

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Central Asia 5

Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"**Agri-food products**" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/agri-food-trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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Central Asia 5

Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Tadjikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan

DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

Please send your feedback to: agri-G1@ec.europa.eu

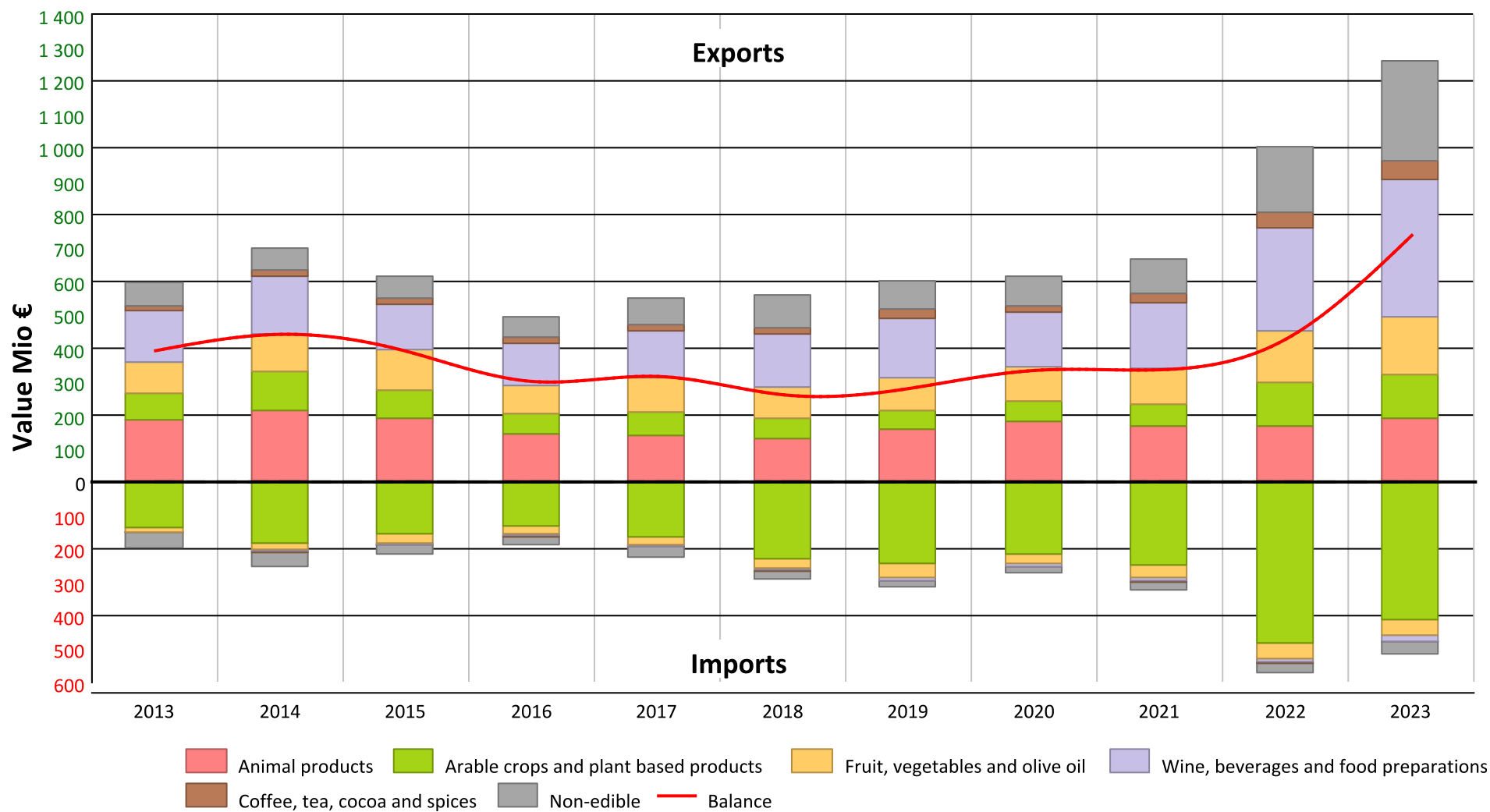
1. Selection of indicators

Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Central Asia 5				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	1 259	519	740
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.6	0.3	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Central Asia 5	(%)	6.2	1.6	
% change 2022 - 2023		25.7	-9.2	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	7.8	10.0	
EU27 total trade with Central Asia 5				
Total trade value	Mio €	20 198	32 562	-12 364
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.8	1.3	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

