

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - GSP - standard

Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/agri-food-trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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| Table of Contents | pg |
|---|----|
| 1. Selection of indicators | |
| - Trade indicators | 2 |
| 2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with GSP - standard, 2013 - 2023 | 3 |
| 3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to GSP - standard by product category | |
| - Top EU Agri-food exports in 2023 | 4 |
| - Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports, 2019 - 2023 | 4 |
| - Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2019 - 2023 | 5 |
| 4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from GSP - standard by product category | |
| - Top EU Agri-food imports in 2023 | 6 |
| - Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports, 2019 - 2023 | 6 |
| - Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2019 - 2023 | 7 |
| 5. EU Agri-food trade with GSP - standard by HS chapters | |
| - Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2019 - 2023 | 8 |
| - Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2019 - 2023 | 8 |

GSP - standard

Congo, Cook Islands, India, Indonesia, Kenya, Micronesia, Nigeria, Niue, Syria, Tadjikistan

DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

Please send your feedback to: agri-G1@ec.europa.eu

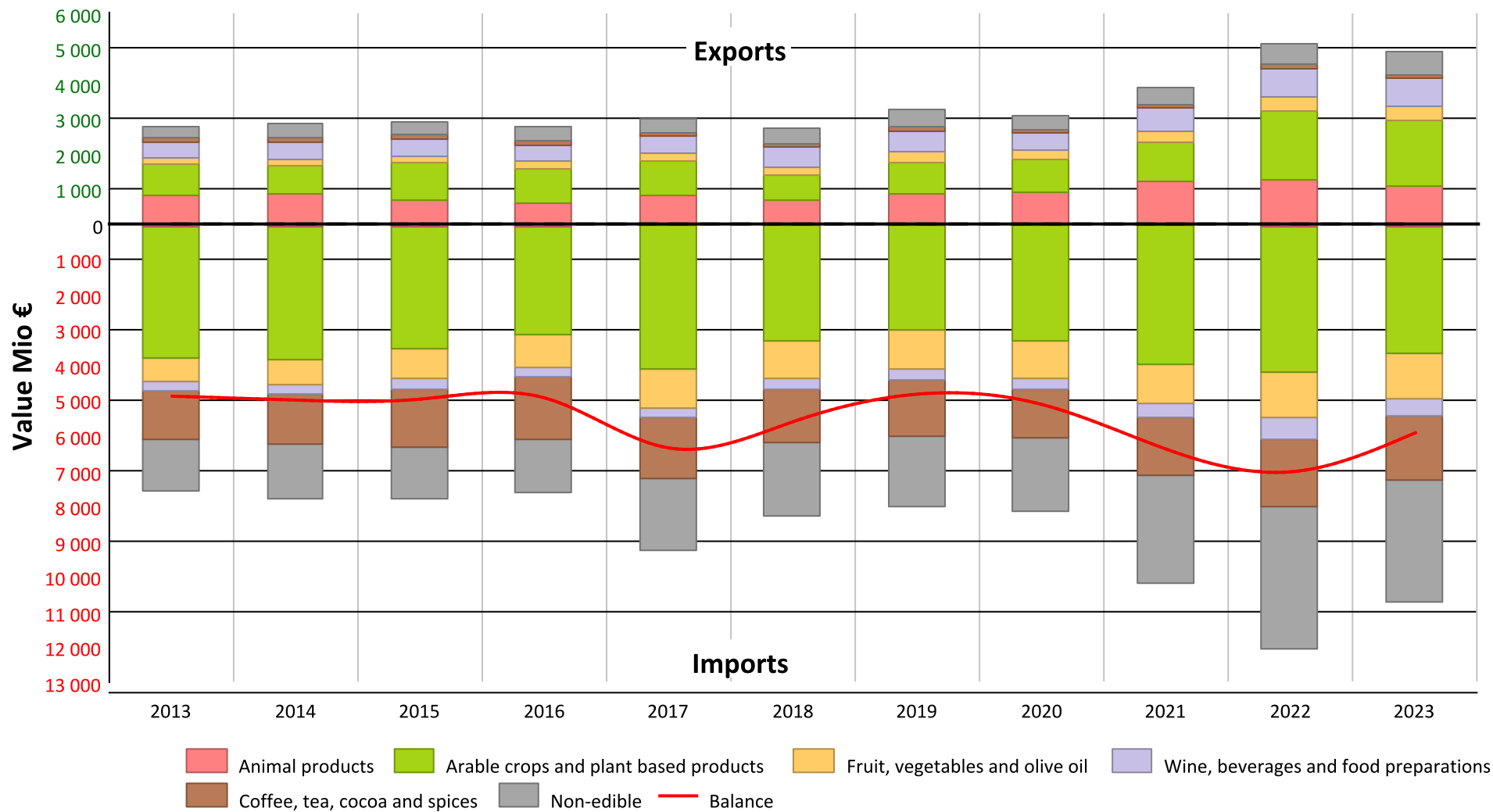
1. Selection of indicators

Trade indicators

| | Unit | Exports | Imports | Balance |
|--|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| EU27 Agri-food trade with GSP - standard | | | | |
| Agri-food trade value | Mio € | 4 862 | 10 763 | -5 900 |
| - as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade | (%) | 2.1 | 6.8 | |
| - as share of EU27 total trade with GSP - standard | (%) | 6.5 | 9.9 | |
| % change 2022 - 2023 | | -4.3 | -11.0 | |
| Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023 | (%) | 6.0 | 3.6 | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| EU27 total trade with GSP - standard | | | | |
| Total trade value | Mio € | 75 420 | 109 319 | -33 900 |
| - as share of EU27 total trade | (%) | 3.0 | 4.3 | |
| | | | | |
| EU27 world trade | | | | |
| Total trade value | Mio € | 2 556 755 | 2 518 822 | 37 933 |
| Total Agri-food trade | Mio € | 228 747 | 158 603 | 70 143 |
| - as share of EU27 total trade | (%) | 9.0 | 6.3 | 184.9 |

