

## AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

### European Union - MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership)

#### Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details\\_en.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: [https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value\\_en](https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en)

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#### **MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership)**

Albania, Algeria, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Mauritania, Montenegro, Morocco, Occupied Palestinian Territory, Syria, Tunisia, Türkiye

#### DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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## EU Agri-Food trade with: MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership)

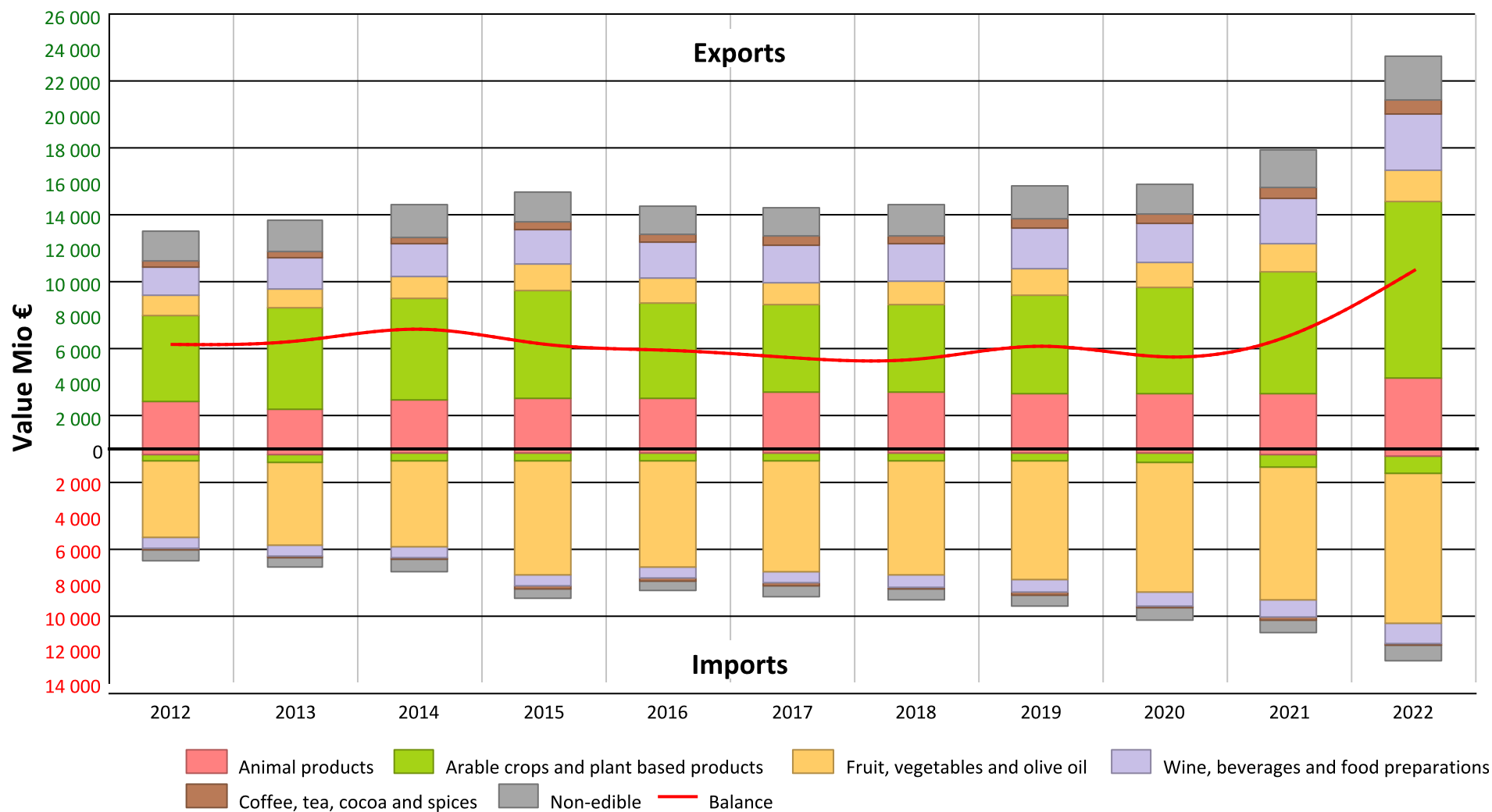
### 1. Selection of indicators

#### Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>EU27 Agri-food trade with MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership)</b>				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	23 452	12 780	10 672
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	10.2	7.4	
- as share of EU27 total trade with MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership)	(%)	10.0	5.8	
% change 2021 - 2022		31.5	15.7	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	6.1	6.6	
<b>EU27 total trade with MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership)</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	235 689	222 147	13 542
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.2	7.4	
<b>EU27 world trade</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

