

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Montenegro

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

Extraction date: 18-04-2023

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Montenegro

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	6.4
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	7.2
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	9 200
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	85.8
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.6
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	93.1
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	32.9

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Montenegro				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	266	12	254
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.1	0.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Montenegro	(%)	14.8	0.9	
% change 2021 - 2022		37.8	71.4	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	3.8	7.2	
EU27 total trade with Montenegro				
Total trade value	Mio €	1 799	1 292	507
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.1	0.0	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Montenegro

Top Destinations: 2022				Top Origins: 2022			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
78	Montenegro	266	0.1	123	Montenegro	12	0.0
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4

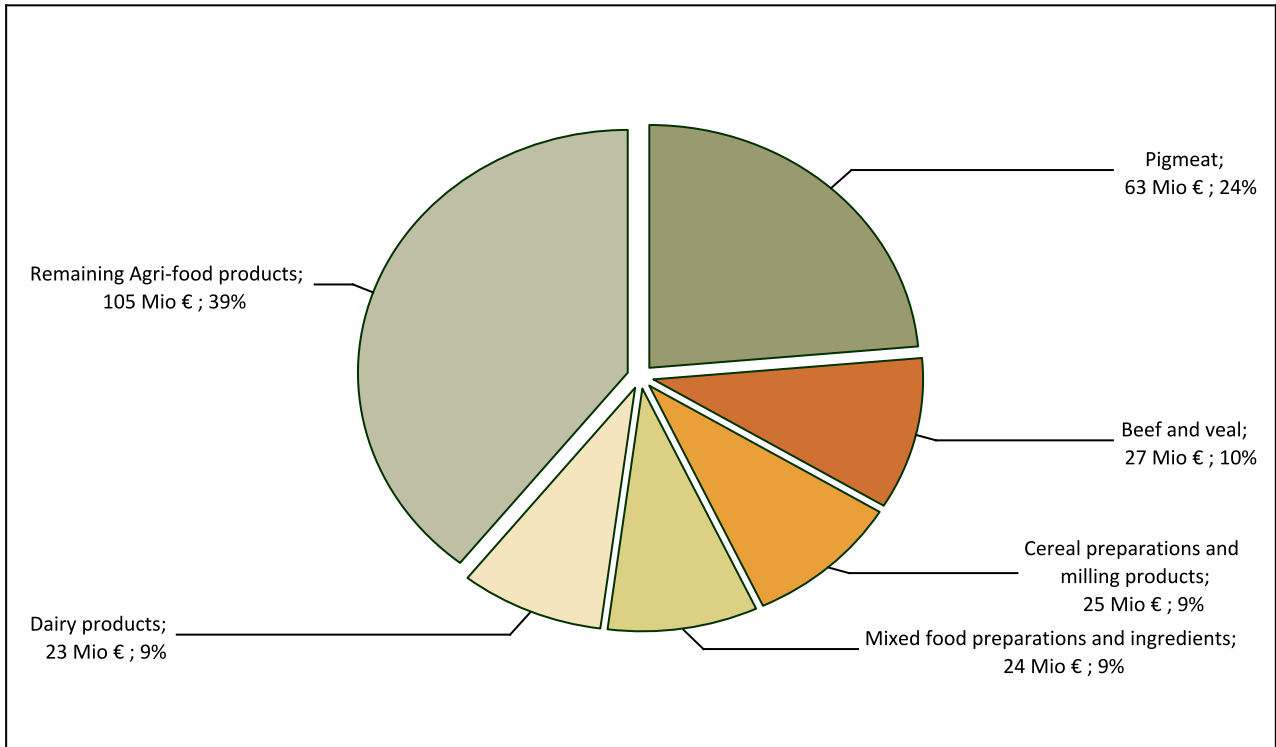
EU Agri-Food trade with: Montenegro

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Montenegro, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Montenegro by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Montenegro in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Montenegro, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	194	204	165	193	266	100.0	37.8
1	Pigmeat	51	53	49	48	63	23.7	31.3
2	Beef and veal	17	18	10	14	27	10.2	92.9
3	Cereal preparations and milling products	16	18	15	19	25	9.4	31.6
4	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	15	17	14	18	24	9.0	33.3
5	Dairy products	13	13	11	14	23	8.6	64.3
6	Confectionery and chocolate	15	16	13	15	18	6.8	20.0
7	Beer, cider and other beverages	6	6	4	6	9	3.4	50.0
8	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	14	12	7	6	9	3.4	50.0
9	Fruit and nuts	8	8	7	8	9	3.4	12.5
10	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	4	6	4	5	8	3.0	60.0
11	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	5	4	4	5	7	2.6	40.0
12	Pet food and forage crops	4	4	4	5	6	2.3	20.0
13	Vegetables	5	6	5	5	6	2.3	20.0
14	Wine and wine based products	3	3	2	4	6	2.3	50.0
15	Horticulture	4	5	4	5	5	1.9	0.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	14	14	14	16	22	8.3	37.5