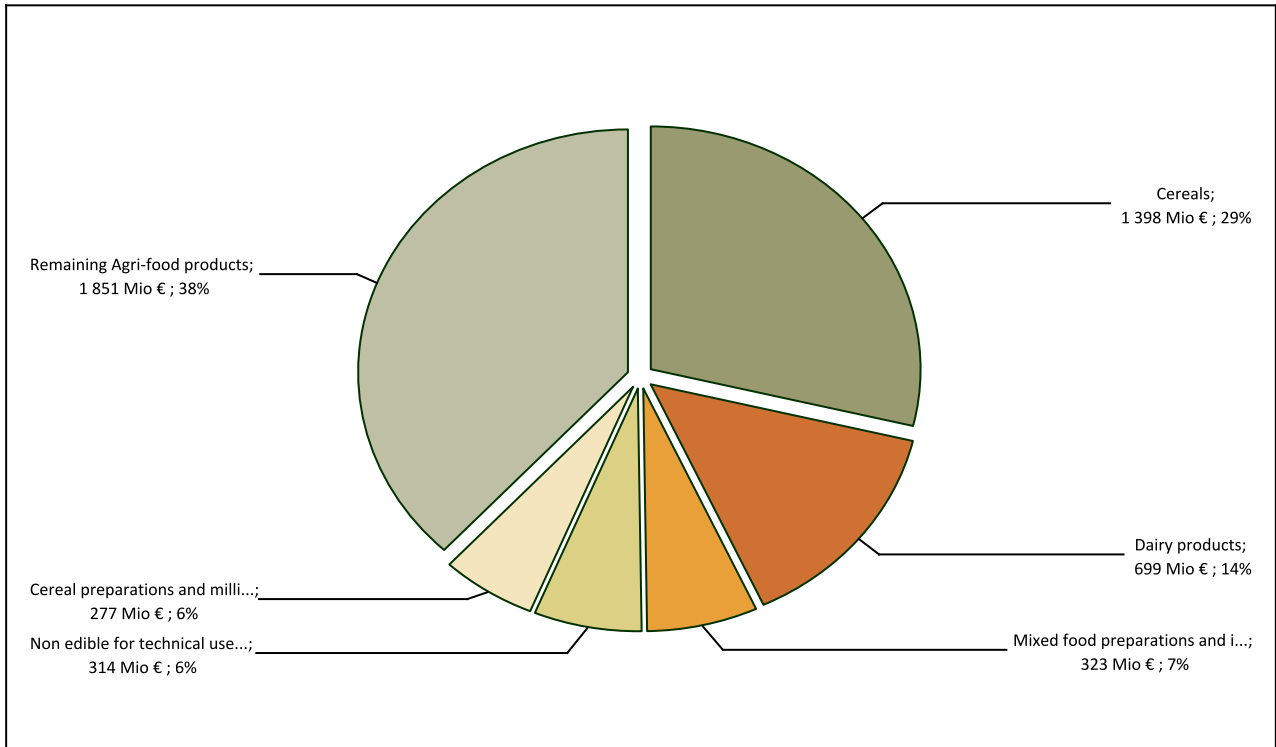
EU Agri-Food trade with: GSP - standard

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with GSP - standard, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to GSP - standard by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to GSP - standard in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to GSP - standard, 2019 - 2023

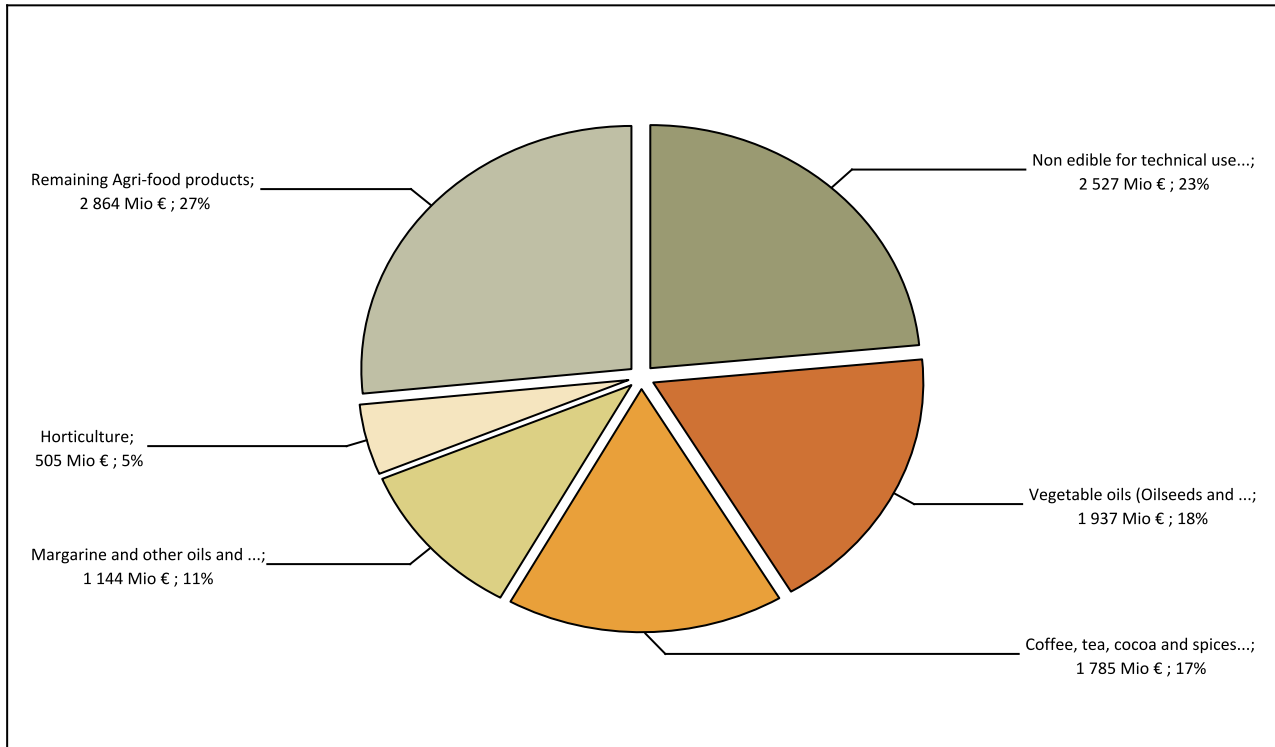
| | | Exports | | | | | | |
|----|--|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------|------------------|
| | | Value Mio € | | | | | % | |
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Share in all Agri 2023 | Change 2022-2023 |
| | Agri-food | 3 245 | 3 062 | 3 862 | 5 080 | 4 862 | 100.0 | -4.3 |
| 1 | Cereals | 431 | 647 | 800 | 1 249 | 1 398 | 28.8 | 11.9 |
| 2 | Dairy products | 628 | 696 | 906 | 929 | 699 | 14.4 | -24.8 |
| 3 | Mixed food preparations and ingredients | 231 | 232 | 243 | 305 | 323 | 6.6 | 5.9 |
| 4 | Non edible for technical use | 213 | 142 | 213 | 264 | 314 | 6.5 | 18.9 |
