

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Central Asia 5

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value en

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Central Asia 5

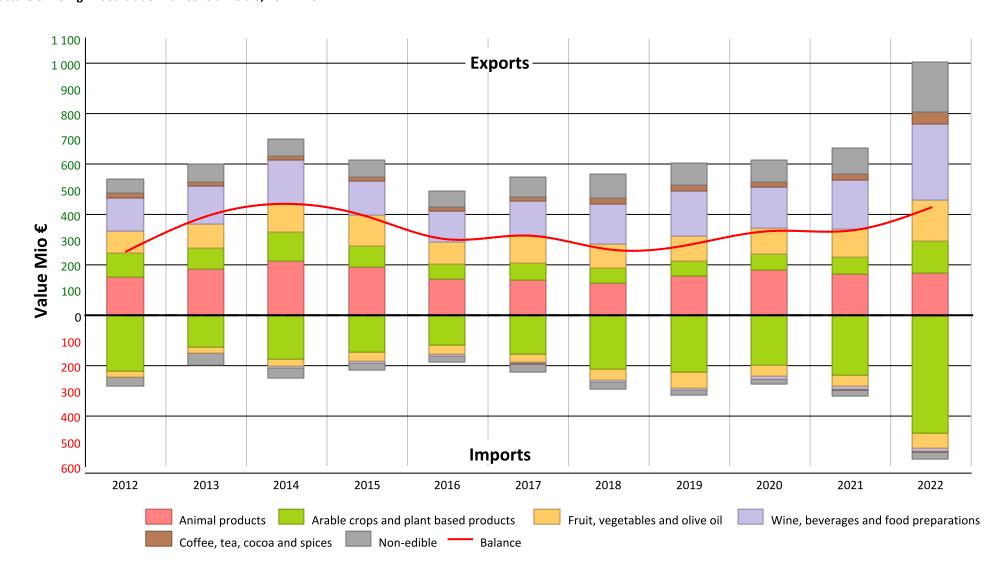
Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Tadjikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan

1. Selection of indicators

Trade indicators

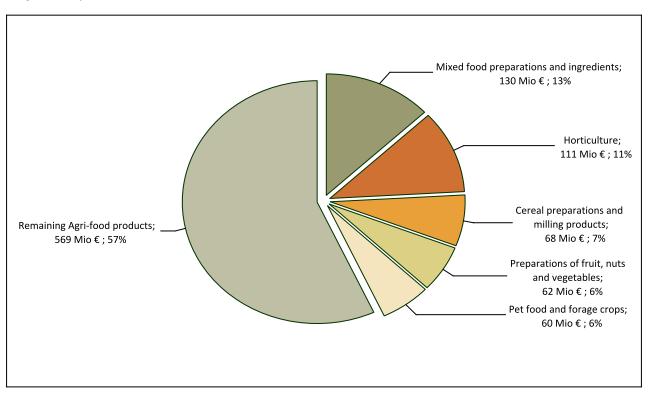
| | Unit | Exports | Imports | Balance |
|--|------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| EU27 Agri-food trade with Central Asia 5 | | | | |
| Agri-food trade value | Mio€ | 1 002 | 575 | 427 |
| - as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade | (%) | 0.4 | 0.3 | |
| - as share of EU27 total trade with Central Asia 5 | (%) | 6.2 | 1.8 | |
| % change 2021 - 2022 | | 51.4 | 76.9 | |
| Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022 | (%) | 6.4 | 7.2 | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| EU27 total trade with Central Asia 5 | | | | |
| Total trade value | Mio€ | 16 169 | 31 360 | -15 191 |
| - as share of EU27 total trade | (%) | 0.6 | 1.0 | |
| | | | | |
| EU27 world trade | | | | |
| Total trade value | Mio€ | 2 572 884 | 3 003 132 | -430 248 |
| Total Agri-food trade | Mio€ | 229 559 | 172 002 | 57 557 |
| - as share of EU27 total trade | (%) | 8.9 | 5.7 | -13.4 |

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Central Asia 5, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Central Asia 5 by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Central Asia 5 in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Central Asia 5, 2018 - 2022

