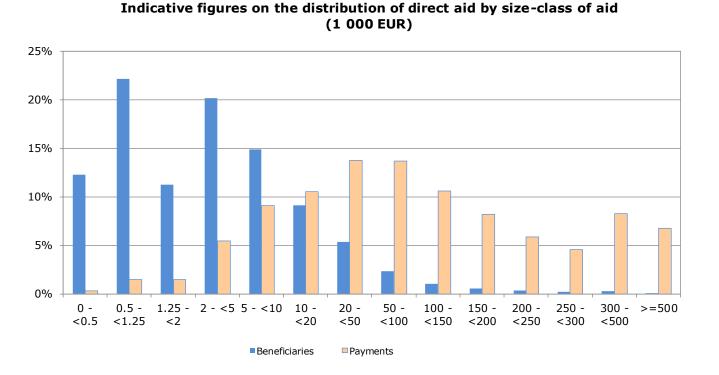
3.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

Distribution of direct aids to the producers

		Financial y	ear 2019*		
Size-class of aid (all direct payments)	Benefic	ciaries	Payments in EUR		
(an an est payments)	x 1 000	% of total	x 1 000	% of total	
< 0€	0.00	0.00%		0.0%	
≥ 0 and < 500 €	8.10	12.26%	2 257	0.3%	
≥ 500 and < 1 250 €	14.66	22.19%	11 665	1.5%	
≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 €	7.43	11.25%	11 858	1.5%	
≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 €	13.32	20.16%	42 700	5.4%	
≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 €	9.84	14.90%	71 164	9.1%	
≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 €	6.03	9.13%	82 900	10.6%	
≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 €	3.52	5.34%	107 854	13.7%	
≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 €	1.53	2.31%	107 609	13.7%	
≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 €	0.68	1.03%	83 019	10.6%	
≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 €	0.37	0.56%	64 470	8.2%	
≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 €	0.21	0.31%	46 346	5.9%	
≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 €	0.13	0.20%	35 610	4.5%	
≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 €	0.18	0.26%	64 709	8.2%	
≥ 500 000 €	0.06	0.08%	53 194	6.8%	
Total	66.05	100%	785 355	100%	

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.



^{*} Figures for financial year 2020 will become available during the second half of 2021. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural output

	2018	2019		2020 (e)	
Output components (real prices)	Million	EUR	Million EUR	% of total	% of EU27_2020
Cereals:	1184	1 169	964	34.5%	2.4%
Wheat and spelt	708	669	555	20%	2.9%
Rye and meslin	1	1	2	0%	0.2%
Barley	52	60	61	2%	0.8%
Oats and summer cereal mixtures	3	4	3	0%	0.2%
Grain maize	398	410	319	11%	3.4%
Rice	13	16	17	1%	2.4%
Other cereals	9	8	7	0%	0.4%
Industrial crops:	767	701	624	22.4%	3.8%
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	584	563	506	18%	5.6%
Protein crops	51	26	23	1%	2.1%
Raw tobacco	51	46	40	1%	8.0%
Sugar beet	31	0	0	0%	0.0%
Other industrial crops	81	67	56	2%	1.3%
Forage plants	74	57	62	2.2%	0.3%
Vegetables and			-		
horticultural products	176	170	151	5.4%	0.3%
Potatoes	43	35	26	0.9%	0.2%
Fruits	161	144	157	5.6%	0.6%
Wine		0	0	0%	0.0%
Olive oil		0	0	0%	0.0%
Other crop products	16	15	12	0%	0.6%
Crop output	2 422	2 290	1 996	71.4%	1.0%
Animals:	462	444	448	16.0%	0.5%
Cattle	123	99	113	4.0%	0.5%
Pigs	128	134	129	4.6%	0.4%
Equines	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Sheep and goats	84	85	81	2.9%	2.3%
Poultry	128	126	125	4.5%	0.7%
Other animals	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Animal products:	372	359	350	12.5%	0.6%
Milk	274	249	247	8.8%	0.5%
Eggs	73	72	70	2.5%	0.9%
Other animal products	25	37	34	1.2%	1.5%
Animal output	835	803	798	28.6%	0.6%
Agricultural goods output	3 256	3 093	2 794	100.0%	0.8%

⁽e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price).