| 5 | Cereal preparations and milling products | 391 | 188 | 213 | 256 | 277 | 5.7 | 8.2 |
| 6 | Pet food and forage crops | 150 | 151 | 173 | 212 | 190 | 3.9 | -10.4 |
| 7 | Other animal products | 107 | 99 | 145 | 173 | 185 | 3.8 | 6.9 |
| 8 | Spirits and liqueurs | 114 | 92 | 141 | 183 | 166 | 3.4 | -9.3 |
| 9 | Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm) | 22 | 35 | 73 | 360 | 158 | 3.2 | -56.1 |
| 10 | Confectionery and chocolate | 82 | 72 | 77 | 99 | 123 | 2.5 | 24.2 |
| 11 | Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables | 82 | 76 | 92 | 120 | 119 | 2.4 | -0.8 |
| 12 | Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices | 97 | 77 | 93 | 104 | 119 | 2.4 | 14.4 |
| 13 | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes | 100 | 56 | 70 | 79 | 104 | 2.1 | 31.6 |
| 14 | Fruit and nuts | 92 | 46 | 70 | 97 | 97 | 2.0 | 0.0 |
| 15 | Beer, cider and other beverages | 82 | 55 | 88 | 121 | 96 | 2.0 | -20.7 |
| | Remaining Agri-food products | 421 | 396 | 467 | 529 | 493 | 10.1 | -6.8 |