EU Agri-Food trade with: MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership)

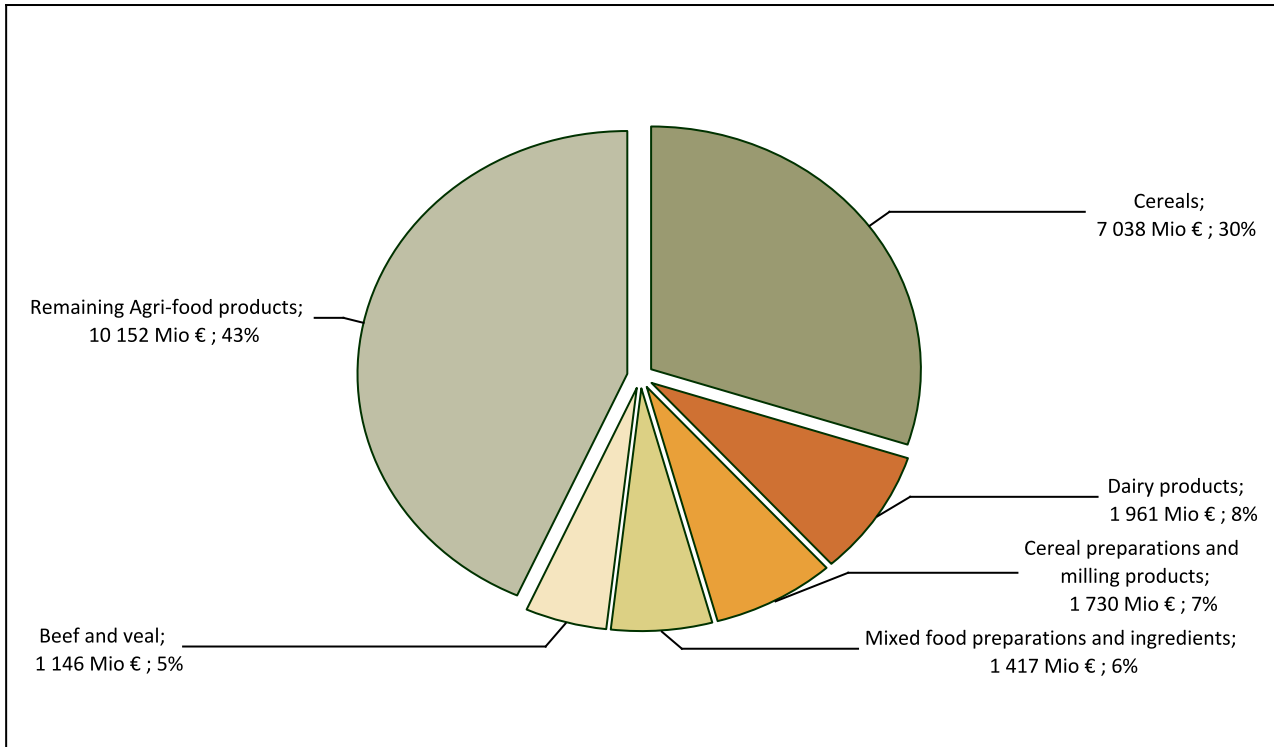
2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership), 2012 - 2022



## EU Agri-Food trade with: MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership)

### 3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership) by product category

#### Top EU Agri-food exports to MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership) in 2022



#### Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership), 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	14 523	15 672	15 791	17 836	23 445	100.0	31.4
1	Cereals	2 462	3 367	3 910	4 168	7 038	30.0	68.9
2	Dairy products	1 281	1 394	1 563	1 449	1 961	8.4	35.3
3	Cereal preparations and milling products	1 331	1 405	1 369	1 441	1 730	7.4	20.1
4	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	898	928	974	1 105	1 417	6.0	28.2
5	Beef and veal	1 281	1 095	952	919	1 146	4.9	24.7
6	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	551	437	500	962	1 031	4.4	7.2
7	Vegetables	721	751	740	717	861	3.7	20.1
8	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	463	534	549	666	822	3.5	23.4
9	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	657	676	541	583	820	3.5	40.7
10	Confectionery and chocolate	553	608	580	681	812	3.5	19.2
11	Non edible for technical use	353	533	470	819	770	3.3	-6.0
12	Pet food and forage crops	515	499	558	593	729	3.1	22.9
13	Beer, cider and other beverages	445	469	450	567	702	3.0	23.8
14	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	313	341	298	352	425	1.8	20.7
15	Other animal products	290	309	278	316	400	1.7	26.6
	Remaining Agri-food products	2 410	2 327	2 058	2 499	2 782	11.9	11.3