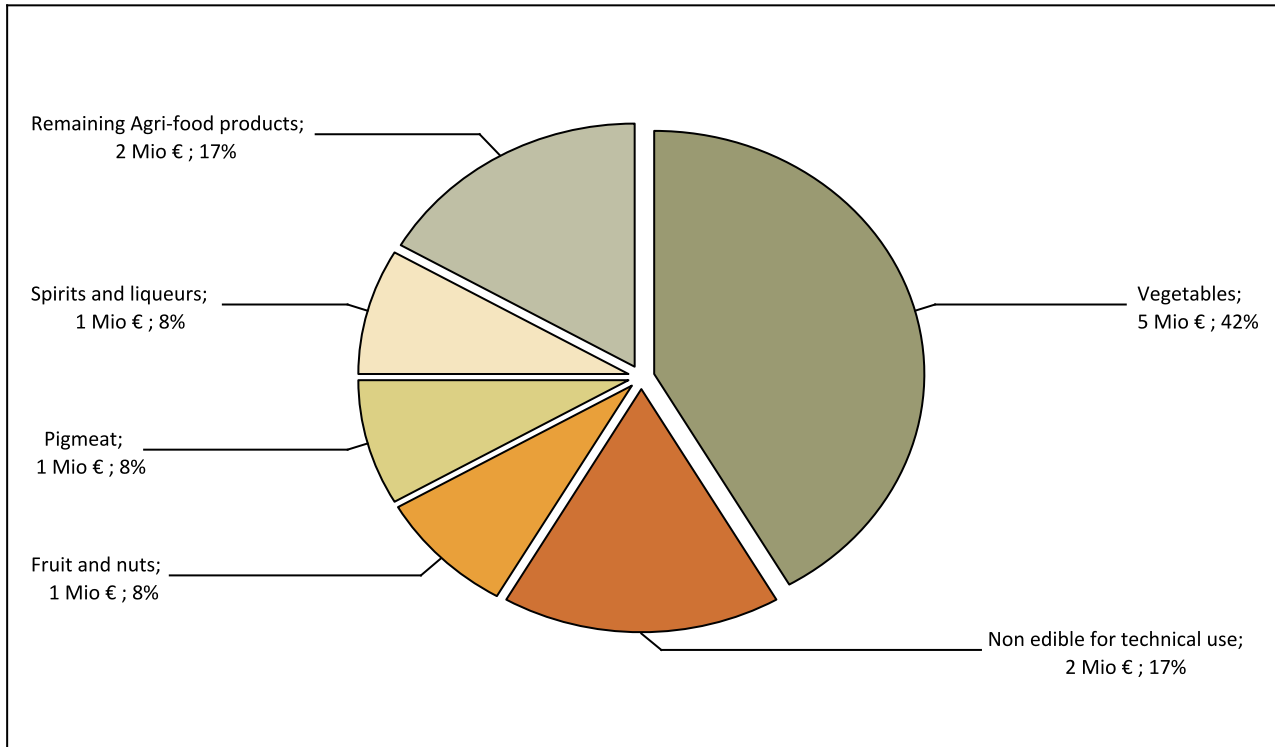
EU Agri-Food trade with: Montenegro

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Montenegro, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	194	204	165	193	266	100.0	37.8
Animal products	87	91	75	83	120	45.1	44.6
- Beef and veal	17	18	10	14	27	10.2	92.9
- Pigmeat	51	53	49	48	63	23.7	31.3
- Poultry and eggs	4	4	3	4	4	1.5	0.0
- Sheep and goat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Dairy products	13	13	11	14	23	8.6	64.3
- Other animal products	2	3	2	2	3	1.1	50.0
Arable crops and plant based products	19	20	21	24	32	12.0	33.3
- Cereals	1	1	3	1	3	1.1	200.0
- Cereal preparations and milling products	16	18	15	19	25	9.4	31.6
- Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	1	2	2	0.8	0.0
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	1	1	1	1	1	0.4	0.0
- Sugar and isoglucose	1	0	0	0	1	0.4	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	20	21	17	20	26	9.8	30.0
- Vegetables	5	6	5	5	6	2.3	20.0
- Fruit and nuts	8	8	7	8	9	3.4	12.5
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	4	6	4	5	8	3.0	60.0
- Olives and olive oil	2	2	1	2	3	1.1	50.0
Wine, beverages and food preparations	42	45	34	44	60	22.6	36.4
- Wine and wine based products	3	3	2	4	6	2.3	50.0
- Spirits and liqueurs	3	3	1	2	4	1.5	100.0
- Beer, cider and other beverages	6	6	4	6	9	3.4	50.0
- Confectionery and chocolate	15	16	13	15	18	6.8	20.0
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	15	17	14	18	24	9.0	33.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	5	4	4	5	7	2.6	40.0
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	5	4	4	5	7	2.6	40.0
Non-edible	22	21	16	16	21	7.9	31.3
- Pet food and forage crops	4	4	4	5	6	2.3	20.0
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	14	12	7	6	9	3.4	50.0
- Horticulture	4	5	4	5	5	1.9	0.0
- Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Unspecified	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Montenegro by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Montenegro in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Montenegro, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	7	7	6	7	12	100.0	71.4
1	Vegetables	3	2	3	2	5	41.7	150.0
2	Non edible for technical use	1	1	1	2	2	16.7	0.0
3	Fruit and nuts	1	1	1	1	1	8.3	0.0
4	Pigmeat	0	0	0	0	1	8.3	
5	Spirits and liqueurs	1	0	0	0	1	8.3	
6	Wine and wine based products	1	1	1	1	1	8.3	0.0
7	Beef and veal	0		0	0	1	8.3	
8	Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
9	Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
11	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Other animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Sheep and goat				0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

EU Agri-Food trade with: Montenegro

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Montenegro, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	7	7	6	7	12	100.0	71.4
Animal products	0	0	0	1	1	8.3	0.0
- Beef and veal	0		0	0	1	8.3	
- Pigmeat	0	0	0	0	1	8.3	
- Poultry and eggs	0						
- Sheep and goat				0	0	0.0	
- Dairy products	0			0	0	0.0	
- Other animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Arable crops and plant based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Cereals		0	0		0	0.0	
- Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)				0	0	0.0	