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to GSP - standard, 2019 - 2023

| | Exports | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------|
| | Value Mio € | | | | | % | |
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Share in all Agri 2023 | Change 2022-2023 |
| Agri-food | 3 245 | 3 062 | 3 862 | 5 080 | 4 862 | 100.0 | -4.3 |
| Animal products | 834 | 892 | 1 166 | 1 250 | 1 043 | 21.4 | -16.6 |
| Beef and veal | 21 | 19 | 21 | 17 | 13 | 0.3 | -21.6 |
| Pigmeat | 35 | 39 | 53 | 77 | 87 | 1.8 | 13.8 |
| Poultry and eggs | 42 | 38 | 40 | 55 | 57 | 1.2 | 4.8 |
| Sheep and goat | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2.4 |
| Dairy products | 628 | 696 | 906 | 929 | 699 | 14.4 | -24.7 |
| Other animal products | 107 | 99 | 145 | 173 | 185 | 3.8 | 7.2 |
| Arable crops and plant based products | 897 | 922 | 1 146 | 1 920 | 1 879 | 38.6 | -2.2 |
| Cereals | 431 | 647 | 800 | 1 249 | 1 398 | 28.7 | 11.9 |
| Cereal preparations and milling products | 391 | 188 | 213 | 256 | 277 | 5.7 | 8.3 |
| Oilseeds and protein crops | 12 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 0.2 | -10.3 |
| Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm) | 22 | 35 | 73 | 360 | 158 | 3.3 | -56.0 |
| Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable) | 37 | 29 | 41 | 45 | 36 | 0.7 | -20.4 |
| Sugar and isoglucose | 4 | 14 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 0.1 | 18.9 |
| Fruit, vegetables and olive oil | 303 | 260 | 304 | 399 | 384 | 7.9 | -3.7 |
| Vegetables | 76 | 89 | 78 | 115 | 93 | 1.9 | -19.3 |
| Fruit and nuts | 92 | 46 | 70 | 97 | 97 | 2.0 | -0.1 |
| Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables | 82 | 76 | 92 | 120 | 119 | 2.5 | -0.4 |
| Olives and olive oil | 52 | 48 | 64 | 67 | 75 | 1.5 | 12.4 |
| Wine, beverages and food preparations | 590 | 510 | 644 | 819 | 799 | 16.4 | -2.5 |
| Wine and wine based products | 80 | 59 | 96 | 111 | 90 | 1.9 | -18.8 |
| Spirits and liqueurs | 114 | 92 | 141 | 183 | 166 | 3.4 | -9.5 |
| Beer, cider and other beverages | 82 | 55 | 88 | 121 | 96 | 2.0 | -20.0 |
| Confectionery and chocolate | 82 | 72 | 77 | 99 | 123 | 2.5 | 24.1 |
| Mixed food preparations and ingredients | 231 | 232 | 243 | 305 | 323 | 6.6 | 6.0 |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices | 97 | 77 | 93 | 104 | 119 | 2.4 | 13.9 |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices | 97 | 77 | 93 | 104 | 119 | 2.4 | 13.9 |
| Non-edible | 523 | 402 | 511 | 587 | 639 | 13.1 | 8.8 |
| Pet food and forage crops | 150 | 151 | 173 | 212 | 190 | 3.9 | -10.3 |
| Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes | 100 | 56 | 70 | 79 | 104 | 2.1 | 31.1 |
| Horticulture | 33 | 20 | 26 | 30 | 30 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Non edible for technical use | 213 | 142 | 213 | 264 | 314 | 6.5 | 18.7 |
| Unspecified | 27 | 32 | 29 | 2 | 1 | 0.0 | -54.6 |