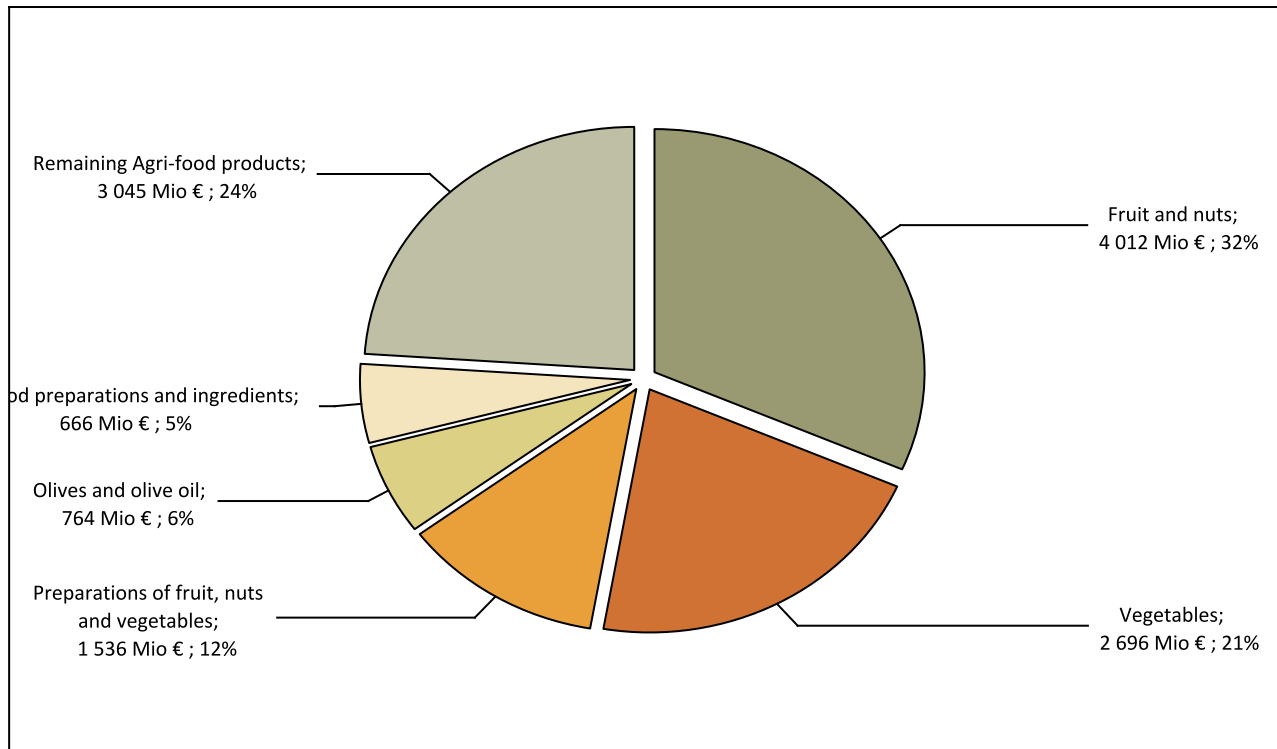
## EU Agri-Food trade with: MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership)