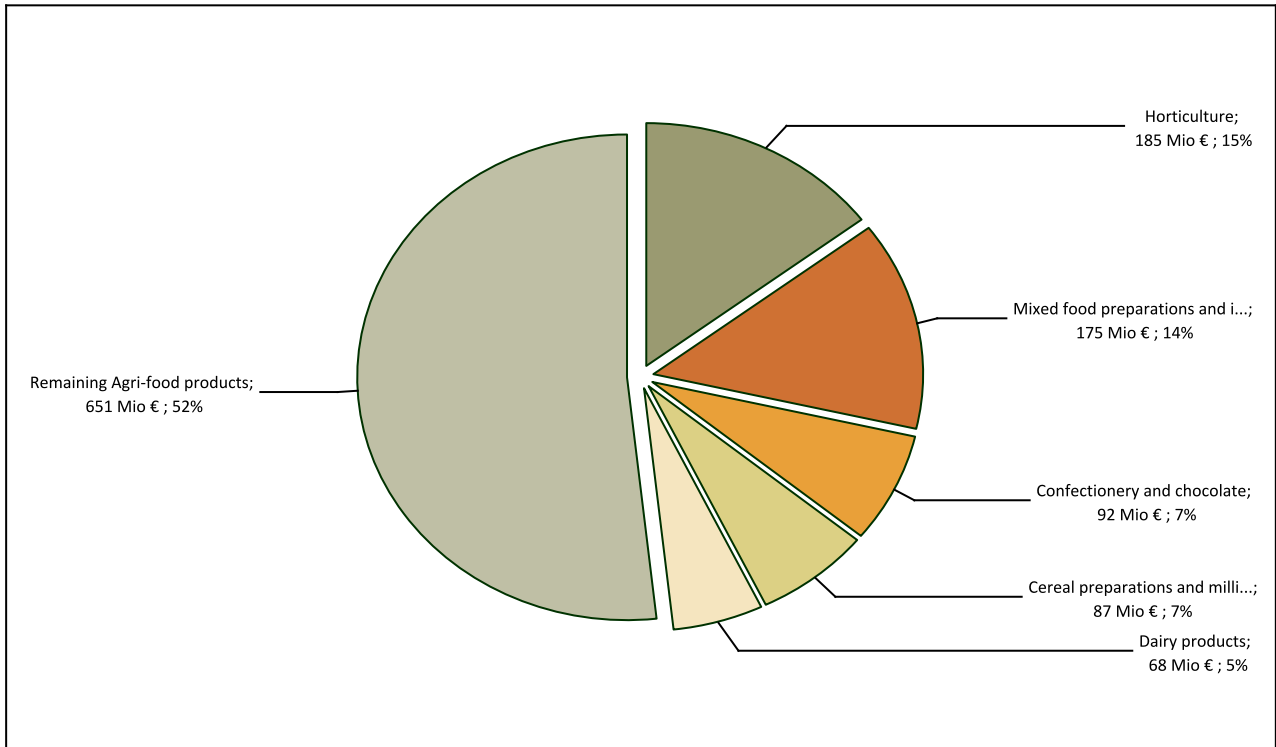
EU Agri-Food trade with: Central Asia 5

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Central Asia 5, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Central Asia 5 by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Central Asia 5 in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Central Asia 5, 2019 - 2023