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from GSP - standard by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from GSP - standard in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from GSP - standard, 2019 - 2023

| | | Imports | | | | | | |
|----|---|-------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------|------------------|
| | | Value Mio € | | | | | % | |
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Share in all Agri 2023 | Change 2022-2023 |
| | Agri-food | 8 048 | 8 164 | 10 234 | 12 088 | 10 763 | 100.0 | -11.0 |
| 1 | Non edible for technical use | 1 170 | 1 286 | 2 248 | 3 106 | 2 527 | 23.5 | -18.6 |
| 2 | Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm) | 1 771 | 2 115 | 2 314 | 2 294 | 1 937 | 18.0 | -15.6 |
| 3 | Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices | 1 597 | 1 375 | 1 638 | 1 886 | 1 785 | 16.6 | -5.4 |
| 4 | Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable) | 868 | 824 | 930 | 1 262 | 1 144 | 10.6 | -9.4 |
| 5 | Horticulture | 484 | 454 | 489 | 487 | 505 | 4.7 | 3.7 |
| 6 | Fruit and nuts | 524 | 490 | 494 | 522 | 501 | 4.7 | -4.0 |
| 7 | Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables | 305 | 333 | 368 | 473 | 406 | 3.8 | -14.2 |
| 8 | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes | 316 | 279 | 274 | 383 | 393 | 3.7 | 2.6 |
| 9 | Mixed food preparations and ingredients | 251 | 266 | 322 | 470 | 387 | 3.6 | -17.7 |
| 10 | Vegetables | 235 | 246 | 249 | 286 | 312 | 2.9 | 9.1 |
| 11 | Cereals | 128 | 167 | 178 | 222 | 309 | 2.9 | 39.2 |
| 12 | Oilseeds and protein crops | 137 | 109 | 410 | 254 | 130 | 1.2 | -48.8 |
| 13 | Confectionery and chocolate | 63 | 37 | 82 | 165 | 123 | 1.1 | -25.5 |
| 14 | Other animal products | 63 | 62 | 63 | 84 | 80 | 0.7 | -4.8 |
| 15 | Pet food and forage crops | 37 | 38 | 66 | 72 | 69 | 0.6 | -4.2 |
| | Remaining Agri-food products | 100 | 83 | 110 | 120 | 156 | 1.4 | 30.0 |

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from GSP - standard, 2019 - 2023