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership), 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>14 523</b>	<b>15 672</b>	<b>15 791</b>	<b>17 836</b>	<b>23 445</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>31.4</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>3 319</b>	<b>3 288</b>	<b>3 275</b>	<b>3 267</b>	<b>4 202</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>28.6</b>
- Beef and veal	1 281	1 095	952	919	1 146	4.9	24.7
- Pigmeat	131	141	124	127	171	0.7	34.6
- Poultry and eggs	194	194	174	217	205	0.9	-5.5
- Sheep and goat	142	155	183	239	319	1.6	33.5
- Dairy products	1 281	1 394	1 563	1 449	1 961	8.4	35.3
- Other animal products	290	309	278	316	400	1.7	26.6
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>5 259</b>	<b>5 897</b>	<b>6 353</b>	<b>7 315</b>	<b>10 572</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>44.5</b>
- Cereals	2 462	3 367	3 910	4 168	7 038	30.0	68.9
- Cereal preparations and milling products	1 331	1 405	1 369	1 441	1 730	7.4	20.1
- Oilseeds and protein crops	284	313	243	378	338	1.4	-10.6
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	551	437	500	962	1 031	4.4	7.2
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	154	158	152	164	230	1.0	40.2
- Sugar and isoglucose	477	218	179	201	206	0.9	2.5
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>1 597</b>	<b>1 806</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>
- Vegetables	721	751	740	717	861	3.7	20.1
- Fruit and nuts	307	406	399	433	399	1.7	-7.9
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	313	341	298	352	425	1.8	20.7
- Olives and olive oil	77	80	75	96	122	0.5	27.1
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>2 250</b>	<b>2 393</b>	<b>2 275</b>	<b>2 744</b>	<b>3 431</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>25.0</b>
- Wine and wine based products	123	128	110	150	195	0.8	30.0
- Spirits and liqueurs	231	260	161	241	305	1.3	26.6
- Beer, cider and other beverages	445	469	450	567	702	3.0	23.8
- Confectionery and chocolate	553	608	580	681	812	3.5	19.2
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	898	928	974	1 105	1 417	6.0	28.2
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>23.4</b>
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	463	534	549	666	822	3.5	23.4
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>1 982</b>	<b>1 827</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>2 612</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>
- Pet food and forage crops	515	499	558	593	729	3.1	22.9
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	657	676	541	583	820	3.5	40.7
- Horticulture	210	193	174	186	221	0.9	18.8
- Non edible for technical use	353	533	470	819	770	3.3	-6.0
- Unspecified	81	80	83	66	72	0.3	9.1

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership) by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership) in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership), 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	9 106	9 485	10 240	10 999	12 720	100.0	15.6
1	Fruit and nuts	3 216	3 378	3 770	3 840	4 012	31.5	4.5
2	Vegetables	1 794	1 987	1 986	2 214	2 696	21.2	21.8
3	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	1 052	1 107	1 261	1 349	1 536	12.1	13.9
4	Olives and olive oil	749	545	698	588	764	6.0	29.9
5	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	403	432	466	552	666	5.2	20.7
6	Cereal preparations and milling products	247	284	305	359	541	4.3	50.7
7	Non edible for technical use	366	376	356	392	530	4.2	35.2
8	Other animal products	276	258	261	310	395	3.1	27.4
9	Confectionery and chocolate	171	188	192	241	274	2.2	13.7
10	Beer, cider and other beverages	117	126	131	147	171	1.3	16.3
11	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	131	182	151	173	169	1.3	-2.3
12	Horticulture	151	161	147	176	166	1.3	-5.7
13	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	115	127	151	158	150	1.2	-5.1
14	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	69	80	82	118	140	1.1	18.6
15	Oilseeds and protein crops	61	64	74	111	98	0.8	-11.7
	Remaining Agri-food products	188	189	209	273	412	3.2	50.9

## EU Agri-Food trade with: MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership)

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership), 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>9 106</b>	<b>9 485</b>	<b>10 240</b>	<b>10 999</b>	<b>12 720</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>29.7</b>
- Beef and veal	0	0	0	1	3	0.0	200.0
- Pigmeat	2	2	3	3	2	0.0	-33.3
- Poultry and eggs	11	13	20	19	20	0.2	5.3
- Sheep and goat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Dairy products	14	22	17	24	42	0.3	75.0
- Other animal products	276	258	261	310	395	3.1	27.4
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>38.2</b>
- Cereals	39	29	50	58	82	0.6	41.4
- Cereal preparations and milling products	247	284	305	359	541	4.3	50.7
- Oilseeds and protein crops	61	64	74	111	98	0.8	-11.7
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	25	25	20	37	98	0.8	164.9
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	69	80	82	118	140	1.1	18.6
- Sugar and isoglucose	20	20	22	49	51	0.4	4.1
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>6 811</b>	<b>7 016</b>	<b>7 714</b>	<b>7 991</b>	<b>9 009</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>
- Vegetables	1 794	1 987	1 986	2 214	2 696	21.2	21.8
- Fruit and nuts	3 216	3 378	3 770	3 840	4 012	31.5	4.5
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	1 052	1 107	1 261	1 349	1 536	12.1	13.9
- Olives and olive oil	749	545	698	588	764	6.0	29.9
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>18.9</b>
- Wine and wine based products	27	29	26	27	32	0.3	18.5
- Spirits and liqueurs	39	39	35	33	46	0.4	39.4
- Beer, cider and other beverages	117	126	131	147	171	1.3	16.3
- Confectionery and chocolate	171	188	192	241	274	2.2	13.7
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	403	432	466	552	666	5.2	20.7
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-5.1</b>
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	115	127	151	158	150	1.2	-5.1
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>18.1</b>
- Pet food and forage crops	9	9	15	21	35	0.3	66.7
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	131	182	151	173	169	1.3	-2.3
- Horticulture	151	161	147	176	166	1.3	-5.7
- Non edible for technical use	366	376	356	392	530	4.2	35.2
- Unspecified	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0