4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural input

Input components	2018	2019	2020 (e)	2019/2018	2020 (e) /2019
(real prices)		Million EUR		% Ch	ange
Seeds and planting stock	76	82	75	7.6%	-7.8%
Energy	498	424	379	-14.9%	-10.5%
Fertilisers and soil improvers	189	187	166	-1.0%	-11.1%
Plant protection products	142	133	120	-6.4%	-9.9%
Veterinary expenses	105	104	105	-0.8%	1.2%
Feedingstuffs	417	400	387	-4.1%	-3.2%
Maintenance of materials	136	131	133	-3.4%	1.2%
Maintenance of buildings	67	64	65	-3.4%	1.2%
Agricultural services	210	196	175	-6.8%	-10.7%
Other goods and services	137	151	133	10.3%	-12.0%
Total intermediate consumption	2 011	1 904	1 770	-5.3%	-7.1%
Fixed capital consumption	379	363	320	-4.3%	-11.9%

⁽e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price)

Updated: June 2021

Agricultural income

By category of product	2018	2019	2020 (e)	2019/2018	2020 (e) /2019
(real prices)		Million EUR		% Ch	ange
Output of the agricultural "industry":	3 548	3 368	3 048	-5.1%	-9.5%
Crop output	2 422	2 290	1 996	-5.4%	-12.9%
Animal output:	835	803	798	-3.9%	-0.6%
Animals	462	444	448	-4.0%	0.9%
Animal products	372	359	350	-3.6%	-2.4%
Agricultural services	210	196	175	-6.8%	-10.7%
Secondary activities	81	79	80	-1.9%	0.3%
- Intermediate consumption	2 011	1 904	1 770	-5.3%	-7.1%
= Gross value added at basic prices	1 537	1 464	1 279	-4.7%	-12.7%
- Consumption of fixed capital	379	363	320	-4.3%	-11.9%
- Taxes	3	4	4	32.4%	-5.6%
+ Subsidies	778	788	788	1.3%	0.0%
= Factor income	1 933	1 886	1 743	-2.4%	-7.6%
Agricultural income* (2010=100)	221.9	250.4	246.2	12.8%	-1.7%

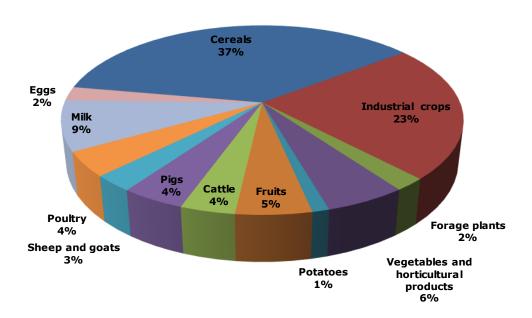
⁽e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

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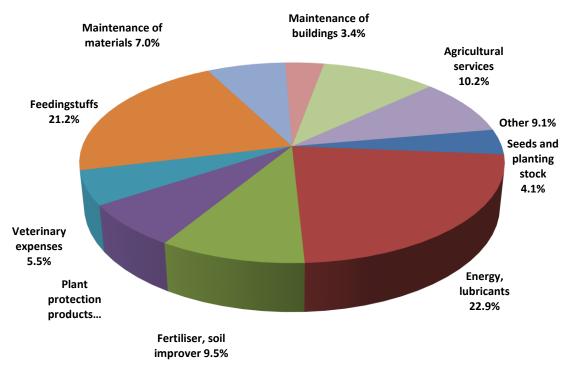
Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact_eaa04 aact_eaa06), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price, Real Values, Index, 2010=100)

4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Output components (2018-2020 average)