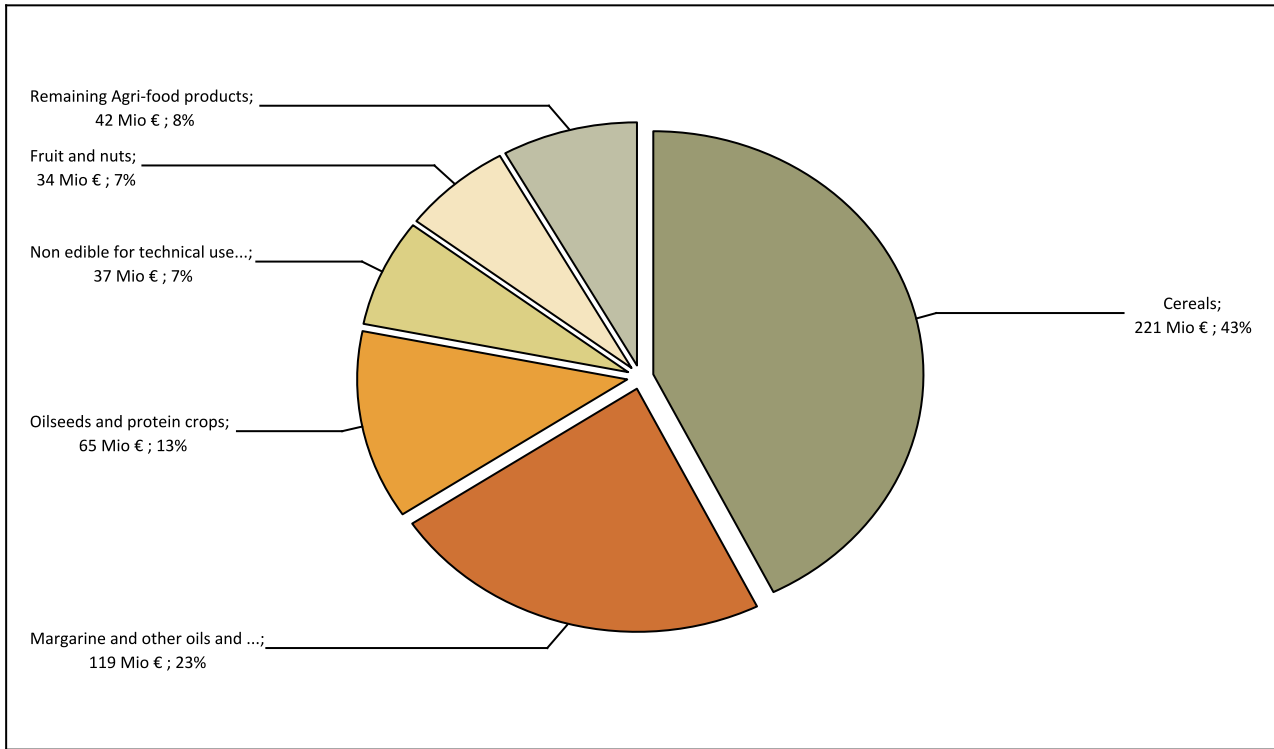
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	601	611	661	1 002	1 259	100.0	25.6
1	Horticulture	43	44	57	111	185	14.7	66.7
2	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	76	78	86	131	175	13.9	33.6
3	Confectionery and chocolate	23	22	29	59	92	7.3	55.9
4	Cereal preparations and milling products	26	26	32	68	87	6.9	27.9
5	Dairy products	47	52	44	59	68	5.4	15.3
6	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	22	21	30	63	63	5.0	0.0
7	Pet food and forage crops	27	30	35	63	63	5.0	0.0
8	Poultry and eggs	25	30	43	52	58	4.6	11.5
9	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	26	22	25	48	56	4.4	16.7
10	Spirits and liqueurs	45	32	33	45	54	4.3	20.0
11	Fruit and nuts	38	34	34	41	50	4.0	22.0
12	Beer, cider and other beverages	15	13	22	38	49	3.9	28.9
13	Vegetables	34	42	40	44	49	3.9	11.4
14	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	12	7	6	16	44	3.5	175.0
15	Beef and veal	67	87	67	38	42	3.3	10.5
	Remaining Agri-food products	75	72	78	125	123	9.8	-1.6