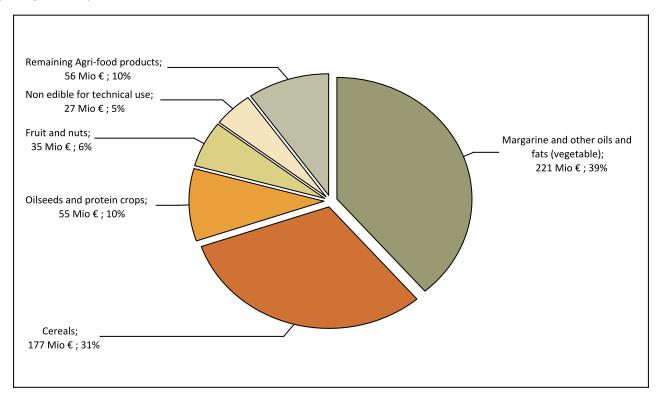
| | | Exports | | | | | | | |
|----|--|---------|------|------|------|-------|---------------------------|---------------------|--|
| | | | | % | | | | | |
| | | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Share in all Agri 2022 | Change 2021-2022 | |
| | Agri-food | 557 | 601 | 611 | 661 | 1 002 | 100.0 | 51.6 | |
| 1 | Mixed food preparations and ingredients | 57 | 76 | 78 | 86 | 130 | 13.0 | 51.2 | |
| 2 | Horticulture | 50 | 43 | 44 | 57 | 111 | 11.1 | 94.7 | |
| 3 | Cereal preparations and milling products | 25 | 26 | 26 | 32 | 68 | 6.8 | 112.5 | |
| 4 | Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables | 19 | 22 | 21 | 30 | 62 | 6.2 | 106.7 | |
| 5 | Pet food and forage crops | 24 | 26 | 29 | 34 | 60 | 6.0 | 76.5 | |
| 6 | Confectionery and chocolate | 26 | 23 | 22 | 29 | 59 | 5.9 | 103.4 | |
| 7 | Dairy products | 45 | 47 | 52 | 44 | 59 | 5.9 | 34.1 | |
| 8 | Poultry and eggs | 16 | 25 | 30 | 43 | 52 | 5.2 | 20.9 | |
| 9 | Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices | 22 | 26 | 22 | 25 | 48 | 4.8 | 92.0 | |
| 10 | Vegetables | 39 | 35 | 42 | 41 | 47 | 4.7 | 14.6 | |
| 11 | Spirits and liqueurs | 41 | 45 | 32 | 33 | 45 | 4.5 | 36.4 | |
| 12 | Fruit and nuts | 32 | 38 | 34 | 34 | 41 | 4.1 | 20.6 | |
| 13 | Beer, cider and other beverages | 15 | 15 | 13 | 22 | 38 | 3.8 | 72.7 | |
| 14 | Beef and veal | 52 | 67 | 87 | 67 | 38 | 3.8 | -43.3 | |
| 15 | Wine and wine based products | 20 | 19 | 18 | 25 | 32 | 3.2 | 28.0 | |
| | Remaining Agri-food products | 76 | 69 | 62 | 59 | 110 | 11.0 | 86.4 | |

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Central Asia 5, 2018 - 2022

| | | | | Exports | | | |
|---|------|------|------------|---------|-------|---------------------------|------------------|
| | | | Value Mio€ | | | | % |
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Share in all Agri 2022 | Change 2021-2022 |
| Agri-food | 557 | 601 | 611 | 661 | 1 002 | 100.0 | 51.6 |
| Animal products | 126 | 155 | 178 | 163 | 165 | 16.5 | 1.2 |
| - Beef and veal | 52 | 67 | 87 | 67 | 38 | 3.9 | -43.3 |
| - Pigmeat | 6 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| - Poultry and eggs | 16 | 25 | 30 | 43 | 52 | 5.3 | 20.9 |
| - Sheep and goat | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| - Dairy products | 45 | 47 | 52 | 44 | 59 | 5.9 | 34.1 |
| - Other animal products | 7 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 0.9 | 125.0 |
| Arable crops and plant based products | 60 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 129 | 12.9 | 95.5 |
| - Cereals | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 17 | 1.7 | 88.9 |
| - Cereal preparations and milling products | 25 | 26 | 26 | 32 | 68 | 6.8 | 112.5 |
| - Oilseeds and protein crops | 9 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 25 | 2.8 | 92.3 |
| - Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.1 | |
| - Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable) | 7 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 18 | 1.8 | 63.6 |
| - Sugar and isoglucose | 14 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0.1 | |
| Fruit, vegetables and olive oil | 96 | 100 | 103 | 111 | 160 | 16.0 | 44.1 |
| - Vegetables | 39 | 35 | 42 | 41 | 47 | 4.7 | 14.6 |
| - Fruit and nuts | 32 | 38 | 34 | 34 | 41 | 4.1 | 20.6 |
| - Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables | 19 | 22 | 21 | 30 | 62 | 6.2 | 106.7 |
| - Olives and olive oil | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 0.9 | 28.6 |
| Wine, beverages and food preparations | 158 | 177 | 162 | 195 | 304 | 30.3 | 55.9 |
| - Wine and wine based products | 20 | 19 | 18 | 25 | 32 | 3.2 | 28.0 |
| - Spirits and liqueurs | 41 | 45 | 32 | 33 | 45 | 4.5 | 36.4 |
| - Beer, cider and other beverages | 15 | 15 | 13 | 22 | 38 | 3.8 | 72.7 |
| - Confectionery and chocolate | 26 | 23 | 22 | 29 | 59 | 5.9 | 103.4 |
| - Mixed food preparations and ingredients | 57 | 76 | 78 | 86 | 130 | 13.0 | 51.2 |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices | 22 | 26 | 22 | 25 | 48 | 4.8 | 92.0 |
| - Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices | 22 | 26 | 22 | 25 | 48 | 4.8 | 92.0 |
| Non-edible | 95 | 84 | 85 | 102 | 195 | 19.5 | 91.2 |
| - Pet food and forage crops | 24 | 26 | 29 | 34 | 60 | 6.0 | 76.5 |
| - Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes | 19 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 17 | 1.7 | 183.3 |
| - Horticulture | 50 | 43 | 44 | 57 | 111 | 11.1 | 94.7 |
| - Non edible for technical use | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 0.5 | 66.7 |
| - Unspecified | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Central Asia 5 by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Central Asia 5 in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Central Asia 5, 2018 - 2022