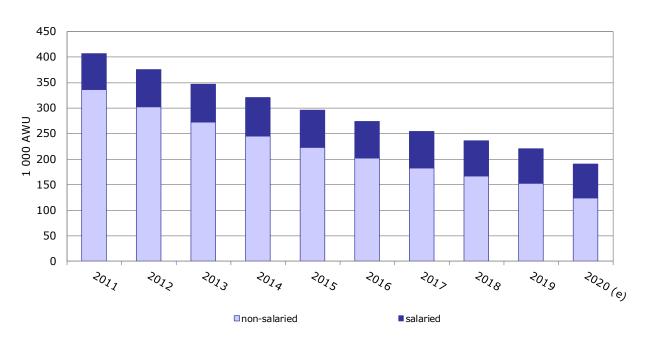
Intermediate consumption (2018-2020 average)



Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: aact_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real basic price)

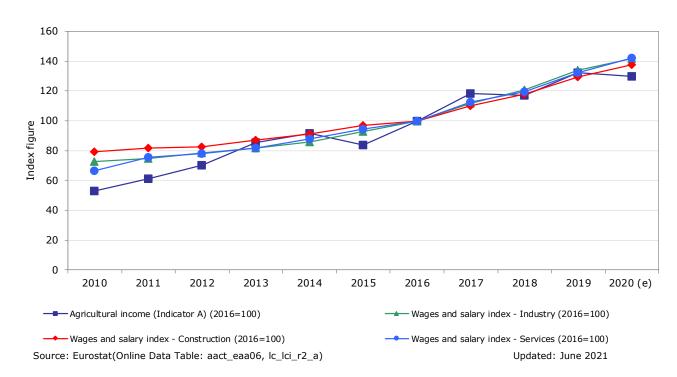
4.4. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Evolution of agricultural labour input



Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact_ali01)

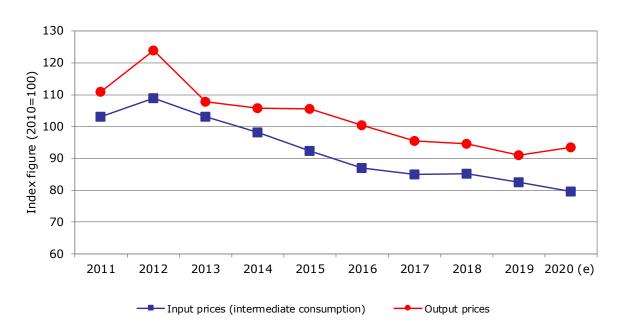
Evolution of agricultural income (*) compared to wages



^(*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

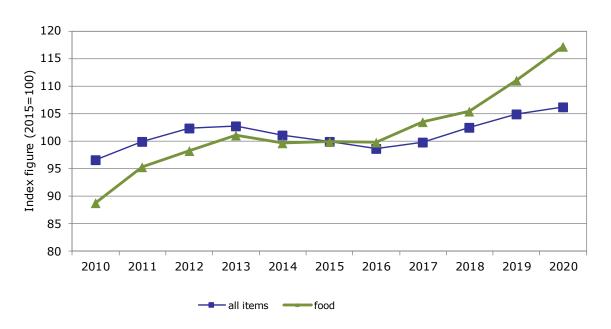
4.5. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Evolution of agricultural input and output prices



Source: Eurostat(Online data table: aact_eaa05) Updated: June 2021

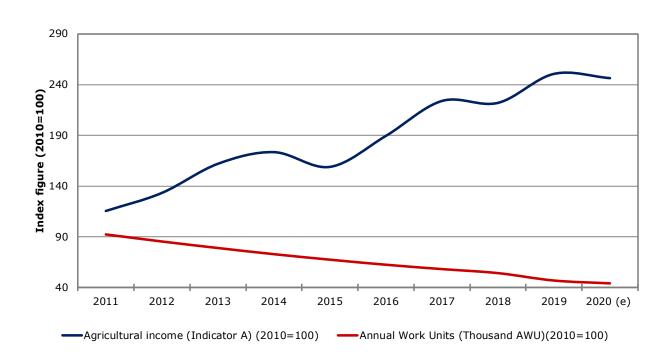
Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices



Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: prc_hicp_aind) Updated: June 2021