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Central Asia 5, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	601	611	661	1 002	1 259	100.0	25.7
Animal products	155	178	163	165	186	14.8	12.9
Beef and veal	67	87	67	38	42	3.3	11.8
Pigmeat	7	5	4	8	8	0.6	-1.7
Poultry and eggs	25	30	43	52	58	4.6	11.3
Sheep and goat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.8
Dairy products	47	52	44	59	68	5.4	15.7
Other animal products	9	4	4	9	11	0.8	21.1
Arable crops and plant based products	58	62	66	130	132	10.5	1.9
Cereals	7	8	9	17	18	1.5	11.0
Cereal preparations and milling products	26	26	32	68	87	6.9	27.7
Oilseeds and protein crops	12	14	13	25	13	1.0	-48.4
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	1	1	0.0	-15.4
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	7	10	11	18	12	1.0	-31.3
Sugar and isoglucose	5	3	0	1	1	0.0	-45.0
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	99	102	111	157	173	13.7	10.1
Vegetables	34	42	40	44	49	3.9	10.5
Fruit and nuts	38	34	34	41	50	3.9	20.6
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	22	21	30	63	63	5.0	1.1
Olives and olive oil	6	6	7	9	11	0.9	23.8
Wine, beverages and food preparations	177	162	195	304	412	32.7	35.4
Wine and wine based products	19	18	25	32	41	3.3	29.5
Spirits and liqueurs	45	32	33	45	54	4.3	19.3
Beer, cider and other beverages	15	13	22	38	49	3.9	29.7
Confectionery and chocolate	23	22	29	59	92	7.3	57.2
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	76	78	86	131	175	13.9	34.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	26	22	25	48	56	4.4	15.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	26	22	25	48	56	4.4	15.6
Non-edible	85	85	103	198	300	23.8	51.9
Pet food and forage crops	27	30	35	63	63	5.0	-0.5
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	12	7	6	16	44	3.5	168.3
Horticulture	43	44	57	111	185	14.7	66.3
Non edible for technical use	2	3	3	5	7	0.5	25.4
Unspecified	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	-18.0

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Central Asia 5 by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Central Asia 5 in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Central Asia 5, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	318	276	323	572	519	100.0	-9.3
1	Cereals	54	44	46	177	221	42.6	24.9
2	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	154	139	170	221	119	22.9	-46.2
3	Oilseeds and protein crops	33	33	32	70	65	12.5	-7.1
4	Non edible for technical use	19	17	23	27	37	7.1	37.0
5	Fruit and nuts	28	22	27	35	34	6.6	-2.9
6	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	6	10	8	10	14	2.7	40.0
7	Vegetables	18	5	6	9	14	2.7	55.6
8	Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	1	7	4	0.8	-42.9
9	Other animal products	1	1	2	4	4	0.8	0.0
10	Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	2	0.4	
11	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1	2	5	2	1	0.2	-50.0
12	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
13	Confectionery and chocolate	1	0	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
14	Pet food and forage crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	3	2	1	8	1	0.2	-87.5