| | | | | | Imports | | | |
|----|---|------|------|-------------|---------|------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| | | | | Value Mio € | | | % | |
| | | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Share in all Agri 2022 | Change 2021-2022 |
| | Agri-food | 294 | 318 | 276 | 323 | 572 | 100.0 | 77.1 |
| 1 | Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable) | 107 | 154 | 139 | 170 | 221 | 38.6 | 30.0 |
| 2 | Cereals | 91 | 54 | 44 | 46 | 177 | 30.9 | 284.8 |
| 3 | Oilseeds and protein crops | 16 | 17 | 16 | 19 | 55 | 9.6 | 189.5 |
| 4 | Fruit and nuts | 21 | 28 | 22 | 27 | 35 | 6.1 | 29.6 |
| 5 | Non edible for technical use | 23 | 19 | 17 | 23 | 27 | 4.7 | 17.4 |
| 6 | Vegetables | 24 | 34 | 22 | 19 | 24 | 4.2 | 26.3 |
| 7 | Mixed food preparations and ingredients | 4 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 1.7 | 25.0 |
| 8 | Cereal preparations and milling products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 1.2 | 600.0 |
| 9 | Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 1.2 | |
| 10 | Other animal products | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 0.7 | 100.0 |
| 11 | Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 0.3 | -60.0 |
| 12 | Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 13 | Confectionery and chocolate | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 14 | Beer, cider and other beverages | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| 15 | Spirits and liqueurs | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| | Remaining Agri-food products | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Central Asia 5, 2018 - 2022

| | | | | Imports | | | |
|---|------|------|-------------|---------|------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| | | | Value Mio € | | | | % |
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Share in all Agri 2022 | Change 2021-2022 |
| Agri-food | 294 | 318 | 276 | 323 | 572 | 100.0 | 77.1 |
| Animal products | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 0.7 | 100.0 |
| - Beef and veal | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | | |
| - Pigmeat | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| - Poultry and eggs | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| - Sheep and goat | | | | | | | |
| - Dairy products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| - Other animal products | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 0.7 | 100.0 |
| Arable crops and plant based products | 215 | 227 | 200 | 236 | 467 | 81.6 | 97.9 |
| - Cereals | 91 | 54 | 44 | 46 | 177 | 31.2 | 284.8 |
| - Cereal preparations and milling products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 1.2 | 600.0 |
| - Oilseeds and protein crops | 16 | 17 | 16 | 19 | 55 | 10.1 | 189.5 |
| - Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 1.3 | |
| - Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable) | 107 | 154 | 139 | 170 | 221 | 38.6 | 30.0 |
| - Sugar and isoglucose | | | | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Fruit, vegetables and olive oil | 45 | 62 | 44 | 47 | 60 | 10.5 | 27.7 |
| - Vegetables | 24 | 34 | 22 | 19 | 24 | 4.2 | 26.3 |
| - Fruit and nuts | 21 | 28 | 22 | 27 | 35 | 6.1 | 29.6 |
| - Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| - Olives and olive oil | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0.0 | |
| Wine, beverages and food preparations | 5 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 1.9 | 22.2 |
| - Wine and wine based products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| - Spirits and liqueurs | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| - Beer, cider and other beverages | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| - Confectionery and chocolate | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| - Mixed food preparations and ingredients | 4 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 1.7 | 25.0 |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 0.3 | -60.0 |
| - Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 0.3 | -60.0 |
| Non-edible | 27 | 20 | 19 | 24 | 28 | 4.9 | 16.7 |
| - Pet food and forage crops | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| - Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0 |
| - Horticulture | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| - Non edible for technical use | 23 | 19 | 17 | 23 | 27 | 4.7 | 17.4 |
| - Unspecified | | | | | | | |