4.6. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

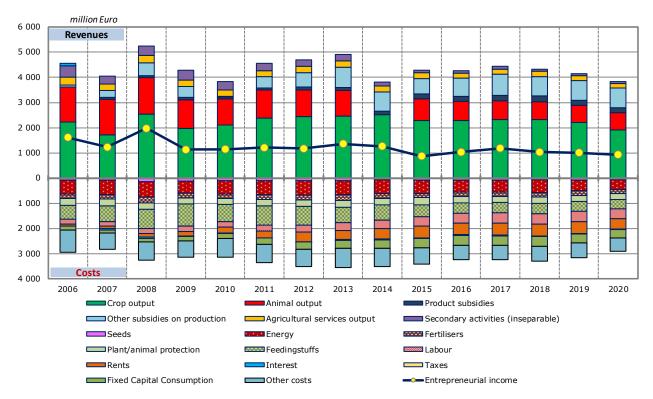
Farms' income and labour development index (real terms)

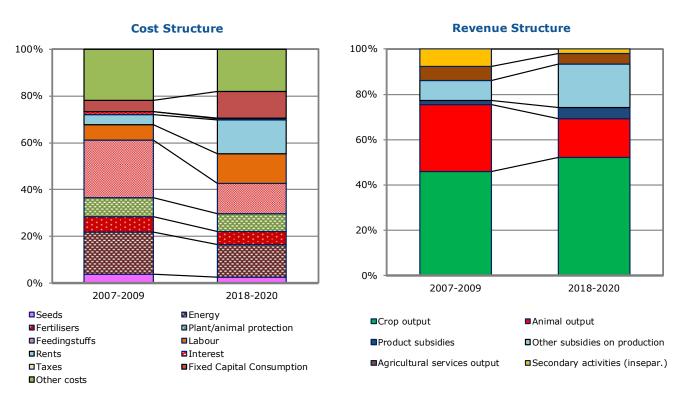


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact_eaa06, aact_ali01) and DG Agriculture and Rural Development

4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural income (real prices)





Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact_eaa04) Updated: June 2021

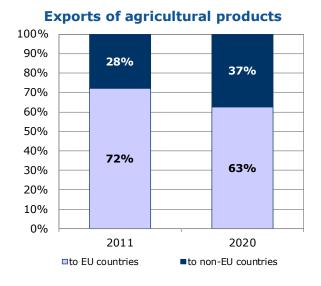
5.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

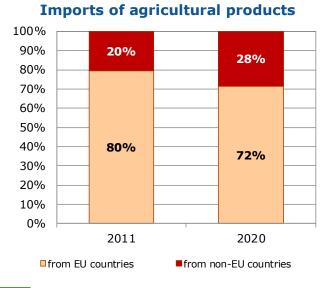
Agricultural trade in 2020

	Total trade	Trade with EU countries		Trade with non	-EU countries
By category of product	Million EUR	Million EUR	% change 2020/2019	Million EUR	% change 2020/2019
Exports					
Commodities	2 504	1 490	-6.9%	1 014	5.0%
Other primary products	515	395	-13.3%	120	-8.2%
Processed products	429	331	5.5%	98	9.2%
Food preparations	777	437	5.1%	340	12.2%
Beverages	157	131	42.6%	26	-22.5%
Non edible	444	241	11.0%	201	-8.7%
Total agricultural products	4 825	3 025	0.4%	1 799	-10.0%
as % of total exports	17.3%	16.6%		18.7%	
Imports			·	·	
Commodities	1 177	646	7.7%	531	49.8%
Other primary products	943	719	-1.6%	224	7.6%
Processed products	395	346	7.2%	50	15.9%
Food preparations	691	569	4.6%	122	7.1%
Beverages	293	217	5.1%	76	-8.9%
Non edible	469	342	0.8%	127	-2.5%
Total agricultural products	3 969	2 839	3.5%	1 130	21.07%
as % of total imports	13.0%	15.2%		9.5%	
Balance					
Commodities	1 327	844		483	
Other primary products	- 429	- 324		- 104	
Processed products	34	- 14		48	
Food preparations	86	- 133		219	
Beverages	- 136	- 87		- 50	
Non edible	- 26	- 101		74	
Total agricultural products	856	186		669	

Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

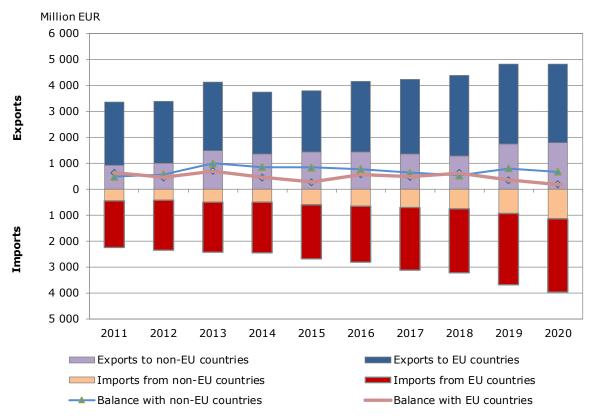
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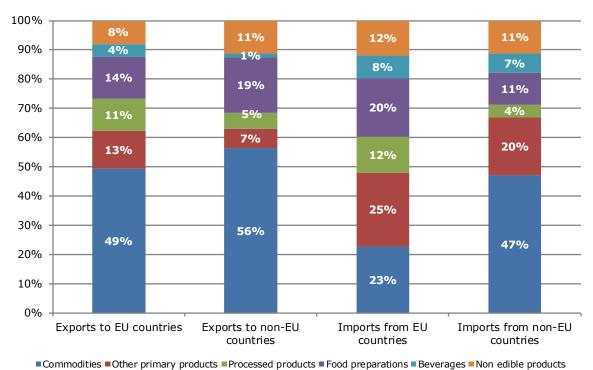


5.2. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

Evolution of agricultural trade with EU and non-EU countries



Structure of agricultural exports and imports



15

Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of agricultural holdings

Holdings		20	10	2016			
Holo	Holdings		%	Total	%		
	< 5 ha	338 500	91.4%	167 470	82.6%		
	5-10 ha	10 730	2.9%	9 860	4.9%		
	10-20 ha	6 820	1.8%	7 300	3.6%		
By UAA (*)	20-30 ha	2 950	0.8%	3 980	2.0%		
	30-50 ha	3 060	0.8%	4 370	2.2%		
	50-100 ha	2 930	0.8%	3 660	1.8%		
	> 100 ha	5 490	1.5%	6 060	3.0%		
	< 4 000 €	314 590	84.9%	141 700	69.9%		
	< 8 000 €	26 290	7.1%	22 440	11.1%		
	< 15 000 €	12 510	3.4%	13 590	6.7%		
	< 25 000 €	6 060	1.6%	8 450	4.2%		
By economic size (**)	< 50 000 €	4 750	1.3%	6 780	3.3%		
	< 100 000 €	2 570	0.7%	4 040	2.0%		
	< 250 000 €	1 990	0.5%	2 740	1.4%		
	< 500 000 €	1 010	0.3%	1 480	0.7%		
	=/> 500 000 €	730	0.2%	1 510	0.7%		
	0	99 140	26.8%	75 890	37.4%		
	0-5	244 860	66.1%	104 980	51.8%		
	5-10	12 330	3.3%	7 350	3.6%		
	10-15	4 620	1.2%	3 930	1.9%		
By LSU (***)	15-20	2 620	0.7%	2 240	1.1%		
	20-50	4 680	1.3%	5 230	2.6%		
	50-100	1 400	0.4%	1 940	1.0%		
	100-500	690	0.2%	990	0.5%		
	> 500	150	0.0%	180	0.1%		
	< 35 years	25 540	6.9%	14 970	7.4%		
	35-44 years	44 480	12.0%	26 130	12.9%		
By ago of holder	45-54 years	68 500	18.5%	39 180	19.3%		
By age of holder	55-64 years	93 810	25.3%	48 470	23.9%		
	> 64 years	138 160	37.3%	73 710	36.4%		
	not applicable	:	:	260	0.1%		
Total		370 490	100%	202 720	100%		
UAA in 1 000 ha		4 476		4 469			
UAA (ha) per holding		12.1		22			

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: ef_m_farmleg), Farm Structure Survey

^(*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

^(**) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock.