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Central Asia 5, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	318	276	323	572	519	100.0	-9.2
Animal products	2	1	2	4	4	0.7	-13.1
Beef and veal	0		0		0	0.0	
Pigmeat	0	0		0			
Poultry and eggs	0	0	0				
Sheep and goat							
Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	3037.5
Other animal products	1	1	2	4	4	0.7	-12.6
Arable crops and plant based products	243	217	250	481	409	78.8	-15.0
Cereals	54	44	46	177	221	42.6	24.7
Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	1	7	4	0.7	-49.3
Oilseeds and protein crops	33	33	32	70	65	12.7	-6.6
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1	0	0	7	0	0.1	-96.0
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	154	139	170	221	119	23.0	-46.0
Sugar and isoglucose			0	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	45	27	34	45	49	9.5	8.8
Vegetables	18	5	6	9	14	2.8	54.0
Fruit and nuts	28	22	27	35	34	6.5	-4.0
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	1	1	1	1	0.2	49.3
Olives and olive oil		0		0	0	0.0	-98.4
Wine, beverages and food preparations	7	10	9	11	17	3.4	56.0
Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	126.3
Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	2	0.3	341.0
Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.3
Confectionery and chocolate	1	0	1	1	1	0.1	21.0
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	6	10	8	10	14	2.8	48.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1	2	5	2	1	0.2	-35.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1	2	5	2	1	0.2	-35.4
Non-edible	20	19	24	28	38	7.4	37.5
Pet food and forage crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	75.5
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	1	1	1	0	0	0.0	-58.3
Horticulture	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	-69.9
Non edible for technical use	19	17	23	27	37	7.2	39.6
Unspecified							

5. EU Agri-food trade with Central Asia 5 by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Central Asia 5, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	601	611	661	1 002	1 259	100.0	25.7
01	Live Animals	80	96	82	56	65	5.1	14.9
02	Meat and edible meat offal	16	17	23	33	36	2.9	9.6
04	Dairy produce	54	60	54	65	72	5.7	10.7
05	Products of animal origin	1	1	0	1	1	0.1	-3.6
06	Live trees and other plants	42	44	57	111	185	14.7	66.8
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	7	7	10	12	9	0.7	-21.8
08	Edible fruits & nuts	38	34	34	41	50	3.9	20.5
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	6	4	5	16	21	1.7	31.0
10	Cereals	5	6	8	14	16	1.3	12.0
11	Products of the milling industry	6	6	6	11	8	0.6	-29.9
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	47	58	55	71	67	5.3	-5.8
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	3	3	4	6	5	0.4	-12.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	583.5
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	9	11	10	22	17	1.4	-21.0
16	Preparations of meat	2	2	2	3	5	0.4	78.1
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	12	9	8	14	16	1.3	14.6
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	27	24	31	59	94	7.5	60.5
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	17	17	22	49	69	5.5	40.6
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	24	23	33	66	68	5.4	1.9
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	81	82	91	141	186	14.8	31.5
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	79	62	80	115	145	11.5	25.6
23	Residues and waste from food industry	27	30	31	56	55	4.4	-2.2
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	12	7	6	17	44	3.5	168.2
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	7	9	9	20	23	1.8	16.1

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Central Asia 5, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	318	276	323	572	519	100.0	-9.2
01	Live Animals	1	0	0	0	0	0.1	-7.8
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	0			0	0.0	
04	Dairy produce	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-34.2
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	1	3	3	0.6	-10.3
06	Live trees and other plants	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	-71.1
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	34	22	19	23	28	5.3	17.6
08	Edible fruits & nuts	28	22	27	35	33	6.4	-3.2
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	1	2	5	2	1	0.2	-35.5
10	Cereals	54	44	46	177	221	43.3	24.7
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	1	7	3	0.5	-57.8
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	171	149	184	264	140	26.9	-47.1
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	3	5	5	8	10	1.9	28.3
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	2	2	0.4	16.2
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1	0	0	8	18	3.5	117.5
16	Preparations of meat	0			0			
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	40.1
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	0	0	0	0	1	0.1	16.2
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0	0	0	0	1	0.1	56.7
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0	1	1	1	1	0.2	49.3
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	1	1	1	1	0.2	9.7
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	1	0	1	1	4	0.8	385.6
23	Residues and waste from food industry	6	14	14	20	42	8.0	105.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	1	1	1	0	0	0.0	-58.3
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	15	13	17	18	11	2.2	-39.4