| | Imports | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------|
| | Value Mio € | | | | | % | |
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Share in all Agri 2023 | Change 2022-2023 |
| Agri-food | 8 048 | 8 164 | 10 234 | 12 088 | 10 763 | 100.0 | -11.0 |
| Animal products | 63 | 62 | 74 | 103 | 91 | 0.8 | -12.2 |
| Beef and veal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 38.8 |
| Pigmeat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 27.4 |
| Poultry and eggs | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 0.1 | 56.2 |
| Sheep and goat | | 0 | | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Dairy products | 0 | 0 | 10 | 15 | 5 | 0.0 | -67.4 |
| Other animal products | 63 | 62 | 63 | 84 | 80 | 0.7 | -5.3 |
| Arable crops and plant based products | 2 977 | 3 281 | 3 908 | 4 113 | 3 595 | 33.4 | -12.6 |
| Cereals | 128 | 167 | 178 | 222 | 309 | 2.9 | 38.8 |
| Cereal preparations and milling products | 52 | 49 | 62 | 70 | 66 | 0.6 | -4.9 |
| Oilseeds and protein crops | 137 | 109 | 410 | 254 | 130 | 1.2 | -48.9 |
| Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm) | 1 771 | 2 115 | 2 314 | 2 294 | 1 937 | 18.0 | -15.6 |
| Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable) | 868 | 824 | 930 | 1 262 | 1 144 | 10.6 | -9.4 |
| Sugar and isoglucose | 22 | 17 | 14 | 10 | 8 | 0.1 | -20.2 |
| Fruit, vegetables and olive oil | 1 079 | 1 076 | 1 120 | 1 288 | 1 276 | 11.9 | -1.0 |
| Vegetables | 235 | 246 | 249 | 286 | 312 | 2.9 | 9.1 |
| Fruit and nuts | 524 | 490 | 494 | 522 | 501 | 4.7 | -4.0 |
| Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables | 305 | 333 | 368 | 473 | 406 | 3.8 | -14.3 |
| Olives and olive oil | 15 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 58 | 0.5 | 662.7 |
| Wine, beverages and food preparations | 323 | 311 | 415 | 648 | 522 | 4.9 | -19.4 |
| Wine and wine based products | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 44.6 |
| Spirits and liqueurs | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 0.0 | 8.4 |
| Beer, cider and other beverages | 3 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 0.1 | -15.9 |
| Confectionery and chocolate | 63 | 37 | 82 | 165 | 123 | 1.1 | -25.8 |
| Mixed food preparations and ingredients | 251 | 266 | 322 | 470 | 387 | 3.6 | -17.6 |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices | 1 597 | 1 375 | 1 638 | 1 886 | 1 785 | 16.6 | -5.3 |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices | 1 597 | 1 375 | 1 638 | 1 886 | 1 785 | 16.6 | -5.3 |
| Non-edible | 2 008 | 2 059 | 3 079 | 4 049 | 3 494 | 32.5 | -13.7 |
| Pet food and forage crops | 37 | 38 | 66 | 72 | 69 | 0.6 | -4.5 |
| Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes | 316 | 279 | 274 | 383 | 393 | 3.7 | 2.6 |
| Horticulture | 484 | 454 | 489 | 487 | 505 | 4.7 | 3.5 |
| Non edible for technical use | 1 170 | 1 286 | 2 248 | 3 106 | 2 527 | 23.5 | -18.6 |
| Unspecified | 2 | 2 | 3 | | | | |

5. EU Agri-food trade with GSP - standard by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to GSP - standard, 2019 - 2023

| | | Exports | | | | | | |
|----|---|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------|------------------|
| | | Value Mio € | | | | | % | |
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Share in all Agri 2023 | Change 2022-2023 |
| | Agri-food | 3 245 | 3 062 | 3 862 | 5 080 | 4 862 | 100.0 | -4.3 |
| 01 | Live Animals | 16 | 14 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 0.2 | 6.7 |
| 02 | Meat and edible meat offal | 76 | 74 | 94 | 125 | 140 | 2.9 | 11.8 |
| 04 | Dairy produce | 586 | 487 | 637 | 654 | 466 | 9.6 | -28.8 |
| 05 | Products of animal origin | 14 | 11 | 15 | 18 | 10 | 0.2 | -41.8 |
| 06 | Live trees and other plants | 32 | 20 | 25 | 29 | 30 | 0.6 | 3.5 |
| 07 | Edible vegetables, roots & tubers | 49 | 46 | 40 | 70 | 44 | 0.9 | -37.8 |
| 08 | Edible fruits & nuts | 92 | 46 | 70 | 97 | 96 | 2.0 | -0.1 |
| 09 | Coffee, tea, mate & spices | 28 | 30 | 35 | 38 | 50 | 1.0 | 31.2 |
| 10 | Cereals | 341 | 591 | 695 | 1 159 | 1 296 | 26.7 | 11.8 |
| 11 | Products of the milling industry | 125 | 96 | 150 | 132 | 147 | 3.0 | 11.6 |
| 12 | Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits | 56 | 62 | 65 | 76 | 74 | 1.5 | -2.8 |
| 13 | Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps | 46 | 50 | 50 | 57 | 49 | 1.0 | -13.5 |
| 14 | Vegetable products n.e.s. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 69.1 |
| 15 | Animal or vegetable fats & oils | 108 | 116 | 188 | 477 | 275 | 5.7 | -42.3 |
| 16 | Preparations of meat | 7 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 0.2 | 11.1 |
| 17 | Sugars & sugar confectionery | 81 | 113 | 100 | 111 | 135 | 2.8 | 22.3 |
| 18 | Cocoa & cocoa preparations | 65 | 43 | 59 | 79 | 94 | 1.9 | 19.7 |
| 19 | Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc. | 330 | 275 | 330 | 355 | 322 | 6.6 | -9.4 |
| 20 | Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants | 87 | 79 | 96 | 126 | 124 | 2.5 | -2.2 |
| 21 | Miscellaneous edible preparations | 212 | 215 | 227 | 259 | 284 | 5.8 | 9.5 |
| 22 | Beverages, spirits & vinegar | 281 | 210 | 329 | 420 | 358 | 7.4 | -14.7 |
| 23 | Residues and waste from food industry | 171 | 169 | 193 | 240 | 226 | 4.7 | -5.6 |
| 24 | Tobacco & tobacco products | 100 | 56 | 72 | 80 | 104 | 2.1 | 30.3 |
| | Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24 | 343 | 252 | 370 | 459 | 515 | 10.6 | 12.3 |