There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall economic size, expressed in euro.

^(***) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.

6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of farm labour force

2016								
Family lab	our force	Non family labour force						
persons:	375 250	Data not available						
of which women:	42.5%	Data not available						
AWUs (*):	184 820	AWUs:	59 100					
Holders	Family members	Regular non family labour force	Non regular non family labour force					
persons:	persons:	persons:						
192 970	182 280	64 490	Data not available					
of which women:	of which women:	of which women:	Data not available					
25.0%	61.1%	24.5%						
AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:					
106 790	78 030	59 100	11 600					
Total farm labour	force (persons)	439 740						
Total farm labou	ır force (AWUs)	255 510						

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: ef_lf_main), Farm Structure Survey Updated: June 2021

^{*} AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.

6.3. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of farm livestock

Livestock and holdings with livestock in 2016

	Livestock	Head	Thousand		Percent structure	
	unit (LSU)	(animal)	heads (animals)	Holding*	Livestock unit (LSU)	Holding*
Livestock	1 094 240	:	:	134 970	100%	100%
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	54 080	67 600	:	23 250	5%	17%
Live bovine animals	501 070	626 240	:	56 670	46%	42%
Live swine	176 230	638 410	:	30 020	16%	22%
Live sheep	131 640	1 316 400	:	39 570	12%	29%
Live goats	26 660	266 620	:	27 260	2%	20%
Live poultry	203 550	:	15 780	67 440	19%	50%
Rabbits, breeding females	1 000	50 030	:	6 050	0%	4%
Bees (hives)	:	693 240	:	13 790	:	10%
Other animals	:	:	:	:	:	:

^{*}note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

Number of holdings with livestock herds by size class of livestock units, in 2016

ANIMALS/holdings*	Less than 5 LSU	From 5 to 9.9 LSU	From 10 to 14.9 LSU	From 15 to 19.9 LSU	From 20 to 49.9 LSU	From 50 to 99.9 LSU	From 100 to 499.9 LSU	500 LSU or over
Livestock	104 980	7 350	3 930	2 240	5 230	1 940	990	180
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	19 160	1 650	630	480	850	340	130	10
Live bovine animals	41 730	4 490	2 360	1 500	4 080	1 740	740	40
Live swine	26 080	1 580	790	320	770	300	130	50
Live sheep	29 790	3 830	1 990	1 070	2 100	590	210	10
Live goats	23 050	1 830	790	450	790	270	80	0
Live poultry	60 190	3 120	1 310	760	1 280	400	300	100
Rabbits, breeding females	5 540	310	70	30	70	20	10	:

^{*}note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

Number of livestock units in livestock herds by size classes of livestock units, in 2016

italises of irrestock ands in irrestock fields by size diasses of irrestock ands, in 2010								
ANIMALS/LSU	Less than 5 LSU	From 5 to 9.9 LSU	From 10 to 14.9 LSU	From 15 to 19.9 LSU	From 20 to 49.9 LSU	From 50 to 99.9 LSU	From 100 to 499.9 LSU	500 LSU or over
Livestock	144 990	51 030	47 520	38 420	161 340	132 190	179 950	338 780
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	17 030	3 240	2 080	1 030	3 830	3 150	2 540	:
Live bovine animals	64 960	24 000	23 860	21 480	111 390	107 470	114 770	33 130
Live swine	13 220	2 070	1 310	470	2 080	1 900	8 930	146 250
Live sheep	25 860	16 380	16 840	12 530	36 560	13 060	9 430	970
Live goats	9 950	3 780	2 590	2 380	5 080	2 050	830	0
Live poultry	13 080	1 490	830	530	2 390	4 560	43 440	137 250
Rabbits, breeding females	890	80	10	:	10	:	10	:

Source: Eurostat online data tables ef_m_farmleg, ef_lsk_main.

Updated: September 2021

The data extracted in June and September 2021, for the most recent data see sources

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