## EU Agri-Food trade with: MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership)

### 5. EU Agri-food trade with MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership) by HS chapters

#### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership), 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	14 523	15 672	15 791	17 836	23 445	100.0	31.4
01	Live Animals	1 099	1 019	984	982	1 209	5.2	23.1
02	Meat and edible meat offal	579	501	394	434	540	2.3	24.4
04	Dairy produce	1 293	1 395	1 492	1 387	1 840	7.8	32.7
05	Products of animal origin	86	90	95	94	120	0.5	27.7
06	Live trees and other plants	202	181	160	181	217	0.9	19.9
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	425	459	406	379	515	2.2	35.9
08	Edible fruits & nuts	306	405	397	431	398	1.7	-7.7
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	145	159	163	203	258	1.1	27.1
10	Cereals	2 365	3 273	3 830	4 090	6 914	29.5	69.0
11	Products of the milling industry	198	199	190	206	304	1.3	47.6
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	567	606	598	706	627	2.7	-11.2
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	77	84	89	92	105	0.4	14.1
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	2	2	4	3	3	0.0	0.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	735	616	669	1 171	1 347	5.7	15.0
16	Preparations of meat	64	66	52	54	61	0.3	13.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	623	376	325	373	421	1.8	12.9
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	648	731	722	857	999	4.3	16.6
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	1 069	1 117	1 113	1 201	1 425	6.1	18.7
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	336	367	326	383	461	2.0	20.4
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	972	1 020	1 067	1 202	1 554	6.6	29.3
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	828	893	775	1 007	1 245	5.3	23.6
23	Residues and waste from food industry	684	691	747	775	977	4.2	26.1
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	658	677	542	584	823	3.5	40.9
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	562	745	650	1 039	1 085	4.6	4.4

#### Evolution of Agri-food imports from MEDA (excluding EU) - (Mediterranean Countries In The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership), 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	9 106	9 485	10 240	10 999	12 720	100.0	15.6
01	Live Animals	20	21	23	24	24	0.2	0.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	3	7	4	5	12	0.1	140.0
04	Dairy produce	25	29	27	33	62	0.5	87.9
05	Products of animal origin	147	151	169	181	215	1.7	18.8
06	Live trees and other plants	150	157	142	173	163	1.3	-5.8
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	1 764	1 959	1 964	2 179	2 656	20.9	21.9
08	Edible fruits & nuts	3 160	3 315	3 710	3 751	3 935	30.9	4.9
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	94	103	123	128	122	1.0	-4.7
10	Cereals	37	27	47	56	79	0.6	41.1
11	Products of the milling industry	13	13	15	21	37	0.3	76.2
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	389	423	436	604	681	5.4	12.7
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	45	48	56	44	41	0.3	-6.8
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	7	5	5	8	8	0.1	0.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	643	449	576	519	786	6.2	51.4
16	Preparations of meat	11	11	19	19	11	0.1	-42.1
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	162	170	172	245	275	2.2	12.2
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	50	61	61	64	64	0.5	0.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	213	236	276	310	407	3.2	31.3
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	1 236	1 289	1 456	1 532	1 743	13.7	13.8
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	267	276	304	328	377	3.0	14.9
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	184	196	194	213	268	2.1	25.8
23	Residues and waste from food industry	43	60	43	62	136	1.1	119.4
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	131	182	151	173	169	1.3	-2.3
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	314	296	266	326	450	3.5	38.0