Evolution of Agri-food imports from GSP - standard, 2019 - 2023

| | | Imports | | | | | | |
|----|---|-------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------|------------------|
| | | Value Mio € | | | | | % | |
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Share in all Agri 2023 | Change 2022-2023 |
| | Agri-food | 8 048 | 8 164 | 10 234 | 12 088 | 10 763 | 100.0 | -11.0 |
| 01 | Live Animals | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0.0 | -13.0 |
| 02 | Meat and edible meat offal | 12 | 13 | 8 | 14 | 13 | 0.1 | -6.8 |
| 04 | Dairy produce | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 0.1 | 10.6 |
| 05 | Products of animal origin | 31 | 29 | 36 | 38 | 33 | 0.3 | -13.7 |
| 06 | Live trees and other plants | 477 | 450 | 485 | 485 | 502 | 4.7 | 3.6 |
| 07 | Edible vegetables, roots & tubers | 204 | 216 | 217 | 242 | 276 | 2.6 | 14.0 |
| 08 | Edible fruits & nuts | 510 | 462 | 487 | 512 | 494 | 4.6 | -3.5 |
| 09 | Coffee, tea, mate & spices | 836 | 761 | 880 | 1 248 | 1 023 | 9.5 | -18.1 |
| 10 | Cereals | 125 | 162 | 173 | 216 | 304 | 2.8 | 40.7 |
| 11 | Products of the milling industry | 5 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 0.1 | -2.8 |
| 12 | Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits | 322 | 312 | 278 | 383 | 388 | 3.6 | 1.5 |
| 13 | Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps | 143 | 146 | 172 | 262 | 221 | 2.1 | -15.7 |
| 14 | Vegetable products n.e.s. | 50 | 47 | 75 | 78 | 45 | 0.4 | -41.8 |
| 15 | Animal or vegetable fats & oils | 2 457 | 2 786 | 3 328 | 3 640 | 3 275 | 30.4 | -10.0 |
| 16 | Preparations of meat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4826.0 |
| 17 | Sugars & sugar confectionery | 84 | 53 | 95 | 175 | 130 | 1.2 | -26.0 |
| 18 | Cocoa & cocoa preparations | 705 | 551 | 697 | 537 | 647 | 6.0 | 20.6 |
| 19 | Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc. | 37 | 41 | 53 | 60 | 53 | 0.5 | -11.4 |
| 20 | Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants | 305 | 334 | 369 | 474 | 407 | 3.8 | -14.2 |
| 21 | Miscellaneous edible preparations | 156 | 173 | 202 | 284 | 256 | 2.4 | -10.0 |
| 22 | Beverages, spirits & vinegar | 9 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 0.1 | -4.5 |
| 23 | Residues and waste from food industry | 348 | 327 | 697 | 638 | 469 | 4.4 | -26.5 |
| 24 | Tobacco & tobacco products | 316 | 279 | 274 | 383 | 393 | 3.7 | 2.6 |
| | Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24 | 914 | 1 002 | 1 682 | 2 384 | 1 799 | 16.7 | -24.5 |