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)			0	0			
- Sugar and isoglucose							
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	4	3	4	3	7	58.3	133.3
- Vegetables	3	2	3	2	5	41.7	150.0
- Fruit and nuts	1	1	1	1	1	8.3	0.0
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Olives and olive oil		0			0	0.0	
Wine, beverages and food preparations	2	2	1	1	2	16.7	100.0
- Wine and wine based products	1	1	1	1	1	8.3	0.0
- Spirits and liqueurs	1	0	0	0	1	8.3	
- Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
Non-edible	1	1	1	2	2	16.7	0.0
- Pet food and forage crops	0	0		0			
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes			0		0	0.0	
- Horticulture		0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Non edible for technical use	1	1	1	2	2	16.7	0.0
- Unspecified							

EU Agri-Food trade with: Montenegro

5. EU Agri-food trade with Montenegro by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Montenegro, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	194	204	165	193	266	100.0	37.8
01	Live Animals	5	5	2	4	13	4.9	225.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	63	65	55	56	75	28.2	33.9
04	Dairy produce	13	14	11	15	23	8.6	53.3
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	1	1	0.4	0.0
06	Live trees and other plants	4	5	4	5	5	1.9	0.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	5	5	4	5	6	2.3	20.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	8	8	7	8	9	3.4	12.5
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	4	4	3	4	6	2.3	50.0
10	Cereals	1	1	3	1	1	0.4	0.0
11	Products of the milling industry	1	1	1	1	2	0.8	100.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	1	1	1	1	1	0.4	0.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	3	3	3	5	6	2.3	20.0
16	Preparations of meat	5	5	5	5	6	2.3	20.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	3	3	2	2	4	1.5	100.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	13	14	11	13	15	5.6	15.4
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	16	18	15	19	25	9.4	31.6
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	5	6	4	6	9	3.4	50.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	16	18	15	19	25	9.4	31.6
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	12	13	7	11	19	7.1	72.7
23	Residues and waste from food industry	3	4	4	5	6	2.3	20.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	14	12	7	6	9	3.4	50.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Montenegro, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	7	7	6	7	12	100.0	71.4
01	Live Animals				0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	0	0	0	1	8.3	
04	Dairy produce	0	0		0	0	0.0	
05	Products of animal origin			0				
06	Live trees and other plants		0	0	0	0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	3	2	3	2	5	41.7	150.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	1	1	1	1	1	8.3	0.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
10	Cereals		0					
11	Products of the milling industry		0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps		0			0	0.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.							
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	2	2	1	1	2	16.7	100.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
24	Tobacco & tobacco products			0		0	0.0	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	1	1	1	1	1	8.3	0.0