5. EU Agri-food trade with Central Asia 5 by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Central Asia 5, 2018 - 2022

| | | Exports | | | | | | |
|----|---|---------|------|-------------|------|-------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| | | | | Value Mio € | | | 5 | % |
| | | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Share in all Agri 2022 | Change 2021-2022 |
| | Agri-food | 557 | 601 | 611 | 661 | 1 002 | 100.0 | 51.6 |
| 01 | Live Animals | 62 | 80 | 96 | 82 | 56 | 5.6 | -31.7 |
| 02 | Meat and edible meat offal | 11 | 16 | 17 | 23 | 33 | 3.4 | 43.5 |
| 04 | Dairy produce | 47 | 54 | 60 | 54 | 65 | 6.5 | 20.4 |
| 05 | Products of animal origin | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.1 | |
| 06 | Live trees and other plants | 49 | 42 | 44 | 57 | 111 | 11.1 | 94.7 |
| 07 | Edible vegetables, roots & tubers | 15 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 1.2 | 20.0 |
| 08 | Edible fruits & nuts | 32 | 38 | 34 | 34 | 41 | 4.1 | 20.6 |
| 09 | Coffee, tea, mate & spices | 4 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 16 | 1.6 | 220.0 |
| 10 | Cereals | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 1.5 | 75.0 |
| 11 | Products of the milling industry | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 1.1 | 83.3 |
| 12 | Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits | 41 | 47 | 58 | 55 | 71 | 7.1 | 29.1 |
| 13 | Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 0.6 | 50.0 |
| 14 | Vegetable products n.e.s. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| 15 | Animal or vegetable fats & oils | 8 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 22 | 2.2 | 120.0 |
| 16 | Preparations of meat | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0.3 | 50.0 |
| 17 | Sugars & sugar confectionery | 20 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 15 | 1.5 | 87.5 |
| 18 | Cocoa & cocoa preparations | 26 | 27 | 24 | 31 | 59 | 5.9 | 90.3 |
| 19 | Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc. | 16 | 17 | 17 | 22 | 49 | 4.9 | 122.7 |
| 20 | Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants | 22 | 24 | 23 | 33 | 66 | 6.6 | 100.0 |
| 21 | Miscellaneous edible preparations | 61 | 81 | 82 | 91 | 141 | 14.1 | 54.9 |
| 22 | Beverages, spirits & vinegar | 75 | 79 | 62 | 80 | 115 | 11.5 | 43.8 |
| 23 | Residues and waste from food industry | 25 | 27 | 30 | 31 | 56 | 5.6 | 80.6 |
| 24 | Tobacco & tobacco products | 19 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 17 | 1.7 | 183.3 |
| | Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 20 | 2.0 | 122.2 |

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Central Asia 5, 2018 - 2022

| | | Imports | | | | | | | |
|----|---|---------|------|-------------|------|------|---------------------------|---------------------|--|
| | | | | Value Mio € | | | 9 | 6 | |
| | | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Share in all Agri 2022 | Change 2021-2022 | |
| | Agri-food | 294 | 318 | 276 | 323 | 572 | 100.0 | 77.1 | |
| 01 | Live Animals | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | | |
| 02 | Meat and edible meat offal | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| 04 | Dairy produce | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | | |
| 05 | Products of animal origin | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0.5 | 200.0 | |
| 06 | Live trees and other plants | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | | |
| 07 | Edible vegetables, roots & tubers | 24 | 34 | 22 | 19 | 23 | 4.0 | 21.1 | |
| 08 | Edible fruits & nuts | 20 | 28 | 22 | 27 | 35 | 6.1 | 29.6 | |
| 09 | Coffee, tea, mate & spices | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 0.3 | -60.0 | |
| 10 | Cereals | 91 | 54 | 44 | 46 | 177 | 31.6 | 284.8 | |
| 11 | Products of the milling industry | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 1.2 | 600.0 | |
| 12 | Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits | 124 | 171 | 149 | 184 | 264 | 46.2 | 43.5 | |
| 13 | Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 1.4 | 60.0 | |
| 14 | Vegetable products n.e.s. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0.3 | | |
| 15 | Animal or vegetable fats & oils | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 1.4 | | |
| 16 | Preparations of meat | 0 | 0 | | | 0 | 0.0 | | |
| 17 | Sugars & sugar confectionery | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | | |
| 18 | Cocoa & cocoa preparations | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | | |
| 19 | Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | | |
| 20 | Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | |
| 21 | Miscellaneous edible preparations | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | |
| 22 | Beverages, spirits & vinegar | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | |
| 23 | Residues and waste from food industry | 4 | 6 | 14 | 14 | 20 | 3.5 | 42.9 | |
| 24 | Tobacco & tobacco products | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0 | |
| | Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24 | 20 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 18 | 3.1 | 5.9 | |